Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment (CFFD) Bibliography (in progress)

Milan Prazak Ilnyckyj

September 14, 2021

Draft bibliography for forthcoming University of Toronto PhD dissertation:

"Persuasion Strategies: Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Development of Activists."

Research proposal: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/proposal/CFFD-proposal-2-4.pdf

 $Ethics\ protocol:\ https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.$ pdf

Contact: Milan Ilnyckyj, milan.ilnyckyj@gmail.com, 416-732-6922

References

2016RNCPlatform

2016 Republican National Convention. Republican Platform 2016. 2016. URL: https://prod-static-ngop-pbl.s3.amazonaws.com/media/documents/DRAFT_12_FINAL[1]-ben_1468872234.pdf (visited on 2016-08-02).

350ThreePhases2020

350 Canada. 350 Canada's Plan for the 3 Phases of a Just Recovery. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/qZgd2o1Ca1o (visited on 2020-05-22).

Canada350Uvic2021

— Congratulations to everyone involved in this huge win! Follow Divest Uvic and join their organizing meeting this Thursday if you want to help them push UVic to #DivestTheRest. 2021. URL: https://www. facebook.com/350Canada/posts/4149352271776119 (visited on 2021-02-11).

350TeachInMassStrategy2020

 Organizing for a Just Recovery: Mass Strategy Session with the 350 Canada Team. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/h-FI2f9lqHI (visited on 2020-05-22).

350 ColoStaff

350 Colorado. Board Members, Team Leaders, and Staff. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625235838/https://350colorado.org/about/board-members-team-leaders-and-staff/ (visited on 2021-06-25).

350AfricaFailing2021

350Africa.org. Our Public Finance Institutions are Fuelling Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.timeslive.co.za/ideas/2021-03-22-opinion--our-public-finance-institutions-are-fuelling-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-04-05).

 ${\tt 350org2018 reportGrowingOrganizing}$

350.org. 2018 Annual Report: Growing + Organizing the Climate Movement. 2019. URL: https://350.org/2018-annual-report-organizing/(visited on 2019-05-23).

350TenYearTimeline2019

— 350 Celebrates a Decade of Action. 2019. URL: https://350.org/10-years/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

about350

— 350.org — About. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20190513130218/https://350.org/about/ (visited on 2019-05-23).

350WhiteSuprem2020 350.org. 350.org Holds Webinar on Dismantling White Supremacy. Calls on Climate Movement to Prioritize Racial Justice and Show Up for Black Lives. 2020. URL: https://350.org/press-release/webinarclimate-m4b1/ (visited on 2020-07-12). About350-2008 About 350. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081021151718/ http://350.org/about (visited on 2020-01-18). Campaign Strategy Guide. 2013. URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/ 350CampaignStrategyGuide2013 s3.350.org/images/Campaign_Strategy_Guide1.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19). 350DTtweet2016 Dalai Lama, Archbishop Desmond Tutu and 270 religious leaders call for strong climate action https://www.climatechangenews.com/2016/04/18/dalailama-archbishop-tutu-sign-interfaith-climate-statement/. 2021. URL: https: //twitter.com/350/status/722152797332967429 (visited on 2021-06-25). Defund TMX E-Rally: Amplification Package for Organizers. 2020. URL: 350TMX2020amplification https://docs.google.com/document/d/1nOP-hQLnp-NqFjhWqFCRrkCCrN2g_ 84zo1K1zMXIV3I/ (visited on 2020-10-24). Defund TMX: Network Call — Sept 8, 2020. 2020. URL: https://docs. 350TMX2020 google.com/presentation/d/180n1ZYc3XmDSWSqM5hT7-bANWQrPkbvt95euatnJ-8/ (visited on 2020-10-24). **GFFCommitments** Divestment Commitments. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/ divestment/commitments/ (visited on 2020-01-01). Divestment Skill-up. 2019. URL: https://learning.elucidat.com/ 350DivestmentSkillUp course/58f66ad442bc6-58fe796f85a69#! (visited on 2019-12-31). Fossil Free: A Campus Guide to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2014. URL: 350FossilFreeGuide http://gofossilfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/350_ FossilFreeBooklet_LO4.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18). 350CCConversations Having Climate Change Conversations. 2018. URL: https://learning. elucidat.com/go/58f66f2632335-58fe796d0f9c0 (visited on 2019-12-29). Having Climate Change Conversations Skill-up. 2017. URL: https:// 350HavingConvo2017 learning . elucidat . com / course / 58f66f2632335 - 58fe796d0f9c0 (visited on 2021-06-25). 350TeachIns2020 Host or Join a Digital Teach-in for a Just Recovery from the COVID-19 Pandemic. 2020. URL: https://350.org/jr-teachins/ (visited on 2020-05-22). 3500nBlackRock2020 How Important is BlackRock's Climate Announcement? 2020. URL: https: //350.org/blackrocks-announcement/ (visited on 2020-01-18). 350RunCampaign How to Run a Fossil Free Campaign. 2019. URL: https://gofossilfree. org/campaign-guide/ (visited on 2019-12-29). 350BlackLives2020 In Defence of Black Lives. 2020. URL: https://350.org/global-indefence-of-black-lives/ (visited on 2020-06-29). New York State's Pension Fund Divests from 22 Coal Companies. 2020. 350NYPension2020 URL: https://350.org/press-release/nys-coal-divestment-win/ (visited on 2020-07-18). Not Serious About Climate Change — 350.org Response to Canada Fed-350on2021budget eral Budget. 2021. URL: https://350.org/press-release/notserious-about-climate-change-350-org-response-to-canadafederal-budget/ (visited on 2021-04-28). Our Mission. 2007. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170825174620/ 350mission http://archive.350.org/mission (visited on 2020-01-11). Team350-2008 Our Team. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081219142600/ http://350.org/en/about/our-team (visited on 2020-01-18). 350DigitalOrganizerTweet Our Team is Hiring a New Digital Organizer. 2018. URL: https:// twitter.com/350canada/status/1059600693823033344 (visited on

2019-08-19).

350StaffIn2020

350.org. Staff. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200110052017/https://350.org/team/ (visited on 2020-01-10).

350VanJones

— Van Jones Resigns from the White House — 350 is Proud to Stand With Van. 2009. URL: https://350.org/van-jones-resigns-whitehouse-350-proud-stand-van/ (visited on 2019-07-18).

AbbasiGodlee2020

Abbasi, Kamran and Fiona Godlee. *Investing in Humanity: The BMJ's Divestment Campaign*. 2020. URL: https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/368/bmj.m167.full.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

AbberleyLetter2012

Abberley, Paul, Peter Ainsworth, Ben Caldecott, Catherine Cameron, James Cameron, Paul Ekins, Zac Goldsmith, Lord Deben, Catherine Howarth, and Aled Jones. Open Letter to Sir Mervyn King, Chairman, Financial Policy Committee, Bank of England. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120119155714/http://www.climatechangecapital.com/media/256968/letter%20to%20bank%20of%20england%20financial%20policy%20committee%20-%2019th%20january%202012%20-%20final.pdf (visited on 2019-07-22).

AbbottPeak0i12020

Abbott, Christopher. Will Peak Oil Kill the Federal Conservatives? 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/10/30/Will-Peak-Oil-Kill-Federal-Cons/ (visited on 2020-11-08).

AbboudBDSMcGill2016

Abboud, Elias. McGill University BDS Movement Vows to Continue. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/mcgill-university-bds-movement-vows-to-continue-1.3469713 (visited on 2020-10-01).

AbrahamsonColumbia2021

Abrahamson, Talia. Columbia Formalizes Non-investment Policy for Some Oil and Gas Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.columbiaspectator.com/news/2021/01/25/columbia-formalizes-non-investment-policy-for-some-oil-and-gas-companies/ (visited on 2021-02-11).

G8plusJointStatement

Academia Brasileira de Ciencias, Brazil; Royal Society of Canada, Canada; Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, Academie des Sciences, France; Deutsche Akademie der Naturforsher Leopoldina, Germany; Indian National Science Academy, India; Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Italy; Science Council of Japan, Japan; Academia Mexicana de Ciencias, Mexico; Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia; Academy of Science of South Africa, South Africa; Royal Society, United Kingdom; National Academy of Sciences, United States of America. G8+5 Academies' Joint Statement: Climate Change and the Transformation of Energy Technologies for a Low Carbon Future. 2009. URL: http://www.nationalacademies.org/includes/G8+5energy-climate09.pdf.

ACTAllianceParis

ACT Alliance. Statement of Faith and Spiritual Leaders on the Upcoming United Nations Climate Change Conference, COP21 in Paris in December 2015. 2015. URL: https://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/COP21_Statement_englisch2.pdf (visited on 2019-08-11).

ElAdBDS2021

El-Ad, Hagai. We are Israel's Largest Human Rights Group — And we are Calling this Apartheid. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/jan/12/israel-largest-human-rights-group-apartheid (visited on 2021-08-31).

Adamian2017

Adamian, Fionn. McGill Association of University Teachers Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/mcgill-association-of-university-teachers-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-120717/ (visited on 2019-10-07).

AdamsCoe2020

Adams, Natasha and Jim Coe. Learning from the Tide of Youth Activism. 2020. URL: https://thinkingdoingchanging.com/2020/01/13/learning-from-the-tide-of-youth-activism/(visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsCoe2019a

Adams, Natasha and Jim Coe. Youth Led Campaigns & Movements — Research Report. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/19Gl0XX87Dcxcmi_op23erud78AMonJwC/view (visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsCoe2019b

— Youth Led Change in the UK — Understanding the Landscape and the Opportunities. 2019. URL: https://www.blagravetrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/youth-led-change-landscape-and-possibilities.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsHeardGilmer2020

Adams-Heard, Rachel and Ellen M. Gilmer. *Grim Day for Pipelines Shows They're Almost Impossible to Build.* 2020. URL: https://ca.finance.yahoo.com/news/demise-gas-project-shows-u-113000532.html (visited on 2020-07-11).

AddisonMcGill2020

Addison, Kate. Divest McGill Holds Rally Protesting Invasion of Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-holds-rally-protesting-invasion-of-wetsuweten-territory-021820/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

AddisonMcGill2020b

— Divest McGill Plans Escalated Tactics Following Administration's Announcement. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-plans-escalated-tactics-following-administrations-refusal-to-divest-012820/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

AdlerSeattleWT02019

Adler, Paul. What the 'Battle in Seattle' Can Teach Today's Progressives. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2019/11/29/what-battle-seattle-can-teach-todays-progressives/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

afful2021global

Afful-Dadzie, Anthony. "Global 100% Energy Transition by 2050: A Fiction in Developing Economies?" In: Joule 5.7 (2021), pp. 1641-1643. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435121003123 (visited on 2021-08-10).

AgarRetrofits2020

Agar, Betsy. Barriers to Deep Retrofits: Regulatory Solutions from Across Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/deep-retrofits-regulatory-barriers-solutions-2020.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).

AFPAmazonRelease2021

Agence France-Presse. Brazilian Amazon Released More Carbon Than it Absorbed over Past 10 Years. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/30/brazilian-amazon-released-more-carbon-than-it-absorbed-over-past-10-years (visited on 2021-06-02).

AFPShockWave2019

- 'Shock Wave' for Energy Markets as Norway's Enormous US\$1 Trillion Sovereign Wealth Fund Dumps Oil and Gas Investments. 2019. URL: https://www.scmp.com/news/world/europe/article/2189297/shock-wave-energy-markets-norways-enormous-us1-trillion-sovereign (visited on 2020-10-15).

AFPThunberg2019

— 'You have stolen my dreams and my childhood' Greta Thunberg Tells UN. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=21WJLwbfNoO (visited on 2021-01-30).

AQMITransition2020

Agence QMI. Transition Énergétique: La Société Civile Présente sa Feuille de Route. 2020. URL: https://www.journaldemontreal.com/2020/11/10/transition-energetique-la-societe-civile-presente-sa-feuille-de-route (visited on 2020-11-13).

AgrenMexicoCoal2021

Agren, David. Mexico was Once a Climate Leader — Now it's Betting Big on Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/feb/15/mexico-coal-fossil-fuels-climate-crisis-amlo (visited on 2021-03-16).

BullardAgyemanEvans2002

Agyeman, Julian, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans, eds. *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World*. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2002

Ahmad2017

Ahmad, Aisha. Jihad & Co.: Black Markets and Islamist Power. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

AhmadFramework2004

Ahmad, Nadim. A Framework for Estimating Carbon Dioxide Emissions Embodied in International Trade of Goods. 2004. URL: https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/environment/measuring-sustainable-development/a-framework-for-estimating-carbon-dioxide-emissions-embodied-in-international-trade-of-goods_9789264020139-11-en (visited on 2021-09-05).

AhmedShell2021

Ahmed, Kaamil. 'Finally Some Justice': Court Rules Shell Nigeria Must pay for Oil Damage. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2021/jan/29/finally-some-justice-court-rules-shell-nigeria-must-pay-for-oil-damage (visited on 2021-01-29).

AhmedShortages2020

Ahmed, Nafeez. British Military Prepares for Climate-Fueled Resource Shortages. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/ep4w5j/british-military-prepares-for-climate-fueled-resource-shortages (visited on 2020-11-12).

AhrenBDS2020

Ahren, Raphael. Pompeo says Settlement Blacklist Shows UN's 'Unrelenting Anti-Israel Bias'. 2020. URL: https://www.timesofisrael.com/us-says-settlement-blacklist-shows-uns-unrelenting-anti-israel-bias/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

akerlof2010public

Akerlof, Karen, Roberto DeBono, Peter Berry, Anthony Leiserowitz, Connie Roser-Renouf, Kaila-Lea Clarke, Anastasia Rogaeva, Matthew C. Nisbet, Melinda R. Weathers, and Edward W. Maibach. "Public Perceptions of Climate Change as a Human Health Risk: Surveys of the United States, Canada and Malta". In: International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health 7.6 (2010), pp. 2559-2606. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/45275841_Public_Perceptions_of_Climate_Change_as_a_Human_Health_Risk_Surveys_of_the_United_States_Canada_and_Malta (visited on 2021-06-02).

akerlof2013people

Akerlof, Karen, Edward W. Maibach, Dennis Fitzgerald, Andrew Y. Cedeno, and Amanda Neuman. "Do People 'Personally Experience' Global Warming, and if so How, and Does it Matter?" In: Global Environmental Change 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–91. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378012000908 (visited on 2017-08-29).

 ${\tt AkinsDespairHope}$

Akins, Ashli. Despair Is Contagious. But We Need Hope to Fuel Our Fight for Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Culture/2019/07/16/Despair-Contagious-We-Need-Hope/(visited on 2019-07-18).

AkunoInWiles

Akuno, Kali. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. Ed. by Rich Wiles. London: Pluto Press, 2013.

AJNoTimeline2021

Al Jazeera. Australia PM says No Timeline to Achieve Zero Carbon Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/23/australias-pm-reluctant-to-commit-to-2050-carbon-emission-goals (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJCanadaUNDRIP2020

— Canada Introduces Bill to Apply UN Indigenous Rights Declaration. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/3/canada-introduces-bill-to-apply-un-indigenous-rights-declaration (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJMuchPricier2021

Al Jazeera. Carbon Needs to be Much Pricier to Limit Climate Change: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/3/4/carbon-needs-to-be-much-pricier-to-limit-climate-change-report (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJVineyardWind2021

— Change in the Air: US to Restart Review of Big Offshore Wind Farm. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/4/ change-in-the-air-us-to-restart-review-of-big-offshorewind-farm (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJDisastersDouble2020

— Climate Change Spurs Doubling of Disasters Since 2000: UN. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/12/climate-change-spurs-doubling-of-disasters-since-2000-un (visited on 2020-10-12).

AJImportantSignal2020

— Climate Pledges from Asia Send 'Extremely Important' Signal: UN. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/30/climatepledges-from-asia-send-extremely-important-signal-un (visited on 2020-11-09).

AJDevBanks2020

— Development Banks Pledge Climate Action but Keep Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/11/11/development-banks-pledge-climate-action-but-keep-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJEU2030target2020

— EU Leaders Strike Deal on Tougher 2030 Climate Target. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/eu-leaders-strike-deal-on-tougher-2030-climate-target (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJBJBDS2021

— Florida may Divest from Ben & Jerry's Parent over Israel Boycott. 2021.

URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/8/3/floridamay-divest-from-ben-jerry-parent-over-israel-boycott (visited on 2021-08-29).

CrowleyRathiExxon2021

— For First Time, Oil Giant Exxon Reveals Full Scope of Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/6/bb-forfirst-time-oil-giant-exxon-reveals-full-scope-of-emissions (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJGermAusBDS2020

— German, Austrian Cultural Groups Denounce Anti-BDS Resolution. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/german-austrian-cultural-groups-denounce-anti-bds-resolution (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJPreCovid2021

— Global CO2 Pollution Returns to Pre-COVID Levels: IEA. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/3/2/global-carbon-dioxide-pollution-returns-to-pre-covid-levels-iea (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJIceSheets2021

- Global Ice Sheets Melting at 'Worst-case' Rates: UK Scientists. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/27/global-ice-sheets-melting-at-worst-case-rates-uk-scientists (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJInvestorsPushing2020

— Green Investors are Pushing Firms to Assess Environmental Effects. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/12/18/green-investors-are-forcing-firms-to-change-how-they-price-risk (visited on 2020-12-21).

AJWarOnNature2020

— 'Humanity Waging War on Nature': UN Chief. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/9/30/humanity-waging-war-on-nature-un-chief (visited on 2020-10-12).

AJSurge2021

— IEA Issues 'Dire Warning' as CO2 Emissions Set to Soar in 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/4/20/iae-issues-dire-warning-as-co2-emissions-are-set-to-surge (visited on 2021-04-28).

AJBigCarbon2020

Al Jazeera. Is 'Big Oil' Becoming 'Big Carbon'? Revenue Falls Force Rethink. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/12/8/is-big-oil-becoming-big-carbon-revenue-falls-force-rethink (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJReinRights2021

— Israel to Rein in Rights Groups Over use of 'Apartheid State' 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/18/israel-moves-to-rein-in-rights-group-over-use-of-term-apartheid (visited on 2021-02-12).

AJWarCrime2021

— Israeli Settlements Amount to 'War Crime': UN Expert. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/7/9/israeli-settlements-amount-to-war-crime-un-rights-expert (visited on 2021-07-10).

AJHarvardWin2021

— Ivy Activism: Harvard to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/9/10/ivy-activism-harvard-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-09-14).

AJExxonNigeria2021

— Judge Issues Arrest Warrant for ExxonMobil Nigeria Chief. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/3/nigerian-judge-issues-arrest-warrant-for-exxon-chief (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJMutualSuicide2021

- 'Mutual Suicide': US Issues Stark Warning on Climate Change. 2021.
URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/24/mutual-suicide-us-issues-stark-warning-on-climate-change (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJChinaNetZero2020

— Net Zero by 2060: China's Bold New Carbon Emissions Goal. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/9/23/net-zero-by-2060-thats-chinas-bold-new-carbon-emissions-goal (visited on 2020-09-26).

AJNigeriaShellLeaks2020

— Nigeria Shell Employees Causing Oil Leaks for Profit: Dutch TV. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/10/nigeria-shell-employees-causing-oil-leaks-for-profit-dutch-tv (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJKLPBDS2021

— Norway: KLP Fund Divests from Firms Linked to Israeli Settlements. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/7/5/norway-klp-fund-divests-from-firms-linked-to-israeli-settlements (visited on 2021-07-26).

AJBLMTerror2020

— Police Guide That Calls BLM a 'Terrorist' Group Draws Outrage. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/2/police-guide-that-calls-blm-a-terrorist-group-draws-outrage (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJJeromePowell2021

- Powell Defends Fed's Increasing Focus on Climate Change Threats. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/4/14/powell-defends-feds-increasing-focus-on-climate-change-threats (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJScaleSpeed2020

— 'Scale and Speed': Firms Urge Governments to Boost Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/speed-firms-urge-governments-boost-climate-action-200921072055211.html (visited on 2020-09-21).

AJRightsSlam2021

- 'This is Apartheid': Rights Group Slams Israeli Rule. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/12/this-is-apartheid-rights-group-slam-israeli-rule (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJIEANZ2021

— To Achieve Net-zero by 2050, Scrap Fossil Fuel Projects: IEA. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/5/18/no-new-fossil-fuel-projects-for-net-zero-iea (visited on 2021-05-20).

 ${\tt AJTrudeauMixed2020}$

— Trudeau Plan to Increase Canada's Carbon Tax Draws Mixed Response. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/trudeau-

pledge-to-increase-carbon-tax-draws-mixed-response (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJUSReturnParis2021

Al Jazeera. UN Chief, Climate Envoy Kerry to Mark US Return to Paris Accord. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/18/un-chief-climate-envoy-kerry-to-mark-us-return-to-parisaccord (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJGuterresBanks2020

— UN Chief Warns Development Banks to Stop Backing Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/10/13/un-chief-warns-development-banks-to-stop-backing-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).

AJCatRise2021

— UN: World Facing 'Catastrophic' Temperature Rise This Century. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/14/world-facing-catastrophic-temperature-rises-un (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJCanUsNetZero2021

— US, Canada Pledge to Achieve Net-zero Emissions By 2050. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/24/us-canada-vow-to-achieve-net-zero-emissions-by-2050 (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJOilLobbyPricing2021

— US Oil Lobbying Group Mulls Throwing Weight Behind Carbon Pricing. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/3/2/us-oil-lobbying-group-mulls-throwing-weight-behind-carbon-pricing (visited on 2021-03-16).

AJBDSPompeo2020

— US to Label Israel Boycott Movement as 'Anti-Semitic': Pompeo. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/19/pompeo-says-will-visit-israeli-occupied-golan-heights (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJUnionEnv2021

— US Unions, Environmentalists Disagree About Oil and Gas Pipelines. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/1/us-unions-environmentalists-disagree-over-oil-and-gas-pipelines (visited on 2021-02-05).

AJWorldBankShift2021

— World Bank Plans Climate Shift but No Fossil Fuel Halt: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/4/1/world-bank-plans-climate-shift-but-no-fossil-fuel-halt-report (visited on 2021-05-14).

AlJazeeraWM02019

Al Jazeera News. Climate Change: The State of our Atmosphere. 2019. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/03/climate-change-state-atmosphere-200311123221535.html (visited on 2020-05-08).

AJTotalUganda2020

— Total's Uganda Oil Projects 'Hurt Tens of Thousands': NGOs. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/20/total-oil-project-hurts-100000-in-uganda-watchdog-ngos (visited on 2020-10-21).

AEI198methods2019

Albert Einstein Institution. 198 Methods of Nonviolent Action. 2019. URL: https://www.brandeis.edu/peace-conflict/pdfs/198-methods-non-violent-action.pdf (visited on 2021-09-03).

AlbertaNarrativesProject

Alberta Narratives Project. Alberta Narratives Project. 2018. URL: https://albertanarrativesproject.ca/(visited on 2020-01-18).

ANPReport1-2018

— Communicating Climate Change and Energy in Alberta. 2018. URL: http://albertanarrativesproject.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/ANP-Report-I-Final-Online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

ANPReport2-2019

— Communicating Climate Change and Energy with Different Audiences in Alberta. 2019. URL: http://albertanarrativesproject.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/ANP-Report-II-final-online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

AlbertiERMurdoch2020

Alberti, Mia. Extinction Rebellion Climate Protesters Arrested After Blocking Printing of Murdoch-owned British Newspapers. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/09/05/media/extinction-rebellion-

xr-newspaper-protest-intl-scli-gbr/index.html (visited on 2020-10-21).

AldenMP2020

Alden, Charlotte. Climate Groups Protest for Just COVID-19 Recovery in Front of MP Offices. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/climate-groups-protest-for-just-recovery/(visited on 2020-09-26).

AldenUBC2020

— UBC Faculty, Scholars and Students Sign Statements of Solidarity With Wet'suwet'en. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/faculty-sign-solidarity-statement-wetsuweten/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

alexander2014fossil

Alexander, Samuel, Kara Nicholson, and John Wiseman. "Fossil Free: The Development and Significance of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: MSSI Issues Paper 4 (2014), pp. 1-16. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170301145050/http://sustainable.unimelb.edu.au/sites/default/files/docs/MSSI-IssuesPaper-4_Divestment_2014.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

Alfred1999

Alfred, Taiaiake. Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Alfred2005

Wasáse: Indigenous Pathways of Action and Freedom. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.

AliEdinburgh2016

Ali, Aftab. Edinburgh University Student Protesters Occupy Building over Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.independent.co.uk/student/news/edinburgh-university-student-protesters-occupy-building-over-fossil-fuel-divestment-a6969441.html (visited on 2020-09-02).

AlindoganYongUBC2021

Alindogan, Lalaine and Tina Yong. Student Groups Criticize UBC's Continued Investment in Mining, Oil, Weapons Amid Move to Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/endowment-data-2020-ubc/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

RulesForRadicals

Alinsky, Saul D. Rules for Radicals: A Pragmatic Primer for Realistic Radicals. New York: Vintage Books, 1971.

AllenStingray2019

Allen, Kate. What You Should Know About the 'Stingray' Surveillance Device Used by Police. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2019/04/08/cellphone-surveillance-technology-what-youneed-to-know.html (visited on 2020-08-02).

AllenIsraelApartheid2021

Allen, Lori A. It is Becoming Harder to Deny That Israel is an Apartheid State. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/4/it-is-becoming-harder-to-deny-that-israel-is-an-apartheid-state (visited on 2021-05-14).

allen2009warming

Allen, Myles R., David J. Frame, Chris Huntingford, Chris D. Jones, Jason A. Lowe, Malte Meinshausen, and Nicolai Meinshausen. "Warming Caused by Cumulative Carbon Emissions Towards the Trillionth Tonne". In: Nature 458.7242 (2009), pp. 1163—1166. URL: http://www.environmentportal.in/files/Warming%20caused%20by%20cumulative% 20carbon%20emissions.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

Alley2014

Alley, Richard B. The Two-Mile Time Machine: Ice Cores, Abrupt Climate Change, and Our Future — Updated Edition. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.

AllynIBMFR2020

Allyn, Bobby. IBM Abandons Facial Recognition Products, Condemns Racially Biased Surveillance. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/06/09/873298837/ibm-abandons-facial-recognition-products-condemns-racially-biased-surveillance (visited on 2020-06-19).

Alova2020

Alova, Galina. "A Global Analysis of the Progress and Failure of Electric Utilities to Adapt Their Portfolios of Power-generation Assets to the Energy Transition". In: *Nature Energy* (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41560-020-00686-5 (visited on 2020-09-02).

AlrifaiColletteDjivenson2020

Alrifai, Jana Jandal, Malaika Collette, Macius Djivenson, Jamie Hunter, Sophie Price, Aishwarya Puttur, and Abigail Steeves. With One Voice: The World's Youth Speak Out in Frustration over Climate Inaction. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/articlewith-one-voice-the-worlds-youth-speak-out-in-frustration-over/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

Alsop2020

Alsop, Peter. "Investing in the Future". In: Wadham College Gazette 2019. Ed. by Wadham College. 2020, pp. 18-9. URL: https://www.wadham.ox.ac.uk/docs/WadhamGazette2019Low_1581522958.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

AltermanBBSSerious2019

Alterman, Eric. Does Anyone Take the B.D.S. Movement Seriously? 2019. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/29/opinion/israel-bds-movement.html (visited on 2021-05-14).

AmbroseCoalDefy2020

Ambrose, Jillian. Almost Half of Thermal Coal Firms set to Defy Climate Pledge — Report. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/nov/12/thermal-coal-firms-climate-pledge-report-paris-goals (visited on 2021-08-31).

AmbroseBPVolatile2020

— BP Warns of Volatile Future for Oil Market as it Returns to Profit. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/27/bp-makes-100m-q3-profit-as-oil-markets-begin-to-recover (visited on 2020-11-09).

AmbroseCoalFin2021

— Coal Financing Costs Surge as Investors Opt for Renewable Energy. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/19/coal-financing-costs-surge-as-investors-opt-for-renewable-energy (visited on 2021-04-28).

AmbroseCoronavirusCollapse2020

— Coronavirus Crisis Could Cause \$25tn Fossil Fuel Industry Collapse. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/jun/04/coronavirus-crisis-collapse-fossil-fuels-demand (visited on 2020-06-19).

AmbroseShellSA2021

— Eco Investors Turn up the Heat on Shell over Climate Target. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/16/eco-investors-turn-up-heat-on-shell-over-climate-target (visited on 2021-05-20).

AmbroseExxonChevron2021

— ExxonMobil and Chevron Suffer Shareholder Rebellions over Climate. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/26/exxonmobil-and-chevron-braced-for-showdown-over-climate (visited on 2021-06-16).

AmbroseFiveCoal2021

- Five Asian Countries Account for 80% of New Coal Power Investment. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jun/30/five-asian-countries-80-percent-new-coal-power-investment (visited on 2021-07-26).

AmbrosePreCovid2021

- Fossil Fuel Emissions in Danger of Surpassing Pre-covid Levels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/02/fossil-fuel-emissions-in-danger-of-surpassing-pre-covid-levels (visited on 2021-03-16).

AmbroseClimateDread2020

- 'Hijacked by Anxiety': How Climate Dread is Hindering Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/ oct/08/anxiety-climate-crisis-trauma-paralysing-effectpsychologists (visited on 2020-10-12).

AmbroseNoDawn2020

— Investors Fear There'll be No Bright Post-covid Dawn for Oil Majors. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/25/investors-fear-therell-be-no-bright-post-covid-dawn-for-oil-majors (visited on 2020-10-26).

AmbroseStorebrand2020

Ambrose, Jillian. Major Investment Firm Dumps Exxon, Chevron and Rio Tinto Stock. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/24/major-investment-firm-dumps-exxon-chevron-and-rio-tinto-stock (visited on 2020-08-28).

AmbroseCheaper2021

— Most New Wind and Solar Projects Will be Cheaper Than Coal, Report Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/jun/23/most-new-wind-solar-projects-cheaper-thancoal-report (visited on 2021-08-29).

AmbroseCoalScrapped2021

— Most Plans for New Coal Plants Scrapped Since Paris Agreement. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/sep/ 14/most-plans-for-new-coal-plants-scrapped-since-parisagreement (visited on 2021-09-14).

AmbroseOneTen2020

— Only One in 10 Utility Firms Prioritise Renewable Electricity — Global Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/aug/31/only-one-in-10-utility-firms-prioritise-renewable-electricity-global-study (visited on 2020-09-02).

AmbroseIrena2021

— Renewable Energy Growth Must Speed Up to Meet Paris Goals, Agency Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/15/renewable-energy-growth-must-speed-up-to-meet-paris-goals-agency-says (visited on 2021-03-16).

AmbroseRussia2020

- Russia Rules Out Cutting Fossil Fuel Production in Next Few Decades. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/nov/01/russia-rules-out-cutting-fossil-fuel-production-in-next-few-decades (visited on 2020-11-09).

Ambrose87B2020

— Seven Top Oil Firms Downgrade Assets by \$87bn in Nine Months. 2020.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/aug/14/seven-top-oil-firms-downgrade-assets-by-87bn-in-nine-months (visited on 2020-08-28).

AmbroseShell2020

— Shell Says Assets Could be Worth \$22bn Less as Covid Hits Oil Demand. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/dec/21/ shell-assets-covid-oil-demand-writedown-coronavirus (visited on 2020-12-21).

AmbroseViking2020

— Work Begins in Lincolnshire on World's Longest Subsea Power Cable. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/ 13/work-begins-in-lincolnshire-on-worlds-longest-subseapower-cable-viking-link.

AmbroseHenley2019

Ambrose, Jillian and Jon Henley. European Investment Bank to Phase Out Fossil Fuel Financing. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/nov/15/european-investment-bank-to-phase-out-fossil-fuels-financing (visited on 2020-01-18).

AAUPEthics

American Association of University Professors. *Institutional Review Boards and Social Science Research.* 2000. URL: https://www.aaup.org/report/institutional-review-boards-and-social-science-research (visited on 2016-09-26).

QuakerAction2012

American Friends Service Committee. QuakerAction Summer 2012. 2012. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/AFSC-Quaker-Action-Summer-2012.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

AJWSDarfur2012

American Jewish World Service. Sudan: Campaign Years: 2004-2012. 2012. URL: https://ajws.org/who-we-are/our-story/sudan/ (visited on 2020-04-16).

RAandDMinAminzade2001

Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. "Emotions and Contentious Politics". In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry,

William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Aminzade2001

Aminzade, Ronald R., Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

AmosCouncilPensions2015

Amos, Ilona. Council Pensions 'At Risk in Dirty Energy Funds'. 2015.

URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/environment/council-pensions-risk-dirty-energy-funds-1494615 (visited on 2020-10-15).

AmosEdinburgh2015

— 'Defiant' Edinburgh University Backs Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/environment/defiant-edinburgh-university-backs-fossil-fuels-1505079 (visited on 2020-10-15).

AnastasiaOGrady2020

Anastasia O'Grady, Mary. Will Canada Send Oil and Gas Packing? 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/will-canada-send-oil-and-gas-packing-11590954041 (visited on 2020-06-20).

AnayaTrinity2020

Anaya, Joshua. A Case for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.trinitonian.com/a-case-for-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-03-30).

AndersonKasperPomerantz2017

Anderson, David, Matt Kasper, and David Pomarantz. Utilities Knew: Documenting Electric Utilities' Early Knowledge and Ongoing Deception on Climate Change From 1968-2017. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/OB81-rYonMke-NG5ONVZkZVVJMG8/view (visited on 2020-05-05).

AndersonUBC2019b

Anderson, Henry. 'A Strong Odour of Status Quo': Understanding Fossil Fuel Divestment at UBC. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/features/does-divestment-work-for-ubc/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

AndersonUBC2019

— At Agents of Change Event, Students Demand Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/students-demand-divestment-at-climate-crisis-event/ (visited on 2019-07-29).

AndersonUBC2020

— UBC Receives Legal Opinion Outlining 'Pathway' to Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/UBCreceives-legal-opinion-outlining-pathway-to-divestment/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

anderson2012climate

Anderson, Kevin. "Climate Change Going Beyond Dangerous — Brutal Numbers and Tenuous Hope". In: *Development Dialogue* 61.1 (2012), p. 16. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/af23/7a0deead53d1cfb1c88c7924eapdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

 ${\tt Anderson Beyond Dangerous 2010}$

— Climate Change: Going Beyond Dangerous ... Brutal Numbers & Tenuous Hope or Cognitive Dissonance? 2010. URL: http://cccep.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Anderson_ppoint_4May.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

anderson2011beyond

Anderson, Kevin and Alice Bows. "Beyond 'Dangerous' Climate Change: Emission Scenarios for a New World". In: *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 369.1934 (2011), pp. 20–44. URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/full/10.1098/rsta.2010.0290 (visited on 2019-06-11).

anderson2020factor

Anderson, Kevin, John F. Broderick, and Isak Stoddard. "A Factor of Two: How the Mitigation Plans of 'Climate Progressive' Nations Fall Far Short of Paris-compliant Pathways". In: Climate Policy 20.10 (2020), pp. 1290-1304. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14693062.2020.1728209 (visited on 2021-06-25).

AndersonOweMore2020

Anderson, Mitchell. Alberta's Oilsands Owe Canadians Far More than They Can Pay. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/09/

28/Alberta-Oilsands-Owe-Canadians-Far-More-Pay/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

AndersonKenney2019

Anderson, Mitchell. Kenney's Conspiracy Theories Crashing into Realities of Corporate Climate Risk. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/10/Jason-Kenney-Conspiracy-Theories/(visited on 2020-01-19).

Andrew2009

Andrew, Christopher. Defend the Realm: The Authorized History of MI5. New York: Knopf, 2009.

AndrewWhite2021

Andrew, Scottie. The World's Top Environmental Organizations are Still Predominantly White, a New Report Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/15/us/environmental-groups-mostly-white-trnd/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

AngkasaDuffBrodskyWaterloo2021

Angkasa, Michelle, Petra Duff, and Guy Brodsky. Six Years Later, Fossil Free UW Gains a Major Win. What Now? 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/29/opinion/fossil-free-university-waterloo-divestment-major-win (visited on 2021-07-03).

AnielskaUofT2021

Anielska, Marta. *U of T Joins Coalition to Engage With Companies on Reducing Climate-related Investment Risks*. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/02/28/u-of-t-joins-coalition-to-engage-with-companies-on-reducing-climate-related-investment-risks/(visited on 2021-03-16).

AnsarCaldecottTilbury2013

Ansar, Atif, Ben Caldecott, and James Tilbury. Stranded Assets and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign: What Does Divestment Mean for the Valuation of Fossil Fuel Assets? 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170331103141/http://www.smithschool.ox.ac.uk/research-programmes/stranded-assets/SAP-divestment-report-final.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

AnshelmHultman2016

Anshelm, Jonas and Martin Hultman. Discourses of Global Climate Change: Apocalyptic Framing and Political Antagonisms. New York: Routledge, 2016.

Anteblian2020

Anteblian, Khatchig. Divest Canada Coalition Calls for Nationwide Blanket Divestment from Fossil Fuels at Universities. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/10/04/divest-canada-coalition-callsfor-nationwide-blanket-divestment-from-fossil-fuels-at-universities/ (visited on 2020-10-09).

AnteblianToronto2020

— Medical Community Members Call on U of T to Invest Temerty Donation in Eco-friendly Industries. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/10/25/medical-community-members-call-on-u-of-t-to-invest-temerty-donation-in-eco-friendly-industries/ (visited on 2020-11-08).

ADLonBDS2018

Anti-Defamation League. BDS: The Global Campaign to Delegitimize Israel. 2018. URL: https://www.adl.org/resources/backgrounders/bds-the-global-campaign-to-delegitimize-israel (visited on 2020-02-21).

Antisell1860

Antisell, Thomas. The Manufacture of Photogenic or Hydro-Carbon Oils, from Coal and Other Bituminous Substances, Capable of Supplying Burning Fluids. New York: D. Appleton, 1860.

anyaso2006student

Anyaso, Hilary Hurd. "Student Activism at its Best". In: Diverse Issues in Higher Education 23.10 (2006), p. 4. URL: https://diverseeducation.com/article/6052/ (visited on 2019-12-31).

apfel2015exploring

Apfel, Daniel C. "Exploring Divestment as a Strategy for Change: An Evaluation of the History, Success, and Challenges of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Social Research: An International Quarterly 82.4 (2015),

pp. 913-937. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/610667/pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

AppunnGerNuke2021

Appunn, Kerstine. The History Behind Germany's Nuclear Phase-out. 2021. URL: https://www.cleanenergywire.org/factsheets/history-behind-germanys-nuclear-phase-out (visited on 2021-03-16).

APTNUNDRIP

APTN National News. Trudeau Backs Away from Election Pledge on First Nation Veto. 2016. URL: http://aptn.ca/news/2016/02/04/trudeau-election-pledge-on-first-nation/ (visited on 2016-07-17).

Arabella2015

Arabella Advisors. Measuring the Growth of the Global Fossil Fuel Divestment and Clean Energy Investment Movement. 2015. URL: https://www.arabellaadvisors.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Measuring-the-Growth-of-the-Divestment-Movement.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

arbuthnott2013escalation

Arbuthnott, Katherine D. and Brett Dolter. "Escalation of Commitment to Fossil Fuels". In: *Ecological Economics* 89 (2013), pp. 7-13. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0921800913000657 (visited on 2020-01-11).

archer2009atmospheric

Archer, David, Michael Eby, Victor Brovkin, Andy Ridgwell, Long Cao, Uwe Mikolajewicz, Ken Caldeira, Katsumi Matsumoto, Guy Munhoven, Alvaro Montenegro, et al. "Atmospheric Lifetime of Fossil Fuel Carbon Dioxide". In: Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences 37 (2009). URL: https://www.academia.edu/27465730/Atmospheric_Lifetime_of_Fossil_Fuel_Carbon_Dioxide (visited on 2020-12-21).

ArmstrongSeidman2020

Armstrong, Gin and Derek Seidman. Fossil Fuel Industry Pollutes Black & Brown Communities While Propping Up Racist Policing. 2020. URL: https://news.littlesis.org/2020/07/27/fossil-fuel-industry-pollutes-black-brown-communities-while-propping-up-racist-policing/ (visited on 2020-07-30).

ArmstrongGuelph2018

Armstrong, Kenneth. U of G to Continue Exploring Whether or Not to Divest from Fossil Fuel Investments After Student Protest. 2018. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-to-continue-exploring-whether-or-not-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-investments-after-student-protest-821890 (visited on 2020-10-01).

ArmstrongGuelph2020

- U of G Votes in Favour of Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/coronavirus-covid-19-local-news/u-of-g-votes-in-favour-of-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-2275472 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Arnell2014

Arnell, Rylie. *Divest Dalhousie*. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9yEwkzpMLtA (visited on 2019-08-03).

ArnoldRegRule2021

Arnold, Chris. Trump Regulator's Rule Would Force Banks To Lend To Gun-Makers And Oil Drillers. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/11/954945486/trump-regulators-rule-would-force-banks-to-lend-to-gun-makers-and-oil-drillers (visited on 2021-08-31).

ArnoldConcordiaBDS2014

Arnold, Janice. Concordia President Swiftly Denounces Pro-BDS Vote. 2014. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/concordia-president-swiftly-denounces-pro-bds-vote (visited on 2021-08-29).

aronczyk2013tar

Aronczyk, Melissa and Graeme Auld. "Tar, Ethics, and Other Tactical Repertoires: The Coevolution of Movements for and Against the Tar Sands". In: *International Studies Association meeting, San Francisco*. 2013, pp. 3–6.

 ${\tt AronoffNZBluff2021}$

Aronoff, Kate. Call the Fossil Fuel Industry's Net-Zero Bluff. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/161601/call-fossil-fuel-industrys-net-zero-bluff (visited on 2021-03-16).

AronoffGNDTear2020

Aronoff, Kate. Democrats' Fear of the Green New Deal Is Tearing the Party Apart. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160307/democrats-fear-green-new-deal-tearing-party-apart (visited on 2021-08-31).

AronoffExxonMobil2020

— ExxonMobil's Real Quid Pro Quo With the Government. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/159862/exxonmobil-quid-pro-quo-trump (visited on 2020-10-26).

 ${\tt AronoffCanadaConvergence}$

— Fossil Free Canada Convergence Deepens an International Movement. 2014. URL: http://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/11/fossil-free-canada-convergence-deepens-international-movement/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

AronoffEconReality2020

— How Anti-Pipeline Protesters Made the Fossil Fuel Industry Face Economic Reality. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/158369/anti-pipeline-protesters-made-fossil-fuel-industry-face-economic-reality (visited on 2020-07-12).

AronoffParisOutdated2021

— The Paris Agreement Is Already Outdated: Countries' Pledges to Meet Climate Goals are Nowhere Near What They Need to Be. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/161502/paris-agreement-already-outdated (visited on 2021-03-16).

AronoffJPMorgan2020

— The Planet Is Screwed, Says Bank That Screwed the Planet. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/156657/planet-screwed-says-bank-screwed-planet (visited on 2020-06-20).

AronoffPragRad2020

— The Pragmatism of the Radical Climate Left. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160760/pragmatism-radical-climate-left (visited on 2021-08-31).

AronoffWorried2020

— Voters Said They're Worried About the Climate. Many Voted for Trump Anyway. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160084/ voters-said-theyre-worried-climate-many-voted-trump-anyway (visited on 2020-11-08).

AronoffNoDeal2021

— What Does Progressive Democrats' 'No Climate, No Deal' Threat Actually Mean? 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/162744/progressive-democrats-climate-infrastructure-deal (visited on 2021-06-17).

AronoffMaxmin2014

Aronoff, Kate and Chloe Maxmin. A Generation's Call: Voices from the Student Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2014. URL: https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/a-generations-call-voices-from-the-student-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2020-02-20).

Arrieta-Kenna2019

Arrieta-Kenna, Ruari. The Sunrise Movement Actually Changed the Democratic Conversation. So What Do You Do For a Sequel? 2019. URL: https://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2019/06/16/sunrise-movement-boot-camp-227109 (visited on 2020-02-20).

ArsenaultDisasters2021

Arsenault, Chris. \$1.9B a Year to Address Natural Disasters in Canada Among 4 Takeaways from Federal Climate Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/canada-climate-change-insurance-infrastructure-lawsuits-1.6082920 (visited on 2021-07-26).

ArthurBridgGen

Arthur, Mikaila Mariel Lemonik. Bridging Generational Divides in the Pursuit of Political Change. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/04/21/bridging-generational-divides-in-the-pursuit-of-political-change/(visited on 2020-06-19).

ArvinComplicates2021

Arvin, Jariel. Norway Wants to Lead on Climate Change. But First it Must Face its Legacy of Oil and Gas. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22227063/norway-oil-gas-climate-change (visited on 2021-08-31).

ArvinNorway2021

Arvin, Jariel. Norway's Trillion-dollar Wealth Fund Sold the Last of its Investments in Fossil Fuel Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22256192/norway-oil-gas-investments-fossil-fuel (visited on 2021-02-05).

ArvinMcKenna2021

— One of Canada's Top Climate Officials is Trying to Save the Planet
— By Leaving Government. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22566673/canada-environment-climate-change-mckenna (visited on 2021-07-26).

ArvinDenmark2020

— The EU's Biggest Oil Producer has Taken a Huge Step: It's Ending Oil Production by 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/22153325/denmark-oil-gas-north-sea-extraction (visited on 2021-08-31).

ArvinCumbriaCoal2021

— The UK Ended Deep Coal Production in 2016. So Why is it Opening a New Coal Mine In 2021? 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22268250/uk-coalmine-cumbria-climate-change (visited on 2021-03-22).

AsadYale2021

Asad, Harun. Yale Accelerates Carbon Reduction Targets, Creates New Divestment Policies. 2021. URL: https://www.environmentalleader.com/2021/07/yale-accelerates-carbon-reduction-targets-creates-new-divestment-policies/ (visited on 2021-08-20).

AsherCurnowDavis2018

Asher, Lila, Joe Curnow, and Amil Davis. "The Limits of Settlers' Territorial Acknowledgments". In: Curriculum Inquiry 48.3 (2018), pp. 316-334. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03626784.2018.1468211?journalCode=rcui20 (visited on 2018-08-23).

COMRESP2016

Asher, Lila, Amil Davis, Ben Donato-Woodger, Joanna Dowdell, Sinead Dunphy, Francesca Hannan, Sam Harrison, Amanda Harvey-Sánchez, Graham Henry, Milan Ilnyckyj, Linda Kohn, Dimitri Lascaris, and Andrea Muehlebach. *U of T Community Response to the Report of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Committee*. 2016. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/Community-Response.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

AshrafSeismic2020

Ashraf, Muqsit. Big Oil Must Make Seismic Changes to Survive. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/2596d26c-76a6-46e6-9493-b2490b28fb24 (visited on 2020-11-09).

AskeyMcGill2020

Askey, Margaret. PGSS Panel Argues for a Fossil-free Future for McGill. 2020. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/pgss-panel-argues-for-a-fossil-free-future-for-mcgill/ (visited on 2020-10-02).

AsmelashPrePandemic2021

Asmelash, Leah. Satellite Images Show Air Pollution Returning to Prepandemic Levels as Restrictions Loosen. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn. com/2021/03/16/us/covid-air-pollution-return-trnd/index. html (visited on 2021-03-16).

APYale2015

Associated Press. 19 Cited, Fined at Protest Over Yale Fossil Fuel Investment. 2015. URL: https://www.nbcconnecticut.com/news/local/19-people-arrested-during-protest-at-yale-university-fossil-fuels/1965823/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

APPassesBlock2021

— Biden Administration Passes Up Chance to Block Enbridge's Line 3 Pipeline Replacement. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/enbridge-biden-court-filing-no-permit-cancellation-1.6080308 (visited on 2021-08-29).

APLaurenceFink2020

— BlackRock, World's Largest Asset Manager, Changing its Focus to Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/blackrock-investment-climate-change-1.5426465 (visited on 2020-01-18).

APSCCConstitu2021

— Canada's Supreme Court says Carbon Price is Constitutional. 2021.
URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/canadas-supreme-court-says-carbon-price-is-constitutional/

2021/03/25/d8b0b2d0-8d78-11eb-a33e-da28941cb9ac_story.html (visited on 2021-04-05).

APNowhereNear2021

Associated Press. Countries' New Carbon-cutting Pledges are Nowhere Near Enough, UN Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/paris-climate-update-un-1.5929058 (visited on 2021-03-16).

APTargetBLM2021

— Feds Deliberately Targeted BLM Protesters To Disrupt The Movement, A Report Says. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/08/20/ 1029625793/black-lives-matter-protesters-targeted (visited on 2021-08-20).

AP12bigcities2020

— From L.A. to Oslo, 12 Big Cities Pledge to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-09-23/cities-pledge-divest-fossil-fuel-los-angeles-new-york-london (visited on 2020-10-15).

APGermanyRise2021

— Germany 'set for biggest rise in greenhouse gases for 30 years'. 2021.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/15/germany-set-for-biggest-rise-in-greenhouse-gases-for-30-years (visited on 2021-08-20).

APBDS2018

— Groups Supporting Israeli Boycotts Subject to Entry Ban. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/israel-boycott-campaign-travel-ban-1.4476864 (visited on 2020-10-01).

APClosingIn2020

— Increased Warming Closing in on Paris Climate Agreement Temperature Limit, UN Report Finds. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/increased-warming-closing-in-on-parisagreement-limit-1.5716923 (visited on 2020-10-21).

APUCImplemented2020

— University of California Completes Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/university-of-california-completes-fossil-fuel-divestment/2020/05/20/b5e1f930-9a53-11ea-ad79-eef7cd734641_story.html (visited on 2020-05-22).

AsthmaBruce2014

Asthma Society of Canada and Bruce Power. Bruce Power and Asthma Society of Canada Release Emissions Report. 2014. URL: https://asthma.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Press-Release-Bruce-Power-and-Asthma-Society-of-Canada-release-Emissions-Report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

ATBCapital2020

ATB Economics. Oil and Gas Capital Spending Revised Down. 2020. URL: https://www.atb.com/company/insights/the-owl/oil-and-gas-capital-spending-revised-down/ (visited on 2020-08-12).

 ${\tt AtkinPetromasculinity2020}$

Atkin, Emily. *Proud Boys and Petro-masculinity*. 2020. URL: https://heated.world/p/proud-boys-and-petro-masculinity (visited on 2020-10-06).

AtkinMassive2021

— The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement was a Success in 2020. It Will Need to go Even Harder in 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.msnbc.com/opinion/one-trump-s-most-significant-failures-massive-win-climate-moment-n1253724 (visited on 2021-01-29).

atkinson1989strong

Atkinson, Michael M. and William D. Coleman. "Strong States and Weak States: Sectoral Policy Networks in Advanced Capitalist Economies". In: *British Journal of Political Science* (1989), pp. 47–67. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/193787 (visited on 2020-08-02).

BeyondDevCOVID2020

Austin, Evelyn, Kristy Bard, Joseph Berkovitz, Carmen Bezner Kerr, Kathy Bickmore, Deborah Cowen, Anup Grewal, Paul Hamel, Matthew Hoffman, Justin Holloway, Nicole Latulippe, and Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. Op-ed: U of T Must do Better to Support the Lives and Livelihoods of its Workers During COVID-19. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/07/16/op-ed-u-of-t-must-do-better-to-support-the-lives-

and-livelihoods-of-its-workers-during-covid-19/ (visited on 2020-07-18).

AustinBardKerr2020

Austin, Evelyn, Kristy Bard, Carmen Bezner Kerr, Deborah Cowen, Matthew Hoffman, Justin Holloway, Kate Neville, Scott Prudham, and Gavin Smith. Op-ed: U of T, Don't Leave Us Stranded. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/05/21/op-ed-u-of-t-dont-leave-us-stranded/ (visited on 2020-07-03).

AveryExtraction2020

Avery, Greg. Extraction Oil & Gas Fights in Bankruptcy Court to Maintain Secrecy of Millions in Political Donations. 2020. URL: https://www.bizjournals.com/denver/news/2020/10/27/extraction-oil-bankruptcy-campaign-contributions.html (visited on 2020-11-16).

AvlonDefund2021

Avlon, John. Deep Blue Cities Don't Want to 'Defund the Police'. 2021.

URL: https://edition.cnm.com/2021/06/24/opinions/new-york-voters-in-a-moderate-mood-avlon/index.html (visited on 2021-06-25).

Axelrod3States2020

Axelrod, Tal. Three States Push Criminal Penalties for Fossil Fuel Protests Amid Coronavirus. 2020. URL: https://thehill.com/policy/energy-environment/489960-three-states-push-criminal-penalties-for-fossil-fuel-protests-amid (visited on 2020-04-11).

AxelssonOxford2020

Axelsson, Kaya. Earth Day Announcement: University of Oxford to Divest from Fossil Fuels and Follow a Net-zero Investment Strategy After Successful Passage of University-wide Resolution. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1wmP1IM134bvoKbv2l-nQjAsblV0BPW0dV08rolGkEu0/edit (visited on 2020-05-08).

axon2010addressing

Axon, Stephen. "Addressing Climate Change and the Role of Technological Solutions". In: *Human Geographies* 4.1 (2010), p. 43. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/225298028_Addressing_Climate_Change_and_the_Role_of_Technological_Solutions (visited on 2019-12-29).

axsen2014citizen

Axsen, Jonn. "Citizen Acceptance of new Fossil Fuel Infrastructure: Value Theory and Canada's Northern Gateway Pipeline". In: *Energy Policy* 75 (2014), pp. 255–265. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421514005679 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Ayling2017

Ayling, Julie. "A Contest for Legitimacy: The Divestment Movement and the Fossil Fuel Industry". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 349-371. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319052010_A_Contest_for_Legitimacy_The_Divestment_Movement_and_the_Fossil_Fuel_Industry (visited on 2019-01-04).

ayling2015non

Ayling, Julie and Neil Gunningham. "Non-state Governance and Climate Policy: the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Climate Policy (2015), pp. 1-15. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Neil_Gunningham/publication/283699441_Non-state_Governance_and_Climate_Policy_The_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement/links/56c3a34008ae8a6fab5a1acb.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).

BachherSherman2019

Bachher, Jagdeep Singh and Richard Sherman. Opinion: UC Investments are Going Fossil Free. but not Exactly for the Reasons You May Think. 2019. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-16/divestment-fossil-fuel-university-of-california-climate-change (visited on 2019-10-07).

BagnoliLibergeSimard2020

Bagnoli, Philip and Raphael Liberge-Simard. Carbon Pricing for the Paris Target: Closing the Gap With Output-based Pricing. 2020. URL: https://www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/web/default/files/Documents/Reports/RP-2021-019-S/RP-2021-019-S_en.pdf (visited on 2020-10-12).

BaigBigfoot2021

Baig, Fakiha. Director of Bigfoot Family Movie Thanks Alberta Energy Centre over 'Ludicrous' Controversy. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/arts/film/article-director-of-bigfoot-movie-thanks-alberta-energy-centre-for-controversy/ (visited on 2021-04-05).

BainsLeeU2021

Bains, Camilla. Economist Marc Lee: What's Unique About The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement? 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=piZTfchx8YU (visited on 2021-03-23).

BainsLeeW2021

— Economist Marc Lee: Why Student Divestment Groups Aren't Being Taken Seriously By University Admin. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xg1nYedt8cI (visited on 2021-03-23).

BainsMoreSerious2021

— Take Us More Seriously, Fossil Fuel Divestment Groups Tell School Administrators. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2021/03/23/analysis/take-us-more-seriously-fossil-fueldivestment-groups-canadian-universities (visited on 2021-03-23).

bains2013opportunities

Bains, Ravina. "Opportunities for First Nation Prosperity Through Oil and Gas Development". In: Studies in Energy Transportation, Fraser Institute (2013). URL: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/default/files/opportunities-for-first-nation-prosperity-through-oil-and-gas-development.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).

baka2020disclosing

Baka, Jennifer, Arielle Hesse, Kate J. Neville, Erika Weinthal, and Karen Bakker. "Disclosing Influence: Hydraulic Fracturing, Interest Groups, and State Policy Processes in the United States". In: *Energy Research & Social Science* 70 (2020), p. 101734. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214629620303091 (visited on 2020-09-03).

bakan2009palestinian

Bakan, Abigail B. and Yasmeen Abu-Laban. "Palestinian Resistance and International Solidarity: The BDS Campaign". In: *Race & Class* 51.1 (2009), pp. 29–54. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0306396809106162 (visited on 2020-01-11).

BakerEckhouseRathi2020

Baker, David R., Brian Eckhouse, and Akshat Rathi. A Totally Green Electric Grid Will Dramatically Speed up Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/07/31/world/green-electric-grid-climate/ (visited on 2020-08-01).

BakerAlignedFN2021

Baker, Rochelle. Activists Seeking to Protect Canada's Old-growth Forest say They are Aligned With First Nations. Is That Really True? 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/21/news/fairy-creek-activists-old-growth-forest-first-nations-neocolonialism (visited on 2021-08-29).

 ${\tt BakerFairyCreek2021}$

- RCMP Begin Crackdown on Fairy Creek Blockade. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/17/news/rcmp-begin-crackdown-fairy-creek-old-growth-blockade (visited on 2021-05-20).

BakerBCVatican2020

Baker, Scott. BC Rejects Vatican's Call For Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.bcheights.com/2020/06/25/bc-rejecting-call-from-vatican-to-divest/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

BakxWorst2020

Bakx, Kyle. 2020 the Worst Year on Record for Drilling in Canadian Oilpatch. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/caodcdrilling-forecast-oilpatch-1.5806344 (visited on 2021-08-31).

BakxDriesUp2020

— As Oil Money Dries Up, Alberta's Financial Woes Laid Bare. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/toews-kenney-ucp-debt-1.5702617 (visited on 2020-08-28).

BakxLNGNisgaa2021

— B.C. First Nation and Partners Propose New \$10B LNG Megaproject. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/bakx-ksi-lisims-lng-1.6107901 (visited on 2021-07-20).

BakxCCDiversity2020

Bakx, Kyle. Canadian Oil Giants Emphasize Climate Change and Diversity as They Compete for Investment. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/canadian-oil-companies-climate-change-1. 5695308 (visited on 2020-08-23).

BakxGreenBigOil2015

— Difficult to Invest in Green Energy in Canada Without Big Oil. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/difficult-to-invest-in-green-energy-in-canada-without-big-oil-1.3100233 (visited on 2020-10-01).

BakxGrapple2021

— Financial Players Grapple With Whether to Divest from Alberta's Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/divestment-oilsands-pipelines-1.6030869 (visited on 2021-05-20).

BakxFNRevenue2020

— First Nations Losing Oil Revenue Amid Fall in Consumption, Drilling. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/first-nations-oilpatch-downturn-1.5636673 (visited on 2020-07-12).

BakxLimbo2020

— Oilpatch is Living in Limbo With Oil at \$40 US per Barrel. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oilpatch-bonterra-megoilsands-1.5653518 (visited on 2020-07-30).

Bakx2016

— Pipeline Companies Review Security After 'Reckless' Protest. 2016. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/pipeline-tmx-standingrock-alberta-1.3801740 (visited on 2016-10-12).

BakxCOVID2020

— Regardless of COVID, the Outlook for the Oilsands Gets Dimmer Year After Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oilsands-oilpatch-covid-19-forecast-1.5666151 (visited on 2020-08-01).

BakxShellCCS2021

— Shell Unveils New Carbon Capture Project Amid Wave of new CCS Proposals in Alberta. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/shell-carbon-capture-alberta-government-1.6099797 (visited on 2021-07-26).

BakxLittle2020

— Suncor CEO Encouraged by Trans Mountain Pipeline, Less Sure of Keystone XL's Completion. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/suncor-kxl-tmx-1.5660366 (visited on 2020-07-25).

BakxEnbridge2015

— University of Calgary Investigation into Enbridge Controversy Clears Elizabeth Cannon. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-investigation-mcmillan-findings-1.3372354 (visited on 2019-12-31).

BakxHaavardsrud2015

Bakx, Kyle and Paul Haavardsrud. How the University of Calgary's Enbridge Relationship Became Controversial. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-sponsorship-1.3286369 (visited on 2019-12-31).

BakxNormandCorridor2021

Bakx, Kyle and Geneviève Normand. First Nations Proposing new Energy Corridor in Western Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/bakx-corridor-treaty-8-1.5981922 (visited on 2021-08-31).

BakxSeskusBiden2020

Bakx, Kyle and Tony Seskus. For Canada's Energy Sector, a Joe Biden Win is Just 1 More Item on a Long List of Uncertainties. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/biden-kxl-oilpatch-oilsands-1.5793267 (visited on 2020-11-08).

BakxSeskus2015

— Notley's Oilpatch Overhaul. 2015. URL: https://newsinteractives.cbc.ca/longform/notley-and-the-oilpatch (visited on 2020-05-18).

BakxSeskusShelf2021

With Keystone XL Back on the Shelf, Oilpatch Pressure Mounts on Trudeau and Trans Mountain. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ business/bakx-kxl-tmx-trudeau-1.5881263 (visited on 2021-03-22). BallSnowflake2015

Ball, David P. 'Snowflake' Organizing, Used by Obama, Imported by Canadian Campaigners. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2015/11/11/Snowflake-Organizing/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

BallingallTrading2021

Ballingall, Alex. Canada and the U.S. Will Push China and Other Trading Partners to Slash Emissions Deeper and Faster, Environment Minister Says. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2021/02/24/canada-and-the-us-will-push-china-and-other-trading-partners-to-slash-emissions-deeper-and-faster-environment-minister-says.html (visited on 2021-02-25).

BallingallCGL2020

— Coastal GasLink Pipeline Gets Loan of up to \$500M from Federal Agency. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/05/ 04/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-gets-loan-of-up-to-500m-from-federal-agency.html (visited on 2020-05-08).

BallingallCrusader2020

— Justin Trudeau Looked Like a Climate Crusader Next to Donald Trump. That Won't be so Easy With President Joe Biden. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/11/09/justin-trudeau-looked-like-a-climate-crusader-next-to-donald-trump-that-wont-be-so-easy-with-president-joe-biden.html (visited on 2020-11-09).

BallingallMethane2020

— Justin Trudeau Offers \$750 Million to Oil and Gas Companies to Slash Methane Emissions, but Critics Warn it isn't Enough. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/10/29/ottawa-offers-750-million-to-oil-and-gas-companies-to-slash-climate-changing-methane-emissions.html (visited on 2020-11-09).

BallingallHaveItAll2021

— Justin Trudeau Said Canadians Could Have it all on Energy and the Environment. It isn't Working. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2021/01/21/justin-trudeau-said-canadians-could-have-it-all-on-energy-and-the-environment-it-isnt-working.html (visited on 2021-01-22).

BallingallPrice2020

— Ottawa Accepts Premier Doug Ford's Made-in-Ontario Carbon Price for Heavy Industry, Even Though it Says it's Too Weak. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/09/21/ottawa-accepts-premier-doug-fords-made-in-ontario-pricing-scheme-for-heavy-industry-even-though-they-say-its-too-weak.html (visited on 2020-09-21).

Ballingall2020

With Blockades Coming Down, What Will the Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Movement Leave Behind? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/03/06/the-wetsuweten-solidarity-movement-brought-indigenous-reconciliation-into-sharp-focus-for-canada.html (visited on 2020-03-09).

bamber2009reassessment

Bamber, Jonathan L, Riccardo E.M. Riva, Bert L.A. Vermeersen, and Anne M. LeBrocq. "Reassessment of the Potential Sea-level Rise from a Collapse of the West Antarctic ice Sheet". In: *Science* 324.5929 (2009), pp. 901–903. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/324/5929/901.full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

 ${\tt BanerjeeDufloPoorEcon2011}$

Banerjee Abhijit V. abd Duflo, Esther. Poor Economics: A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty. New York: Hachette, 2011.

Banerjee2015b

Banerjee, Neela. Exxon's Oil Industry Peers Knew About Climate Dangers in the 1970s, Too. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/22122015/exxon-mobil-oil-industry-peers-knew-about-climate-change-dangers-1970s-american-petroleum-institute-api-shell-chevron-texaco (visited on 2020-09-21).

 ${\tt Banerjee2015a}$

— More Exxon Documents Show How Much It Knew About Climate 35 Years Ago. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/ 01122015/documents-exxons-early-co2-position-senior-executives-engage-and-warming-forecast (visited on 2020-09-21).

CarneyRisks2019

Bank of England. Open Letter on Climate-related Financial Risks. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/news/2019/april/open-letter-on-climate-related-financial-risks (visited on 2019-05-30).

CambridgeDismantling2019

Banks, Ollie, Ewan Hawkins, Alejandra Lozano, Ahsan Murtaza Memon, and Nicholas Castel. Dismantling the Fossil Fuel University: The Entanglement of the University of Cambridge and the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: http://zerocarbonsoc.soc.srcf.net/wp-content/uploads/Fossil-Fuel-University-Report.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).

BaptistaCOVID2020

Baptista, Eduardo. From China to Greta Thunberg, the Coronavirus is Held Up as a Climate Wake-up Call. 2020. URL: https://www.scmp.com/news/china/science/article/3105872/china-greta-thunberg-coronavirus-held-climate-wake-call (visited on 2020-10-21).

BaptistaThunberg2020

— Greta Thunberg Criticises China After Climate Striker Ou Hongyi Held Over Protest. 2020. URL: https://www.scmp.com/news/china/society/article/3103548/greta-thunberg-criticises-china-after-climate-striker-ou-hongyi (visited on 2020-10-21).

barbier1997introduction

Barbier, Edward B. "Introduction to the Environmental Kuznets Curve Special Issue". In: *Environment and Development Economics* (1997), pp. 369-381. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/44379183 (visited on 2021-06-16).

BardDaSilvaIlnyckyjKhanMartin2017

Bard, Kristy, Julia DaSilva, Milan Ilnyckyj, Amelia Rose Khan, and Peter Martin. Op-ed: President Gertler's Retreat from Responsibility. 2017. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2017/07/08/op-ed-president-gertlers-retreat-from-responsibility/(visited on 2012-01-02).

Barghouti2011

Barghouti, Omar. BDS: Boycott, Divestment, Sanctions: The Global Struggle for Palestinian Rights. Chicago: Maymarket Books, 2011.

BarkhamForests2021

Barkham, Patrick. Fiercer, More Frequent Fires May Reduce Carbon Capture by Forests. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/25/fiercer-more-frequent-fires-may-reduce-carbon-capture-forests (visited on 2021-03-16).

BarnardNYPen2020

Barnard, Anne. New York's \$226 Billion Pension Fund is Dropping Fossil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/09/nyregion/new-york-pension-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt BarnettAn and 2020}$

Barnett, Brian and Amit Anand. Climate Anxiety and Mental Illness. 2020. URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/climate-anxiety-and-mental-illness/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

BarneyNystrom2019

Barney, Darin and Derek Nystrom. McGill is Still Investing in Fossil Fuels and Has No Plans to Stop. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/12/09/opinion/mcgill-still-investing-fossil-fuels-and-has-no-plans-stop (visited on 2019-12-16).

barnosky2012approaching

Barnosky, Anthony D., Elizabeth A. Hadly, Jordi Bascompte, Eric L. Berlow, James H. Brown, Mikael Fortelius, Wayne M. Getz, John Harte, Alan Hastings, and Pablo A. Marquet. "Approaching a State Shift in Earth's Biosphere". In: *Nature* 486.7401 (2012), p. 52. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature11018 (visited on 2019-12-28).

BaronFisher2015

Baron, Richard and David Fischer. Divestment and Stranded Assets in the Low-carbon Transition. 2015. URL: https://www.oecd.org/sd-roundtable/papersandpublications/Divestment%20and%20Stranded%20Assets%20in%20the%20Low-carbon%20Economy%2032nd%200ECD%20RTSD.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

BarreraCSIS2020

Barrera, Jorge. CSIS Doesn't Investigate 'Lawful Protest' by Indigenous Peoples, says Public Safety Minister's Office. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/csis-publicsafety-demonstrations-1.5749993 (visited on 2020-10-06).

BarreraSilenced2020

— First Nations Voices in Support of Coastal GasLink Project Silenced by Fear, Says LNG Canada Official. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/indigenous/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-lng-canada-1.5436837 (visited on 2020-01-28).

BarrerraElsipogtog2014

— Military's Counter-intelligence Unit Monitored Elsipogtog Anti-fracking Protests: Documents. 2014. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2014/05/30/ militarys-counter-intelligence-unit-monitored-elsipogtoganti-fracking-protests-documents/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

BarreraESEH2019

— Pipeline Company CEO says Alberta Premier Supports an Indigenous Rights Challenge to Ottawa's Regulatory Laws. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/eagle-spirit-pipeline-alberta-legal-challenges-1.5343626 (visited on 2020-07-12).

Barrera2019TransMountain

— Trans Mountain Monitoring Anti-pipeline Activists, Labelling Some as 'Persons of Interest'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/tmx-docs-reports-1.5370221 (visited on 2019-12-01).

BarryHumeEllisCurryLCT2021

Barry, John, Therese Hume, Geraint Ellis, and Robin Curry. Low Carbon Transitions and Post-fossil Fuel Energy Transformations as Political Struggles: Analysing and Overcoming 'Carbon Lock-in'. 2021. URL: https://www.academia.edu/23407456/Low_Carbon_Transitions_and_Post_Fossil_Fuel_Energy_Transformations_as_Political_Struggles_Analysing_and_Overcoming_Carbon_Lock_In (visited on 2021-04-05).

Basu2020

Basu, Tanya. How Google Docs Became the Social Media of the Resistance. 2020. URL: https://www.technologyreview.com/2020/06/06/1002546/google-docs-social-media-resistance/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

basurto2013linking

Basurto, Xavier. "Linking Multi-level Governance to Local Common-pool Resource Theory Using Fuzzy-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis: Insights from Twenty Years of Biodiversity Conservation in Costa Rica". In: Global Environmental Change 23.3 (2013), pp. 573-587. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378013000411 (visited on 2017-03-18).

BatemanGerLig2021

Bateman, Jessica. The End of the World's Capital of Brown Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20210419-the-end-of-the-worlds-capital-of-brown-coal (visited on 2021-04-28).

bauer2018divestment

Bauer, Nico, Christophe McGlade, Jérôme Hilaire, and Paul Ekins. "Divestment Prevails over the Green Paradox when Anticipating Strong Future Climate Policies". In: *Nature Climate Change* 8.2 (2018), p. 130. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-017-0053-1 (visited on 2020-01-18).

baumeister1995need

Baumeister, Roy F. and Mark R. Leary. "The Need to Belong: Desire for Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation". In: *Psychological Bulletin* 117.3 (1995), p. 497. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1995-29052-001 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Baumert2014

Baumert, Sophie. How We Persuaded the University of Glasgow to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: http://www.redpepper.org.uk/how-we-persuaded-the-university-of-glasgow-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

 ${\tt BaumgartnerJones1993}$

Baumgartner, Frank and Bryan D. Jones. *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.

BaykoSFC2020

Bayko, John. Back to School with Students for Canada. 2020. URL: https://thehitch.ca/back-to-school-with-students-for-canada/(visited on 2020-10-24).

BazermanTenbrunsel

Bazerman, Max H. and Ann E. Tenbrunsel. *Blind Spots: Why We Fail to Do What's Right and What to Do About It.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.

BBCBLMFought2020

BBC News. Black Lives Matter Founders: We Fought to Change History and we Won. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-55106268 (visited on 2021-08-31).

BBCCantabwin2020

— Cambridge University to Cut Fossil Fuel Investments by 2030. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-cambridgeshire-54373774 (visited on 2020-10-01).

BBCERAberdeen2020

— Climate Change: Extinction Rebellion End Blockade at Shell's Aberdeen HQ. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-north-east-orkney-shetland-51132110 (visited on 2020-01-18).

BBCMicrosoftFR2020

— George Floyd: Microsoft Bars Facial Recognition Sales to Police. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-53015468 (visited on 2020-06-19).

BBCKXLDisp2021

— Keystone XL Pipeline: Why is it so Disputed? 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-30103078 (visited on 2021-03-22).

BBCMillions2003

— Millions Join Global Anti-war Protests. 2003. URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/2765215.stm (visited on 2020-08-31).

ListeningToGreta

— Oil and Gas Industry 'Listening' to Climate Activist Greta Thunberg. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland-business-48505692 (visited on 2019-06-04).

BBC0xfordFaculty2014

 Oxford University Academics Support Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-hampshire-27655081 (visited on 2020-01-09).

BBCShellEnglishCourts2021

— Shell in Nigeria: Polluted Communities 'Can Sue in English Courts'. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-56041189 (visited on 2021-03-16).

ShellCut9000-2020

— Shell to Cut up to 9,000 Jobs as Oil Demand Slumps. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-54351815 (visited on 2020-10-12).

BBCSizewell2020

— The Nuclear Fight for Sizewell on Suffolk's Coast. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-48828820 (visited on 2020-11-09).

BBCOnSavage2020

— Trans Mountain Pipeline: Protest Ban is 'Great Time' to Build, Says Minister. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-52804344 (visited on 2020-06-19).

 ${\tt BBCTrumpRollback2020}$

— Trump Weakens Environmental Law to Speed Up Infrastructure Projects. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-53425238 (visited on 2020-07-15).

BBC0xford2020

— University of Oxford Cuts Ties to Fossil Fuels Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-oxfordshire-52454439 (visited on 2020-05-08).

BBCCoalSolar2021

— World's Biggest Coal Company Bets on Solar Power. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-56506529 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Beadle2011

Beadle, Amanda Peterson. Tar Sands Action: 15-Day White House Protest Ends With 1,252 Total Arrests. 2011. URL: https://thinkprogress.org/tar-sands-action-15-day-white-house-protest-ends-with-1-252-total-arrests-213c0692cf5/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

Beauchamp2019

Beauchamp, Zack. The Controversy Over Laws Punishing Israel Boycotts, Explained. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2019/1/9/18172826/bds-law-israel-boycott-states-explained (visited on 2020-02-21).

Beaudoin2020

Beaudoin, Christine. Extinction Rebellion's Smear Campaign Against RBC. 2020. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2020/09/extinction-rebellions-rbc/(visited on 2020-09-26).

BeaumontSabotage2021

Beaumont, Hilary. The Activists Sabotaging Railways in Solidarity With Indigenous People. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jul/29/activists-sabotaging-railways-indigenous-people (visited on 2021-08-29).

Becker1963

Becker, Howard S. Outsiders; Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: The Free Press, 1963.

BeckettForceLeft2021

Beckett, Lois. US Police Three Times as Likely to Use Force Against Leftwing Protesters, Data Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/jan/13/us-police-use-of-force-protests-black-lives-matter-far-right (visited on 2021-08-31).

BedardGagnon2020

Bédard-Gagnon, Philippe. Désinvestir à l'Échelle du Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.delitfrancais.com/2020/09/22/desinvestir-a-lechelle-du-canada/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

BeelerStigmatize2015

Beeler, Carolyn. Students Push College Fossil Fuel Divestment To Stigmatize Industry. 2015. URL: https://www.npr.org/2015/04/11/398757780/students-push-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-to-stigmatize-industry (visited on 2020-10-15).

beer2016rationale

Beer, Christopher Todd. "Rationale of Early Adopters of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* (2016). URL: https://publications.lakeforest.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=soc-anthro_pubs (visited on 2020-03-12).

BeerCPP2020

Beer, Mitchell. Canadian Pension Board Invests \$141m in Chinese Coal Projects, Undercutting Federal Phaseout Policy. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/08/24/canadian-pension-board-invests-141m-in-chinese-coal-projects-undercutting-federal-phaseout-policy-2/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

BeerFreelandLane2021

- Chrystia Freeland Must Pick a Lane With Next Budget — Climate Change or Oil and Gas? 2021. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/march-2021/chrystia-freeland-must-pick-a-lane-with-next-budget-climate-change-or-oil-and-gas/ (visited on 2021-03-20).

beerling2020potential

Beerling, David J., Euripides P. Kantzas, Mark R. Lomas, Peter Wade, Rafael M. Eufrasio, Phil Renforth, Binoy Sarkar, M. Grace Andrews, Rachael H. James, Christopher R. Pearce, et al. "Potential for Large-scale CO2 Removal via Enhanced Rock Weathering With Croplands". In: *Nature* 583.7815 (2020), pp. 242–248. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-020-2448-9 (visited on 2020-10-24).

BeeryCapitalism2020

Beery, Zoë. The Rich Kids Who Want to Tear Down Capitalism. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/27/style/trust-fund-activism-resouce-generation.html (visited on 2020-12-15).

Begley2007

Begley, Sharon. The Truth About Denial. 2007. URL: http://www.sharonlbegley.com/global-warming-deniers-a-well-funded-machine (visited on 2020-02-21).

BegosLoviglio2013

Begos, Kevin and Joann Loviglio. College Fossil-fuel Divestment Movement Builds. 2013. URL: https://news.yahoo.com/college-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-builds-173849305.html (visited on 2019-12-31).

 ${\tt BehlPollution2020}$

Behl, Manka. Pollution from Fossil Fuels Costing India Rs 10.7 Lakh Crore Every Year. 2020. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/nagpur/pollution-from-fossil-fuels-costing-india-

rs10-7-lakh-crore-every-year/articleshow/74108204.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).

behn2019rendering

Behn, Caleb and Karen Bakker. "Rendering Technical, Rendering Sacred: The Politics of Hydroelectric Development on British Columbia's Saaghii Naachii / Peace River". In: Global Environmental Politics 19.3 (2019), pp. 98-119. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/full/10.1162/glep_a_00518 (visited on 2021-03-02).

BeinCommonalities2020

Bein, Sierra. 'It's not enough to get to net zero': Activists Find Commonalities in Climate, Racism Reform. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-activists-find-commonalities-in-climate-racism-reform/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

BelfryMunroe2016

Belfry Monroe, Kaija. Business in a Changing Climate: Explaining Industry Support for Carbon Pricing. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2016.

BellABCD2020

Bell, Alannah. A Fossil Fuel-Free Future: The Push for Divestment. 2020. URL: https://abcdmag.com/2020/05/07/a-fossil-fuel-free-future-the-push-for-divestment/ (visited on 2020-05-22).

BellUVicDrops2021

Bell, Jeff. After Years of Pressure, UVic Drops Fossil-fuel Investments. 2021. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/after-years-of-pressure-uvic-drops-fossil-fuel-investments-1. 24276252 (visited on 2021-03-22).

Belleau2014

Belleau, Lesley. "Pauwauwaein: Idle No More and the Indigenous Nationhood Movement". In: *The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement*. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

BellefontaineFinancing2020

Bellefontaine, Michelle. Alberta Premier Says Resource Project Financing Depends on Climate Progress. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/kenney-climate-oil-and-gas-united-conservative-party-agm-1.5766852 (visited on 2020-10-21).

BellefontaineOPEC2020

— Alberta Unconcerned About OPEC Prediction for Slower Growth in Oil Demand over Next 25 Years. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/alberta-unconcerned-about-opec-predictionfor-slower-growth-in-oil-demand-over-next-25-years-1. 5756345 (visited on 2020-10-12).

BellegardeUNDRIP2021

Bellegarde, Perry. The Passage of Canada's UNDRIP Bill is a Triumph we Should all Celebrate. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-the-passage-of-canadas-undrip-bill-is-atriumph-we-should-all/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

Belliveau2018

Belliveau, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Critical Reflections on Youth Environmental Organizing in Canada". MA thesis. Dalhousie University, 2018. URL: https://dspace.library.uvic.ca/handle/1828/10052 (visited on 2019-06-02).

BelliveauRoweDempsey2021

Belliveau, Emilia, James K. Rowe, and Jessica Dempsey. Fossil Fuel Divestment, Non-reformist Reforms, and Anti-capitalist Strategy. 2021. URL: https://read.aupress.ca/read/regime-of-obstruction/section/356ae30b-935e-4882-bbe4-ba41d7ba3bc0 (visited on 2021-05-13).

BelliveauRoweDempsey2021bk

- "Fossil Fuel Divestment, Non-reformist Reforms, and Anti-capitalist Strategy". In: Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021. Chap. 17, pp. 453-478. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625211756/https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).

BelliveauThompson2018

Belliveau-Thompson, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Critical Reflections on Youth Environmental Organizing in Canada". MA thesis. University of Victoria, 2018. URL: https://organizing.com/doi/10.1016/j.j.

//dspace.library.uvic.ca/bitstream/handle/1828/10052/ Belliveau_Emilia_MA_2018.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).

BelliveauThompson2014

Belliveau-Thompson, Emilia. "Political Responses to Environmental Activism Tactics: A Matrix Analysis Approach Using Case Studies from the Anti-pesticide Movement in Eastern Canada Between 1960-2000". B.A Thesis. Dalhousie, 2014. URL: https://dalspace.library.dal.ca/bitstream/handle/10222/50388/Emi%20Belliveau-%20Thesis.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).

BellrichardRailBlockade2020

Bellrichard, Chantelle. B.C. Prosecution Service Asked to Consider Criminal Charges in Northern B.C. Rail Blockade Case. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/gitxsan-cn-rail-injunction-arrests-hearing-1.5628563 (visited on 2020-07-12).

BellrichardTMT2020

— Canadian Astronomers Contend With Issue of Indigenous Consent over Hawaiian Telescope Project. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/canada-indigenous-consent-hawaii-telescope-1. 5738068 (visited on 2020-10-13).

BellrichardDelayed2020

— Civil Liberties Group Takes RCMP to Court over Delayed Response to Alleged Spying Complaint. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/bccla-lawsuit-rcmp-watchdog-report-delay-1. 5797285 (visited on 2021-05-14).

Bellrichard13M2020

— RCMP spent more than \$13M on Policing Coastal GasLink Conflict on Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ indigenous/rcmp-wetsuweten-pipeline-policing-costs-1.5769555 (visited on 2020-10-21).

BendellGuns2020

Bendell, Jem. If Guys With Guns are Talking About Collapse, Why Can't We? 2020. URL: https://jembendell.com/2020/11/11/if-guys-with-guns-are-talking-about-collapse-why-cant-we/(visited on 2020-11-12).

Bendell2018

Bendell, Jim. Deep Adaptation: A Map for Navigating Climate Tragedy. 2018. URL: http://www.lifeworth.com/deepadaptation.pdf (visited on 2018-10-06).

benedetti2021climate

Benedetti, Davide, Enrico Biffis, Fotis Chatzimichalakis, Luciano Lilloy Fedele, and Ian Simm. "Climate Change Investment Risk: Optimal Portfolio Construction Ahead of the Transition to a Lower-carbon Economy". In: Annals of Operations Research 299.1 (2021), pp. 847–871. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10479-019-03458-x (visited on 2021-08-21).

 ${\tt benford2005half}$

Benford, Robert. "The Half-life of the Environmental Justice Frame: Innovation, Diffusion, and Stagnation". In: *Power, Justice, and the Environment: A Critical Appraisal of the Environmental Justice Movement*. Ed. by David Naguib Pellow and Robert J. Brulle. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2005.

BenklerFarisRobertsZuckerman2017

Benkler, Yochai, Robert Faris, Hal Roberts, and Ethan Zuckerman. Study: Breitbart-led Right-wing Media Ecosystem Altered Broader Media Agenda. 2021. URL: https://www.cjr.org/analysis/breitbart-media-trump-harvard-study.php (visited on 2021-05-14).

BenloloCravatts2020

Benlolo, Avi and Richard L. Cravatts. *Opinion: Campus Anti-Israelism is Dying.* 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion-campus-anti-israelism-is-dying (visited on 2021-08-31).

Bennett2008

Bennett, Andrew. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: *The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. Ed. by Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady, and David Collier. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

BennettHaggertyLyonSteeves2014

Bennett, Colin, David Lyon Haggerty, and Valerie Steeves, eds. *Transparent Lives: Surveillance in Canada*. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2014.

BennettCap2016

Bennett, Dean. Notley Government Set to Cap Oilsands Emissions. 2016. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/3039347/notley-government-set-to-cap-oilsands-emissions/ (visited on 2020-05-18).

BennettCambridge2019

Bennett, Katy. Divestment Grace Receives over 300 Signatures Ahead of University Council Meeting. 2019. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/17394 (visited on 2021-08-21).

BennettOceanOfDemand2019

Bennett, Nelson. Analysts Say Divestment Can't Stop Ocean of Demand for Oil. 2019. URL: https://www.mining.com/analysts-say-divestment-cant-stop-ocean-of-demand-for-oil/(visited on 2020-10-01).

BennettElectrify2020

— 'Electrify Everything' Approach Won't Work in Canada to Displace Fossil-fuel Gas. 2020. URL: https://www.alaskahighwaynews.ca/business/electrify-everything-approach-won-t-work-in-canada-to-displace-fossil-fuel-gas-1.24216534 (visited on 2020-10-12).

BennettTeckFrontier2020

— Teck's Frontier Fall Out. 2020. URL: https://www.mining.com/tecks-frontier-fall-out/ (visited on 2020-10-01).

BensonCOVID2020

Benson, Donald. Canada Must Come Together and Build More Pipelines to Lift Economy out of COVID-19 Hole. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/opinion-pipelines-donald-benson-1.5587384 (visited on 2020-06-20).

benson2008carbon

Benson, Sally M. and Franklin M. Orr. "Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage". In: MRS Bulletin 33.4 (2008), pp. 303-305. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/010f/e69c5cbaf91455d290e0bff1c480c62b772e.pdf (visited on 2020-05-08).

BerardelliGoodall2020

Berardelli, Jeff. Jane Goodall on Conservation, Climate Change and COVID-19: 'If We Carry on With Business as Usual, We're Going to Destroy Ourselves'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/jane-goodall-climate-change-coronavirus-environment-interview/(visited on 2020-07-12).

bergman2018impacts

Bergman, Noam. "Impacts of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Effects on Finance, Policy and Public Discourse". In: Sustainability 10.7 (2018), p. 2529. URL: https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/10/7/2529 (visited on 2020-05-27).

bergquist2019combining

Bergquist, Parrish, Matto Mildenberger, and Leah C. Stokes. Combining Climate, Economic, and Social Policy Builds Political Support for Climate Action in the US. 2019. URL: https://papers.srn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3477525 (visited on 2020-05-10).

BermanTeckFrontier2019

Berman, Tzeporah. Trudeau Will Fuel the Fires of our Climate Crisis if he Approves Canada's Mega Mine. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/10/canada-trudea-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-01-19).

Berman2012

Berman, Tzeporah and Mark Leiren-Young. This Crazy Time: Living Our Environmental Challenge. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2012.

BermanTaftNetZero2021

Berman, Tzeporah and Nathan Taft. Global Oil Companies Have Committed to 'Net Zero' Emissions. It's a Sham. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/mar/03/global-oil-companies-have-committed-to-net-zero-emissions-its-a-sham (visited on 2021-03-16).

BerardelliSeaRise2020

Bernardelli, Jeff. Sea-level Rise from Climate Change Could Exceed the High-end Projections, Scientists Warn. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.

com/news/climate-change-rising-sea-levels-worst-case-projections/(visited on 2021-08-31).

Berners-LeeClark2013

Berners-Lee, Mike and Duncan Clark. The Burning Question: We Can't Burn Half the World's Oil, Coal, and Gas. So How Do We Quit? Vancouver: Greystone Books, 2013.

bernstein2002international

Bernstein, Steven. "International Institutions and the Framing of Domestic Policies: The Kyoto Protocol and Canada's Response to Climate Change". In: *Policy Sciences* 35.2 (2002), pp. 203–236. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A:1016158505323 (visited on 2020-08-02).

Bernstein2001

 The Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism. New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.

Berreman1962

Berreman, Gerald D. *Behind Many Masks*. Ithaca: Society for Applied Anthropology, 1962.

BerryValMcGill2016

Berry, Evan. *McGill University Arts Valedictorian Speech 2016*. 2016. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkNLmQ-Jz6o (visited on 2021-08-31).

Bershidsky2019

Bershidsky, Leonid. Germany's Giant Windmills Are Wildly Unpopular. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/pmn/business-pmn/germanys-giant-windmills-are-wildly-unpopular (visited on 2019-11-14).

BertrandFear2018

Bertrand, Lindsey. "Fear Promotes the Status Quo': Surveillance Discourses and Environmental Activism in Canada". MA thesis. Victoria: Royal Roads University, 2018. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/c1ed/1da24f43f2b0f92fcc9f5351bb2d3018460d.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).

besco2021public

Besco, Randy, Andrea Olive, and Emily Eaton. "Public Opinion & Energy Politics in the Saskatchewan and North Dakota". In: *The Extractive Industries and Society* (2021), p. 100890. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214790X21000356 (visited on 2021-03-16).

Betermier2020

Betermier, Sebastien. Should Universities Abruptly Divest from Fossil Fuel Industry Stocks? 2020. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/responsible-investing/universities-abruptly-divest-stocks-fossil-fuel-industry-15820401/ (visited on 2020-09-03).

BhallaFairShare2021

Bhalla, Jag. What's Your 'Fair Share' of Carbon Emissions? You're Probably Blowing Way Past It. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22291568/climate-change-carbon-footprint-greta-thunberg-un-emissions-gap-report (visited on 2021-03-16).

BibeauBridgehouseBurke2017

Bibeau, Emily, Rachel Bridgehouse, Kiley Burke, Coleman Kettenbach, Lorenz Magaard-Romano, and Nicole Slattery. Enabling Divestment from Fossil Fuels: Characterizing Divestment Awareness and Support at Dalhousie University. 2017. URL: https://dalspace.library.dal.ca/bitstream/handle/10222/76657/ENVS35022017GTC09EnablingDivestmentFromFossipdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

BidalUVic2019

Bidal, Devon. Student Protestors Blockade UVic Administrative Building, Fight for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.vicnews.com/news/student-protestors-blockade-uvic-administrative-building-fight-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-02-04).

BiddleRingBLM2021

Biddle, Sam. LAPD Sought Ring Home Security Video Related to Black Lives Matter Protests. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/02/16/lapd-ring-surveillance-black-lives-matter-protests/(visited on 2021-03-16).

BiddleDataminr2020 Twitter Surveillance Startup Targets Communities of Color for Police. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/10/21/dataminrtwitter-surveillance-racial-profiling/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Bikales2019 Bikales, James S. Harvard Kennedy School Lecturer Offers Activism Advice at Divestment Talk. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/ article/2019/4/17/parker-divestment-talk/(visited on 2020-02-04). BimalOttawa2021

Bimal, Nehaa. Ottawa University Energy Divestment Campaign Calls for Sustainable Future. 2021. URL: https://charlatan.ca/2021/03/ ottawa - university - energy - divestment - campaign - calls - for sustainable-future/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

Bird, Lindsay. 'It Keeps Me Up at Night': Inuit Leader Natan Obed Presses for Climate Change Action. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/newfoundland-labrador/natan-obed-itk-climate-change-1.6030706 (visited on 2021-05-25).

Student Union Voting on Whether MUN Should Sell off Oil and Gas Shares. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundlandlabrador/munsu-vote-divestment-oil-gas-1.3511885 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Birenbaum, Gabby. Fossil Free Georgetown's Success Underscores Strength of National Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://dailynorthwestern. com/2020/02/19/campus/fossil-free-georgetowns-successunderscores-strength-of-national-divestment-movement/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

Birnbacher, Dieter. "Can Discounting be Justified?" In: International Journal of Sustainable Development 6.1 (2003), pp. 42–53. URL: https:// www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/IJSD.2003.004222 (visited on 2020-01-12).

Biron, Carey L. Al Gore Backs Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/feb/ 08/al-gore-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-10-15).

Bissett, Kevin. New Brunswick Introduces Fracking Moratorium. 2014. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/new-brunswickintroduces - fracking - moratorium / article 22139797 / (visited on 2018-10-24).

Black, Edwin. Internal Combustion: How Corporations and Governments Addicted the World to Oil and Derailed the Alternatives. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2006.

Black, Julia. "Constructing and Contesting Legitimacy and Accountability in Polycentric Regulatory Regimes". In: Regulation & Governance 2.2 (2008), pp. 137-164. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/ full/10.1111/j.1748-5991.2008.00034.x (visited on 2019-12-17).

Blair, Kelsey. "Empty Gestures: Performative Utterances and Allyship". In: Journal of Dramatic Theory and Criticism 35.2 (2021), pp. 53–73. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/801567/pdf?casa_token=E_ 6EpMDppVwAAAAA:ajuZ3mqGhaFPaIexWj2Q529EidDZVobTmhLah7GZQ0mVvFGn4Nq38e1Ix0mAsyqsp3ydNREjqU (visited on 2021-08-20).

Blas, Javier. The Saudi Prince of Oil Vows to Drill 'Every Last Molecule'. 2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/the-saudi-prince-ofoil-prices-vows-to-drill-every-last-molecule-1.1631633 (visited on 2021-07-26).

Blee, Kathleen. "How Options Disappear: Causality and Emergence in Grassroots Activist Groups". In: American Journal of Sociology 119.3 (2013), pp. 655-681. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/ 675347?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26).

BirdNatanObed2021 BirenbaumGeorgetown2020 birnbacher2003can

BironGore2013

BirdMUN2016

Bissett2014

BlackIntComb2006

black2008constructing

blair2021empty

BlasMolecule2021

blee2013options

BleichPekkanenInMosley2013

Bleich, Erik and Robert Pekkanen. "How to Report Interview Data". In: *Interview Research in Political Science*. Ed. by Layna Mosley. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.

BlockGonzalesStanford2014

Block, Melissa and Richard Gonzales. Stanford Dumps Its Holdings In Coal, With Climate In Mind. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/2014/05/07/310476555/stanford-dumps-its-holdings-in-coal-with-climate-in-mind (visited on 2020-10-15).

blok2012bridging

Blok, Kornelis, Niklas Höhne, Kees Van Der Leun, and Nicholas Harrison. "Bridging the Greenhouse-gas Emissions Gap". In: *Nature Climate Change* 2.7 (2012), p. 471. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1602 (visited on 2019-12-27).

blondeel2019taking

Blondeel, Mathieu. "Taking Away a 'social licence': Neo-Gramscian Perspectives on an International Fossil Fuel Divestment Norm". In: *Global Transitions* 1 (2019), pp. 200-209. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2589791819300192 (visited on 2021-08-21).

blondeel2018toward

Blondeel, Mathieu and Thijs Van de Graaf. "Toward a Global Coal Mining Moratorium? A Comparative Analysis of Coal Mining Policies in the USA, China, India and Australia". In: *Climatic Change* 150.1-2 (2018), pp. 89–101. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-2135-5 (visited on 2020-06-19).

BloombergCoE2015

Bloomberg. Church of England Dumps Coal in Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2015.

URL: https://www.scmp.com/business/commodities/article/
1783617/church-england-dumps-coal-fossil-fuel-divestment
(visited on 2020-10-15).

BloombergJapanMuddledNuclear2020

— Japan Sees Muddled Messaging on Nuclear's Role in Carbon Target. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/10/28/national/science-health/japan-nuclear-plant-carbon/ (visited on 2020-10-28).

BarnardDeniers2017

Bloomberg Environment. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://news.bloombergenvironment.com/environment-and-energy/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-from-climate-change-deniers-1 (visited on 2020-02-15).

TotalFortHillsStranded2020

Bloomberg News. Total Takes \$7-billion Writedown on Oilsands Projects, Labels Fort Hills, Surmont as 'Stranded' Assets. 2020. URL: https://o.canada.com/commodities/energy/total-takes-8-1-billion-writedown-as-pandemic-devalues-oil-gas/wcm/0a67e7fb-9f94-4ea5-8017-06287f1e290b (visited on 2020-07-30).

Blumer1969

Blumer, Herbert. "Social Movements". In: Studies in Social Movements: A Social Psychological Perspective. Ed. by Barry McLaughlin. New York: The Free Press, 1969.

BNaiBrithDBS2018

B'Nai Brith Canada. BDS Posters Targeting Aroma, Israeli Products Surface in Toronto. 2018. URL: https://www.bnaibrith.ca/bds_posters_targeting_aroma_israeli_products_surface_in_toronto (visited on 2018-08-21).

 ${\tt McGillComReport2016}$

Board of Governors Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. Report to the Board on Divest McGill Submission of February 2015. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180823180106/https://www.mcgill.ca/ofs2016/files/ofs2016/camsr_report_on_divest_mcgill.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

BochoveHurricane2021

Bochove, Danielle. Mega-hurricane Risk Spurs Swiss Re Warning to Unprepared Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/megahurricane-risk-spurs-swiss-re-warning-to-unprepared-canada-1.1606855 (visited on 2021-05-25). BoffevShell2020

Boffey, Daniel. Shell in Court over Claims it Hampered Fossil Fuels Phase-out. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/nov/30/shell-in-court-over-claims-it-hampered-fossil-fuels-phase-out (visited on 2021-08-31).

BoisvertWilkinson2021

Boisvert, Nick. Ottawa says it Must Maximize Revenue from the Trans Mountain Pipeline to Fight Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/wilkinson-climate-report-1.6135502 (visited on 2021-08-10).

BolundRevolution2015

Bolund, Per. The Sustainability Revolution in Finance. 2015. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2015/12/26/commentary/world-commentary/sustainability-revolution-finance/(visited on 2020-10-15).

bond1988stay

Bond, Kenneth M. "To Stay Or to Leave: The Moral Dilemma of Divestment of South African Assets". In: *Journal of Business Ethics* 7.1 (1988), pp. 9-18. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00381992 (visited on 2010-01-11).

Bondarenko2015

Bondarenko, Veronika. UBC Faculty Vote to Support Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubc-faculty-vote-to-support-divestment-from-fossil-fuel-companies-907/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

BonnarFossilFools2014

Bonnar, John. Toronto350.org Calls for End to Tar Sands Pipelines, Fossil Fuel Investments. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/podcasts/shows/john-bonnar-audio-blog/2014/04/toronto350org-calls-end-to-tar-sands-pipelines-fossil- (visited on 2019-12-31).

BoyntonMacdonald2020

Bonynton, Sean and Sarah Macdonald. B.C. Indigenous Pipeline Opponents Stage Rallies as Clock Ticks on Injunction Order. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6394809/bc-northern-pipeline-rally/(visited on 2020-01-12).

BoonDalhousie2018

Boon, Jacob. Dalhousie Looks at Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2018. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/RealityBites/archives/2018/02/14/dalhousie-looks-at-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2019-10-07).

BorgerRepublicans2020

Borger, Julian. Republicans Closely Resemble Autocratic Parties in Hungary and Turkey — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/oct/26/republican-party-autocratic-hungary-turkey-study-trump (visited on 2020-10-26).

borrows2015durability

Borrows, John. "The Durability of Terra Nullius: Tsilhqot'in Nation v. British Columbia". In: *UBC Law Review* 48 (2015), p. 701. URL: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ubclr48&div= 25&g_sent=1&casa_token=YRLGEsDtZJOAAAAA: Y4EgIsDNbflfPuIe-JKeqB5a7HoUrh9ivC3cj84x05z7UW9dtmCGKLis3Tn1n-_J1pxfJFUPcg&collection=journals (visited on 2021-08-20).

BoskovicLeach2017

Boskovic, Branko and Andrew Leach. Leave it in the Ground? Incorporating the Social Cost of Carbon Into Oil Sands Development. 2017. URL: http://econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2017/02/pdf_paper_seminar_leach.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

 ${\tt BostonGlobeMar6letters2020}$

Boston Globe. Fossil Fuel Industry Feels Tug of Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/2020/03/07/opinion/fossil-fuel-industry-feels-tug-divestment-movement/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

BousquetDalhousie2014

Bousquet, Tim. Dalhousie's Board of Governors Rejects Divestment from Greenhouse Gas-intensive Corporations. 2014. URL: https://www.halifaxexaminer.ca/environment/dalhousies-board-of-governors-reject-divestment-from-greenhouse-gas-intensive-corporations/(visited on 2021-08-30).

BoutilierParamil2021

Boutilier, Alex. RCMP's 'Paramilitary' Structure Should be Dismantled to Address Systemic Racism, Commons Committee Says. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2021/06/17/rcmps-paramilitary-structure-should-be-dismantled-to-address-systemic-racism-commons-committee-says.html (visited on 2021-06-17).

BoutilierLeavittPalantir2020

Boutilier, Alex and Kieran Leavitt. NDP Call on Canada Pension Plan to Dump Shares of Controversial Surveillance Company Palantir. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/12/07/ndp-call-on-canada-pension-plan-to-dump-shares-of-controversial-surveillance-company-palantir.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

BowlesVeltmeyer2014

Bowles, Paul and Henry Veltmeyer. The Answer is Still No: Voices of Pipeline Resistance. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2014.

jules2007beyond

Boykoff, Jules. Beyond Bullets: The Suppression of Dissent in the United States. Chico, California: AK Press, 2007.

FFFUnitedChurch2015

Boyle, Christine. *United Church of Canada Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: http://fossilfreefaith.ca/united-church-of-canada-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

BoyntonRCMP2019

Boynton, Sean. B.C. First Nation, RCMP Spar over Report 'Lethal Overwatch' Ordered for Northern Pipeline Arrests. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6326799/northern-bc-pipeline-rcmp-lethal-force/.

BoyntonCGL2020

— 'The World is Watching': B.C. Pipeline Opponents Brace for Possible Police Action. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6399938/bc-pipeline-protesters-speak/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

BoyntonAkinWar2021

Boynton, Sean and David Akin. Premiers Tell Trudeau they 'Want to go to War' with U.S. Over Keystone XL: Sources. 2021. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7592405/trudeau-premiers-keystone-xl/(visited on 2021-03-22).

 ${\tt BradburyChomsky2018}$

Bradbury, Rosie. Noam Chomsky Joins Calls for 'Urgent' Divestment from Fossil Fuel Sector. 2018. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/16697 (visited on 2020-10-15).

BradnerMisleadingRenew2021

Bradner, Eric. Texas Republicans Criticized for Misleading Claims That Renewable Energy Sources Caused Massive Outages. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/02/18/politics/texas-power-outages-political-fallout/index.html (visited on 2021-03-16).

Bradshaw2015

Bradshaw, Elizabeth A. "Blockadia Rising: Rowdy Greens, Direct Action and the Keystone XL Pipeline". In: *Critical Criminology* 23.4 (2015), pp. 433-448. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10612-015-9289-0 (visited on 2016-10-11).

BradyCheerBiden2020

Brady, Jeff. Climate Activists Cheer Biden Win. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/sections/live-updates-2020-election-results/2020/11/07/932545118/climate-activists-celebrate-biden-win (visited on 2020-11-08).

BradyBidenEJ2021

— 'Energy Justice' Nominee Brings Activist Voice To Biden's Climate Plans. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/06/08/1004059950/energy-justice-nominee-brings-activist-voice-to-bidens-climate-plans (visited on 2021-06-20).

BradyExxon2021

— Exxon Lobbyist Caught On Video Talking About Undermining Biden's Climate Push. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/07/01/ 1012138741/exxon-lobbyist-caught-on-video-talks-aboutundermining-bidens-climate-push (visited on 2021-07-26). BradyYoungRep2020

Brady, Jeff. 'Light Years Ahead' Of Their Elders, Young Republicans Push GOP On Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/09/25/916238283/light-years-ahead-of-their-elders-young-republicans-push-gop-on-climate-change (visited on 2020-09-26).

BraichPension2021

Braich, Baneet. Canada's Biggest Public Pensions Heavily Investing in Fossil Fuels, New Report Suggests. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/pension-fund-investments-fossil-fuels-1.6138550 (visited on 2021-08-20).

 ${\tt BraidUCPCoal2021}$

Braid, Don. Fiery Opposition to New Coal Policy Turning up Heat on UCP. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/braid-fiery-opposition-to-new-coal-policy-turning-up-heat-on-ucp (visited on 2021-02-05).

BraidDelegit2019

— Justin Trudeau's Crocodile Smile for the West. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/braid-justin-trudeaus-crocodile-smile-for-the-west (visited on 2019-11-14).

BraidOnSavage2020

— Savage Earns Scorn by Crediting Pandemic for Preventing Pipeline Protests. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/braid-savage-earned-scorn-by-crediting-pandemic-for-preventing-pipeline-protests (visited on 2020-06-19).

BrakeUnistoten2018

Brake, Justin. Government Document Calls Unist'ot'en Leader 'Aboriginal Extremist'. 2018. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2018/12/03/government-document-calls-unistoten-leader-aboriginal-extremist/(visited on 2020-01-18).

BrakeCGL2019

— RCMP Concerned Indigenous Rights Advocates Will Gain Public Support: New Study. 2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/rcmp-concerned-indigenous-rights-advocates-will-gain-public-support-new-study/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt BrandiesExCom2015}$

Brandeis University's Exploratory Committee on Fossil Fuel Divestment. Final Report and Recommendations. 2021. URL: https://www.academia.edu/11965133/Final_Report_and_Recommendations_Brandeis_Universitys_Exploratory_Committee_on_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment (visited on 2021-03-20).

bratman2016justice

Bratman, Eve, Kate Brunette, Deirdre C. Shelly, and Simon Nicholson. "Justice is the Goal: Divestment as Climate Change Resistance". In: Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences 6.4 (2016), pp. 677-690. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13412-016-0377-6 (visited on 2017-03-13).

 ${\tt braungardt2019fossil}$

Braungardt, Sibylle, Jeroen van den Bergh, and Tessa Dunlop. "Fossil Fuel Divestment and Climate Change: Reviewing Contested Arguments". In: Energy Research & Social Science 50 (2019), pp. 191-200. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2214629618306881?casa_token = UIXDxemhU1oAAAAA: FPU0G0m3H6VXuKZgMs - Yjv_YJc - mhSI4RBgcFFNueaRRBqycSniLkxWGVqnS0Z8 - 5gC8nU3rP - U (visited on 2021-08-21).

BraveNoisecat2020SR

Brave Noisecat, Julian. The Standing Rock Generation is Changing the World. 2020. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-features/dakota-access-pipeline-decision-standing-rock-1026122/ (visited on 2020-07-11).

 ${\tt BreakenridgeDiscredit2021}$

Breakenridge, Rob. Extending the Allan Inquiry into Oil and Gas Critics only Drags Out Discredited Exercise. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/breakenridge-extending-the-allan-inquiry-into-anti-energy-critics-only-drags-out-discredited-exercise (visited on 2021-08-31).

Breakenridge, Rob. Refinery Project is Painful Reminder of Government BreakenridgeRefinerv2020 Intervention Risks. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/ columnists/breakenridge-refinery-project-is-painful-reminderof-government-intervention-risks (visited on 2020-10-21). BreakenridgeUCP2020 UCP's 'Anti-Alberta' Inquiry May be Little Help to Energy Industry. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/ breakenridge - if - anti - alberta - energy - inquiry - comes - up empty-thats-a-bad-look-for-government-and-industry (visited on 2020-08-19). Brecher, Jeremy, Tim Costello, and Brendan Smith. Globalization from BrecherCostelloSmith2000 Below: The Power of Solidarity. Cambridge: South End Press, 2000. Breeze, Nick. Rowan Williams Interview: Climate Change. 2015. URL: http: Breeze2015 //envisionation.co.uk/index.php/blogs/nick-breeze-blogs/ 153-rowan-williams-interview (visited on 2015-17-18). Brehm, Sharon S. and Jack W. Brehm. Psychological Reactance: A Theory Brehm1966 of Freedom and Control. Cambridge, MA, 1966. Brennan, Rosamund. Critics Call Out Financial and Social Costs of Geor-BrennanGeorgia2020 qia Hydro Dam. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/ critics - call - financial - social - costs - georgia - hydro - dam -200617114603688.html (visited on 2020-07-12). BrewsterPriv2020 Brewster, Murray. Canadian Military says its Intelligence Operations Aren't Bound by Privacy Law. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ politics/privacy-act-canadian-military-intelligence-espionage-1.5495599 (visited on 2020-03-12). Bridgeman, Troy. Activists Use a Message of Love to Urge Banks to Di-Bridgeman2020 vest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/ grounded/activists-use-a-message-of-love-to-urge-banks-todivest-from-fossil-fuels-2088059 (visited on 2020-10-01). Briggs, Helen. 'Quick Fixes' to the Climate Crisis Risk Harming Nature. BriggsQuick2021 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-57425311 (visited on 2021-06-20). brill1971organizers Brill, Harry. Why Organizers Fail: The Story of a Rent Strike. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971. British Columbia Civil Liberties Association. Secret Spy Hearings. 2019. BCCLASecretSpy2019 URL: https://bccla.org/secret-spy-hearings/(visited on 2019-07-08). Wet'suwet'en, BCCLA, and UBCIC Release Explosive Letter Reveal-BCCLASocitorGen2020 ing BC Solicitor General Authorizing RCMP Deployment, Contradicting Public Statements. 2020. URL: https://bccla.org/news/2020/ 03/release-wetsuweten-bccla-and-ubcic-release-explosiveletter-revealing-bc-solicitor-general-authorizing-rcmpdeployment-contradicting-public-statements/(visited on 2020-03-10). Broadbent, Jeffrey, John Sonnett, Iosef Botetzagias, Marcus Carson, Anbroadbent2016conflicting abela Carvalho, Yu-Ju Chien, Christopher Edling, Dana Fisher, Georgios Giouzepas, Randolph Haluza-DeLay, et al. "Conflicting Climate Change Frames in a Global Field of Media Discourse". In: Socius 2

BroeHanlonBurns2015

doi/pdf/10.1177/2378023116670660 (visited on 2021-06-25).

Broe, Ryan, Vincent Hanlon, Colin Burns, Victoria Denney, Erin Keenan,
Miriam Sabzevarim, Emily Graham, Adrian Parlow, Courtney Jacklin, Phil Anderson, Ellen MacAskill, Catherine Hart, Olga Khuskivadze,
and Tegan McWhirter. The Case for Queen's University Divestment of
the Pooled Endowment Fund from the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2015. URL:
https://docs.wixstatic.com/ugd/10cac0_675b1c6b70fd4233b3a73c83fe75c360.
pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).

(2016), p. 2378023116670660. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/

BronskillCSIS2020

Bronskill, Jim. CSIS Quietly Moves Ahead With Plan to Collect, Crunch Data on Canadians: Documents. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6753878/csis-spy-documents-database-canada/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

Bronskill2018

— Feds try to Pull Cloak of Secrecy over Court Case on Pipeline Spy Allegations. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/feds-try-to-pull-cloak-of-secrecy-over-court-case-on-pipeline-spy-allegations-1.4111327 (visited on 2018-10-01).

BronskillSocialMedia2020

— Mounties Defend Social-media Profiling of Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/01/02/news/mounties-defend-social-media-profiling-protesters (visited on 2020-01-12).

BronskillStingray2017

— RCMP Collected Phone Data Illegally Six Times With Controversial Stingray Devices: Watchdog. 2017. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ news/canada/rcmp-lacked-warrants-for-stingray-phone-catchersin-handful-of-cases-watchdog (visited on 2020-08-02).

Bronskill2015

— Rights Group Presses Watchdog on CSIS Records About Northern Gateway Pipeline. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/rights-group-presses-watchdog-on-csis-records-about-northern-gateway-pipeline/article23628613/ (visited on 2015-08-25).

BronskillCSIS2018

— Spy Service Says Federal Pipeline Purchase Seen as 'Betrayal' by Many Opponents. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/canada-spy-pipeline-trans-mountain-edmonton-1.4893613 (visited on 2019-08-04).

BronskillCSIS2019

- 'This Isn't About National Security': Civil Liberties Group Publishes CSIS Reports Related to Alleged Spying. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-protesters-energy-documents-1.5203496 (visited on 2019-07-08).

Brooker2019

Brooker, Marianne. MPs Demand Pension Divestment. 2019. URL: https://theecologist.org/2019/oct/25/mps-demand-pension-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).

BrooksAlaska2020

Brooks, James. Alaska Congressional Delegation Suggests Banks' Turn Against Arctic Oil Discriminates Against Natives. 2020. URL: https://www.adn.com/politics/2020/06/17/alaska-congressional-delegation-suggests-banks-turn-against-arctic-oil-might-be-driven-by-racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).

 ${\tt BrooksCrashing2020}$

Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't Recover. We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 2020. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing-again-and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil-lobby-bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).

BrooksGlasgow2014

Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-europe-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27).

brooks2013banking

Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: *Alternatives Journal* 39.6 (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/policy-and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11).

Brouwer2019

Brouwer, Derek. Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffMessage/archives/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-to-divest-55-million-from-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on 2019-06-30).

BrowerCenovus2021

Brower, Derek. Cenovus Chief Urges Trudeau to pay for Greening of Canada's Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/

energy/oil-gas/cenovus-chief-urges-trudeau-to-pay-for-greening-of-canadas-oilsands (visited on 2021-08-29).

BrownHarvard2013

Brown, Alex. Harvard Rejects Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/10/harvard-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment/441999/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

BrownSorryKids2013

— Sorry, Kids, Your College Isn't About to Drop Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/12/ sorry-kids-your-college-isnt-about-to-drop-fossil-fuels/ 441573/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

BrownCorpCI2021

Brown, Alleen. Corporate Counterinsurgency Against Line 3 Pipeline Resistance. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/07/07/intercepted-line-3-pipeline-minnesota/(visited on 2021-07-26).

Brown110yrs2020

— Dakota Access Pipeline Activists Face 110 Years in Prison, Two Years After Confessing Sabotage. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2019/10/04/dakota-access-pipeline-sabotage/(visited on 2020-10-12).

BrownBuyYouth2019

— How the Fossil Fuel Industry is Attempting to Buy the Global Youth Climate Movement. 2019. URL: https://theintercept.com/2019/12/13/youth-climate-movement-fossil-fuel-industry/ (visited on 2019-12-19).

BrownTigerswan2020

— In the Mercenaries' Own Words: Documents Detail Tigerswan Infiltration of Standing Rock. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/11/15/standing-rock-tigerswan-infiltrator-documents/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

BrownMinnWeap2021

— Minnesota Police Expected Pipeline Budget Boost to Fund New Weapons. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/07/22/minnesotapipeline-line-3-police-budget-boost-enbridge/ (visited on 2021-07-26).

 ${\tt BrownCounterInt2020}$

— Minnesota Tells Pipeline Company not to Run 'Counterinsurgency' Against Protestors. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/11/24/enbridge-line-3-pipeline-protests-minnesota/(visited on 2021-08-31).

BrownUnionMembers2020

— The Climate Movement Doesn't Know How to Talk With Union Members About Green Jobs. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/03/09/climate-labor-movements-unions-green-new-deal/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

BrownPipelineCrime2019

— Trump Administration Asks Congress to Make Disrupting Pipeline Construction a Crime Punishable by 20 Years in Prison. 2019. URL: https://theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed-legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

 ${\tt BrownRichardsHelo2021}$

Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Antipipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20).

 ${\tt BrownDarfur2013}$

Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Darfur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16).

BrownSierraClub2020

Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt Canadaland 343}$

Brown, Jesse. The New Solitudes: Quebec's Distinct Culture Reacts Differently to Global Movements like MeToo and Black Lives Matter. 2020. URL: https://www.canadalandshow.com/podcast/343-the-new-solitudes/(visited on 2020-10-09).

BrownBussewitz2021

Brown, Matthew and Cathy Bussewitz. Oil Companies Lock in Drilling, Challenging Biden on Climate. 2021. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/wireStory/oil-companies-lock-drilling-challenging-biden-climate-75162941 (visited on 2021-08-31).

BrownKnickmeyer2020

Brown, Matthew and Ellen Knickmeyer. Trump Pushes New Environmental Rollbacks on Way Out the Door. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/wireStory/trump-pushes-environmental-rollbacks-door-74289971 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Brownell2014

Brownell, Taryn. *Divest UVic's Reverse Psychology*. 2014. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvics-reverse-psychology/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

Brownlee2015

Brownlee, Jamie. Academia Inc.: How Corporatization is Transforming Canadian Universities. Halifax: Fernwood Books, 2015.

BrownsteinRepub2020

Brownstein, Ronald. Why Republicans Still Don't Care About Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2020/09/california-wildfires-and-politics-climate-change/616380/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

BruchWarRoom2019

Bruch, Timm. 'Spin Doctors': Alberta War Room Draws Criticism Over Writer Titles. 2019. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/spin-doctors-alberta-war-room-draws-criticism-over-writer-titles-1.4744478 (visited on 2019-12-27).

BruemmerConcordia2019

Bruemmer, René. Concordia Vows to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Invest in Sustainable Funds. 2019. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/concordia-vows-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-invest-in-sustainable-funds (visited on 2020-10-15).

Bruggers2020

Bruggers, James. Five Years After Speaking Out on Climate Change, Pope Francis Sounds an Urgent Alarm. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/06082020/climate-change-pope-francis (visited on 2020-08-10).

brulle2014institutionalizing

Brulle, Robert J. "Institutionalizing Delay: Foundation Funding and the Creation of US Climate Change Counter-movement Organizations". In: Climatic Change 122.4 (2014), pp. 681-694. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-1018-7 (visited on 2020-01-12).

brulle2018climate

— "The Climate Lobby: a Sectoral Analysis of Lobbying Spending on Climate Change in the USA, 2000 to 2016". In: Climatic Change 149.3-4 (2018), pp. 289-303. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-018-2241-z (visited on 2020-05-09).

 ${\tt brulle 2011 corporate}$

Brulle, Robert J., Melissa Aronczyk, and Jason Carmichael. "Corporate Promotion and Climate Change: An Analysis of Key Variables Affecting Advertising Spending by Major Oil Corporations, 1986–2015". In: Climatic Change (2011), pp. 1–15. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-019-02582-8 (visited on 2019-12-29).

brulle2012shifting

Brulle, Robert J., Jason Carmichael, and J. Craig Jenkins. "Shifting Public Opinion on Climate Change: An Empirical Assessment of Factors Influencing Concern over Climate Change in the US, 2002–2010". In: Climatic change 114.2 (2012), pp. 169–188. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-012-0403-y (visited on 2020-01-10).

BruskyBascom2014

Brusky, Joe. *Divest From Fossil Fuels UW*. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157643436596765 (visited on 2019-08-04).

BruskyPCMfront2014

— Front of March. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/ 40969298@N05/15130286509/in/album-72157647481551918/ (visited on 2019-08-04). BruskyTraining2013 (visited on 2019-08-04). BruskyKXL2014

XL Dissent Civil Disobedience Action at White House. 2014. URL: https: //secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157641783561345 (visited on 2019-08-04).

Bryce, Robert. After 48 Years, Democrats Endorse Nuclear Energy In Platform. 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/robertbryce/ 2020 / 08 / 23 / after - 48 - years - democrats - endorse - nuclear energy-in-platform/ (visited on 2020-08-28).

Buck, Holly Jean. The Need for Carbon Removal. 2018. URL: https:// www.jacobinmag.com/2018/07/carbon-removal-geoengineeringglobal-warming (visited on 2018-08-21).

Buckley, Tim, Tom Sanzillo, and Kashish Shah. Inaction is BlackRock's Biggest Risk During the Energy Transition: Still Lagging in Sustainable Investing Leadership. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/wp-content/ uploads/2019/07/Inaction-BlackRocks-Biggest-Risk-Duringthe-Energy-Transition_August-2019.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Buckley, Tim and Saurabh Trivedi. IEEFA: From Zero to Fifty, Global Financial Corporations Get Cracking on Major Oil/Gas Lending Exits. 2020. URL: https://ieefa.org/ieefa-from-zero-to-fiftyglobal-financial-corporations-get-cracking-on-major-oilgas-lending-exits/ (visited on 2020-10-24).

Budnitz, Robert. The Fukushima Nuclear Reactor Accident: What Happened and What Does It Mean? 2011. URL: https://www.youtube. com/watch?v=LS6kqo9qZnM (visited on 2020-10-28).

Budryk, Zack. Climate Change Tied to over \$820 Billion in Health Care Costs per Year: Report. 2021. URL: https://thehill.com/policy/ energy-environment/554750-climate-change-tied-to-over-820billion-in-health-care-costs-per (visited on 2021-05-25).

Bueckert, Michael. The War on Boycotts. 2018. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine. com/articles/view/the-war-on-boycotts (visited on 2019-05-31). Buis, Alan. Study Confirms Climate Models are Getting Future Warming

Projections Right. 2020. URL: https://climate.nasa.gov/news/ 2943 / study - confirms - climate - models - are - getting - future warming-projections-right.amp (visited on 2020-01-28). Bullard, Nathaniel. It's Not a Competition, But Renewables Are Beating

Nuclear Anyway. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/ articles/2021-08-19/it-s-not-a-competition-but-renewablesare-beating-nuclear-anyway (visited on 2021-08-21).

Bullard, Robert D. Unequal Protection: Environmental Justice and Communities of Color. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books, 1996.

Buller, Adrienne. Cambridge is Right to Join the Flight from Fossil Fuels. but Divestment is Just a Start. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com / commentisfree / 2020 / oct / 02 / cambridge - fossil - fuels divestment-fossil-fuels-climate-emergency (visited on 2020-10-09).

Bulowski, Natasha. 'Pathetic': Greens Blast Trudeau's Climate Commitments. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/ 28/news/pathetic-greens-blast-trudeaus-climate-commitments (visited on 2021-04-28).

Bunnage, Leslie A. "Social Movement Engagement over the Long Haul: Understanding Activist Retention". In: Sociology Compass 8.4 (2014), pp. 433-445. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/soc4.12141 (visited on 2019-12-26).

Brusky, Joe. Practicing to Resist. 2013. URL: https://secure.flickr. com/photos/40969298@N05/11261392225/in/album-72157638457433696/ BrvceNuclear2020 Buck2018 BuckleySanzilloShah2019 IEEFAFifty2020

BudnitzFukushima2011

Budryk820B2021

Bueckert2018

Buis2020

BullardNuclear2021

Bullard1996

BullerCam2020

BulowskiPathetic2021

bunnage2014social

BurgessBondSue2020

Burgess, Matthew. Law Student Sues Australia over Climate Risk in Government Bonds. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/11/9/woman-23-sues-australian-over-climate-risk-ingovt-bonds (visited on 2021-05-14).

BurgessBartels2021

Burgess, Teri and Natasha Bartels. The Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Must Stop Investing our Money in Climate Failure. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/2021/02/09/the-ontario-teachers-pension-plan-must-stop-investing-our-money-in-climate-failure.html (visited on 2021-02-12).

BurkeDalhousie2016

Burke, David. Dalhousie University Senate Suggests Path Away from Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/dalhousie-university-senate-fossil-fuels-divestment-1.3491872 (visited on 2020-10-01).

burke2018large

Burke, Marshall, W. Matthew Davis, and Noah S. Diffenbaugh. "Large Potential Reduction in Economic Damages Under UN Mitigation Targets". In: *Nature* 557.7706 (2018), pp. 549-553. URL: http://web.stanford.edu/~mburke/papers/BurkeDavisDiffenbaugh2018.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

BFP350origin

Burlington Free Press. 350.org Rises from Middlebury College. 2014. URL: https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/life/green-mountain/2014/11/06/org-middlebury-college/18608541/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

BursteinHarvard2020

Burnstein, Ellen M. Divest Harvard Protesters Occupy University Hall. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/2/14/divest-uhall-february-protest/(visited on 2020-09-02).

BurnsteinHarvard2020

— Divest Harvard Ties Climate Crisis to Coronavirus Outbreak, Pledges to Continue Activism. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/4/1/harvard-coronavirus-divestment/ (visited on 2020-04-11).

BurnsteinKurilla2020

Burnstein, Ellen M. and Michelle G. Kurilla. Responding to University Carbon-Neutral Pledge, Activist Groups Reiterate Divestment Demands. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/5/6/harvard-divest-2021-letter/(visited on 2020-05-08).

BursteinKurillaHarv2020

Burstein, Ellen M. and Michelle G. Kurilla. Divestment Groups Cheer Harvard Forward Victories in Overseers Election. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/8/23/divestment-groups-cheeroverseers-victory/ (visited on 2020-08-28).

Burt2010

Burt, Ron. Neighbor Networks. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2010. Busby, Mattha. Extinction Rebellion Protesters Spray Fake Blood on to Treasury. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/03/extinction-rebellion-protesters-spray-fake-blood-treasury-london (visited on 2020-01-12).

BusbyFakeBlood2019

Busby, Mattha and Jessica Murray. Three Extinction Rebellion Activists Held After Thames Rig Protest. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/25/extinction-rebellion-protest-river-thames-sadiq-khan-silvertown-tunnel (visited on 2020-07-25).

BusbyMurray2020

Butler, Ben. Rating Agency S&P Warns 13 Oil and Gas Companies They Risk Downgrades as Renewables Pick up Steam. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jan/27/rating-agency-sp-warns-13-oil-and-gas-companies-they-risk-downgrades-asrenewables-pick-up-steam (visited on 2021-02-05).

Butler13downgrades2021

ButlerMongering2020 Butler, Colin. Anti-nuclear Flyers Sent to 50,000 Homes are 'Fear Mongering,' Says Top Scientist. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

canada/london/nuclear-waste-canada-lake-huron-1.5717703 (visited on 2020-10-21).

ButlerMTAInvNet2021

Butler, Erica. Mount A's New Investor Network is Not an Alternative to Divestment, Says Divest MtA. 2021. URL: https://www.chmafm.com/welcome/mount-as-new-investor-network-is-not-an-alternative-to-divestment-says-divest-mta/(visited on 2021-03-16).

Cagle2020SR

Cagle, Alison. Still Standing: Youth Activism and Legal Advocacy Work Hand in Hand in the Fight for Justice. 2020. URL: https://earthjustice.org/features/standing-rock-still-standing (visited on 2020-07-11).

Cagle2019

Cagle, Susie. 'Protesters as Terrorists': Growing Number of States Turn Anti-pipeline Activism Into a Crime. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/jul/08/wave-of-new-laws-aim-to-stifle-anti-pipeline-protests-activists-say (visited on 2019-07-12).

calel2020temperature

Calel, Raphael, Sandra C. Chapman, David A. Stainforth, and Nicholas W. Watkins. "Temperature Variability Implies Greater Economic Damages from Climate Change". In: *Nature Communications* 11.1 (2020), pp. 1–5. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-18797-8/(visited on 2020-11-08).

CalgHerUnite2020

Calgary Herald. Opinion: Alberta Must Unite in Opposition to the Crippling Liberal Carbon Tax Hike. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/opinion-alberta-must-unite-in-opposition-to-the-crippling-liberal-carbon-tax-hike (visited on 2020-12-21).

CambridgeRepRep2020

Cambridge University Reporter. Report on the Advantages and Disadvantages of a Policy of Divestment: Publication of the Report and Statement in Response. 2020. URL: http://131.111.150.60/reporter/2020-21/weekly/6590/6590.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

CZCSWin2020

Cambridge Zero Carbon Society. Cambridge University to Fully Divest from all Direct and Indirect Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/CambridgeZeroCarbonSociety/posts/3595007627218790 (visited on 2021-08-21).

CZCSWG2017

— With all the excitement of the election, you might have missed the University's announcement of a working group examining the 'advantages and disadvantages' of divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/CambridgeZeroCarbonSociety/posts/1541945049191735 (visited on 2021-08-21).

 ${\tt CampbellMakeCitizens2003}$

Campbell, Andrea Louise. How Policies Make Citizens: Senior Political Activism and the American Welfare State. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003.

CampbellHalifax2020

Campbell, Francis. Downsized Climate Action Rally Set for Downtown Halifax on Friday. 2020. URL: https://www.thechronicleherald.ca/news/local/downsized-climate-action-rally-set-for-downtown-halifax-on-friday-500542/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

CampbellERNS2021

— Extinction Rebellion Plays Role in Democracy, Nova Scotia Judge Says in Injunction Decision. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.pe.ca/news/canada/extinction-rebellion-plays-role-in-democracy-judge-says-in-injunction-decision-562071/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

CampbellPEI2019

Campbell, Kerry. On P.E.I., a 'Different Breed' of Conservative Government — Are they 'Green Tories?' 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/different-conservatives-pei-1.5410866 (visited on 2020-01-01).

 ${\tt CampbellRosaAquino 2020}$

Campbell, Sofia Romero and Paola Rosa-Aquino. Five Ways to Make the Climate Movement Less White. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.

com/us-news/2020/sep/21/five-ways-to-make-the-climate-movement-less-white (visited on 2020-09-21).

CNIR2021

Canada. National Inventory Report 1990-2019: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada. 2021. URL: https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/can-2021-nir-12apr21.zip (visited on 2021-04-12).

C350StillFire2021

Canada 350. Canada is Still on Fire. Sept 8th Day of Action Toolkit. 2021.

URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210819211903/https://
docs.google.com/document/d/1DCxWtqW9rdliXqhMM0G7GhDKrI6ZgwcsZTi312WDiU/edit (visited on 2021-08-20).

CanadaActionAbout2020

Canada Action. About Us: Our Story, Mission and Goals. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200703224329/https://www.canadaaction.ca/about (visited on 2020-07-03).

CAREnergyFuture2020

Canada Energy Regulator. Canada' Energy Future 2020. 2020. URL: https://www.cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/canada-energy-future/2020/canada-energy-futures-2020.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

CEREnergyFuture2019

— Canada's Energy Future 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.cer-rec.gc.ca/nrg/ntgrtd/ftr/2019/index-eng.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

CER-EnFuture2020

— Canada's Energy Future 2020. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20201124143654/http://cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/canada-energy-future/2020/canada-energy-futures-2020.pdf (visited on 2021-02-17).

EcofiscalGap2019

Canada's Ecofiscal Commission. Bridging the Gap: Real Options for Meeting Canada's 2030 GHG Target. 2019. URL: https://ecofiscal.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Ecofiscal-Commission-Bridging-the-Gap-November-27-2019-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-02-05).

CESYPAC2017

Canada's Energy Citizens. Let's Talk About Responsible Resource Development. 2017. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/YPAC2017-03-09.jpg (visited on 2020-07-25).

CanadaCoalJustTransition

Canada's Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. Final Report by the Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. 2018. URL: http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2019/eccc/En4-361-2019-eng.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

CAPPHomepage

Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. Home — Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170320024652/http://www.capp.ca/ (visited on 2017-03-19).

CAUB02017workshopsummary

Canadian Association of University Business Officers. Building a Toolkit for Effective, Ethical and Responsible Responses to Divestment Campaigns: Workshop Summary. 2017. URL: https://www.caubo.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Divestment-Summary.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

CAUT2015

Canadian Association of University Teachers. Canada's Campuses Emerge as Latest Battleground in Fast-growing Divestment Movement. 2015.

URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/2015/12/canada-s-campuses-emerge-as-latest-battleground-in-fast-growing-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-12-31).

CAUTboardmembers2016

— Do You Know Who Sits on Your Board? 2016. URL: https://www.caut.ca/bulletin/2016/09/do-you-know-who-sits-your-board (visited on 2019-07-19).

CAUTBurma2006

— McGill University Divests from Companies with Ties to Burma. 2006. URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/2006/05/mcgill-university-divests-from-companies-with-ties-to-burma (visited on 2019-08-06).

CAUTEnbridge2017

— Report of the CAUT Ad Hoc Investigatory Committee Into the Enbridge Centre for Corporate Sustainability At the University of Calgary. 2017. URL: https://www.caut.ca/sites/default/files/caut-ahic-report-calgary-enbridge-centre-for-corporate-sustainability_2017-10.pdf (visited on 2019-07-24).

CELADistraction2020

Canadian Environmental Law Association. Groups say Federal Funding of New Nuclear Reactors is a 'Dirty, Dangerous Distraction' from Tackling Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://cela.ca/dirty-dangerous-new-reactors/(visited on 2020-11-12).

TCPS2014

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans. 2014. URL: http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2-2014/TCPS_2_FINAL_Web.pdf (visited on 2015-08-25).

CPG20settlement

Canadian Press. \$16.5M Settlement Reached in Class-action Lawsuit over Mass Arrests During 2010 G20 Summit. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/settlement-class-action-g20-summit-1.5689329 (visited on 2020-08-19).

NationalPostOilSandsUnit

— Alberta Counter-terror Unit Set Up to Protect the Oil Sands. 2012. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/alberta-counter-terror-unit-set-up-to-protect-the-oil-sands-by-federal-tories (visited on 2019-07-01).

CanadianPressSonyaSavage2020

— Alberta Fires Back at UN Racism Committee for Criticism of Energy Megaprojects. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/pmn/news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/alberta-fires-back-at-un-committee-for-criticism-of-energy-megaprojects/wcm/650e1402-3535-419f-8f86-3f21ce81b805 (visited on 2020-01-09).

CPSepLL2019

— Alberta Separation Wouldn't Solve Problem of Landlocked Oil: Expert. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-separation-calgary-wexit-peter-downing-1.5346219 (visited on 2021-09-04).

CPRetireCoal2020

— Alberta Set to Retire Coal Power by 2023, Ahead of 2030 Provincial Schedule. 2020. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/alberta-set-to-retire-coal-power-by-2023-ahead-of-2030-provincial-schedule-1.5217426 (visited on 2021-08-31).

CPBCBehind2020

- B.C. Behind on Climate Goals, Sets New 2025 Emissions Target to Stay on Track. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-bc-behind-on-climate-goals-sets-new-2025-emissions-target-to-stay-on-2/ (visited on 2020-12-21).

CPKleinLewis2021

- Climate Activists Naomi Klein and Avi Lewis Join Faculty at UBC. 2021. URL: https://bc.ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-naomi-klein-and-avi-lewis-join-faculty-at-b-c-university-1. 5482668 (visited on 2021-06-25).

CPConcordia2019

— Concordia University Says it Will Divest Entirely from Coal, Oil and Gas By 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ montreal/concordia-divests-1.5353808 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CPAntiAlbBackOff2021

— Critics say Researcher Behind Allegations That Prompted 'Anti-Alberta' Inquiry Backs off from one of her Major Claims. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-researcher-behind-anti-alberta-inquiry-backs-off-from-one-of-her-major/ (visited on 2021-05-25).

CPDeutschCoal2020

— Deutsche Bank Says it Won't Back Any New Oilsands or Coal Projects. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/deutsche-bank-coal-oilsands-invest-carbon-energy-fracking-1.5664632 (visited on 2020-07-30). CPTXMInsurerSecrecy2021

Canadian Press. Energy Regulator Invites Comment on Trans Mountain Pipeline's Insurer Secrecy Request. 2021. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/energy-regulator-invites-comment-on-trans-mountain-pipeline-s-insurer-secrecy-request-1.5341404 (visited on 2021-03-16).

 ${\tt CPExpertCarbBud2021}$

— Expert Panel to Explore 'Carbon Budget' as Part of Canada's Net-zero Emissions Goal. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/net-zero-advisory-canada-panel-exploring-carbon-budget-2050-1.6092840 (visited on 2021-07-26).

 ${\tt CanadianPressCSISNGP2015}$

— 'I Find it Odd to see CSIS in the Middle of This': Spy Agency Helped Fend off Northern Gateway Protests. 2015. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/i-find-it-odd-to-see-csis-in-the-middle-of-this-canadas-spy-agency-helped-fend-off-northern-gateway-protests (visited on 2019-12-28).

 ${\tt CPImperialOilBillionDrop2021}$

— Imperial Oil Reports One-billion-barrel Drop in Bitumen Reserves at End of 2020. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/imperial-oil-reports-one-billion-barrel-drop-in-bitumen-reserves-at-end-of-2020-1.5928161 (visited on 2021-03-16).

CPFreePollute2020

— 'It can no longer be free to pollute:' Updated Climate Plan Includes Carbon Tax Hikes. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/it-can-no-longer-be-free-to-pollute-updated-climate-plan-includes-carbon-tax-hikes-1.5227337 (visited on 2021-08-31).

CPIEAMixed2021

— Mixed Reaction in Canada to Global Energy Agency Report that Says New Coal, Oil and Gas Projects Must Stop. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/international-energy-agency-report-fossil-fuel-climate-change-reaction-1.6031969 (visited on 2021-05-20).

PCOCTaxNeutral2020

— Most Canadian Households Will Get More than they Pay from Carbon Tax: PBO. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/most-canadian-households-will-get-more-than-they-pay-from-carbon-tax-pbo-1.4796511 (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt NDPDebatesLeap2016}$

— NDP Agrees to Debate Radical 'Leap Manifesto' That Calls to Wean Country Quickly Off Fossil Fuels. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ news/politics/ndp-agrees-to-debate-radical-leap-manifestothat-calls-to-wean-country-quickly-off-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-12-28).

CPNLWrong2021

— N.L. Wrong to 'Double Down' on Fossil Fuels With Offshore Subsidies, Researcher Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/nl-wrong-on-fossil-fuels-offshore-subsidies-researcher-1.6088214 (visited on 2021-07-26).

CPTreeBudget2020

— No Budget Yet for Liberals' Promise to Plant two Billion Trees By 2030. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and-environment/no-budget-yet-for-liberals-promise-to-plant-two-billion-trees-by-2030-1.5171089 (visited on 2020-11-08).

CP2021Gloomy2020

— Observers See Rays of Hope for 2021 in Canada's Gloomy Oil and Gas Sector. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ calgary-oilpatch-neil-roszell-cenovus-enbridge-alberta-1.5849353 (visited on 2020-12-21).

CAJWarRoom2019

— Orwellian: Journalist Group Protests Alberta War Room's use of Term 'Reporters'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/war-room-reporters-canadian-energy-centre-journalists-association-1.5408103 (visited on 2020-01-01).

CPPoliceToronto2020

Canadian Press. Police Monitoring Social Media Posts About Toronto Protests. 2020. URL: https://toronto.citynews.ca/2020/06/01/police-

ited on 2020-06-20). CPBDSFord2019 Premier Doug Ford Weighs In on Clash at York University Pro-Israel Event. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ york-university-israel-protest-ford-1.5368601 (visited on 2020-10-01). Total Writes off \$9.3B in Oilsands Assets, Cancels Canadian Oil Lobby CPTotalStranded2020 Membership. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ suncor - total - fort - hills - conocophillips - tim - mcmillan - 1. 5668095 (visited on 2020-07-30). Trudeau Promises to Safeguard Northern B.C. Coast from Pipelines. CPTankers2015 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/ trudeau - promises - to - safeguard - northern - bc - coast - from pipelines/article26317327/ (visited on 2016-07-17). Trudeau Vows to Regulate Oil and Gas Emissions, Electric Car Sales. CPTrudeauRegulate2021 2021. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/8150115/liberals-oilgas-emissions/ (visited on 2021-08-30). CPUBCNo2016 UBC Board of Governors Votes Against Divestment from Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/ubc-board-of-governors-votes-against-divestmentfrom-fossil-fuel-industry-1.3317816 (visited on 2020-10-01). CPUofTno2016 University of Toronto Rejects Calls to Dump Holdings in Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ university-toronto-fossil-fuels-1.3512891 (visited on 2020-10-01). Caney, Simon. Democratic Reform, Intergenerational Justice and the Chal-CaneyIntergenerational2019 lenges of the Long-Term. 2019. URL: https://www.cusp.ac.uk/ themes/m/m1-11/#1475182667098-0328ae0f-4bcbf2c7-159efa7b-6ee7f265-97da (visited on 2019-11-14). Distributive Justice and Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www. CaneyDistrib2020 academia.edu/14150123/Distributive_Justice_and_Climate_ Change (visited on 2021-08-31). "Human Rights, Climate Change, and Discounting". In: Environmental caney2008human Politics 17.4 (2008), pp. 536-555. URL: https://www.tandfonline. com/doi/full/10.1080/09644010802193401 (visited on 2020-01-12). CaranciFongTransition2021 Caranci, Beata and Francis Fong. Don't Let History Repeat: Canada's Energy Sector Transition and the Potential Impact on Workers. 2021. URL: https://economics.td.com/domains/economics.td.com/ documents/reports/ff/A_Just_Transition_for_Energy_Workers. pdf (visited on 2021-04-12). Carapezza, Kirk. Harvard Students Block Campus Building To Push Fossil CarapezzaHarvard2015 Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.npr.org/2015/04/13/ 399414399/harvard-students-block-campus-building-to-pushfossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-10-15). CarasikDAP2017 Carasik, Lauren. Standing Rocked: The Sioux, Down but Not Out as the Dakota Pipeline Moves Forward. 2017. URL: https://www.foreignaffairs. com/articles/2017-02-22/standing-rocked (visited on 2020-10-15). CarbonBriefAntarctic2015 Carbon Brief. Keep Coal, Gas and Oil in the Ground to Save Antarctic Ice Sheet, Study Warns. 2015. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/

monitoring-social-media-posts-about-toronto-protests/ (vis-

keep-coal-gas-and-oil-in-the-ground-to-save-antarctic-

cial Risk to Oil Capital Expenditures. 2014. URL: https://www.carbontracker.org/reports/carbon-supply-cost-curves-evaluating-financial-risk-to-oil-capital-expenditures/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

Carbon Tracker Initiative. Carbon Supply Cost Curves: Evaluating Finan-

ice-sheet-study-warns (visited on 2020-01-02).

CTISupplyCostCurves2014

CTOFaultLines2020 Carbon Tracker Initiative. Fault Lines: How Diverging Oil and Gas Company Strategies Link to Stranded Asset Risk. 2020. URL: https:// carbontracker.org/reports/fault-lines/ (visited on 2020-10-12). Pipe Dreams: Why Canada's Proposed Pipelines Don't Fit in a Low CTIPipeDreams2020 Carbon World. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/ pipe-dream/ (visited on 2020-07-30). Unburnable Carbon 2013: Wasted Capital and Stranded Assets. 2013. CTIUnburnableCarbon2013 URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140124160221/http:// carbontracker.live.kiln.it/Unburnable-Carbon-2-Web-Version. pdf (visited on 2019-07-22). CTIUnburnable2011 Unburnable Carbon — Are the World's Financial Markets Carrying a Carbon Bubble? 2011. URL: https://carbontracker.org/wpcontent/uploads/2014/09/Unburnable-Carbon-Full-rev2-1.pdf (visited on 2021-09-05). Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. 2017. URL: https: CarletonFFFaculty2017 //carleton.ca/climatecommons/carleton-fossil-free-faculty/ (visited on 2019-12-31). Carlin, David. The Case For Fossil Fuel Engagement. 2021. URL: https: CarlinEngagement2021 //www.forbes.com/sites/davidcarlin/2021/03/02/the-casefor-fossil-fuel-engagement/ (visited on 2021-03-16). CarneyCarLobby2020 Carney, Bryan. Do We Still Want Our News Paid for By the Car Lobby? 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Mediacheck/2020/06/25/News-Paid-By-Car-Lobby/ (visited on 2020-07-12). Facial Recognition Software Has Been Used by 48 Agencies in Canada. CarnevFRec2021 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/03/Facial-Recognition - Software - Used - By - 48 - Agencies - Canada/ (visited on 2021-02-05). CarneyTMX2020 Inside Alberta's Advertising War to Win TMX Approval. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/07/30/Inside-Alberta-Advertising-War-TMX-Approval/ (visited on 2020-08-02). Carr1961 Carr, Edward Hallett. What is History? New York: Vintage Books, 1961. CarringtonChildren2020 Carrington, Damian. A Billion Children at 'Extreme Risk' from Climate Impacts — Unicef. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2021/aug/20/a-billion-children-at-extremerisk-from-climate-impacts-unicef (visited on 2021-08-20). Another Two Years Lost to Climate Inaction, says Greta Thunberg. ThunbergTwoYears2020 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/ 19/another-two-years-lost-to-climate-inaction-says-gretathunberg (visited on 2020-08-20). Big Banks' Trillion-dollar Finance for Fossil Fuels 'Shocking', Says Re-CarringtonShock2021 port. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/ mar/24/big-banks-trillion-dollar-finance-for-fossil-fuelsshocking-says-report (visited on 2021-04-05). Campaign Against Fossil Fuels Growing, Says Study. 2013. URL: https: CarringtonGrowing2013 //www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/oct/08/campaignagainst-fossil-fuel-growing (visited on 2017-01-30). CarringtonDeadlyAddiction2021 Cancel All Planned Coal Projects Globally to end 'Deadly Addiction', Says UN Chief. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/02/cancel-all-planned-coal-projects-globally-toend-deadly-addiction-says-un-chief (visited on 2021-03-16). Carbon Bubble Will Plunge the World Into Another Financial Crisis — CarringtonBubbleCrisis2013 Report. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2013/apr/19/carbon-bubble-financial-crash-crisis (visited on

2019-07-22).

Carrington, Damian. Climate 'Apocalypse' Fears Stopping People Having CarringtonChildren2020b Children — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2020/nov/27/climate-apocalypse-fears-stoppingpeople-having-children-study (visited on 2021-08-31). CarringtonOffTrack2020 Climate Emergency: Global Action is 'Way Off Track' says UN Head. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/mar/ 10/climate-emergency-global-action-way-off-track-says-unhead-coronavirus (visited on 2020-03-10). CarringtonLockdown2020 Covid-19 Lockdown Will Have 'Negligible' Impact on Climate Crisis — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/aug/07/covid-19-lockdown-will-have-negligible-impacton-climate-crisis-study (visited on 2020-08-10). Carrington2014Tutu Desmond Tutu Calls for Anti-apartheid Style Boycott of Fossil Fuel Industry. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2014/apr/10/desmond-tutu-anti-apartheid-style-boycottfossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2019-12-01). 'Dimming the Sun': \$100m Geoengineering Research Programme Pro-Carrington100MGeo2021 posed. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/25/top-us-scientists-back-100m-geoengineeringresearch-proposal (visited on 2021-03-27). CarringtonCarneybankrupt2019 Firms Ignoring Climate Crisis Will Go Bankrupt, Says Mark Carney. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/ 13/firms-ignoring-climate-crisis-bankrupt-mark-carneybank-england-governor (visited on 2019-10-15). Fossil Fuel Divestment Funds Double to \$5tn in a Year. 2016. URL: CarringtonFiveTrillion2016 https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/dec/12/fossilfuel-divestment-funds-double-5tn-in-a-year (visited on 2017-01-23). ${\tt CarringtonAbberleyLetter}$ Fossil Fuels are Sub-prime Assets, Bank of England Governor Warned. 2012. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/jan/ 19/fossil-fuels-sub-prime-mervyn-king (visited on 2019-07-22). Carrington83perc2020 Humans Just 0.01% of All Life but have Destroyed 83% of Wild Mammals — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2018/may/21/human-race-just-001-of-all-life-but-hasdestroyed-over-80-of-wild-mammals-study (visited on 2020-10-21). CarringtonBlasts2020 'Hypocrites and Greenwash': Greta Thunberg Blasts Leaders over Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/nov/09/hypocrites-and-greenwash-greta-thunberg-climatecrisis (visited on 2020-11-09). CarringtonCODN2021 Once You Understand the Terrible Cost of Doing Nothing, Climate Action is a Bargain. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ commentisfree/2021/aug/11/climate-action-bargain-britainnet-zero (visited on 2021-08-12). One of Earth's Giant Carbon Sinks May Have Been Overestimated — CarringtonSoil2021 Study. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/24/soils-ability-to-absorb-carbon-emissions-maybe-overestimated-study (visited on 2021-04-05). CarringtonReckless2021 'Reckless': G20 States Subsidised Fossil Fuels by \$3tn Since 2015, Says Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/jul/20/g20-states-subsidised-fossil-fuels-2015-coaloil-gas-cliamte-crisis (visited on 2021-07-20). Carrington, Damian. Shell's Climate Poll on Twitter Backfires Spectac-CarringtonShellPoll2020 ularly. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/

(visited on 2020-11-08).

nov/03/shells-climate-poll-on-twitter-backfires-spectacularly

CarringtonRockDust2020

— Spreading Rock Dust on Fields Could Remove Vast Amounts of CO2 from Air. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/08/spreading-rock-dust-on-fields-could-remove-vast-amounts-of-co2-from-air (visited on 2020-10-24).

CarringtonLanguageChange2019

— Why the Guardian is Changing the Language it Uses About the Environment. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/may/17/why-the-guardian-is-changing-the-language-it-uses-about-the-environment (visited on 2019-07-06).

CarringtonMommersShell2021

Carrington, Damian and Jelmer Mommers. 'Shell knew': Oil Giant's 1991 Film Warned of Climate Change Danger. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/feb/28/shell-knew-oil-giants-1991-film-warned-climate-change-danger (visited on 2021-08-29).

carroll2017canada

Carroll, Bill. "Canada's Carbon-Capital Elite: A Tangled Web of Corporate Power". In: Canadian Journal of Sociology 42.3 (2017), pp. 225-260. URL: https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/CJS/article/viewFile/28258/21354 (visited on 2020-01-18).

CarrollElite2021

Carroll, William K. "Canada's Fossil-Capital Elite: A Tangled Web of Corporate Power". In: Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021. Chap. 5, pp. 143-170. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625211756/https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).

carroll2020fossil

— "Fossil Capitalism, Climate Capitalism, Energy Democracy: the Struggle for Hegemony in an Era of Climate Crisis". In: Socialist Studies/Études Socialistes 14.1 (2020). URL: https://www.socialiststudies.com/index.php/sss/article/view/27275 (visited on 2020-04-11).

Carroll2021

— ed. Regime of Obstruction: How Corporate Power Blocks Energy Democracy. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625211756/https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).

CarrollRegime2021

— ed. Regime of Obstruction: How Corporate Power Blocks Energy Democracy. Edmonton, 2021.

CarrollHuijzer2018

Carroll, William K. and M. Jouke Huijzer. Who Owns Canada's Fossil-Fuel Sector? 2018. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice%2C%20Saskatchewan%200ffice/2018/10/CCPA_carbon_report_Final_.pdf (visited on 2020-02-17).

CarrollSapinski2018

Carroll, William K. and J.P. Sapinski. Organizing the 1%: How Corporate Power Works. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2018.

Carruthers2016

Carruthers, John. Northern Gateway Responds to Decision by Federal Court of Appeal. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031141/http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Newsroom/In-the-Media/Northern-Gateway-responds-to-decision-by-Federal-Court-of-Appeal.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

CarterDordi2021

Carter, Angela V. and Truzaar Dordi. Correcting Canada's 'One Eye Shut' Climate Policy: Meeting Canada's Climate Commitments Requires Ending Supports for, and Beginning a Gradual Phase Out of, Oil and Gas Production. 2021. URL: https://cascadeinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Carter-Dordi-Canadas-one-eye-shut-climate-policy-1.1-April-16.pdf (visited on 2021-04-16).

 ${\tt CarterDordiEndSup2021}$

Carter, Angela V. and Truzaar Dordi. Meeting Canada's Climate Commitments Requires Ending Supports for Oil and Gas Production. 2021.

URL: https://cascadeinstitute.org/one-eye-shut/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

carter2020amplifying

Carter, Angela V. and Janetta McKenzie. "Amplifying 'Keep It in the Ground' First-Movers: Toward a Comparative Framework". In: Society & Natural Resources 33.11 (2020), pp. 1339–1358. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/08941920.2020.1772924 (visited on 2021-02-05).

CarterExxon2021

Carter, Lawrence. Inside Exxon's Playbook: How America's Biggest Oil Company Continues to Oppose Action on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2021/06/30/exxon-climate-change-undercover/ (visited on 2021-07-03).

CartyOnBilles2020

Carty, Matt. University of Guelph Chancellor Resigns over Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6902418/guelph-university-chancellor-resigns/(visited on 2020-05-08).

CartyGuelph2020

— University of Guelph to Move its Investments Away from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6857324/guelph-university-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-10-01).

CasevOh2019

Casey, Erin Elaine. 'Nothing will get done if we don't do it.' Student Activist Tina Oh Wins Prestigious Brower Youth Award. 2019. URL: https://www.dal.ca/faculty/management/news-events/news/2019/01/07/__nothing_will_get_done_if_we_don__t_do_it___student_activist_tina_oh_wins_prestigious_brower_youth_award.html (visited on 2020-08-15).

CastellsNetworks2012

Castells, Manuel. Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age. Cambridge: Polity, 2012.

CatholicMasses2020

Catholic Masses. In a New Book, the Vatican Presses Practical Implications of 'Laudato Si'. 2020. URL: https://catholicmasses.org/in-a-new-book-the-vatican-presses-practical-implications-of-laudato-si/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

Cavanaugh2020

Cavanaugh, Kenneth J. White Environmentalism, Neoliberalism, and Mainstream Fossil Fuel Divestment: Critical Reflections for Campus-Based Divestment and Reinvestment Campaigns. 2020. URL: https://digitalcommons.lmu.edu/honors-thesis/232/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

CaveBattles2020

Cave, Damien. China Battles the World's Biggest Coal Exporter, and Coal is Losing. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/16/world/australia/china-coal-climate-change.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

Cayley-DaoustGirard2012

Cayley-Daoust, Daniel and Richard Girard. Big Oil's Oily Grasp: The Making of Canada as a Petro-state and How Oil Money is Corrupting Canadian Politics. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20130519001347/http://polarisinstitute.org/files/BigOil'sOilyGrasp_0.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).

 ${\tt CBC2LostDecades2020}$

CBC News. '2 Lost Decades': How Some Experts View Last 20 Years of Canadian Climate Policy. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/what-on-earth-canada-climate-policy-1.5845704 (visited on 2020-12-21).

CBCWorstYear2021

— 2020 was the Worst Year on Record for Canada's Economy. It Shrank by 5.4%. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/statscaneconomy-2020-1.5933072 (visited on 2021-03-16).

CBCJQBridge2019

— 3 in Custody After Climate Protest Climb Closes Montreal's Jacques-Cartier Bridge to Traffic. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/montreal/climate-protest-jacques-cartier-bridge-1.5312971 (visited on 2020-02-05).

CBCMuskratFalls2021 CBC News. \$5.2B Deal Reached Between Feds, N.L. Government to Stave Off Skyrocketing Power Bills. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/rate-mitigation-muskratfalls-trudeau-furey-announcement-1.6120454 (visited on 2021-08-29). CBCQuigleyCambridge2020 Academic from Saskatoon Plays Key Role in Cambridge University Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/saskatoon/saskatoon-academic-cambridge-universityinvestment-fossil-fuels-1.5812483 (visited on 2021-08-31). CBCKXLKenney2020 After Investing Billions in Project, Kenney Marks Start of Keystone XL Construction in Alberta. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/calgary/keystone-xl-construction-pipeline-startsalberta-1.5636449 (visited on 2020-07-12). CBCPetrochem2020 Alberta Offers Cash in Push to Become Top Global Petrochemical Producer. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ alberta - petrochemical - grant - program - 1 . 5783523 (visited on 2020-11-09). Can Canada Reach its Emissions Targets While Still Producing so Much CBCTargProd2021 Oil and Gas? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/whaton-earth-emissions-targets-canada-oil-gas-1.6007219 (visited on 2021-08-31). CBCBDSCarleton2011 Carleton Students' Protest Prevents Meeting. 2011. URL: https:// www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ottawa/carleton-students-protestprevents-meeting-1.978428 (visited on 2020-10-01). Chief Stewart Phillip Arrested at Kinder Morgan Protest: First Na-CBCPhillipArrest tions Leader Joins More 100 Protesters Arrested so far at Pipeline Test Drilling Site. 2014. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/chief-stewart-phillip-arrested-at-kinder-morganprotest-1.2852468 (visited on 2016-05-25). CBCCSIS2015 CSIS Surveillance of Pipeline Protesters Faces Federal Review. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/m/news/canada/british-columbia/csissurveillance-of-pipeline-protesters-faces-federal-review-1.3188231 (visited on 2015-08-25). CBCDalhousie2014 Dalhousie University Votes Against Divesting Fossil Fuel Holdings. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/dalhousieuniversity-votes-against-divesting-fossil-fuel-holdings-1.2849876 (visited on 2020-10-01). CBCDemandStop2020 Demonstrators Demand Universities Stop Investing in Oil and Gas. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/ demonstrators-support-hereditary-chiefs-1.5478655 (visited on 2020-10-01). Demonstrators Rally, March, Dance in Toronto to Show Support for CBCTorontoDance2020 Wet'Suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/canada/toronto/rally-march-dance-wetsuweten-hereditarychiefs-toronto-support-1.5472838 (visited on 2020-03-30). CBCMcGillFaculty2015 Divest McGill Movement Gets Backing from Arts Faculty. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/divest-mcgillfaculty-arts-vote-1.3348997 (visited on 2020-10-01). CannonResponds2015 Elizabeth Cannon Responds to CBC Investigation. 2015. URL: https:// www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/elizabeth-cannon-respondsto-cbc-investigation-1.3299361 (visited on 2019-12-31). Emissions from Power Generation Take Biggest Fall Since 1990. 2020. CBCPowerGen2020 URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/electricity-emissions-

1.5490733 (visited on 2020-03-10).

CBC320M2020 CBC News. Feds Write Cheque for \$320M to Support Workers, Lower Emissions for N.L.'s Struggling Offshore. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/offshore-announcemento-regan-furey-1.5738954 (visited on 2020-09-26). CBCSocialSch2007 Harper's Letter Dismisses Kyoto as 'Socialist Scheme'. 2007. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/canada/harper-s-letter-dismisses-kyotoas-socialist-scheme-1.693166 (visited on 2020-08-05). CBCReallyHurting2018 Is the Divestment Movement Really Hurting Fossil Fuel Companies? 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/what-on-earthnewsletter-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change-1.4953947 (visited on 2020-02-04). McGill's Board of Directors Stands by Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. CBCMcGillNo2016 URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/mcgill-boardstands-firm-on-fossil-fuel-investments-1.3529994 (visited on 2020-10-01). CBCNetanyahu2002 Montreal Protesters Force Cancellation of Netanyahu Speech. 2002. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal-protesters-forcecancellation-of-netanyahu-speech-1.312529 (visited on 2021-08-29). CBCNewsKincardine2013 Nuclear Waste Site on Lake Huron Concerns Michigan, Sarnia. 2013. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/windsor/nuclear-wastesite-on-lake-huron-concerns-michigan-sarnia-1.1398750 (visited on 2020-10-21). CBC0ilPlungeNL2020

CBCFullpageOilsandsAds

CBCFordStickers2020

CBCRockefellers2014

CBC2016SFU30percent

CBCSFU45percent2019

CBCDalhousieShell2015

CBCNewsUBCHungerStrike2020

— Oil Price Plunge Could Cause Substantial Loss of Revenue for N.L. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/oil-price-plunge-newfoundland-labrador-1.5491170 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Oilsands CEOs Take Federal Election Message to Voters in Full-page Newspaper Ads. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ad-oilsands-letter-companies-oilpatch-industry-federal-voters-1.5232828 (visited on 2019-08-02).
 Ontario Court Strikes Down Doug Ford's Mandatory Anti-carbon Tax

Gas Pump Stickers. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/carbon-tax-gas-pump-stickers-ford-struck-down-1.5712981 (visited on 2020-10-21).

— Rockefellers To Sell Oil Assets as Part of \$50B Global Warming Fight.

- Rockefellers To Sell Oil Assets as Part of \$50B Global Warming Fight. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/rockefellers-to-sell-oil-assets-as-part-of-50b-global-warming-fight-1.2773771 (visited on 2020-10-01).

— SFU to Reduce Carbon Footprint of Investments but Side-steps Outright Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-to-reduce-carbon-footprint-of-investments-but-side-steps-outright-divestment-1.3867374 (visited on 2018-10-13).

— SFU to Slash Fossil-fuel Investments by Nearly Half By 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-board-to-vote-on-cutting-school-s-fossil-fuel-investments-in-half-by-2025-1.5376186 (visited on 2019-12-26).

— Shell Canada's \$600K Donation to Dalhousie University Spurs Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/shell-canada-s-600k-donation-to-dalhousie-university-spurs-protest-1.3023846 (visited on 2020-10-01).

— Students End Hunger Strike After UBC Clarifies Position on Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

canada/british-columbia/ubc-divestment-student-hunger-strike-ends-1.5423505 (visited on 2020-01-12).

Trudeau173Bbarrels

CBC News. Trudeau: 'No Country Would Find 173 Billion Barrels of Oil in the Ground and Leave Them There'. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/trudeau-no-country-would-find-173-billion-barrels-of-oil-in-the-ground-and-leave-them-there-1. 4019321 (visited on 2019-10-12).

CBCUBCFacultyVote2015

— UBC Divestment Vote Calls on University to End Fossil Fuel Investment. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ubc-divestment-vote-calls-on-university-to-end-fossil-fuel-investment-1.2952592 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCUBC380M2019

— UBC Votes to Divest \$380M from Fossil Fuels, But Students Demand More. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ubc-divestment-vote-1.5371719 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCUBCSpurs2015

— UBC350 Campaign Spurs Faculty Vote on Stopping Fossil Fuel Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ubc350-campaign-spurs-faculty-vote-on-stopping-fossil-fuel-investments-1.2932037 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCGuelph2019

— University of Guelph Decides Not to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019.
URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/university-of-guelph-decides-not-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4990330 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCWaterloo2016

— University of Waterloo Asked to End Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016.
URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/university-of-waterloo-asked-to-end-fossil-fuel-investments-1.3429030 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCWinnipegESG2016

— University of Winnipeg Fossil Fuel Investment Plans Disappoint Student Group. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/ divest-u-winnipeg-disappointing-1.3656084 (visited on 2012-01-02).

CBCWinnipegCampout2017

— University of Winnipeg Students Camp Outside for the Night to Support Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-students-fuel-divestment-campout-1. 4166730 (visited on 2012-01-02).

CBCPEI2016

— UPEI Delay on Fossil Fuels Investment Decision Frustrates Divest UPEI Head. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/upei-fossil-fuels-delay-1.3596416 (visited on 2020-10-01).

CBCPEI2015

- UPEI May Divest of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/upei-fossil-fuel-investment-1.3359000 (visited on 2020-10-01).

UVicInvestment2020

— UVic Adopts Investment Policy Reducing Reliance on Carbon Emitters, but Critics Call it 'Greenwashing'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/divestment-university-of-victoria-1.5443954 (visited on 2020-03-30).

CBCPlante2019

— Valérie Plante Takes Aim at Fossil Fuels With Divestment, Fuel-heating Plans. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/ montreal-oil-heating-ban-pensions-1.5125706 (visited on 2021-08-30).

CBCVanPortBlockade2021

— Vancouver Demonstration over Jailing of Pipeline Protester Ends With 4 Arrests. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/bc-port-vancouver-protest-1.5936035 (visited on 2021-03-16).

 ${\tt CBCLifeDeath2021}$

CBC Radio. A Question of Life and Death': Why Climate Action Must Also Take Racial Justice Into Account. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/a-question-of-life-and-death-why-

climate-action-must-also-take-racial-justice-into-account-1.5944442 (visited on 2021-03-16).

CBCRUppalTax2021

CBC Radio. 'ceThis Absolutely is not a Carbon Tax,' Conservative MP Says of Party's New Price on Carbon. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/asithappens/as-it-happens-the-thursday-edition-1. 5989200/this-absolutely-is-not-a-carbon-tax-conservative-mp-says-of-party-s-new-price-on-carbon-1.5989321 (visited on 2021-04-28).

CBCRExxonMisled2021

— ExxonMobil Blames Climate Change on the Public by Using 'Misleading' Language, Researchers Say. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/exxonmobil-blames-climate-change-on-the-public-by-using-misleading-language-researchers-say-1.6031355 (visited on 2021-05-20).

CBCRHeating2021

— Homeowners and Towns Partner to Take CO2 Out of Home Heating. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/homeowners-and-towns-partner-to-take-co2-out-of-home-heating-1. 5893510 (visited on 2021-03-22).

CBCPeatFires2020

— Peat Fires, Like Those Raging in Siberia, Will Become More Common in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/ peat-fires-like-those-raging-in-siberia-will-become-morecommon-in-canada-1.5670662 (visited on 2020-08-02).

Divestment-TheCurrent2014

— The Current: Divestment Trend Shifts Focus to 'Ethical Investments'.

2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thecurrent/embeddedin-north-korea-crimingwhilewhite-and-alivewhileblack-1.

2907100/divestment-trend-shifts-focus-to-ethical-investments1.2907105 (visited on 2021-08-29).

CBCRDivestAB2021

— The Divestment from Alberta's Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/listen/cbc-podcasts/209-front-burner/episode/15844478-the-divestment-from-albertas-oilsands (visited on 2021-05-25).

CBSNewsGulfCoast2018

CBS News. Big Oil Asks Government to Protect its Texas Facilities from Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/amp/news/texas-protect-oil-facilities-from-climate-change-coastal-spine/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

CeccoEnvRacism2021

Cecco, Leyland. New Bill Aims to Force Canada to Tackle 'Systemic' Environmental Racism. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/jun/22/canada-bill-government-environmental-racism (visited on 2021-08-29).

CeccoRockiesCoal2021

— 'This Land Feeds our Souls': The Battle to Save the Rockies from Big Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/09/canada-alberta-rockies-battle-big-coal-aoe (visited on 2021-03-22).

ChaidezRyan2019

Chaidaz, Alexandra and Aiden Ryan. Harvard Alumni Recruit Professional Divestment Activists. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/27/divest-hires-activists/(visited on 2019-10-07).

ChaidezHarvard2019

Chaidez, Alexandra A. Harvard Activists Rally, Petition for Divestment From Farmland, Prison Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/2/12/divestment-prisons-farmland-rally/(visited on 2020-11-17).

ChaidezRyan2019b

Chaidez, Alexandra A. and Aidan F. Ryan. Ahead of Climate Strike, A Look at Harvard Corporation Members' Ties to the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/20/corporation-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-21).

 ${\tt chambers 2020 divest}$

Chambers, David, Elroy Dimson, and Ellen Quigley. "To Divest or to Engage? A Case Study of Investor Responses to Climate Activism".

In: The Journal of Investing 29.2 (2020), pp. 10-20. URL: https://www.repository.cam.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/1810/304044/Chambers-Dimson-Quigley_to%20divest%20or%20to%20engage%20AAM.pdf?sequence=3 (visited on 2021-08-21).

ChanCurnowTakingUpSpace2017

Chan, Jody and Joe Curnow. "Taking Up Space: Men, Masculinity, and the Student Climate Movement". In: *RCC Perspectives* 4 (2017), pp. 77–86. URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/26241458.

Chan2019C51

Chan, Sharly. "Canadian Privacy Advocacy Groups and Bill C-51". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/96055/1/Chan_Sharly_201906_MIS_thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

ChapmanJanfazaYouth2021

Chapman, Isabelle and Rachel Janfaza. Facing a Climate Crisis, These Youth Activists Stay Focused on Solutions. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/04/22/politics/youth-activists-earth-day-climate-crisis-solutions/index.html (visited on 2021-04-28).

ChappellStanford2014

Chappell, Bill. Stanford University Says No to Coal Investments. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2014/05/07/310413607/stanford-university-says-no-to-coal-investments (visited on 2020-10-15).

CharlesLeaping2009

Charles, Dan. "Leaping the Efficiency Gap". In: Science 325 (2009). URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/325/5942/804.full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

CharlesBlockWindSaveCoal2021

— North Dakota Officials Block Wind Power In Effort To Save Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/02/25/965775584/north-dakota-officials-block-wind-power-in-effort-to-save-coal (visited on 2021-03-16).

CharmandyNRCan2021

Charmandy, Aidan. Climate Change Risks Outpacing Adaptation Efforts: NRCan Report. 2021. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2021/06/28/climate-change-risks-outpacing-adaptation-efforts-nrcan-report/(visited on 2021-07-03).

Charrois2018

Charrois, Daniel. "Predicting the Fossil Fuel Divestment Decisions of Canadian Post-secondary Educational Institutions". MA thesis. Ottawa: University of Ottawa, 2018. URL: https://ruor.uottawa.ca/handle/10393/37951 (visited on 2018-08-21).

ChaseG72015

Chase, Steven. Canada Commits to G7 Plan to End Use of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/canada-commits-to-ending-fossil-fuel-use-by-2100/article24844340/(visited on 2016-06-30).

ChaseCrydermanLewis2018

Chase, Steven, Kelly Cryderman, and Jeff Lewis. Trudeau Government to Buy Kinder Morgan's Trans Mountain for \$4.5-billion. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-trudeau-government-to-buy-kinder-morgans-trans-mountain-pipeline/(visited on 2020-07-12).

chatterton2013articulating

Chatterton, Paul, David Featherstone, and Paul Routledge. "Articulating Climate Justice in Copenhagen: Antagonism, the Commons, and Solidarity". In: *Antipode* 45.3 (2013), pp. 602-620. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01025.x (visited on 2020-01-09).

chazan2019granny

Chazan, May and Melissa Baldwin. "Granny Solidarity: Understanding Age and Generational Dynamics in Climate Justice Movements". In: *Studies in Social Justice* 13.2 (2019), pp. 244-261. URL: https://journals.library.brocku.ca/index.php/SSJ/article/view/2235/1792 (visited on 2020-02-29).

Chen, Cher Weixia and Paul C. Gorski. "Burnout in Social Justice and Huchen2015burnout man Rights Activists: Symptoms, Causes and Implications". In: Journal of Human Rights Practice 7.3 (2015), pp. 366-390. URL: http://www. edchange.org/publications/Activist-Burnout-Chen-Gorski.pdf. ChenBlockadia2021 Chen, Sibo. 'Blockadia' Helped Cancel the Keystone XL Pipeline — and Could Change Mainstream Environmentalism. 2021. URL: http://redgreenandblue. org/2021/03/15/blockadia-helped-cancel-keystone-xl-pipelinechange-mainstream-environmentalism/ (visited on 2021-03-20). ChenowethPressmanBLM2021 Chenoweth, Erica and Jeremy Pressman. Black Lives Matter Protesters Were Overwhelmingly Peaceful, Our Research Finds. 2021. URL: https: //www.radcliffe.harvard.edu/news-and-ideas/black-livesmatter-protesters-were-overwhelmingly-peaceful-our-researchfinds (visited on 2021-06-10). CheonUrpelainen2018 Cheon, Andrew and Johannes Urpelainen. Activism and the Fossil Fuel Industry. London: Routledge, 2018. ChernovJordans2020 Chernov, Mstyslav and Frank Jordans. Hundreds of Anti-coal Campaigners Protest at German Mine. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/ International/wireStory/hundreds-anti-coal-protesters-breakgerman-mine-73258763 (visited on 2020-09-26). Chesterton1908 Chesterton, G.K. Orthodoxy. New York: John Lane, 1908. CheungGenZ2020 Cheung, Christopher. Generation Z Is Voting for Their Lives. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/10/09/Generation-Z-Voting-For-Their-Lives/ (visited on 2020-10-12). ChoTactics2014

Cho, YJ. FFDC2014. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/ divestfossilfuels/13900841003/in/dateposted/(visited on 2019-08-04).

ChoeBlackRock2020

Choe, Stan. Climate is Changing. Investing Needs to, Too, says BlackRock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/world/us/2020/01/ 14/worlds-largest-asset-manager-shifts-focus-to-climatechange.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

chong2007framing

Chong, Dennis and James N. Druckman. "Framing Theory". In: Annual Review of Political Science 10 (2007), pp. 103-126. URL: https:// www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10. 072805.103054 (visited on 2020-07-12).

ChowUbyssey2015

Chow, Alex. Letter: Divestment Won't Solve the Climate Crisis. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/letter-divestment-wontsolve-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

ChristensenProctor2008

Christensen, Jon. "Smoking Out Objectivity: Journalistic Gears in the Agnogenesis Machine". In: Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa Schiebinger. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.

ChristmanKellyFearonLoughran2015

Christman, Ben, Christina Kelly, Seán Fearon, and Paul Loughran. Are We Exceptional? The Case for Queen's University Belfast to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/20116515/Are_ We_Exceptional_The_Case_for_Queen_s_University_Belfast_to_ Divest_from_Fossil_Fuels (visited on 2020-01-01).

ChristmasGuelph2017

Christmas, Lori. U of Guelph Students Protest University's Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/communitystory/7230154-u-of-guelph-students-protest-university-sinvestment-in-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-10-01).

Christoffels2012

Christoffels, Monica. Tar Sands Action: Fighting Keystone XL for a Healthy, Sustainable Future. 2012. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= HoBaZ2BG-KQ (visited on 2018-08-21).

Chrysanthos2017

Chrysanthos, Natassia. New Report Highlights Links Between Universities and Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: http://honisoit.com/2017/ 09/new-report-highlights-links-between-universities-and-fossil-fuel-industry/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

chryst2018global

Chryst, Breanne, Jennifer Marlon, Sander van der Linden, Anthony Leiserowitz, Edward Maibach, and Connie Roser-Renouf. "Global Warming's 'Six Americas Short Survey': Audience Segmentation of Climate Change Views Using a Four Question Instrument". In: *Environmental Communication* 12.8 (2018), pp. 1109–1122. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018.1508047 (visited on 2019-12-26).

ChuaHered2020

Chua, Steven. Squamish Demonstrators Hold Second Rally Supporting Wet'Suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.nsnews.com/local-news/squamish-demonstrators-hold-second-rally-supporting-wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs-3117077 (visited on 2021-08-31).

ChuchillPushesForward2018

Chuchill, Carly. *Divest Dal Pushes Forward*. 2018. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/divest-dal-pushes-forward/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

ChungSchwartz2020

Chung, Connor and Caleb Schwartz. From Apartheid to the Climate Crisis: The Limits of Shareholder Engagement. 2020. URL: https://impakter.com/harvard-from-apartheid-to-the-climate-crisis-the-limits-of-shareholder-engagement/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

ChungNZ2021

Chung, Emily. Carbon Removal Study Suggests Arithmetic to Achieve Netzero Emissions isn't so Simple. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/carbon-removal-emissions-net-zero-1.6082755 (visited on 2021-08-10).

ChutterPollardBurian2021

Chutter, Hailey, Robin Pollard, and Emma-Jane Burian. Are Universities Shaping or Shattering our Futures? 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/08/20/opinion/are-universities-shaping-shattering-our-futures-climate-finance-divestment (visited on 2021-08-20).

ChyeCambridge2018

Chye, Noella. Students Occupy Central Administrative Building Ahead of Divestment Decision. 2018. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/15646 (visited on 2020-09-02).

Cifuentes2001

Cifuentes, Luis, Victor H. Borja-Aburto, Nelson Gouveia, George Thurston, and Devra Lee Davis. "Hidden Health Benefits of Greenhouse Gas Mitigation". In: Science 293.5533 (2001), pp. 1257–1259. ISSN: 0036-8075. DOI: 10.1126/science.1063357.eprint: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/293/5533/1257.full.pdf. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/293/5533/1257 (visited on 2021-06-16).

Cimellaro2019

Cimellaro, Matteo. University of Guelph Board Rejects Proposal for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://theontarion.com/2019/01/31/university-of-guelph-board-rejects-proposal-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

CitarellaRadicalize2020

Citarella, Joshua. Marxist Memes for TikTok Teens: Can the Internet Radicalize Teenagers for the Left? 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/sep/12/marxist-memes-tiktok-teens-radical-left (visited on 2020-10-21).

 ${\tt CCLonFeeAndDividend}$

Citizens' Climate Lobby Canada. Carbon Fee and Dividend. 2016. URL: https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.org/carbon-fee-and-dividend/(visited on 2019-12-26).

CCLLeaveBehind2020

Citizens Climate Lobby Canada. Leave Behind: Our Request for Fair, Effective and Predictable Carbon Pricing. 2020. URL: https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.org/8972-2/ (visited on 2020-11-16).

CCLCanSCC2021

Citizens' Climate Lobby Canada. Longtime Carbon Pricing Advocates Respond to Supreme Court Ruling. 2021. URL: https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.

org/media-release-longtime-carbon-pricing-advocates-respond-to-supreme-court-ruling/ (visited on 2021-04-05).

CPJConsult

Citizens for Public Justice. Add Your Voice to Canada's Climate Plan. 2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/climate-consultation (visited on 2015-17-18).

CPJDenominations

- Faith & Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/faith-and-climate (visited on 2015-17-18).

ClaburnDeAnon2021

Claburn, Thomas. Tor Users, Beware: 'Scheme Flooding' Technique may be Used to Deanonymize You. 2021. URL: https://www.theregister.com/2021/05/14/browser_fingerprinting_flaw/ (visited on 2021-05-20).

clack2017evaluation

Clack, Christopher T.M., Staffan A. Qvist, Jay Apt, Morgan Bazilian, Adam R. Brandt, Ken Caldeira, Steven J. Davis, Victor Diakov, Mark A. Handschy, Paul D.H. Hines, et al. "Evaluation of a Proposal for Reliable Low-cost Grid Power With 100% Wind, Water, and Solar". In: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 114.26 (2017), pp. 6722–6727. URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/114/26/6722.short (visited on 2021-06-16).

ClappDauvergne2011

Clapp, Jennifer and Peter Dauvergne. Paths to a Green World: The Political Economy of the Global Environment. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2011.

ClarkBluntTrudeau2021

Clark, Campbell. A Blunt Oil Sands Answer to Trudeau's Recurring Pipeline Question. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-a-blunt-oil-sands-answer-to-trudeaus-recurring-pipeline-question/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

clark2016consequences

Clark, Peter U., Jeremy D. Shakun, Shaun A. Marcott, Alan C. Mix, Michael Eby, Scott Kulp, Anders Levermann, Glenn A. Milne, Patrik L. Pfister, Benjamin D. Santer, et al. "Consequences of Twenty-first-century Policy for Multi-millennial Climate and Sea-level Change". In: Nature Climate Change 6.4 (2016), p. 360. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2923 (visited on 2019-05-31).

ClavelMcGill2020

Clavel, Emilie. Le Groupe Divest McGill Occupe un Bâtiment en Solidarité avec les Wet'suwet'en. 2020. URL: https://quebec.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/divest-mcgill-wetsuweten_qc_5e4bfd05c5b6eb8e95b2c34a (visited on 2020-09-03).

clay2021maybe

Clay, Kevin L. and David C. Turner III. "Maybe You Should Try It This Way Instead': Youth Activism Amid Managerialist Subterfuge". In: American Educational Research Journal (2021), p. 0002831221993476. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.3102/0002831221993476 (visited on 2021-02-24).

 ${\tt ClaypoolGreenland 2020}$

Claypool, Max and Brandon Miller. Greenland's Ice Sheet has Melted to a Point of No Return, According to New Study. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/08/14/weather/greenland-ice-sheet/index.html (visited on 2020-08-23).

ClelandBirdFastSajidSimard2016

Cleland, Michael, Stephen Bird, Stewart Fast, Shafak Sajid, and Louis Simard. A Matter of Trust: The Role of Communities in Energy Decision-Making. 2016. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/positive-energy/sites/www.uottawa.ca.positive-energy/files/mattertrust_report_24nov2016-1_web.pdf (visited on 2021-07-20).

ClementWilliams1989

Clement, Wallace and Glen Williams. *The New Canadian Political Economy*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1989.

Clemmer2018

Clemmer, Steve, Jeremy Richardson, Sandra Sattler, and Dave Lochbaum. The Nuclear Power Dilemma: Declining Profits, Plant Closures, and the Threat of Rising Carbon Emissions. 2018. URL: https://www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/attach/2018/11/Nuclear-Power-Dilemma-full-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

ClevelandOccupy2011

Cleveland, A.T. Data Mining for Instant History: What a Digital Movement Means for Historians. 2011. URL: https://www.economist.com/prospero/2011/12/07/data-mining-for-instant-history (visited on 2020-01-04).

ClevelandReibstein2015

Cleveland, Cutler J. and Richard Reibstein. The Path to Fossil Fuel Divestment for Universities: Climate Responsible Investment. 2015. URL: https://www.iau-hesd.net/sites/default/files/documents/university-divestment-fossil-fuels-cleveland_reibstein_02_13_15.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).

CliftDinosaurs2015

Clift, Brendan. Global Greening May Cost Dinosaur Industries. 2015. URL: https://www.scmp.com/business/article/1877694/global-greening-may-cost-dinosaur-industries (visited on 2020-10-15).

CliftonPachnanda2020

Clifton, Jamie and Aiyush Pachnanda. Extinction Rebellion's Two-Week London Shutdown, in Photos. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/pky9gv/extinction-rebellion-london-september-photos (visited on 2020-10-21).

ClimAccCan2021

Climate Access. What Do Canadians Really Think About Climate Change?

A Summary of Public Opinion Research for Communicators. 2021. URL:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zvbqryKfjIc9pP_5wUEWRjNdgIBhgEsg/
view (visited on 2021-06-21).

CAUAChallenged2021

Climate Action at University of Alberta. *University Leaders Challenged to Commit to Climate Goals*. 2021. URL: https://caua.ca/2021/03/12/caua-media-release-march-10-2021/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

CJAPrinciples

Climate Justice Alliance. Just Transition Principles. 2017. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/OBxqkHpiiFq_eWk9QR1JwNFRDSndzZEVwRmtWZkZFcXdWWTBnview (visited on 2020-07-12).

CJUBCName2020

Climate Justice UBC. Climate Justice UBC Name Change Statement. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625224400/https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-jb9kGeGEPGqd6f_hOhldN2pBGyHUgKD/view (visited on 2021-06-25).

CJUBCPres2021

— Divest UBC: The UBC Divestment Story. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210324020807if_/https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/11R3WAxylIjYFuIaPOX-CRCXnU__P3frVHW8FtDUEGcY/(visited on 2021-03-24).

CJUBCGND2020

— Our Green New Deal working group kickstarted our biweekly discussion sessions this evening on energy system transitions and energy justice! During this time, we have been asking: what does a 'just transition for all' really mean, and what does it look like? While we're physically apart, we want to continue fostering a culture of knowledge sharing and build community from the comfort of our homes. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/UBCC350/photos/a.356831954338498/3066845550003778/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

CJUBCScript2021

— The UBC Divestment Campaign: Story of a Student Movement. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210324021818if_/https: //docs.google.com/document/d/10SqNqLrgLcGBO-a7yaxVxnMO_ LYntGTUBOnfhEOeMsM/ (visited on 2021-03-24).

ClimateFiles2018

ClimateFiles. 1988 Shell Confidential Report 'The Greenhouse Effect'. 2018. URL: http://www.climatefiles.com/shell/1988-shell-report-greenhouse/ (visited on 2020-08-02).

Cloutier2017

Cloutier, Patricia. L'UL se Débarrassera de ses Placements Dans le Pétrole. 2017. URL: https://www.lesoleil.com/actualite/education/lul-se-debarrassera-de-ses-placements-dans-le-petrole-787b36062ffce53ae628cf1e22c7bebb (visited on 2019-12-31).

CRCNBC2020

CNBC and Change Research. Change Research — CNBC 'State of Play'
Poll National Likely Voters. 2020. URL: https://9b1b5e59-cb8d4d7b-8493-111f8aa90329.usrfiles.com/ugd/9b1b5e_60ae756d4809453cb978652c93
pdf (visited on 2020-08-28).

CoanNuclear2021

Coan, K. E. D. Nuclear Power's Reliability is Dropping as Extreme Weather Increases. 2021. URL: https://arstechnica.com/science/2021/07/climate-events-are-the-leading-cause-of-nuclear-power-outages/ (visited on 2021-08-10).

CoastProtectorsFinance2020

Coast Protectors. Indigenous Women Leaders Warn Global Financial Companies to Stop Support for Tar Sands Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.coastprotectors.ca/indigenous_women_leaders_warn_global_financial_companies_to_stop_support_for_tar_sands_oil (visited on 2020-10-24).

CGLOnSmithCGL2020

Coastal GasLink. A Must-read Article by Crystal Smith, Elected Chief Councillor of the #Haisla Nation. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/CoastalGasLink/status/1217922033083994112 (visited on 2020-01-18).

CGLEdward2020

What matters to Edward, matters to us. He's one of many #Wetsuweten First Nation members who's proud to be working with us, preserving and protecting his traditional territory. Amplify Edward's voice and share his perspective. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/CoastalGasLink/ status/1216821210522144768 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Coates2015

Coates, Ken. #IdleNoMore: And the Remaking of Canada. Regina: University of Regina Press, 2015.

CobbDelayFail2021

Cobb, Kurt. Huge Carbon Capture Pipeline Network Proposed: Industry's 'Delay-and-fail Strategy' Rises Again. 2021. URL: https://www.resilience.org/stories/2021-07-25/huge-carbon-capture-pipeline-network-proposed-industrys-delay-and-fail-strategy-rises-again/(visited on 2021-08-29).

CochraneMuskratFalls2021

Cochrane, David. Ottawa to Give N.L. Billions of Dollars to Offset Muskrat Falls Costs. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/muskrat-falls-hydro-newfoundland-labrador-1.6119276 (visited on 2021-08-29).

CochraneShivjiWherryLLevy2021

Cochrane, David, Salimah Shivji, and Aaron Wherry. Conservatives Announce Plan to Replace Liberal Carbon Tax With a Lower Levy of Their Own. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/carbon-tax-conservatives-1.5988407 (visited on 2021-04-16).

CoffinDalmanGrant2021

Coffin, Mike, Axel Dalman, and Andrew Grant. Beyond Petrostates: The Burning Need to Cut Oil Dependence in the Energy Transition. 2021. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/petrostates-energy-transition-report/ (visited on 2021-02-17).

cohen2005global

Cohen, Aaron J., H. Ross Anderson, Bart Ostro, Kiran Dev Pandey, Michal Krzyzanowski, Nino Künzli, Kersten Gutschmidt, Arden Pope, Isabelle Romieu, Jonathan M. Samet, et al. "The Global Burden of Disease due to Outdoor air Pollution". In: *Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Part A* 68.13-14 (2005), pp. 1301–1307. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15287390590936166 (visited on 2021-06-16).

CohenAlaska2020

Cohen, Ilana. Fossil Fuel Advocates' New Tactic: Calling Opposition to Arctic Drilling 'Racist'. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/21072020/fossil-fuel-arctic-drilling-alaska (visited on 2020-07-30).

CohenUndermine2021

- Fossil Fuel Companies are Undermining Our Future. 2021. URL: https://www.newsweek.com/fossil-fuel-companies-are-undermining-our-future-opinion-1609813 (visited on 2021-07-20).

CohenUnderap2020

Cohen, Ilana. Q&A: Why Women Leading the Climate Movement are Underappreciated and Sometimes Invisible. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/04092020/women-climate-movement-all-we-can-save-q-and-a (visited on 2020-09-16).

CohenStuOrganiz2021

— Student Organizing May Never Be the Same Again. 2021. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/activism/students-covid/ (visited on 2021-02-11).

cohen1972garbage

Cohen, Michael D., James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen. "A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice". In: *Administrative Science Quarterly* (1972), pp. 1–25.

Cohen8Unions2019

Cohen, Rachel M. 8 Unions Have a Plan for Climate Action—But It Doesn't Mention Fighting the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://inthesetimes.com/article/blue-green-alliance-labor-climate-seiu-green-new-deal (visited on 2021-03-22).

CohenTiptoes2020

— After George Floyd, Carbon Capture Tech Tiptoes into Racial Justice. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/12/14/environmental-racial-justice-carbon-capture/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

CohenVying2021

— Climate Groups Begin Vying for Power in the Biden Era as Pressure for Unity Fades. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/01/21/bluegreen-alliance-biden-climate/(visited on 2021-03-22).

cojoianu2019does

Cojoianu, T., F. Ascui, G. Clark, A. Hoepner, and D. Wojcik. "Does the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Impact New Oil & Gas Fundraising?" In: Journal of Economic Geography (2019). URL: https://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:0402647d-af34-4754-8443-b64d8c897bc1 (visited on 2020-10-19).

Cojoianu2019

Cojoianu, Theodor, Francisco Ascui, Gordon L. Clark, Andreas G. F. Hoepner, and Dariusz Wojcik. The Economic Geography of Fossil Fuel Divestment, Environmental Policies and Oil and Gas Financing. 2019. URL: https://harvardfacultydivest.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2019.07.07-Cojoianu-Economic-Geography-.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

ColeFoster2001

Cole, Luke W. and Sheila R. Foster. From the Ground Up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement. New York: NYU Press, 2001.

cole2021quantifying

Cole, Wesley J., Danny Greer, Paul Denholm, A. Will Frazier, Scott Machen, Trieu Mai, Nina Vincent, and Samuel F. Baldwin. "Quantifying the Challenge of Reaching a 100% Renewable Energy Power System for the United States". In: *Joule* (2021). URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435121002464 (visited on 2021-08-10).

ColeCalgary2019

Cole, Yolande. Climate Protesters Gather Near Downtown Bridge, Clogging Monday's Commute. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/climate-protesters-shut-down-bridges-in-calgary-other-canadian-cities-as-part-of-global-action (visited on 2020-02-05).

ColettaAlientation2019

Coletta, Amanda. Trudeau is Greenish. Canada's Oil-producing Prairie Provinces See Red. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/western-alientaion-as-trudeau-prepares-for-second-term-conservative-energy-producing-provinces-are-increasingly-restive/2019/11/25/f0178cb0-0ed9-11ea-924c-b34d09bbc948_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26).

ColettaDeepDivides2019

— Trudeau's Election Victory Lays Bare Deep Divides in the Canadian Map. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_ americas/justin-trudeaus-election-victory-lays-bare-deepdivides-in-the-canadian-map/2019/10/22/93373f8e-f437-11e9-b2d2-1f37c9d82dbb_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26). llier, David and James Mahoney. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias

Collier, David and James Mahoney. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research". In: World Politics 49.1 (1996), pp. 56-91.

URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/B11DD5ACD114BC493F2294F2B889CBB6/S0043887100011291a.

pdf/insights-and-pitfalls-selection-bias-in-qualitative-research.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).

Collier, Paul. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done About It. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

— The Plundered Planet: Why We Must — and How We Can — Manage Nature for Global Prosperity. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Collingridge, John. *Hitachi to Shut Anglesey Nuclear Power Site*. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/hitachi-to-shut-anglesey-nuclear-power-site-xdbwmcqcm (visited on 2021-03-22).

Collins, Chuck. 11 Reasons to Divest from the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2013. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2013/07/23/11-reasons-divest-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2020-02-23).

Collins, Erin. Alberta Community's Concerns About Wind Farm Echo Familiar Challenges of Canada's Energy Transition. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/paintearth-county-wind-power-project-1.5708296 (visited on 2020-10-21).

Collinson, Patrick and Jillian Ambrose. UK's Biggest Pension Fund Begins Fossil Fuels Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/29/national-employment-savings-trust-uks-biggest-pension-fund-divests-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-07-30).

Columbia News. University Announcement on Fossil Fuel Investments. 2021. URL: https://news.columbia.edu/news/university-announcement-fossil-fuel-investments (visited on 2021-02-11).

Common Dreams. Green New Deal Champion Chloe Maxmin Unseats Powerful GOP Incumbent in Rural Maine. 2020. URL: https://www.ecowatch.com/chloe-maxmin-2648658756.html (visited on 2020-11-08).

Computerphile. 'Anonymous' Location Data Problems. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pivd71NYKDA (visited on 2021-03-16).

Concordia Student Union. Divest Concordia Denounces Concordia University Foundation Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/divest-concordia-denounces-concordia-university-foundation-refusal-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-516567711.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

— Divest Concordia Denounces Concordia University Foundation Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150204145140/https://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1454625/divest-concordia-denounces-concordia-university-foundation-refusal-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-08-29).

— Student Associations Respond to Concordia University Foundation Fossil Fuel Divested Sustainability Fund. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150203161203/https://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1453771/student-associations-respond-to-concordia-university-foundation-fossil-fuel-divested-sustainability-fund (visited on 2021-08-29).

Collier2007

collier2010plundered

collier1996insights

CollingridgeAnglesey2021

Collins2013

CollinsPaintearth2020

CollinsonAmbroseNest2020

 ${\tt Columbia Announce ment 2021}$

CommonDreamsMaxmin2020

ComputerphileLocationDeanon2021

ConcStudentUnion2014

CSUDenounces2014

CSUConcordiaWin2014

ConleyDozens2020

Conley, Julia. Dozens of Faith Institutions Announce Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ecowatch.com/fossil-fuels-religious-divestment-2648952625.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

conner2016contemporary

Conner, Jerusha and Sonia M. Rosen. Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States: Advancing Social Justice in the United States. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2016.

ConnollyNetZero2019

Connolly, Amanda. Liberals Pledge Canada Will Have Net-zero Emissions by 2050 — but Details are Scarce. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5943543/canada-net-zero-emissions-2050/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

ConnollyTDead2020

- Trudeau Rejects ')il is Dead' Claim from Greens, Bloc Quebecois. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6915264/justin-trudeau-oil-industry-future/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

Connon2020

Connon, Alec. What Do the Racial Wealth Gap, Police Brutality, and the Climate Crisis Have in Common? Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2020/07/08/what-do-racial-wealth-gap-police-brutality-and-climate-crisis-have-commonwall (visited on 2020-08-13).

ConnorNeoactivism2020

Connor, Jerusha O. The New Student Activists: The Rise of Neoactivism on College Campuses. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2020.

CCoNB2016

Conservation Council of New Brunswick. #Divest: Student Leaders Champion Fight for Climate Justice. 2016. URL: https://www.conservationcouncil.ca/en/divest-student-leaders-champion-fight-for-climate-justice/ (visited on 2020-03-01).

Contenta2020

Contenta, Sandro. Plans for a Massive Hydro Plant on the Shores of Georgian Bay have Residents 'Devastated'. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2020/03/12/plans-for-a-massive-hydro-plant-on-the-shores-of-georgian-bay-have-residents-devastated. html (visited on 2020-03-30).

Turner2009

Convey, Peter C., Robert Bindschadler, G. Di Prisco, Eberhard Fahrbach, Julian Gutt, Dominic A. Hodgson, Paul A. Mayewski, Colin Summerhayes, John A. Turner, and Sarah Robinson. Antarctic Climate Change and the Environment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. URL: https://www.scar.org/library/scar-publications/occasional-publications/3508-antarctic-climate-change-and-the-environment-1/file/ (visited on 2020-08-10).

cook2016countering

Cook, John. "Countering Climate Science Denial and Communicating Scientific Consensus". In: Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Climate Science. Ed. by Hans Von Storch. 2016.

CookeMacalaster2019

Cooke, Malcolm. Fossil Free Mac Weighs Board's Decision on Fossil Fuel Divestment, Potential Next Steps. 2019. URL: https://themacweekly.com/76679/news/fossil-free-mac-weighs-boards-decision-on-fossil-fuel-divestment-potential-next-steps/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

 ${\tt CooperSecondary 2009}$

Cooper, Amanda-Mae. "Student Leadership for Social Justice in Secondary Schools: A Canadian Perspective". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2009. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/17158 (visited on 2020-04-17).

coplan2016fossil

Coplan, Karl S. "Fossil Fuel Abolition: Legal and Social Issues". In: Colum.

Journal of Environmental Law 41 (2016), p. 223. URL: https://heinonline.
org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjel41&div=9&g_sent=1&
casa_token=ywMqexwvhTwAAAAA:OWgXSZO1Z9zG3X8q33EPxyERMlwCV2EJ5HwFQEY3eEyAC
g&collection=journals (visited on 2021-08-21).

CorbellaNEP2020

Corbella, Licia. 40 Years Later, National Energy Program has Lessons to Teach Today. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/corbella-nep (visited on 2020-10-26).

CorbellaFNDev2021

— Indigenous Leaders 'Devastated' by Biden's Predicted Scrapping of KXL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/ corbella-indigenous-leaders-devastated-by-bidens-predictedscrapping-of-kxl-pipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).

CorbellaNightmare2020

— Oil isn't Dead. If it Were, We'd be Living a Nightmare. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/corbella-oil-isnt-dead-if-it-were-wed-be-living-a-nightmare (visited on 2020-10-01).

CorcoranOnCarney2020

Corcoran, Terence. Mark Carney 'Absolutely' Opposes Oil Divestment. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/terence-corcoran-mark-carney-absolutely-opposes-oil-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt CorcoranCarneySubPrime 2020}$

— Mark Carney and How to Create a Sub-prime Energy Crisis. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/terence-corcoran-how-to-create-a-sub-prime-energy-crisis (visited on 2020-01-18).

corrigall2011patterns

Corrigall-Brown, Catherine. Patterns of Protest: Trajectories of Participation in Social Movements. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2011.

cosmides1994better

Cosmides, Leda and John Tooby. "Better Than Rational: Evolutionary Psychology and the Invisible Hand". In: *The American Economic Review* 84.2 (1994), pp. 327–332. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2117853 (visited on 2020-04-05).

costa2021activist

Costa, Ana L., Henrique Vaz, and Isabel Menezes. "The Activist Craft: Learning Processes and Outcomes of Professional Activism". In: *Adult Education Quarterly* (2021), p. 0741713620988255. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0741713620988255 (visited on 2021-02-17).

 ${\tt coulthard 2007 subjects}$

Coulthard, Glen S. "Subjects of Empire: Indigenous Peoples and the 'Politics of Recognition' in Canada". In: *Contemporary Political Theory* 6.4 (2007), pp. 437–460.

Coulthard2009

Coulthard, Glen Sean. "Subjects of Empire? Indigenous Peoples and the 'Politics of Recognition' in Canada". PhD thesis. Victoria: University of Victoria, 2009. URL: https://dspace.library.uvic.ca/handle/1828/1913 (visited on 2020-02-29).

covello1983perception

Covello, Vincent T. "The Perception of Technological Risks: a Literature Review". In: *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 23.4 (1983), pp. 285-297. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/004016258390032X (visited on 2021-06-16).

cowan1996escaping

Cowan, Robin and Staffan Hultén. "Escaping Lock-in: The Case of the Electric Vehicle". In: *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 53.1 (1996), pp. 61-79. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0040162596000595 (visited on 2021-06-16).

 ${\tt CowenStubborn2018}$

Cowen, Tyler. Stubborn Attachments: A Vision for a Society of Free, Prosperous, and Responsible Individuals. San Francisco: Stripe Press, 2018.

 ${\tt CoxKnackRobson2020}$

Cox, Kate, Anna Knack, Martin Robson, Neil Adger, Pauline Paillé, Jon Freeman, James Black, and Ruth Harris. A Changing Climate: Exploring the Implications of Climate Change for UK Defence and Security. 2020. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/930787/dcdc_report_changing_climate_gsp_RR-A487.pdf (visited on 2020-11-12).

CoxDarcyShellIreland2019 Cox, Laurence and Hilary Darcy. Resisting Shell in Ireland: Making and Remaking Alliances Between Communities, Movements and Activists Under Fire. 2019. URL: https://www.academia.edu/39305753/ Resisting_Shell_in_Ireland_making_and_remaking_alliances_ between_communities_movements_and_activists_under_fire (visited on 2021-03-16). Cox, Lisa. Net Zero Emissions Target for Australia Could Launch \$63bn In-CoxAusBoom2020 vestment Boom. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/australianews/2020/oct/12/net-zero-emissions-target-for-australiacould-launch-63bn-investment-boom (visited on 2020-10-12). Cox18B2021 Cox, Sarah. Canada's Oil and Gas Sector Received \$18 Billion in Subsidies, Public Financing During Pandemic: Report. 2021. URL: https: //thenarwhal.ca/canada-oil-gas-pandemic-subsidies-report/ (visited on 2021-04-16). CoxSiteC2020 Scrapping B.C.'s Site C Dam Could Lead to \$116 Million in Savings Every Year: Energy Economist. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ scrapping-bc-site-c-dam-save-116-million-economist/ (visited on 2020-10-21). CoxConsent2021 UN Committee Rebukes Canada for Failing to get Indigenous Peoples Consent for Industrial Projects. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ un-rebukes-canada-industrial-projects/ (visited on 2021-02-12). Cranny2018 Cranny, Manus. BP Rejects Concern Over Stranded Assets Amid 'Slow' Energy Shift. 2018. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/ 2018-02-20/bp-rejects-concern-over-stranded-assets-amidslow-energy-shift (visited on 2020-08-06). Craven2009 Craven, Greg. What's the Worst that Could Happen? A Rational Response to the Climate Change Debate. New York: Penguin, 2009. Crawford, Blair. uOttawa to Seek Ways to 'Shift' Fossil Fuel Investments; CrawfordOttawa2016 Rejects Full Divestment. 2016. URL: https://ottawacitizen.com/ news/local-news/uottawa-commits-to-cutting-carbon-footprintbut-not-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-07-08). CrawfordKlotz1999 Crawford, Neta C. and Audie Klotz, eds. How Sanctions Work: Lessons from South Africa. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999. Crawford, Tiffany. Climate Activists and Journalists Naomi Klein and Avi CrawfordKleinLewis2021 Lewis Join UBC Faculty. 2021. URL: https://vancouversum.com/ news/climate-activists-and-journalists-naomi-klein-andavi-lewis-join-ubc-faculty (visited on 2021-06-25). Creswell2018 Creswell, John W. and J. David Creswell. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, 2009. Crighton, Kendra. Divest UVic Holds 'Live-art' Protest as Welcome to New Crighton2020 President. 2020. URL: https://www.vancouverislandfreedaily.com/ news/photos-divest-uvic-holds-live-art-protest-as-welcometo-new-president/ (visited on 2021-03-16). Cripps, Elizabeth. Climate Change and the Moral Agent: Individual Duties Cripps2013 in an Interdependent World. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Cronin, Thomas. Paleoclimates: Understanding Climate Change Past and Cronin2009 Present. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009. crosby2016settler Crosby, Andrew and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Settler Colonialism and the Policing of Idle No More". In: Social Justice (2016), pp. 37-57. URL: https: //www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26380302.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14). Crosby, Jeffrey and Andrew Monaghan. Policing Indigenous Movements: CrosbyMonaghan2018

Dissent and the Security State. Halifax, 2018.

crossley2003reproduction

Crossley, Nick. "From Reproduction to Transformation: Social Movement Fields and the Radical Habitus". In: *Theory, Culture & Society* 20.6 (2003), pp. 43–68. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0263276403206003 (visited on 2020-02-20).

CrowleyCastsOut2021

Crowley, Kevin. Exxon Casts Out Canadian Oil Sands in Massive Reserves Slump. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-02-24/exxon-reserves-plunge-32-after-historic-oil-price-collapse (visited on 2021-02-25).

CrowleyExxonWorst2021

— Exxon is Emerging from the Wreckage of 2020 Facing the Worst Crisis in its Modern History. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/exxons-19-billion-writedown-caps-first-annual-loss-in-40-years (visited on 2021-08-31).

CrowleyRecord2020

— Exxon Posts Record Loss, Warns of Epic \$30bn Shale Writedown. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/10/30/exxon-posts-record-loss-warns-of-epic-30bn-shale-writedown (visited on 2020-11-09).

CrowleyRathi2020

Crowley, Kevin and Akshat Rathi. Exxon's Plan for Surging Carbon Emissions Revealed in Leaked Documents: Internal Projections from One of World's Largest Oil Producers Show an Increase in its Enormous Contribution to Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-10-05/exxon-carbon-emissions-and-climate-leaked-plans-reveal-rising-co2-output (visited on 2020-10-06).

CruickshankBiden2021

Cruickshank, Ainslie. Biden has Hit the Ground Running on Climate and Environmental Justice. How Will Canada Respond? 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/biden-has-hit-the-ground-running-on-climate-and-environmental-justice-how-will-canada-respond/(visited on 2021-03-16).

CruickshankOToole2020

— Where New Conservative Leader Erin O'Toole Stands on Climate Change, Carbon Tax, Oil and LNG. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ conservative-leader-erin-otoole-climate-change-carbon-tax/ (visited on 2020-08-30).

CTVMontealUQAM2019

CTV Montreal. *UQAM Halts Investments in Fossil Fuels*. 2019. URL: https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/uqam-halts-investments-in-fossil-fuels-1.4426978 (visited on 2019-05-30).

CTVNews2018EagleSpirit

CTV News. Eagle Spirit Pipeline Project Could Win NEB Approval, President Says. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/business/eagle-spirit-pipeline-project-could-win-neb-approval-president-says-1.4109638 (visited on 2019-05-23).

CTVUVicPartial2021

— UVic Announces Full Divestment of Capital Fund from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-announces-full-divestment-of-capital-fund-from-fossil-fuels-1. 5292402 (visited on 2021-02-11).

CTVEdmontonOnThunbergOnSavage2020

CTV News Edmonton. 'Some Honesty for Once': Greta Thunberg Responds to Alta. Energy Minister's Pipeline Comments. 2020. URL: https://edmonton.ctvnews.ca/some-honesty-for-once-greta-thunberg-responds-to-alta-energy-minister-s-pipeline-comments-1. 4955308 (visited on 2020-06-19).

Cuisinier2017

Cuisinier, Emmanuel. The Right to Learn Comes Before the Right to Free Speech. 2017. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2017/08/the-right-to-learn-comes-before-the-right-to-free-speech/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

 ${\tt Culpepper2010}$

Culpepper, Pepper D. Quiet Politics and Business Power: Corporate Control in Europe and Japan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Culverson1999

Culverson, Donald R. Contesting Apartheid: U.S. Activism, 1960–1987. Boulder: Westview Press, 1999.

CummingsVoteValues2019

Cummings, Lucy. Canadian Faith Communities Must 'Vote Their Values' on Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.faithcommongood.org/canadian_faith_communities_must_vote_their_values_on_climate_change (visited on 2020-01-19).

CunninghamNetZDelav2021

Cunningham, Nick. Oil Industry 'Net-Zero' Pledges are an Attempt to Delay Climate Action, New Paper Warns. 2021. URL: https://www.desmogblog.com/2021/04/15/oil-industry-net-zero-pledges-delay-climate-action-study/ (visited on 2021-04-16).

curnow2014climbing

Curnow, Joe. "Climbing the Leadership Ladder: Legitimate Peripheral Participation in Student Movements". In: Interface: A Journal on Social Movements 6.1 (2014), pp. 130-155. URL: http://www.interfacejournal.net/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Interface-6-1-Curnow.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

curnow2013fight

— "Fight the Power: Situated Learning and Conscientisation in a Gendered Community of Practice". In: Gender and Education 25.7 (2013), pp. 834-850. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09540253.2013.845649 (visited on 2020-02-21).

CurnowFridays2019

— Fridaysforfuture: When Youth Push the Environmental Movement Towards Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://theconversation.com/fridaysforfuture-when-youth-push-the-environmental-movement-towards-climate-justice-115694 (visited on 2019-09-18).

Curnow2017

— "Politicization in Practice: Learning the Politics of Racialization, Patriarchy, and Settler Colonialism in the Youth Climate Movement". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2017. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/98754 (visited on 2018-08-23).

CurnowChan2016

Curnow, Joe and Jody Chan. "Becoming an 'Expert': Gendered Positioning, Praise, and Participation in an Activist Community". In: Transforming Learning, Empowering Learners: The International Conference of the Learning Sciences 2016. Ed. by Chee-Kit Looi, Joseph Polman, Ulrike Cress, and Peter Reimann. Singapore: International Society of the Learning Sciences, 2016.

CurnowDavisAsher2019

Curnow, Joe, Amil Davis, and Lila Asher. "Politicization in Process: Developing Political Concepts, Practices, Epistemologies, and Identities Through Activist Engagement". In: American Educational Research Journal 56.3 (2019), pp. 716–752. DOI: 10.3102/0002831218804496. URL: https://doi.org/10.3102/0002831218804496.

CurnowFernandesAsherDunphy2020

Curnow, Joe, Tresanne Fernandes, Lila Asher, and Sinead Dunphy. All the Rage: Emotional Configurations of Anger as Feminist Politicization. 2020. URL: https://repository.isls.org/bitstream/1/6780/1/82-89.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).

 ${\tt CurnowInConnerRosen}$

Curnow, Joe and Allyson Gross. "Injustice Is Not an Investment: Student Activism, Climate Justice, and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign". In: Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States. Ed. by Jerusha Conner and Sonia M. Rosen. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2016. URL: http://joecurnow.com/Curnow%20&%20Gross%202017.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).

CurnowDSB2019

Curnow, Joe and Anjali Helferty. A Year Of Resistance: How Youth Protests Shaped The Discussion On Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.desmogblog.com/2019/12/28/year-resistance-how-youth-protests-shaped-discussion-climate-change (visited on 2020-03-10).

 ${\tt curnow2018} contradictions$

— Contradictions of Solidarity: Whiteness, Settler Coloniality, and the Mainstream Environmental Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.envirosociety.

org/the-journal/current-issue/volume-9-number-1-2018/contradictions-of-solidarity/(visited on 2018-09-16).

curran2020divestment

Curran, Giorel. "Divestment, Energy Incumbency and the Global Political Economy of Energy Transition: the Case of Adami's Carmichael Mine in Australia". In: Climate Policy 20.8 (2020), pp. 949-962. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/14693062.2020.1756731?casa_token=c797GGy85FsAAAAA:vvNYP8_BvT9r81K4MJSLLs7Kzte801_W6QCBhesGx-WxYbou6HITHTHcinOXEZwkwh81MDOd01chjw (visited on 2021-08-21).

CurwoodMcKibben2020

Curwood, Steve. Bill McKibben on the Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.loe.org/shows/segments.html?programID=20-P13-00026&segmentID=3 (visited on 2020-07-03).

CutmoreCampout2017

Cutmore, Laura. Divest Dal Campout — No More Excuses. 2017. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2017/11/27/divest-dal-campout-no-more-excuses/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

cutts2009voting

Cutts, David, Edward Fieldhouse, and Peter John. "Is Voting Habit Forming? The Longitudinal Impact of a GOTV Campaign in the UK". In: Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties 19.3 (2009), pp. 251–263. URL: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280903073914 (visited on 2017-03-18).

DafnosThompsonFrench2016

Dafnos, Tia, Scott Thompson, and Martin French. "Surveillance and the Colonial Dream: Canada's Surveillance of Indigenous Self-Determination". In: *National Security, Surveillance and Terror*. Ed. by Randy Lippert, Kevin Walby, Ian Warren, and Darren Palmer. New York: Springer International, 2016.

DalePeto2010

Dale, Daniel. *U of T Slammed Over 'Jewish Racism' Thesis*. 2010. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2010/12/07/u_of_t_slammed_over_jewish_racism_thesis.html (visited on 2020-02-06).

DalSenate2016

Dalhousie Ad hoc Committee of Senate on Fossil Fuel Divestment. Final Report to Senate. 2016. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Senate%20Docs/ad%20hoc%20committeee%20-%20Divestment%20Report%20Jan%2027,%20vs3.pdf (visited on 2019-09-24).

DSUEndorses2013

Dalhousie Student Union. Divest Dalhousie Gains Student Union Support for Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: http://halifax.mediacoop.ca/newsrelease/20022 (visited on 2020-01-01).

DalNewsInvRev2019

Dalhousie University. Senate Highlights: March 11 and 25, 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.dal.ca/news/2019/04/18/senate-highlights-march-11-and-25--2019.html (visited on 2021-08-30).

 ${\tt Dalhousie Sustainability 2020}$

— Sustainability at DAL. 2020. URL: https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/sustainability.html (visited on 2020-08-15).

DalhousieBICCarbHold2014

Dalhousie University Board Investment Committee. Report to the Board of Governors: The Proposal to Divest Dalhousie's Holdings in 'Carbonholding' Companies. 2014. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website%20Reports/DALHOUSIE%20Final%20IC%20Report%200n%20Divestment%20Nov252014.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

Dal2019InvComReview

Dalhousie University Investment Committee. Fossil Fuel Investment Review. 2019. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website% 20Reports/Fossil%20Fuel%20Investment%20Report%20-%202019February12.pdf (visited on 2019-07-12).

 ${\tt DalmanGrant2020}$

Dalman, Axel and Andrew Grant. Pipe Dreams: Why Canada's Proposed Pipelines Don't Fit in a Low Carbon World. 2020. URL: https://

carbontracker.org/reports/pipe-dream/full-report (visited on 2020-07-30). DartTexas2019 Dart, Tom. Why Texas's Fossil Fuel Support Will 'Spell Disaster' for Climate Crisis. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/ 2019/dec/07/texas-permian-basin-shale-climate-crisis (visited on 2019-12-26). DasAlbertaBill2020 Das, Shaoni. Kenney's New Bill Targets Alberta Protestors & Blockades With Up To \$200k Fines. 2020. URL: https://www.narcity.com/ news/ca/ab/albertas-bill-1-could-get-you-fined-up-todollar200k-for-protesting (visited on 2020-06-19). AbacusWant2020 Data, Abacus. Most Canadians Want Canada to be 'World Leading' or 'Among the Most Ambitious' When it Comes to Shifting to Clean Energy and Clean Technology. 2021. URL: https://abacusdata.ca/cleanenergy-technology-ambitious/(visited on 2021-06-21). Dauvergne, Peter. Environmentalism of the Rich. Cambridge: MIT Press, Dauvergne2016 2016. Dauvergne, Peter and Jane Lister. Eco-Business: A Big Brand Takeover of DauvergneLister2014 Sustainability. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014. Dauvergne, Peter and Kate J. Neville. "Mindbombs of Right and Wrong: dauvergne2011mindbombs Cycles of Contention in the Activist Campaign to Stop Canada's Seal Hunt". In: Environmental Politics 20.2 (2011), pp. 192–209. URL: https: //www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2011.551024 (visited on 2017-03-19). David Diltz, J. "The Private Cost of Socially Responsible Investing". In: david1995private Applied Financial Economics 5.2 (1995), pp. 69-77. URL: https:// www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/758529174?casa_token= XudGO5aa4SgAAAAA:E43gnDEZzw5TtQUiGBqqQPHaqBOOzGUfPTpuFWUZsHO1pvLLEzD7MsGY Davidson, Jordan. Oxford Endowment Ditches Fossil Fuels in 'Historic' De-DavidsonOxford2020 cision. 2020. URL: https://www.ecowatch.com/oxford-universityfossil-fuels-divest-2645863951.html (visited on 2020-05-08). davies2018unintended Davies, Shaun William and Edward Dickersin Van Wesep. "The Unintended Consequences of Divestment". In: Journal of Financial Economics 128.3 (2018), pp. 558-575. URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/pii/S0304405X18300783?casa_token=GjBlsI6Fg2kAAAAA: P4JsG_w9-yTR6XCKryw7yc0NzIHsRNh8Ib1VzSpatvU4msd4L1wTQ0UgFWh7WCb37f63rYdg6 (visited on 2021-08-21). DavisHPS2020 Davis, Jonita. Harvard Students Connect the Dots Between Slavery and Prison. 2020. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/social-justice/ 2020/03/04/harvard-students-divest-prisons/ (visited on 2020-03-09). davis2018net Davis, Steven J., Nathan S. Lewis, Matthew Shaner, Sonia Aggarwal, Doug Arent, Inês L. Azevedo, Sally M. Benson, Thomas Bradley, Jack Brouwer, Yet-Ming Chiang, et al. "Net-zero Emissions Energy Systems". In: Science 360.6396 (2018). URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/ content/sci/360/6396/eaas9793.full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Dawkins, Cedric E. "Elevating the Role of Divestment in Socially Respondawkins2018elevating sible Investing". In: Journal of Business Ethics 153.2 (2018), pp. 465-478. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10551-016-3356-7 (visited on 2021-08-21). DeSouzaKent2012 De Souza, Mike. Harper, Tory MPs Challenge Peter Kent on Climate Sci-

DeSouzaOmnibus2013

ence. 2012. URL: https://o.canada.com/news/harper-tory-mps-challenge-kent-on-climate-science (visited on 2020-08-05). Stephen Harper's 'Omnibus' Strategy to Overhaul Green Laws was Pro-

posed by Oil Industry, Says Records. 2013. URL: https://o.canada.com/news/national/blog-stephen-harpers-omnibus-strategy-

to-overhaul-green-laws-was-proposed-by-oil-industry-says-records (visited on 2020-02-15).

DeSouzaWatchdog2020

De Souza, Mike. Watchdog Reported on RCMP Surveillance of Indigenous-led Action in 2017. Mounties Never Responded. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7161956/rcmp-crcc-spying-indigenous/(visited on 2020-07-15).

DeChristopherNonviolent2021

DeChristopher, Tim. In a World on Fire, Is Nonviolence Still an Option? 2021. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/issue/ecological-civilization/2021/02/16/climate-is-nonviolence-still-an-option/ (visited on 2021-02-17).

DeCilliaEKOS2016

DeCillia, Brooks. Young Canadians More Likely to see a Future Without Oil and Gas. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ekos-poll-environment-youth-economy-oil-gas-1.3498263 (visited on 2019-12-28).

ManhattanDeclarationWeb

Declaration, Manhattan. Manhattan Declaration: A Call of Christian Conscience. 2009. URL: http://manhattandeclaration.org/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

deeks2017discourse

Deeks, Laura E. "Discourse and Duty: University Endowments, Fiduciary Law, and the Cultural Politics of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Environmental Law 47.2 (2017), pp. 335–427. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26491778.pdf?casa_token=DJV1Uk5oVzkAAAAA:dzKFzqOqpT7Z3tr_LOY2zDV21gmepyqvlmcUTfd3UAIt0Or-ONOcb2sLcnXWOOD_W2Pu_hnXbCFmuLmOU1KFpwSrSgI6JpxDzCX2s29wCRWy_Ca6wAjK (visited on 2021-08-21).

DeerTMT2019

Deer, Jessica. Indigenous Students Ask Canadian Universities to Divest from the Thirty Meter Telescope. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/indigenous-students-ask-canadian-universities-to-divest-from-the-thirty-meter-telescope-1.5225229 (visited on 2020-01-18).

CBCMUASNToolkit

- Montreal Non-profit Launches Toolkit on How to be an Indigenous Ally. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/montreal-indigenous-ally-toolkit-1.4988074 (visited on 2019-08-03).

Dehaas2013

Dehaas, Josh. Dalhousie Student Union Wants Out of Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/education/uniandcollege/dalhousie-student-union-wants-out-of-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-01-01).

DehghanUnrest2021

Dehghan, Saeed Kamali. Diversify or Risk Unrest, oil Producers Warned in Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2021/mar/26/green-energy-diversify-risk-unrest-oil-producers-warned-report (visited on 2021-03-27).

Dekker2014

Dekker, Sidney. The Field Guide to Understanding 'Human Error': Third Edition. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2014.

DelRio2017

Del Rio, Fiona. "In a World Where Climate Change is Everything... Conceptualizing Climate Change Activism and Exploring the People's Climate Movement". MA thesis. McMaster University, 2017. URL: https://macsphere.mcmaster.ca/handle/11375/22508 (visited on 2018-12-16).

Delbanco2012

Delbanco, Andrew. *The Abolitionist Imagination*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012.

DelbertCheapest2020

Delbert, Caroline. It's Official: Solar Is the Cheapest Electricity in History. 2020. URL: https://www.popularmechanics.com/science/a34372005/solar-cheapest-energy-ever/(visited on 2020-11-08).

 ${\tt dellaPortaSocialMovements}$

della Porta, Donatella. "Social Movements". In: *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*. Ed. by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, and Leonardo Morlino. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, 2011.

della2016did della Porta, Donatella. Where did the Revolution Go?: Contentious Politics and the Quality of Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, dellaPortaDiani2015 della Porta, Donatella and Mario Diani, eds. The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Demarco, Zoe. Climate Protestors Block Cambie Bridge, Cause 'Major DemarciCongest2021 Conquestion'. 2021. URL: https://dailyhive.com/vancouver/extinctionrebellion-block-cambie-bridge (visited on 2021-04-05). DembickiIrving2019 Dembicki, Geoff. Canadian Oilsands Firm Denied Its Own Science On Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/ 11/Canadian - Oilsands - Firm - Denied - Own - Science/ (visited on 2020-01-19).

DembickiBanksDouble2020 For Troubled Oilsands, Canada's Big Banks Are Vital Allies. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/01/Troubled-Oilsands-Big-Banks/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

> Has Suncor Seen the Climate Crisis Coming for 61 Years? 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/07/21/Did-Suncor-See-Climate-Crisis-Coming/ (visited on 2020-07-30).

llhan Omar Wants Joe Biden to Kill Another Pipeline From Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/7k9qky/llhanomar-wants-joe-biden-to-kill-line-3-pipeline (visited on 2021-02-05).

The Fossil Fuel Business Model Is Built On Harming Black and Brown People, New Report Says. 2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/ article/m7eqx3/the-fossil-fuel-business-model-is-built-onharming-black-and-brown-people-greenpeace-report (visited on 2021-04-28).

This Energy Analyst Says the Oilsands Are 'Done'. 2020. URL: https: //thetyee.ca/News/2020/05/11/The-Oil-Sands-Are-Done/(visited on 2020-05-11).

Trudeau and His North Van Climate Minister Are 'Wrestling' with a Massive Oilsands Decision. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/ 2020/01/21/Trudeau-Government-To-Choose-Climate-Side/(visited on 2020-01-22).

What Rachel Notley Actually Achieved. 2019. URL: https://thetyee. ca/News/2019/02/19/Rachel-Notley-Actually-Achieved/ (visited on 2020-05-18).

Why Sweden's Central Bank Divested from Alberta and Reinvested in $BC.~2019.~\mathrm{URL}$: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/03/Sweden-Central-Bank-Divest-Alberta/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

DeMelle, Brendan. Heartland Institute Exposed: Internal Documents Unmask Heart of Climate Denial Machine. 2012. URL: https://www. desmogblog.com/heartland-institute-exposed-internal-documentsunmask-heart-climate-denial-machine (visited on 2020-05-10).

Demerse, Clare and Nathan Lemphers. "The Environmental Movement in Canada: Current Challenges". In: Canadian Environmental Policy and Politics. Ed. by Debora VanNijnatten. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Dempsey, Jessica and James Rowe. Is Petro-Divestment Too Divisive? 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/02/02/Divisive-Petro-Divestment/ (visited on 2019-07-30).

Dempsey, Jessica, James Rowe, Katie Reeder, Jack Vincent, and Zoë Yunker. An Insecure Future Canada's Biggest Public Pensions are Still Banking on Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/

DembickiSuncor2020 DembickiLine3-2021 DembickiGreenpeace2021

DembickiDone2020

DembickiFrontier2020

DembickiNotley2019

Dembicki2019

DeMelleHeartland2012

DemerseLemphers2016

DempseyRowe2015

DempseyRowe2021

sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2021/08/ccpa-bc_An-Insecure-Future_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2021-08-12).

Denis2020

Denis, Jeffrey. Canada at a Crossroads: Boundaries, Bridges, and Laissez-Faire Racism in Indigenous-Settler Relations. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.

DennisGrandoni2020

Dennis, Brady and Dino Grandoni. How Joe Biden's Surprisingly Ambitious Climate Plan Came Together. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/how-joe-bidens-surprisingly-ambitious-climate-plan-came-together/2020/07/31/b73e78d0-cd11-11ea-91f1-28aca4d833a0_story.html (visited on 2020-08-02).

DennisMufsonKXL2021

Dennis, Brady and Steven Mufson. Keystone XL Pipeline Developer Pulls Plug on Controversial Project. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2021/06/09/keystone-pipeline-dead/(visited on 2021-06-10).

DensonCap2020

Denson, Felixe. Wilkinson Asks Alberta to Enforce Legislated 100-megatonne Cap. 2020. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2020/02/20/the-drilldown-wilkinson-asks-alberta-to-enforce-legislated-100-megatonne-cap/ (visited on 2020-05-18).

DeolBlackLives2020

Deol, Jennifer. Climate Justice Means Justice for Black Lives. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@350Canada/climate-justice-means-justice-for-black-lives-19d794d4ec3 (visited on 2020-07-12).

FinIndTMX2019

Department of Finance Canada. What We Heard Report: First Step of Engagement Process on Indigenous Economic Participation in TMX. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/department-finance/services/publications/trans-mountain-expansion.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

DerangerIndigRig2021

Deranger, Eriel. Indigenous Rights are a Counterforce to the Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://breachmedia.ca/indigenous-rights-are-a-counterforce-to-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2021-08-20).

TAATSE2016

Derek Nepinak Treaty Alliance. Treaty Alliance Against Tar Sands Expansion. 2016. URL: http://www.treatyalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/TreatyandAdditionalInformation-20161216-0L.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

DeRochieScott2020

DeRochie, Patrick and Adam Scott. Canada Pension Plan Fuels the Climate Crisis With Our Own Retirement Savings. 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/10/05/news/canada-pension-plan-fuels-climate-crisis-our-own-retirement-savings (visited on 2020-10-21).

 ${\tt Desjardins} 2014$

Desjardins, Lynn. Canadian Youth Take Action Against Climate Change. 2014. URL: http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2014/04/02/canadian-youth-take-action-against-climate-change/(visited on 2019-08-03).

DesmondFleischer2019

Desmond, Gabe and Alec Fleischer. We Changed Our College's Mind About Fossil Fuels — You Can, Too. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/we-changed-our-colleges-mind-about-fossil-fuels-you-can-too/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

DeutschWWII2019

Deutsch, Judith. WWII Lessons for the Climate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://www.counterpunch.org/2019/05/31/wwii-lessons-for-the-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

DeutscherUnfolding

Deutscher, Guy. The Unfolding of Language: An Evolutionary Tour of Mankind's Greatest Invention. New York: Holt Paperbacks, 2005.

DeveauKelly2020

Deveau, Scott and Jason Kelly. Mark Carney Joins Brookfield to Lead Firm's Expansion into ESG Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/carney-joins-brookfield-to-lead-firm-s-expansion-into-esg-funds-1.1485153 (visited on 2020-08-28).

Devet2017 Devet, Robert. Student Pressure Puts Divestment Back on the Table at Dalhousie University. 2017. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2017/11/ 29/news-release-student-pressure-puts-divestment-back-onthe-table-at-dalhousie-university/ (visited on 2020-01-01). Dewan230journals2021 Dewan, Angela. More than 230 Journals Warn 1.5°c of Global Warming Could be 'Catastrophic' for Health. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn. com/2021/09/05/health/climate-health-journals-warningintl/index.html (visited on 2021-09-05). DeWeerdt2020 DeWeerdt, Sarah. Ditching Fossil Fuels has Little Impact on Portfolio Performance, No Matter the Investment Strategy. 2020. URL: https://www. anthropocenemagazine.org/2020/08/no-ditching-fossil-fuelswont-wreck-your-retirement/ (visited on 2020-09-02). DhillonRCMP2019 Dhillon, Jaskiran. Exclusive: Canada Police Prepared to Shoot Indigenous Activists, Documents Show. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/world/2019/dec/20/canada-indigenous-land-defenderspolice-documents (visited on 2019-12-24). Dhillon, Jaskiran and Will Parrish. Indigenous People Outraged at Canada DhillonParrish2019 Police's Possible Use of Lethal Force. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/world/2019/dec/24/indigenous-people-outraged-atcanada-polices-possible-use-of-lethal-force (visited on 2019-12-24). di2008living Di Chiro, Giovanna. "Living Environmentalisms: Coalition Politics, Social Reproduction, and Environmental Justice". In: Environmental Politics 17.2 (2008), pp. 276-298. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/ abs/10.1080/09644010801936230 (visited on 2020-01-04). DiVirgilioSamy2019 Di Virgilio, Lucca and Anja Samy. Student Activists Occupy Finance Offices in Protest of University Fossil Fuel Investments. 2019. URL: https: //mancunion.com/2019/11/21/uom-students-occupy-financeoffices-in-protest-of-university-fossil-fuel-investments/ (visited on 2020-02-04). DiaboPasternak2011 Diabo, Russell and Shiri Pasternak. Canada: First Nations Under Surveillance. 2011. URL: https://www.globalresearch.ca/canada-firstnations-under-surveillance/25190 (visited on 2020-02-14). DinDianiMcAdam2003 Diani, Mario. "Leaders' or Brokers? Positions and Influence in Social Movement Networks". In: Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. DianiMcAdam2003 Diani, Mario and Doug McAdam, eds. Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. Diaz-Rainey, Ivan, Becky Robertson, and Charlie Wilson. "Stranded Rediaz2017stranded search? Leading Finance Journals are Silent on Climate Change". In: Climatic Change 143.1 (2017), pp. 243-260. URL: https://link. springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-1985-1 (visited on 2021-08-21). DickinsonLogic2015 Dickinson, Tim. The Logic of Divestment: Why We Have to Kiss Off Big Carbon Now. 2015. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/ politics-news/the-logic-of-divestment-why-we-have-to-kissoff-big-carbon-now-82438/ (visited on 2020-11-18). Didierjean2014 Didierjean, Noelle. Concordia, McGill Students Hold 'Die-In' to Protest Fossil Fuel Investment. 2014. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/ article/concordia-mcgill-students-hold-die-in-to-protestfossil-fuel-investmen (visited on 2019-08-03).

Dietz, Thomas. "Narrowing the US Energy Efficiency Gap". In: *Proceedings* of the National Academy of Sciences 107.37 (2010), pp. 16007–16008.

dietz2010narrowing

2020-05-05). dillard2005nature Dillard, James Price and Lijiang Shen. "On the Nature of Reactance and its Role in Persuasive Health Communication". In: Communication Monographs 72.2 (2005), pp. 144-168. URL: https://www.tandfonline. com/doi/full/10.1080/03637750500111815 (visited on 2020-10-24). Disenhouse, Madada. PCM Data Presentation. 2015. URL: http://www. Disenhouse2015 sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM-Data-Presentation-2015. pdf (visited on 2016-05-25). Divest Barnard. Can You Hear Us Now? 2016. URL: http://columbiaspectator. BarnardColumbiaSpec2016 com/opinion/2016/03/10/can-you-hear-us-now/ (visited on 2017-03-13). ConcordiaHistory1-2019 Divest Concordia. #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 1. 2019. URL: https:// www.facebook.com/divestconu/posts/2315785895199934 (visited on 2021-08-29). ConcordiaHistory10-2019 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 10. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2324820837629773 (visited on 2021-08-29). #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 11. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. ConcordiaHistory11-2019 com/divestconu/posts/2328788757232981 (visited on 2021-08-29). ConcordiaHistory2-2019 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 2. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2315891401856050 (visited on 2021-08-29). #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 3. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. ConcordiaHistory3-2019 com/divestconu/posts/2316028935175630 (visited on 2021-08-29). #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 4. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. ConcordiaHistory4-2019 com/divestconu/posts/2316114551833735 (visited on 2021-08-29). ConcordiaHistory5-2019 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 5. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2317875088324348 (visited on 2021-08-29). ConcordiaHistory6-2019 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 6. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2317956881649502 (visited on 2021-08-29). #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 7. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. ConcordiaHistory7-2019 com/divestconu/posts/2318192611625929 (visited on 2021-08-29). ConcordiaHistory8-2019 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 8. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2324010821044108 (visited on 2021-08-29). #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 9. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. ConcordiaHistory9-2019 com/divestconu/posts/2324672240977966 (visited on 2021-08-29). Official Statement from Divest Concordia on the University's Decision ConcordiaWin2019 to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/ divestconu/posts/2311930785585445 (visited on 2021-08-29). DivestDavidson2014 Divest Davidson. Rejection Denied. 2014. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20140928150944/http://divestdavidson.org/rejectiondenied/ (visited on 2020-02-22). Divest DU. Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.du.edu/ DenverBrief facsen/media/documents/divestdureport2015.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26). DivestEdRecDis2021 Divest Ed. Recruitment Disruption Guide. 2021. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx. cloudfront.net/betterfutureproject/pages/2107/attachments/ original/1620932887/Recruitment_Disruption_Guide_%282%29. pdf?1620932887 (visited on 2021-06-20). Recruitment Disruption Guide. 2021. URL: https://divested.betterfutureproject. DivestEdRDD2021 org/recruitment_disruption_guide (visited on 2021-06-20). DivestHarvardWin2021 Divest Harvard. After a hard-fought and historic victory, we had a retreat to celebrate our win and the incredible community we've built along the way in our fight for a just and sustainable future. We also did some critical strategizing about our next steps and emerged with an exciting vision for this upcoming semester. Thank you to all who've supported

URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/107/37/16007 (visited on

our campaign in reaching this point and stay tuned for more on how to get involved (plus join us at our next general meeting this Thursday at 7!) 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestharvard/posts/4300629913387915 (visited on 2021-09-14).

DHarvard9Sep2021tweet

Divest Harvard. BREAKING: After a decade of constant pressure by students, faculty, and alums, @HARVARD IS FINALLY DIVESTING FROM FOSSIL FUELS. It's a massive victory for our community, the climate movement, and the world — and a strike against the power of the fossil fuel industry. (THREAD). 2021. URL: https://twitter.com/DivestHarvard/status/1436107146064654348 (visited on 2021-09-10).

DivestHarvardFootballBreaking

— BREAKING! Over 200 Yale and Harvard Students and Alumni Stormed the Field and Disrupted the #HarvardYale Football Game to Call for Climate Justice and Divestment! 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestharvard/photos/a.292260627558217/2537554783028779/(visited on 2020-01-04).

HarvardBLM2014

— Divest Harvard Statement On Black Lives Matter. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150403180203/http://divestharvard.com/divest-harvard-statement-on-black-lives-matter/ (visited on 2020-02-20).

HarvardAlumHire2021

— FFDH Announces Hiring of Alumni Organizer. 2021. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/ffdh-announces-hiring-of-alumni-organizer-f18839acb3a (visited on 2021-08-31).

DivestHarvardFacultyVote2020

— Harvard Faculty Votes for Divestment Resolution. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@DivestHarvard/harvard-faculty-votes-for-divestment-3b7e00fbb2ea (visited on 2020-02-04).

DivHarvLegalGuide2021

— How to File a Legal Complaint for Fossil Fuel Divestment: A Guide for Divestment Activists. 2021. URL: https://www.divestharvard.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Divest-Complaint-Guide.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).

 ${\tt HarvardYaleFootball2019}$

— Hundreds of Students and Alumni Disrupt the Harvard-Yale Game to Demand Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/notes/divest-harvard/hundreds-of-students-and-alumni-disrupt-the-harvard-yale-game-to-demand-climate-/2537464063037851/(visited on 2020-01-04).

HarvardBill2021

— Legislators Introduce Bill to Compel Harvard's Divestment. 2021. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/legislators-introducebill-to-compel-harvards-divestment-c1ba32908bc5 (visited on 2021-07-10).

HarvNewOver2021

— New Overseers Agree: Harvard is Falling Short on Climate. 2021. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/new-overseers-agree-harvard-is-falling-short-on-climate-68025c12624 (visited on 2021-06-13).

HarvardPrison2020

— Prison and Fossil Fuel Divestment Alumni Organizers Announce Partnership. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@DivestHarvard/prison-and-fossil-fuel-divestment-alumni-organizers-announce-partnership-f52f8c3ec4fd (visited on 2020-10-12).

DivHarvardCandidates2020

— Pro-Climate Candidates Elected to Harvard Board. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@DivestHarvard/pro-climate-candidates-elected-to-harvard-board-b098202b5d56 (visited on 2020-08-21).

DHarvardEndRes2020

— Response to Harvard's Endowment Decarbonization Plan. 2020. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/fossil-fuel-divest-harvardresponse-to-harvards-endowment-decarbonization-plan-9976ecb9fc3f (visited on 2021-08-30). DHarvardTireless2021

Divest Harvard. Tireless Organizing Yields Harvard Divestment Victory. 2021. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/tireless-organizing-yields-harvard-divestment-victory-b68f43b271a1 (visited on 2021-09-10).

BurnsteinKurillaNeutral2020

Divest Harvard Calls University's Carbon-Neutral Endowment Commitment 'Insufficient'. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/4/22/divest-harvard-criticizes-endowment-commitment/(visited on 2020-05-22).

HavardYaleFootball

Divest Harvard and Fossil Free Yale. Opinion: We Disrupted The Harvard-Yale Game Because Our Schools Profit From Disaster. 2019. URL: https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/divestharvardyale/opinion-why-we-disrupted-the-harvard-yale-game (visited on 2020-01-04).

DivestMcGill2015Brief

Divest McGill. Carbon at All Costs: The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170301050018/https://www.divestmcgill.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Feb2015_CAMSR_Submission_Brief.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

DMcGillNotAccept2019

— McGill University Shoots Down Fossil Fuel Divestment; Students Will Not Accept Greenwashing. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/ file/d/1sAtZf9qk_tD7v3hKChzQuLpviJxOcqjB/view (visited on 2021-08-30).

McGillFBAfterRejection2019

— The Recommendation Report Released on Tuesday was Approved. 2019.

URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestMcGill/posts/2687843444592282

(visited on 2020-05-11).

DivestMcGill2013

— The Social Injury Caused by the Exploitation of the Tar Sands and Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/DivestMcGill2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).

DivestMohawkAtConcodia

Divest Mohawk. Two Representatives from Mohawk Were Among the Amazing Divestment Trainers This Weekend in Montreal. 2013. URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestMohawk/posts/426029640827445 (visited on 2019-08-06).

MTAAbusive2020

Divest MTA. In light of Mount Allison ranking as the #1 top undergraduate university in Canada, we would like to provide an *alternate* checklist of evaluating the university's performance. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/protesttodivest/posts/1805098559628568 (visited on 2020-10-15).

MUNBrief

Divest MUN. Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Economy. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_and_the_newfoundlan (visited on 2019-07-10).

DMUNDecarb2016

— Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Economy. 2016. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_and_the_newfoundlan (visited on 2021-08-30).

DMUNFrack2015

— Divest MUN Newfoundland and Labrador Hydraulic Fracturing Review Panel Submission. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/divest_mun_newfoundland_and_labrado (visited on 2021-08-30).

 ${\tt DivestMUNbrief2015}$

— Fossil Fuel Divestment Request for Memorial University of Newfoundland and Labrador. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/divestmun_submission_to_board_of_re (visited on 2020-01-02).

UBCReferendum2014

Divest UBC. UBC Students Vote Three-to-one to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2014/02/ubc-students-vote-three-to-one-to-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-03-18).

 ${\tt UBCObjectionsOpenLetter2016}$

Divest UBC / UBCC350. Open Letter to Members of the Board of Governors of the University of British Columbia. 2016. URL: https://

ubyssey.storage.googleapis.com/media/files/2019/03/Divest_UBC_open_letter_to_UBC_Board_of_Governors.pdf (visited on 2019-12-01).

DivestUVicAbout2020

Divest UVic. About Divestment. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200831221550/https://divestuvic.com/?page_id=84 (visited on 2020-08-31).

DUVicTwoGen2021

— After two generations of student campaigning, UVic has made their first move toward divestment. Now it's time to #DivestTheRest! Want to support our work? Retweet and join our organizing meeting this Thurs at 6pm! 2021. URL: https://mobile.twitter.com/divestuvic/status/1358817033933082626 (visited on 2021-08-31).

DivestUVicDialog2020

— Dialogue with Administration. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200831221749/https://divestuvic.com/?page_id=79 (visited on 2020-01-18).

DivestUVicOAC2013

— Divest UVic. 2013. URL: https://onlineacademiccommunity.uvic.ca/essa/get-involved/divest-uvic/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

uVicCGL2020

— Divest UVic Stands Firmly in Solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200118194024/https://drive.google.com/file/d/1IADjFeJeai0gw-emQ54TGa9hs-HmI015/edit (visited on 2020-01-18).

UVicSubmission2020

— Divest UVic Submission to the January, 28, 2020 Board of Governors Meeting. 2020. URL: https://divestuvic.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/JAN2020-BoG-Submission.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).

UvicLegalFin2021

Divest Uvic. This is a BIG win for our full divestment case — check out the legal and financial opinions we commissioned here. 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestuvic/posts/3531028810334246 (visited on 2021-06-18).

CunhaOttawa2021

Divesting for a Greener World: How a Social Movement is Redefining Profit to Bring Change. 2021. URL: https://telfer.uottawa.ca/telfer-knowledge-hub/research-at-telfer-innovative-thinking-telfer-school-of-management/divesting-for-a-greener-world-how-a-social-movement-is-redefining-profit-to-bring-change (visited on 2021-08-20).

 ${\tt DIDoingGoodPerformingBetter 2015}$

Divest-Invest Philanthropy. Doing Good. Performing Better. Beat your Benchmarks. Beat Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160327162812/http://www.divestinvest.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/12.5_Divest-Invest%20Brief_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

DandBTorontoAbout2021

Divestment & Beyond. Who We Are. 2021. URL: https://divestmentandbeyonduoft.ca/about/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

DivestmentFactsFacebook

Divestment Facts. Divestment Facts. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestmentFacts/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

DSNOrganizingPrinciples2014

Divestment Student Network. National Network Organizing Principles. 2014. URL: https://divestnationalnetwork.files.wordpress.com/2013/03/national-network-organizing-principles.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).

WaterlooVoices2020

DivestUWaterloo. Voices of Divestment at UWaterloo. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/GQk_WnRYc_4 (visited on 2020-10-21).

dixon2019unintended

Dixon, Graham, Olivia Bullock, and Dinah Adams. "Unintended Effects of Emphasizing the Role of Climate Change in Recent Natural Disasters". In: *Environmental Communication* 13.2 (2019), pp. 135–143. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018. 1546202 (visited on 2019-05-31).

DixonDRpho2021

Dixon, Hayley. Extinction Rebellion Founder Urges 'Photogenic and Sexy' Activists to Break the Law in Front of Cameras. 2021. URL: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2021/06/20/xr-founder-urges-photogenic-sexy-young-activists-break-law-front/ (visited on 2021-06-20).

DlouhyTrumpANWAR2021

Dlouhy, Jennifer A. Big Oil Sits Out Trump's Last-ditch US Arctic Drilling Auction. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/6/bb-big-oil-sits-out-trumps-last-ditch-us-arctic-drilling-auction (visited on 2021-05-14).

Dmitrieva2020

Dmitrieva, Katia. JPMorgan Warns of Climate as a Threat to 'Human Life as We Know It'. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-02-21/jpmorgan-warns-of-climate-threat-to-human-life-as-we-know-it (visited on 2020-02-22).

Doak2019

Doak, Sam. University of Glasgow Ahead of Schedule in its Plan to Divest Fully from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://glasgowguardian.co.uk/2019/09/04/university-of-glasgow-ahead-of-schedule-in-its-plan-to-divest-fully-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-24).

Dobrowolsky2000

Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Representation, and Constitutionalism in Canada. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

DobsonInBullardAgyemanEvans2002

Dobson, Andrew. "Social Justice and Environmental Sustainability: Ne'er the Twain Shall Meet?" In: *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World.* Ed. by Julian Agyeman, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2002.

DoddGraeme2019

Dodd, Anna and Mike Graeme. Divest UVic: It's Time to Break up With Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvic-its-time-to-break-up-with-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

DoddDrones2021

Dodd, Vikram. Drones Used by Police to Monitor Political Protests in England. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2021/feb/14/drones-police-england-monitor-political-protests-blm-extinction-rebellion (visited on 2021-02-17).

DoddGrierson2020

Dodd, Vikram and Jamie Grierson. Terrorism Police List Extinction Rebellion as Extremist Ideology. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2020/jan/10/xr-extinction-rebellion-listed-extremist-ideology-police-prevent-scheme-guidance (visited on 2020-01-12).

 ${\tt DoeCognitiveDissonance}$

Doe, Lindsay. Cognitive Dissonance. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68c7Wd3NU5Y (visited on 2017-03-19).

 ${\tt Doering Harvard 2020}$

Doering, Jenni. Harvard Students and Faculty Call for Divestment. 2020. URL: https://loe.org/shows/segments.html?programID=20-P13-00010&segmentID=4 (visited on 2021-08-30).

DoernConway1994

Doern, G. Bruce and Thomas Conway. The Greening of Canada: Federal Institutions and Decisions. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994.

doern2003power

Doern, G. Bruce and Monica Gattinger. Power Switch: Energy Regulatory Governance in the Twenty-first Century. University of Toronto Press, 2003.

 ${\tt DogwoodStonehouseDesmogLeadingChange2012}$

Dogwood Initiative, Stonehouse Institute, DeSmog Canada, and Leading Change Network. *Organizing: People, Power, Change.* 2012. URL: http://cons449c.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2012/01/Organizing-Participant-Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-22).

DohertyTMX2019

Doherty, Brennan. Trans Mountain Protesters Warned They May Already be Under Surveillance. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/amp/

may-already-be-under-surveillance.html (visited on 2019-07-01). McKibbenMacleans2019 Doherty, Mike. Bill McKibben on How we Might Avert Climate Change Suicide. 2019. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/environment/ bill-mckibben-on-how-we-might-avert-climate-change-suicide/ (visited on 2019-05-30). DombNYU2018 Domb, Alex. Divest and SLAM Relocate to Kimmel. Escalate Occupation. 2018. URL: https://nyunews.com/2018/03/28/03-29-news-slam/ (visited on 2020-09-02). DomonoskeGrapples2020 Domomoske, Camila. The End Of Oil? Battle Lines Drawn As Industry Grapples With Energy's Future. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/ 2020/10/15/923592572/the-end-of-oil-battle-lines-drawn-asindustry-grapples-with-energys-future (visited on 2020-10-19). Domonoske, Camila. Oil Jobs Are Biq Risk, Biq Pay. Green Energy Offers DomonoskeOilJobs2020 Stability And Passion. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/10/ 21/925504343/oil-jobs-are-big-risk-big-pay-green-energyoffers-stability-and-passion (visited on 2020-10-21). Protesters Around The World Target Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: Domonoske2016 http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2016/05/16/478198609/ photos - protesters - around - the - world - target - fossil - fuel industry (visited on 2016-06-27). DomonoskeBigOil2021 Domonske, Camila. Big Oil (Probably) Isn't Going Away Anytime Soon. But It's Definitely Changing. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/ 06/08/1002448099/big-oils-transition-3-takeaways-on-howthe-industry-is-and-isnt-going-green (visited on 2021-06-20). Donato-Woodger2016 Donato-Woodger, Ben. University of Toronto President Expected to Divest from Majority of Fossil Fuel Companies Before March 31st. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160310004301/http://www. toronto350.org/response (visited on 2020-01-01). Donner2016 Donner, Simon. Can Canada Reconcile its Climate Policy and the Temperature Targets in the Paris Agreement? 2016. URL: http://policyoptions. irpp.org/magazines/march-2016/what-do-the-temperaturetargets-mean-for-canada (visited on 2016-06-27). Dordi, Truzaar. Address to the Board of Governors. 2018. URL: https: DordiWaterloo2018 //fossilfreeuw.ca/2018/06/08/address-to-the-board-ofgovernors/ (visited on 2021-08-30). Dordi2016 "An Event Study Analysis of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". MA thesis. University of Waterloo, 2016. URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/ scholar/tdordi/publications/event-study-analysis-fossilfuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-06-02). Dorrell, Christopher and Juliette Gueron-Gabrielle. Extinction Rebellion DorrellGueronGabrielle2020 Threaten Campaign of Direct Action Against 'Non-divested Colleges'. 2020. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/19617 (visited on 2020-07-15). Doucette, T. Greg and Jason Miller. GeorgeFloyd Protest — Police Bru-PoliceViolenceSheet2020 tality Videos on Twitter. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/ spreadsheets/u/1/d/1YmZeSxpz52qT-10tkCjW0w0GkQqle7Wd1P7ZM1wMW0E/ (visited on 2020-06-20). Dovey2016 Dovey, Ceridwen. Power Switch: Bill McKibben's Climate Challenge. 2016. URL: http://www.smh.com.au/good-weekend/power-switch-billmckibbens-climate-challenge-20160511-gosuce.html (visited on 2016-07-11). DowlatabadiRitchieReport2015 Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Reviewing

calgary/2019/06/29/trans-mountain-protesters-warned-they-

Arguments, Implications and Policy Opportunities. 2015. URL: https:

//pics.uvic.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Divestment%20WP%20Jan%202015-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2019-07-30).

DowlatabadiRitchie2015

Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. Why Divestment Warriors Should Diversify Their Strategy. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/01/29/Divestment-Warriors-Should-Diversify/ (visited on 2019-07-30).

DownConcordia2016

Down, Ian. A Push for Concordia to Divest. 2016. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2016/11/a-push-for-concordia-to-divest/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

downer2014disowning

Downer, John. "Disowning Fukushima: Managing the Credibility of Nuclear Reliability Assessment in the Wake of Disaster". In: Regulation & Governance 8.3 (2014), pp. 287–309. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/rego.12029 (visited on 2021-06-16).

downton1998persistent

Downton Jr, James and Paul Wehr. "Persistent Pacifism: How Activist Commitment is Developed and Sustained". In: Journal of Peace Research 35.5 (1998), pp. 531-550. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/425698?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26).

DowntownWehr1997

Downton, James and Paul Wehr. The Persistent Activist: How Peace Commitment Develops and Survives. Boulder, Co: Westview Press, 1997.

DriverBitter2020

Driver, Eve. Yes, There's Still Bitter Division over Climate Policy. That's Progress, Folks. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/fix/division-over-climate-policy-is-progress/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

PembinaKXL2011

Droitsch, Danielle. The Link Between Keystone XL and Canadian Oilsands Production. 2011. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/kxl-production-backgrounder-pembina.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

DroitschSimieritsch2010

Droitsch, Danielle and Terra Simieritsch. Canadian Aboriginal Concerns With Oil Sands: A Compilation of Key Issues, Resolutions and Legal Activities. 2010. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/briefingnoteosfntoursep10.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

 ${\tt DrolletteSupran2021}$

Drollette Jr, Dan. From Scientist to Climate Activist: Interview With Geoffrey Supran. 2021. URL: https://thebulletin.org/2021/05/fromscientist-to-climate-activist-interview-with-geoffrey-supran/ (visited on 2021-05-25).

DrummondLandAck2021

Drummond, Sheree. Revision to the Statement of Acknowledgement of Traditional Land. 2021. URL: https://governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/system/files/2021-04/Land%20Acknowledgement_April2021.pdf (visited on 2021-05-13).

DrydenNetflix2021

Dryden, Joel. Alberta's Energy War Room Says Animated Netflix Film is 'Full of Lies' About Oil Industry. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/canadian-energy-centre-bigfoot-1.5948163 (visited on 2021-03-16).

DrydenTotal2020

— Canadian Companies May Double Down on Oilsands After Total Writes Off \$9.3B in Assets: Analysts. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/total-fort-hills-richard-masson-kevin-birn-shell-exxon-1.5671376 (visited on 2020-08-01).

 ${\tt DrydenCoastalGasLink2020}$

— Hereditary First Nation Chiefs Issue Eviction Notice to Coastal GasLink Contractors. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/wet-suwet-en-coastal-gaslink-na-moks-1.5415586 (visited on 2020-01-09).

duPont2017equitable

Du Pont, Yann Robiou, M. Louise Jeffery, Johannes Gütschow, Joeri Rogelj, Peter Christoff, and Malte Meinshausen. "Equitable Mitigation to Achieve the Paris Agreement Goals". In: *Nature Climate Change* 7.1

(2017), p. 38. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate3186 (visited on 2019-12-29). DubitskyFalling2020 Dubitsky, Will. Canada Falling Short in Fossil Fuel Divestment. URL: https: //www.nationalobserver.com/2020/02/03/opinion/canadafalling-short-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-02-04). DubrowMcGill2020 Dubrow, Robert. A Statement on Divestment. 2020. URL: https://yaledailynews. com/blog/2020/02/20/dubrow-a-statement-on-divestment/ (visited on 2020-03-30). Ducklow2019 Ducklow, Zoe. Nine Things You Need to Know about the Unist'ot'en Blockade. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/08/LNG-Pipeline-Unistoten-Blockade/ (visited on 2019-07-22). Seniors Overwhelm RCMP Barrier Past Fairy Creek Blockade. 2021. DucklowSeniors2021 URL: / (visited on 2021-06-06). Duhatschek, Paula. Academic Says Universities Too Worried About Bad DuhatschekABR2020 PR to Deal with Systemic Racism. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/bad-pr-systemic-racismuniversities-1.5629591 (visited on 2020-07-01). DunnCurrents2021 Dunn, Kelsey. "Currents of Change: Tracing the History of the U.S. Climate Movement". Undergraduate Honors Thesis. Wellesley College, July 2021. URL: https://repository.wellesley.edu/islandora/object/ir% 3A1571/datastream/PDF/view (visited on 2021-08-12). Dunn, Scott. Meaford Mega Power Storage Project Draws Concerns. 2019. DunnStorage2019 URL: https://www.owensoundsuntimes.com/news/local-news/ meaford-mega-power-storage-project-draws-concerns (visited on 2020-07-30). durand2015asset Durand, Rodolphe and Jean-Philippe Vergne. "Asset Divestment as a Response to Media Attacks in Stigmatized Industries". In: Strategic Management Journal 36.8 (2015), pp. 1205–1223. Dusyk, Nichole. Does Canada's Net-zero Math Add Up? 2021. URL: https: DusykAddUp2021 //www.pembina.org/pub/does-canadas-net-zero-math-add (visited on 2021-04-16). DusykEnergyFuture2020 Why Canada's Energy Future Report Leads us Astray. 2020. URL: https: //www.pembina.org/blog/why-canadas-energy-future-reportleads-us-astray (visited on 2020-02-04). DutkiewiczMeat2020 Dutkiewicz, Jan. The Climate Activists Who Dismiss Meat Consumption Are Wrong. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/159153/ climate-change-dismiss-meat-emissions-wrong (visited on 2020-10-24). DwyerIreland2018 Dwyer, Colin. Ireland Expected To Become World's First Country To Divest From Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.npr.org/2018/07/12/ 628501744/ireland-expected-to-become-worlds-first-countryto-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15). EarleBittersweet2020 Earle, Samuel. The Left's Belated, and Bittersweet, Victory on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2020/ 10/15/the-lefts-belated-and-bittersweet-victory-on-climatechange/ (visited on 2020-10-21). IronEarthAbout2021 Earth, Iron +. About Us. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20190103230734/https://www.ironandearth.org/about_us (visited on 2021-06-25). IronEarthFront2021 Stand with Oil Sands Workers Calling for Renewable Energy. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220604/https://www. ironandearth.org/ (visited on 2021-06-13).

IronEarthWho2021

Who We Are. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220407/

https://www.ironandearth.org/who_we_are (visited on 2021-06-13).

EavesConstitution2020

Eaves, Sutton. What Good is the Constitution if it Can't Protect Us from Climate Change? 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/climate-change-supreme-court-carbon-tax/(visited on 2020-09-26).

Eberhart2007

Eberhart, Mark E. Feeding the Fire: The Lost History and Uncertain Future of Mankind's Energy Addiction. New York: Harmony Books, 2007.

EcojusticeCelebrates2021

Ecojustice. Ecojustice Celebrates Supreme Court of Canada Carbon Pricing Decision. 2021. URL: https://ecojustice.ca/pressrelease/ecojustice-celebrates-supreme-court-of-canada-carbon-pricing-decision/(visited on 2021-04-05).

EcojusticeYouthCase2021

— Youth Climate Case Forges Ahead After Court Affirms Historic Decision. 2021. URL: https://ecojustice.ca/pressrelease/youth-climate-case-forges-ahead-after-court-affirms-historic-decision/ (visited on 2021-04-05).

EcojusticeHistoric2021

— Youth-led Climate Lawsuit Wins 'Historic Legal Victory'. 2021. URL: https://www.orilliamatters.com/local-news/youth-led-climate-lawsuit-wins-historic-legal-victory-3578403 (visited on 2021-04-05).

edelman1988constructing

Edelman, Murray. Constructing the Political Spectacle. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.

edelman2013politics

— Politics as Symbolic Action: Mass Arousal and Quiescence. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2013.

edelman1985symbolic

Edelman, Murray Jacob. *The Symbolic Uses of Politics*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1985.

EEN-ESF2019

Edinburgh Evening News. Edinburgh Science Festival to Ban Fossil Fuel Firm Sponsorship Deals. 2019. URL: https://www.edinburghnews.scotsman.com/arts-and-culture/edinburgh-festivals/edinburgh-science-festival-ban-fossil-fuel-firm-sponsorship-deals-548683 (visited on 2020-10-15).

EganExxon2021

Egan, Matt. Exxon Uses Big Tobacco's Playbook to Downplay the Climate Crisis, Harvard Study Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/05/13/business/exxon-climate-change-harvard/index.html (visited on 2021-05-20).

EganSpooking2021

— 'Immediate and drastic.' The Climate Crisis is Seriously Spooking Economists. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/03/30/economy/climate-crisis-economy/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

Egan41tril2021

— Investors Holding \$41 Trillion Demand Action on Climate — Now. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/06/10/investing/climatechange-g7-investors/index.html (visited on 2021-06-10).

EganFacebookAds2021

— Pro-fossil Fuel Facebook Ads Were Viewed 431 Million Times — In one Year. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/08/05/business/facebook-fossil-fuels/index.html (visited on 2021-08-29).

EganExxon2021b

— Undercover Exxon Video Reveals an Anti-climate Campaign. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/07/01/business/exxon-tape-video-keith-mccoy/index.html (visited on 2021-07-26).

 ${\tt EganElliott2020}$

Egan-Elliott, Roxanne. As Climate Action Moves Online, Activists Worry Momentum Could Stall. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/as-climate-action-moves-online-activists-worry-momentum-could-stall-1.24210488 (visited on 2020-10-13).

EganElliottUVicPres2020

— UVic Students Challenge New President to Shed Fossil-fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/uvic-students-challenge-new-president-to-shed-fossil-fuel-investments-1.24241840 (visited on 2021-03-22).

Eglash2018

Eglash, Ruth. Israel is Refusing Entry to an American Student Because She Once Supported a Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.washingtonpost. com/world/2018/10/08/israel-wants-deport-an-americanstudent-because-she-once-supported-boycott/(visited on 2018-10-09).

EidBDS2020

Eid, Haidar. BDS Needs a Political Vision for Palestinian Statehood. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/bds-political-vision-palestinian-statehood-200124143707259.html (visited on 2020-01-28).

EidBTselem2021

- B'Tselem's 'Bombshell' Apartheid Report: Stating the Obvious. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/2/10/btselems-bombshell-apartheid-report-stating-the-obvious (visited on 2021-03-22).

EilperinMufsonDennisRejoin2021

Eilperin, Juliet, Steven Mufson, and Brady Dennis. Biden Rejoins Paris Climate Accord, Works to Overturn Trump's Climate Policies. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2021/01/20/biden-climate-change-inauguration/(visited on 2021-08-31).

eisinger1973conditions

Eisinger, Peter K. "The Conditions of Protest Behavior in American Cities". In: *The American Political Science Review* 67.1 (1973), pp. 11–28. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1958525.pdf (visited on 2020-08-30).

ekwurzel2017rise

Ekwurzel, Brenda, James Boneham, M.W. Dalton, Richard Heede, Roberto J. Mera, Myles R. Allen, and Peter C. Frumhoff. "The Rise in Global Atmospheric CO2, Surface Temperature, and Sea Level from Emissions Traced to Major Carbon Producers". In: Climatic Change 144.4 (2017), pp. 579–590. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-1978-0 (visited on 2020-02-15).

ElabdiNoackMufson2020

Elabdi, Florian, Rick Noack, and Steven Mufson. Denmark Becomes First Major Oil-producing Nation to Set Deadline to End Extraction. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/denmark-phaseout-oil-production/2020/12/04/c5559eb4-35b0-11eb-9699-00d311f13d2d_story.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

EFFMobilePhones2018

Electronic Frontier Foundation. The Problem with Mobile Phones. 2018. URL: https://ssd.eff.org/en/module/problem-mobile-phones (visited on 2020-09-26).

 ${\tt EilperinGrandoniFears 2020}$

Eliperin, Juliet, Dino Grandoni, and Darryl Fears. A Biden Victory Positions America for a 180-degree Turn on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2020/11/07/biden-climate-change-monuments/(visited on 2020-11-08).

ElizabethHarvardFootball

Elizabeth, De. Protesters Interrupt Harvard-Yale Football Game to Fight Back Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/harvard-yale-football-game-climate-justice-protest (visited on 2020-01-04).

Ellement2016

Ellement, John R. Harvard Divestment Lawsuit Fails a Second Time. 2016. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2016/10/06/appeals-court-tosses-harvard-student-lawsuit-seeking-force-divestment-fossil-fuels/7RJvwmv1Cs7TP3P9YZLHHM/story.html (visited on 2017-03-19).

EllfeldtNewFront2019

Ellfeldt, Avery. As Climate Warnings Grow Dire, Energy Companies Face A 'New Frontier Of Threats'. 2019. URL: https://www.npr.org/2019/12/02/775439649/as-climate-warnings-grow-dire-energy-companies-face-a-new-frontier-of-threats (visited on 2020-10-15).

ElsenOrd2021

Elsen, Felix and Jon Ord. Enabling Empowerment: The Role of Adults in 'Youth Led' Climate Groups. 2021. URL: https://marjon.repository.guildhe.ac.uk/id/eprint/17646/1/Enabling%20Empowerment%

20The%20Role%20of%20Adults%20in%27Youth%20Led%27%20Climate% 20Groups.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12).

Empringham2015

Empringham, Kyle. Divestment Leader Bronwen Tucker is Organizing for Change at McGill. 2015. URL: http://thestarfish.ca/journal/2015/4/divestment-leader-bronwen-tucker-is-organizing-for-change-at-mcgill (visited on 2020-09-03).

EnbridgeNGPBenefits

Enbridge. Benefits. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031612/http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Benefits/Jobs-And-Training.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

benford1995dramaturgy

Enford, Robert D. and Scott A. Hunt. "Dramaturgy and Social Movements: the Social Construction and Communication of Power". In: *Social Movements*. Springer, 1995, pp. 84–109.

Engelfried2018

Engelfried, Nick. 8 Lessons for Today's Youth-led Movements from a Decade of Youth Climate Organizing. 2018. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2018/05/lessons-youth-activism-climate-movement/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

Engelfried2020

— A New Generation of Climate Activists is Reviving Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://popularresistance.org/a-new-generation-of-climate-activists-is-reviving-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

EngelfriedNewGen2020

— How a New Generation of Climate Activists is Reviving Fossil Fuel Divestment and Gaining Victories. 2020. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2020/03/climate-activists-reviving-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-03-09).

EnglerEngler2017

Engler, Mark and Paul Engler. Gandhi's Strategy for Success — Use More Than One Strategy. 2017. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2017/03/gandhi-strategy-success/ (visited on 2019-12-01).

EnglerEngler2014

— How Did Gandhi Win? Lessons from the Salt March for Today's Social Movements. 2014. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/10/gandhi-win/ (visited on 2019-12-01).

EnglerLasoff2018

Engler, Paul and Sophie Lasoff. Resistance Guide: How to Sustain the Movement to Win. 2018. URL: https://centerfortheworkingpoor.org/resistance-guide/ResistanceGuide_Interactive.pdf (visited on 2020-10-21).

EnglerLasoffAfraid2019

- Why Activists Shouldn't be Afraid of Polarizing an Issue Through Protest. 2019. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2019/01/why-activists-shouldnt-be-afraid-of-polarizing-an-issue-through-protest/(visited on 2020-10-21).

ECCCgapology2019

Environment and Climate Change Canada. Canadian Environmental Sustainability Indicators: Progress Towards Canada's Greenhouse Gas Emissions Reduction Target. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/environmental-indicators/progress-towards-canada-greenhouse-gas-emissions-reduction-target.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt ECCCNRCanTCExport2021}$

Environment and Climate Change Canada, Natural Resources Canada, and Transport Canada. Response to Environmental Petition No. 390-B Concerning the Quantification of Canada's Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions from Exported Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://ecojustice.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Petition-Response-0390B-004.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

EpsteinEnergyEnemy2012

Epstein, Alex. Bill McKibben: Energy Enemy Number One. 2012. URL: https://www.masterresource.org/environmentalism/mckibben-public-enemy-1/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

EpteinMoral2014

— The Moral Case for Fossil Fuels. New York: Portfolio / Penguin, 2014.

erickson2015assessing

Erickson, Peter, Sivan Kartha, Michael Lazarus, and Kevin Tempest. "Assessing Carbon Lock-in". In: *Environmental Research Letters* 10.8 (2015), p. 084023. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/10/8/084023/pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

erickson2018limiting

Erickson, Peter, Michael Lazarus, and Georgia Piggot. "Limiting Fossil Fuel Production as the Next big Step in Climate Policy". In: *Nature Climate Change* 8.12 (2018), pp. 1037–1043. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-018-0337-0 (visited on 2021-08-21).

Erlandsson2017

Erlandsson, Ulf G. Credit Alpha and CO2 Reduction: a Portfolio Manager Approach. 2017. URL: https://www.ap4.se/globalassets/dokument/rapportarkiv/ovriga-rapporterdok/credit-alpha-and-co2-reduction---a-portfolio-manager-approach.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

EspinerJPMorgan2020

Espiner, Tom. JP Morgan Economists Warn of 'Catastrophic' Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-51581098 (visited on 2020-02-22).

EstesUMW2015

Estes, Lindley. After Arrests, Divest UMW Group Vows to Demonstrate. 2015. URL: https://fredericksburg.com/news/local/fredericksburg/after-arrests-divest-umw-group-vows-to-demonstrate/article_346a1eba-e48b-11e4-8ed8-7bfbaa323f70.html (visited on 2020-09-02).

EstrinIsrael2021

Estrin, Daniel. Israel Accused Of 'Apartheid' Crimes By Human Rights Watch. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/27/990993903/israel-accused-of-apartheid-crimes-by-human-rights-watch (visited on 2021-04-28).

EstrinBDS2021

- Israeli Human Rights Group Says The Country Pursues Nondemocratic 'Apartheid Regime'. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/12/956020789/israeli-human-rights-group-says-the-country-pursues-nondemocratic-apartheid-regi (visited on 2021-08-31).

euronewsMEDEF2020

euronews. Extinction Rebellion Sprays Fake Blood over Medef's Paris Head-quarters. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews.com/2020/06/19/extinction-rebellion-sprays-medef-employers-association-hq-in-paris-with-fake-blood (visited on 2020-06-19).

evans1975sierra

Evans, Brock. "Sierra Club Involvement in Nuclear Power: An Evolution of Awareness". In: Oregon Law Review 54 (1975), p. 607. URL: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/orglr54&div=45 (visited on 2021-06-16).

EvansNickel2020

Evans, Pete. Canadian Miner Answers Electric Carmaker Elon Musk's Call for Zero-carbon Nickel. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/canada-miner-nickel-elon-musk-1.5667022 (visited on 2020-08-13).

EvansGabbatiss2020

Evans, Simon and Josh Gabbatiss. Solar is Now 'Cheapest Electricity in History', Confirms IEA. 2020. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/solar-is-now-cheapest-electricity-in-history-confirms-iea (visited on 2020-11-08).

EvansPritchardBP2020

Evans-Pritchard, Ambrose. BP Drops a Cluster Bomb on Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2020/09/16/bp-drops-cluster-bomb-big-oil/(visited on 2020-09-17).

EwersDongesHeitzigPeterson2019

Ewers, Birte, Jonathan F. Donges, Jobst Heitzig, and Sonja Peterson. Divestment May Burst the Carbon Bubble if Investors' Beliefs Tip to Anticipating Strong Future Climate Policy. 2019. URL: https://arxiv.org/pdf/1902.07481.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).

Exchange2020

Exchange Magazine. Massive Coalition of Students Call on Universities and Colleges to Fully Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://web.

archive.org/web/20200911173825/http://www.exchangemagazine.com/2020/week37/Thursday/20091012.htm (visited on 2020-09-16).

ERAboutUs2018

Extinction Rebellion. *About Us.* 2018. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/the-truth/about-us/ (visited on 2020-08-23).

ERDeclaration2018

— Declaration or Rebellion. 2018. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/declaration/ (visited on 2020-08-23).

ERTheTalk2018

— Heading for Extinction and What to Do About it. 2018. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b2VkC4SnwY0 (visited on 2020-08-23).

ERPhoneLockdown2019

— October Rebellion Phone Lockdown. 2019. URL: https://cloud.organise.earth/apps/onlyoffice/s/QMHTinJKr4TNNQP?link_id=4&can_id=63fddeef03c60c60532cad6ffe0fb267 (visited on 2019-10-15).

ERPolice2020

— Statement on Extinction Rebellion's Relationship with the Police. 2020. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/2020/07/01/statement-on-extinction-rebellions-relationship-with-the-police/ (visited on 2020-08-23).

XRCantab2020

Extinction Rebellion Cambridge. The University of Cambridge and its Colleges Must Divest. 2020. URL: https://xrcambridge.org/university-divestment (visited on 2020-07-18).

ERUK2021update

Extinction Rebellion UK. 2021 Movement Update. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=72Z6crZkAcI (visited on 2021-04-14).

ERUKPowerTogether2020

— Power Together. 2020. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/XRUK-Strategy-Document-2020.pdf (visited on 2020-08-23).

EYRegenerate2017

EY. How Do We Regenerate This Generation's View of Oil and Gas? An EY Poll of US Consumers and Oil and Gas Executives Finds Workforce Challenges Are Ahead for the Industry. 2017. URL: https://assets.ey.com/content/dam/ey-sites/ey-com/en_gl/topics/oil-and-gas/ey-how-do-we-regenerate-this-generations-view-of-oil-and-gas.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

facchini2016political

Facchini, François. "Political Ideological Shift: A Theoretical Approach". In: Social Science Information 55.4 (2016), pp. 589-602. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0539018416658149 (visited on 2020-03-12).

FaganWetsuweten2021

Fagan, Emily. How the Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Actions Changed Their Lives. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/01/27/Wetsuweten-Solidarity-Actions-Changed-Their-Lives/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

FaganUVic2019

— Students Barred from Entering Michael Williams Building, Labelled a 'Security Threat' After Board of Governors Meeting and Protest. 2019.

URL: https://www.martlet.ca/students-barred-from-entering-michael-williams-building-labeled-a-security-threat-after-board-of-governors-meeting-and-protest/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

Fairchild2016

Fairchild, Denise. What Can the Abolitionists Teach us About Climate Change? 2016. URL: https://trimtab.living-future.org/trim-tab/what-can-the-abolitionists-teach-us-about-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt FCG-CJ-Indig-allyship2016}$

Faith & the Common Good. Climate Justice and Indigenous Allyship Forum. 2016. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GbRa038Wsp8 (visited on 2021-06-25).

Fallahi2020

Fallahi, Isabella. Polluters Out Is a New Youth Coalition Pushing for Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/polluters-out-youth-climate-activistsdivestment (visited on 2020-08-13).

FancyESG2021

Fancy, Tariq. Financial World Greenwashing the Public With Deadly Distraction in Sustainable Investing Practices. 2021. URL: https://www.

usatoday.com/story/opinion/2021/03/16/wall-street-esg-sustainable-investing-greenwashing-column/6948923002/ (visited on 2021-08-27).

FangFBI2020

Fang, Lee. FBI Expands Ability to Collect Cellphone Location Data, Monitor Social Media, Recent Contracts Show. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/06/24/fbi-surveillance-social-media-cellphone-dataminr-venntel/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

FangGloat2021

— Fossil Fuel Executives Gloat About Profits, PR from Texas Winter Storm Crisis. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/02/23/texaswinter-storm-gas-prices-executives/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

Fang2009

— Lobbyist Dick Armey's Pollution Gospel: 'As An Article Of Faith,' It Is 'Pretentious' To Believe In Global Warming. 2009. URL: http:// thinkprogress.org/politics/2009/07/31/53658/armey-pollutiongospel/ (visited on 2016-06-30).

FangHorn2016

Fang, Lee and Steve Horn. Federal Agents Went Undercover To Spy on Anti-Fracking Movement, Emails Reveal. 2016. URL: https://theintercept.com/2016/07/19/blm-fracking-protests/(visited on 2016-07-21).

FarandCCTax2020

Farand, Chloé. Prospect of Snap Election Reanimates Canada's Carbon Tax Battle. 2020. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2020/08/25/prospect-snap-election-reanimates-canadas-carbon-tax-battle/ (visited on 2020-08-28).

FarandChampion2021

— Tar Sands Executive Named as Canadian 'Climate Champion' Ahead of Cop26. 2021. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2021/05/10/tar-sands-executive-named-canadian-climate-champion-ahead-cop26/ (visited on 2021-05-13).

FarmerTwoFutures2020

Farmer, Brit McCandless. Climate Scientists on Earth's Two Futures. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/climate-scientists-earth-future-60-minutes-2020-10-04/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

Farrell2013

Farrell, Bryan. Reflecting the Urgency of the Climate Crisis — A Conversation with 350's Matt Leonard. 2013. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2013/08/reflecting-the-urgency-of-the-climate-crisis-a-conversation-with-350-orgs-matt-leonard/(visited on 2020-02-17).

Faust2013

Faust, Drew Gilpin. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement. 2013. URL: https://www.harvard.edu/president/news/2013/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement (visited on 2020-01-09).

FawcettMeaning2020

Fawcett, Max. For All the Recent Talk of Going Net-zero, Canadian Oil Companies Have Yet to Take Meaningful Risks. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/12/19/for-all-the-recent-talk-of-going-net-zero-canadian-oil-companies-have-yet-to-take-meaningful-risks.html (visited on 2020-12-21).

FawcettBigMoney2021

— Meet Big Oil's next enemy: Big Money. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/29/opinion/oil-and-gas-lobby-power-carbon-pricing (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt FawcettConsolidating 2020}$

— Oil Sands Companies are Consolidating — And That Could Spell Disaster for Calgary. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-oil-sands-companies-are-consolidating-and-that-could-spell-disaster/ (visited on 2020-11-09).

FawcettTeck2020

— Teck's Decision on Frontier Should be Wake-up Call to Everyone it's Time to Move Forward. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/teck-resources-frontier-mine-max-fawcett-opinion-1.5474065 (visited on 2020-03-30).

FawcettWarRoom2020

What Jason Kenney's War Room Is Costing Alberta. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/what-jason-kenneys-war-room-is-costing-alberta/(visited on 2020-01-18).

Federman, Adam. Revealed: US Listed Climate Activist Group as 'Extrem-FedermanValveTurners2020 ists' Alongside Mass Killers. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/jan/13/us-listed-climate-activistgroup-extremists (visited on 2020-01-28). feinberg2011apocalypse Feinberg, Matthew and Robb Willer. "Apocalypse Soon? Dire Messages Reduce Belief in Global Warming by Contradicting Just-world Beliefs". In: Psychological Science 22.1 (2011), pp. 34-38. URL: https://www. jstor.org/stable/40984603?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-29). feinberg2013moral "The Moral Roots of Environmental Attitudes". In: Psychological Science 24.1 (2013), pp. 56-62. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/ doi/full/10.1177/0956797612449177 (visited on 2020-11-08). Fekete2016 Fekete, Jason. A Decade of Bitumen Battles: How 10 Years of Fighting over Oilsands Affects Energy, Environment Debate Today. 2016. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/a-decade-of-bitumenbattles-how-10-years-of-fighting-over-oilsands-affectsenergy-environment-debate-today (visited on 2020-01-11). FengOttawa2020 Feng, Victoria. Breaking Down the U of O's Fight Against Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://thefulcrum.ca/features/breakingdown-the-u-of-os-fight-against-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2021-08-31). FenlonPolar2020 Fenlon, Brodie. What Trusted Journalism Looks Like in the Age of Disinformation, Polarization. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ editorsblog/editor-blog-disinformation-1.5728858 (visited on 2020-10-21). FentonConcordiaWin2014 Fenton, Cam. Concordia University First Canadian University to Partially Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://350.org/concordiadivest/ (visited on 2021-08-29). Fenton, Cameron. A Green-NDP Electoral Alliance can Defeat Trudeau's FentonGreenNDP2021 Climate Status Quo. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3579/ only-a-green-ndp-electoral-alliance-can-defeat-trudeausclimate-status-quo (visited on 2021-04-05). Canada's Climate Movement Welcomed a New PM and a New Era of FentonClimateWelcome2015 Organizing. 2015. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2015/11/ canada-climate-welcome-trudeau/ (visited on 2019-06-26). ${\tt FentonClimateAbolitionists}$ Canada's New Climate Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https://canadiandimension. com/articles/view/canadas-new-climate-abolitionists (visited on 2019-08-06). FentonFossilFools2014 Fossil Fools Day 2014 — Rundown. 2014. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20141009131135/http://www.wearepowershift.ca/fossil_ fools_day_2014_rundown (visited on 2019-08-03). Fossil Fools Day Comes to Canada. 2013. URL: http://www.ourclimate. FentonFossilFoolsDay2013 quarkcreative.ca/fossil-fools-day-comes-to-canada/ (visited on 2019-12-31). FentonBiden2021 Three Ways Trudeau can Catch up With Biden's Ambitious Climate Agenda. 2021. URL: https://350canada.medium.com/three-waystrudeau-can-catch-up-with-bidens-ambitious-climate-agendaab197642a6d0 (visited on 2021-02-12).

Ferguson2019 Ferguson, Niall. Baby Sharks Take to the Streets. 2019. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/10/29/baby-sharks-take-streets/2kBGRVqtKcINwNhmq5QFqK/story.html (visited on 2019-12-28).

FernandesT0350BLM

Fernandes, Tresanne. Black Lives Matter-Toronto #BLMTOTENTCITY Solidarity Statement. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190524063017/https://www.toronto350.org/black_lives_

matter_toronto_blmtotentcity_solidarity_statement (visited on 2019-05-23).

fernandez2008policing

Fernandez, Luis. Policing Dissent: Social Control and the Anti-globalization Movement. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2008.

ferns2021analogical

Ferns, George, Aliette Lambert, and Maik Gunther. "The Analogical Construction of Stigma as a Moral Dualism: The Case of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Academy of Management Journal (2021). URL: https://journals.aom.org/doi/abs/10.5465/amj.2018.0615 (visited on 2021-04-05).

FerrarisUQAM2020

Ferraris, Florence Sara G. Some Universities are Shifting Their Endowments to More Low-carbon Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/some-universities-are-shifting-their-endowments-to-more-low-carbon-investments/(visited on 2020-12-14).

Ferreira2019ConcordiaBonds

Ferreira, Victor. Concordia Becomes First University to Issue Sustainable Bonds in Canada. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/investing/concordia-becomes-first-university-to-issue-sustainable-bonds-in-canada (visited on 2019-05-23).

FerreiraGuelph2019

— University of Guelph Sidesteps Demands for Full Fossil Fuel Divestment With Partial Carbon Cut. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/investing/university-of-guelph-sidesteps-demands-for-full-fossil-fuel-divestment-with-partial-carbon-cut (visited on 2019-08-07).

FerrellMannLang2021

Ferrell, David. American Scientist Michael E. Mann Exposes the Ways We're Manipulated by the Language of Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/7167198/exposing-whats-in-front-of-us/(visited on 2021-03-27).

Ferriolo2019

Ferriolo, Karli. "We Must Write A Better Ending: Using Strategic Foresight In Social Movement Organizing". MA thesis. Toronto: Ontario College of Art and Design University, 2019. URL: http://openresearch.ocadu.ca/id/eprint/2837/1/Ferriolo_Karli_2019_MDes_SFI_MRP.pdf (visited on 2020-06-24).

Festinger1957

Festinger, Leon. A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1957.

festinger1959cognitive

Festinger, Leon and James M. Carlsmith. "Cognitive Consequences of Forced Compliance". In: *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 58.2 (1959), p. 203. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1960-01158-001 (visited on 2017-02-27).

feygina2010system

Feygina, Irina, John T. Jost, and Rachel E. Goldsmith. "System Justification, the Denial of Global Warming, and the Possibility of 'Systemsanctioned Change'". In: Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 36.3 (2010), pp. 326–338. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0146167209351435 (visited on 2019-07-18).

Fickling2016

Fickling, David. Coal's Stranded Assets: Many Companies Don't Even Earn Enough to Pay Their Interest Bills. 2016. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2016-05-10/coal-s-stranded-assets (visited on 2020-01-18).

FidaMinCarbonation2021

Fida, Kashmala. *U of A Researcher Pitches Mineral Carbonation as Solution to Climate Change to U.S. Policy Makers.* 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/u-of-a-researcher-pitches-mineral-carbonation-as-solution-to-climate-change-to-u-s-policy-makers-1.5942956 (visited on 2021-03-16).

Figueres2014

Figueres, Christiana. Faith Leaders Need to Find Their Voice on Climate Change. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/

2014/may/07/faith-leaders-voice-climate-change (visited on 2020-01-09).

figueres2017three

Figueres, Christiana, Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, Gail Whiteman, Johan Rockström, Anthony Hobley, and Stefan Rahmstorf. "Three Years to Safeguard our Climate". In: *Nature News* 546.7660 (2017), p. 593. URL: https://eprints.lancs.ac.uk/id/eprint/87478/1/Figueres_edit3_Master_3_.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).

Fillmore2017

Fillmore, Nick. Take The Fight Directly To Canada's Fossil-Fuel Companies. 2017. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/nick-fillmore/fossil-fuel-divestment_b_14867078.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

FinPoPileLosses2020

Financial Post. Canadian Energy Companies Pile on Losses in Third Quarter as Virus Dents Oil Demand. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/canadian-energy-companies-pile-onlosses-in-third-quarter-as-virus-dents-oil-demand (visited on 2020-11-09).

FindlayCharestFFD2015

Findlay, Martha Hall and Jean Charest. Fossil Fuels Divestment Movement: Good Intention, Bad Idea. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/fossil-fuels-divestment-movement-good-intention-bad-idea/article22743277/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

finkelstein2010individualism

Finkelstein, Marcia A. "Individualism/Collectivism: Implications for the Volunteer Process". In: *Social Behavior and Personality* 38.4 (2010), pp. 445–452.

Firempong2020

Firempong, Jesse. Leaked Document Details Industry's Secret Plan to Defeat Clean Fuel Standard: 'Fighting Climate Change is a Losing Battle'. 2020. URL: https://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/press-release/43575/leaked-document-details-industrys-secret-plan-to-defeat-clean-fuel-standard-fighting-climate-change-is-a-losing-battle/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

FNLNGOnSmithCGL2020

First Nations LNG Alliance. Our Alliance chair, Chief Crystal Smith, blasts an out-of-line United Nations call for a halt to construction of the CoastalGasLink pipeline. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/FNLNGAlliance/status/1218556215044775937 (visited on 2020-01-18).

FischelIneffectual2021

Fischel, Daniel R. Fossil Fuel Divestment: A Costly and Ineffective Investment Strategy. 2021. URL: https://www.realclearenergy.org/2021/08/13/fossil_fuel_divestment_a_costly_and_ineffective_investment_strategy_789932.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

Fisher2015

Fisher, Dana. Studying Large-Scale Protest: Understanding Mobilization and Participation at the People's Climate March. 2015. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM_PreliminaryResults.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).

fisher2010cop

Fisher, Dana R. "COP-15 in Copenhagen: How the Merging of Movements Left Civil Society Out in the Cold". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 10.2 (2010), pp. 11–17. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/glep.2010.10.2.11 (visited on 2020-04-03).

FisherLeap2019

Fisher, Justin. University of Toronto Students Leap Towards a Fossil Free Future. 2019. URL: https://theleap.org/portfolio-items/university-of-toronto-students-leap-towards-a-fossil-free-future/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

fisher2000divestment

Fisher, Laurie. "Divestment in the Tobacco Industry". In: Cancer Causes & Control 11.4 (2000), p. 381. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A:1008948311971 (visited on 2019-12-17).

 ${\tt FisherQuann 2020}$

Fisher-Quann, Rayne. today, myself and a group of young people are sitting in on david eby's office to demand immediate action on the sovereignty and safety of the Wet'suwet'en people. we will be holding this space

indefinitely until our demands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter. com/raynefq/status/1222260898326179840 (visited on 2020-02-04). Fithian2011 Fithian, Lisa. Open Letter to the Occupy Movement: Why We Need Agreements. 2011. URL: http://trainersalliance.org/open-letterto-the-occupy-movement-why-we-need-agreements/ (visited on 2016-10-12). Flanagan, Erin. Crafting an Effective Canadian Energy Strategy: How En-PembinaEffectiveCES2015 ergy East and the Oilsands Affect Climate and Energy Objectives. 2015. URL: https://www.pembina.org/pub/crafting-an-effectivecanadian-energy-strategy (visited on 2016-05-25). FlavelleDirty2020 Flavelle, Christopher. Global Financial Giants Swear Off Funding an Especially Dirty Fuel. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/02/12/ climate/blackrock-oil-sands-alberta-financing.html (visited on 2020-08-28). Flegg, Erin. Canadian Universities Refuse to Divest From Tar Sands. 2013. Flegg2013 URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canadian-universities-refusedivest-tar-sands (visited on 2019-08-06). Fletcher, Robson. A Lot of Jason Kenney's Claims About the Oil and Gas FletcherKenney2020 Industry are Cherry-picked, Misleading or Wrong. 2020. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-premier-oil-andgas-claims-fact-check-1.5737762 (visited on 2020-10-06). FletcherAB2020 Already Battered, Alberta Braces for the Energy Transition — Can it Also Embrace It? 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/alberta-energy-transition-1.5728215 (visited on 2020-09-26). FletcherBattleWall2016 Canada's Oil Industry 'In the Middle of a Battle,' Brad Wall Tells Calgary Petroleum Club. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/calgary/brad-wall-calgary-petroleum-club-june-2016-1.3622378 (visited on 2020-10-01). Oil and Gas Surpasses Banking and Insurance as Share of GDP in May. FletcherGDP2018 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/oiland-gas-gdp-growth-may-data-statscan-1.4768508 (visited on 2020-05-18). FletcherUBC2019 Fletcher, Thandi. UBC Declares Climate Emergency and Moves Forward on Two Key Divestment Initiatives. 2019. URL: https://news.ubc. ca/2019/12/05/ubc-declares-climate-emergency-and-movesforward-on-two-key-divestment-initiatives/(visited on 2020-10-24). Flexhaug2019 Flexhaug, Dallas. An Inside Look at Alberta's 'War Room'. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6302677/alberta-war-roomcanadian-energy-centre/ (visited on 2019-12-27). Foderaro2014 Foderaro, Lisa W. Taking a Call for Climate Change to the Streets. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/22/nyregion/new-yorkcity-climate-change-march.html (visited on 2019-12-29). Fonseca, Renu Kanga. "Motivations and Experiences of Elected Governing FonsecaGC2011 Council Members". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2011. URL: https: //tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/30094 (visited on 2020-04-17).

font2017understanding

Font, Xavier and Ann Hindley. "Understanding Tourists' Reactance to the Threat of a Loss of Freedom to Travel due to Climate Change: A new Alternative Approach to Encouraging Nuanced Behavioural Change". In: Journal of Sustainable Tourism 25.1 (2017), pp. 26–42. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09669582.2016.1165235 (visited on 2020-10-24).

ForanPushed2013 Foran, Clare. Divestment in Fossil Fuels Pushed in Response to Climate-Change Inaction. 2013. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/ archive/2013/11/divestment-in-fossil-fuels-pushed-in-response-to-climate-change-inaction/444381/(visited on 2020-10-15).

Forbes2018

Forbes, Fraser. Message from Fraser Forbes. 2018. URL: https://www.ualberta.ca/engineering/news/2018/april/message-from-fraser-forbes (visited on 2020-01-28).

ForsterCOVID2021

Forster, Piers. Covid-19 Paused Climate Emissions — But They're Rising Again. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20210312-covid-19-paused-climate-emissions-but-theyre-rising-again (visited on 2021-03-16).

forster2020current

Forster, Piers M., Harriet I. Forster, Mat J. Evans, Matthew J. Gidden, Chris D. Jones, Christoph A Keller, Robin D. Lamboll, Corinne Le Quéré, Joeri Rogelj, Deborah Rosen, et al. "Current and Future Global Climate Impacts Resulting from COVID-19". In: *Nature Climate Change* (2020), pp. 1–7. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-020-0883-0 (visited on 2020-08-10).

Fortuna2020

Fortuna, Carolyn. 2019 Divestment Year In Review. 2020. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2020/01/02/2019-divestment-year-in-review/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

Fortuna2018

— Divestment Year in Review 2018. 2018. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2018/12/27/cleantechnica-divestment-year-in-review-2018/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

FossilFreedomDay2013

Fossil Free. FossilFreedom Day of Action, 5/2/13. URL: https://www.facebook.com/pg/FossilFree/photos/?tab=album&album_id=188862261264802 (visited on 2019-08-06).

 ${\tt FossilFreepage discontinuation}$

— We've Decided to Shut Down This Facebook Page Before the End of the Year. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFree/posts/ 1514371548713860 (visited on 2019-12-01).

EscalationCore2

Fossil Free Canada. "Escalation Core 2.0 (Fall 2016 - Winter/Spring 2017)". Provided by Kiki Wood. 2016.

Montreal2014conv

— Fossil Free Canada Convergence // Convergence pour un avenir sans énergies fossiles. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141027233059/http://www.gofossilfree.ca/about_convergence (visited on 2019-08-03).

FFICU200-2017

Fossil Free Indexes. *The Carbon Underground 200*. 2017. URL: http://fossilfreeindexes.com/research/the-carbon-underground/(visited on 2020-08-15).

FFLakeheadWin2020

Fossil Free Lakehead. BIG NEWS!! Today, the Lakehead University Board of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26).

FFLakeheadImpe2020

— It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at future Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/photos/a.443744532404657/2615316151914140/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

FFMacalesterHandbookPost

Fossil Free Macalester. Though Fossil Free Mac is Disbanding, the Fight for Environmental and Social Justice Continues. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeMacalester/photos/pb.294708773991058.-2207520000../2700528080075770/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

MITChomsky2015

Fossil Free MIT. Noam Chomsky Rocks MIT Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AQJQU2GzVOw (visited on 2020-10-15).

FFTrainingCorpsDiaries2015

Fossil Free Training Corps. *Divestment Organizer Diaries*. 2015. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2015/10/Divestment-Organizer-Diaries.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).

FossilFreeUnisAustraliaTies2017

Fossil Free Unis. Exposing the Ties Between Australian Universities and the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/australia/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/09/ExposeTheTies_digital1.pdf (visited on 2012-01-02).

FFU02016

Fossil Free UO Sans Fossiles. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just Don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo.org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to-divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-01).

OttawaDoesNotKnow

Fossil Free uOttawa. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo.org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to-divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-11).

WaterlooApprove2021

Fossil Free UW. We are so excited to announce that the University of Waterloo Board of Governors just voted UNANIMOUSLY to approve recommendations for carbon-neutral investments by 2040, including holding no direct investments in fossil fuel exploration and extraction companies by 2025. 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/fossilfreeuwaterloo/posts/4314188081927533 (visited on 2021-06-18).

FFWaterlooProgress2020

Fossil Free uWaterloo. Our Progress. 2020. URL: https://fossilfreeuw.ca/progress/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

FFWaterloo2017

UW Investments. 2017. URL: https://fossilfreeuw.ca/uw-investments/ (visited on 2020-02-22).

FFYaleLawPledge2020

Fossil Free Yale. #DropExxon Student Pledge. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216032012/https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd2wB090r4gRx1wKleP_SwBm9TBar7llIVRnQ_v00KDez4ysQ/viewform (visited on 2020-02-15).

FFYaleLawProtest2020

— Yale Law School Students Protest Exxon's Law Firm Recruitment Event! 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216031733/https: //www.facebook.com/FossilFreeYale/videos/436060723814482/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

FFYorktweet2018

Fossil Free York. Jody Chan is speaking now! "I think of divestment as a place where I gained the skills and training for the organizing I do now within politics." #Divestment #FFY #YorkU. 2018. URL: https://twitter.com/fossilfreeyork/status/958060792821186561 (visited on 2021-06-25).

2016YorkBrief

— Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: http://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/11/Fossil-Free-York.pdf (visited on 2018-10-13).

FFDHarvardWin2021

Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard. BREAKING: After a decade of constant pressure by students, faculty, and alums, @HARVARD IS FINALLY DIVESTING FROM FOSSIL FUELS. It's a massive victory for our community, the climate movement, and the world—and a strike against the power of the fossil fuel industry. (THREAD). 2021. URL: https://twitter.com/DivestHarvard/status/1436107146064654348 (visited on 2021-09-14).

Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard. Let's Divest Now — Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard. Harvard2020EarthDayVideo Earth Day 2020. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/jOxEmdtS5cc (visited on 2020-06-19). Letter to Attorney General Maura Healey. 2021. URL: https://climatedefenseproject FFDHarvardHealey2021 org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Harvard-Fossil-Fuel-Investment-Complaint.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12). Fouquet, Roger and Peter J.G. Pearson. "A Thousand Years of Energy fouquet1998thousand Use in the United Kingdom". In: The Energy Journal 19.4 (1998). URL: https://www.iaee.org/EN/publications/ejarticle.aspx?id=1292 (visited on 2021-06-16). FournierConVoters2021 Fournier, Philippe J. The Conservatives' Great Big Climate Problem: 338Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/338canadathe-conservatives-great-big-climate-problem/(visited on 2021-05-20). FrancisSabotage2020 Francis, Diane. Cenovus-Husky Deal Another Sign of the Deliberate Stranding and Sabotage of Canada's Oilpatch. 2020. URL: https://financialpost. com/diane-francis/diane-francis-cenovus-husky-deal-anothersign-of-the-deliberate-stranding-and-sabotage-of-canadasoilpatch (visited on 2020-10-26). FrancisDimwitted2020 University Takes Dimwitted Stand Against Prosperity by Divesting from Oil Stocks. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/ diane - francis / diane - francis - university - takes - dimwitted stand-against-prosperity-by-divesting-from-oil-stocks. University Takes Dimwitted Stand Against Prosperity by Divesting from FrancisGuelph2020 oil Stocks. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/diane-francis/ diane - francis - university - takes - dimwitted - stand - against prosperity-by-divesting-from-oil-stocks (visited on 2020-10-01). Frank, Adam. How Do Aliens Solve Climate Change? 2020. URL: https: FrankAliens2018 //www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2018/05/how-doaliens-solve-climate-change/561479/ (visited on 2020-10-21). FranklinSurveillance2020 Franklin, Sharon Bradford. Congress Needs to Throw This Surveillance Program Away. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2020/01/ usa-freedom-act-renewal-section-215-cdr.html (visited on 2020-01-28). Franko, Kantele, Andrew Welsh-Huggins, and John Seewer. Ohio Governor FrankoWelshHugginsSeewer2020 Reverses Course. Calls to Repeal Energy Law. 2020. URL: https://www. ksat.com/news/politics/2020/07/23/ohio-gop-lawmakers-pushto-repeal-energy-bill-amid-scandal/ (visited on 2020-07-25). Franta, Benjamin. "Litigation in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: franta2017litigation Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 393-411. URL: https://onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/lapo.12086 (visited on 2020-02-05). FrantaTorontoPrinciple Franta, Benjamin A. On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle. 2016. URL: http://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/frantadivestment-toronto-principle/ (visited on 2017-03-18). Franta, Benjamin and Geoffrey Supran. The Fossil Fuel Industry's Invisible FrantaSupran2017 Colonization of Academia. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2017/mar/13/thefossil-fuel-industrys-invisible-colonization-of-academia (visited on 2020-02-15). Fraser, John, Victor Pantesco, Karen Plemons, Rupanwita Gupta, and Shelfraser2013sustaining ley J. Rank. "Sustaining the Conservationist". In: Ecopsychology 5.2

FrauenfelderImageScrubber2020

Frauenfelder, Mark. Image Scrubber is a Website that Removes EXIF Data and Blurs Faces in Photos. 2020. URL: https://boingboing.net/

eco. 2012. 0076 (visited on 2019-12-26).

(2013), pp. 70-79. URL: https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/10.1089/

 $2020/06/01/{\rm image-scrubber-is-a-website-th.html}$ (visited on 2020-06-04).

FreedlandTalk2020

Freedland, Jonathan. Obama's Given the Left a Vital Lesson in How to Talk — And How not To. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/dec/04/barack-obama-lesson-british-left-words-matter-defund-the-police-us (visited on 2021-08-31).

Freeman1970

Freeman, Jo. *The Tyranny of Structurelessness*. 1970. URL: http://www.jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm (visited on 2020-01-11).

freeman1979resource

Freeman, John. "Resource Mobilization and Strategy: A Model for Analyzing Social Movement Organization Actions". In: *The Dynamics of Social Movements* (1979), pp. 167–189.

freeman2010toronto

Freeman, Victoria. "Toronto Has No History!: Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada's Largest City". In: *Urban History Review/Revue d'histoire urbaine* 38.2 (2010), pp. 21–35. URL: https://www.erudit.org/fr/revues/uhr/2010-v38-n2-uhr3707/039672ar.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

FreemanNoHistory2011

Freeman, Victoria Jane. "Toronto Has No History! Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada's Largest City". PhD thesis. University of Toronto, 2011. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/26356 (visited on 2020-04-17).

uOttawaNonDivestmentActions

Frémont, Jacques. Action on Climate Change by the University of Ottawa. 2018. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/sites/www.uottawa.ca.administration-et-gouvernance/files/brvc18_935_globalwarmingreport2018_en_interactiveaccessible-berman1.pdf (visited on 2019-07-08).

FrenchAlbertaBill2020

French, Janet. Controversial Bill Targeting Rail Blockade Protesters Soon to be Alberta Law. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/controversial-bill-targeting-rail-blockade-protesters-soon-to-be-alberta-law-1.5589557 (visited on 2020-06-19).

Freudenberger1974

Freudenberger, Herbert. "Staff Burnout". In: Journal of Social Issues 30 (1974), pp. 159–65.

FriedlerHarvard2020

Friedler, Delilah. Harvard Alumni are Turning up the Heat on Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/energy/harvard-alumni-are-turning-up-the-heat-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

friedlingstein2019global

Friedlingstein, Pierre, Matthew W. Jones, Michael O'sullivan, Robbie M. Andrew, Judith Hauck, Glen P. Peters, Wouter Peters, Julia Pongratz, Stephen Sitch, Corinne Le Quéré, et al. "Global Carbon Budget 2019". In: Earth System Science Data 11.4 (2019), pp. 1783–1838. URL: https://essd.copernicus.org/articles/11/1783/2019/ (visited on 2021-08-21).

FriedmanMcAdam1992

Friedman, Debra and Doug McAdam. "Identity Incentives and Activism: Networks, Choices and the Life of a Social Movement". In: Frontiers in Social Movement Theory. Ed. by Aldon D. Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

 ${\tt Friedman0ilpatchIEA2021}$

Friedman, Gabriel. Canadian Oilpatch 'Confident' IEA Will Alter Dire Warning on Oil and Gas Once Emissions Tech Gains Ground. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/canadian-oilpatch-confident-iea-will-alter-dire-warning-on-oil-and-gas-once-emissions-tech-gains-ground (visited on 2021-06-06).

FriedmanPolLiab2021

Friedman, Lisa. Some Republicans Find Failure to Grapple With Climate Change a 'Political Liability'. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/

2021/06/23/climate/climate-change-republicans.html (visited on 2021-08-29).

FriedmanTrump2020

Friedman, Lisa. Trump Weakens Major Conservation Law to Speed Construction Permits. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/15/climate/trump-environment-nepa.html (visited on 2020-07-15).

FriesonOnBilles2020

Frieson, Joe. Chancellor Martha Billes Quits After University of Guelph Divests from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-calgary-born-chancellor-martha-billes-quits-after-university-of-guelph/ (visited on 2020-05-08).

FritzRamirez2021

Fritz, Angela and Rachel Ramirez. Earth is Warming Faster Than Previously Thought, Scientists Say, and the Window is Closing to Avoid Catastrophic Outcomes. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/08/09/world/global-climate-change-report-un-ipcc/index.html (visited on 2021-08-29).

FrostStorebrand2020

Frost, Rosie. Norwegian Investors Divest from Fossil Fuels, Saying Oil Companies Should Not 'Rest Easy'. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews.com/living/2020/08/28/norwegian-investors-divest-fromfossil-fuels-saying-oil-companies-should-not-rest-easy (visited on 2020-08-30).

FrostSB2020

— The Younger You Are, the Less You Notice Environmental Changes, Says Study. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews.com/living/2020/08/27/the-younger-you-are-the-less-you-notice-climate-change-says-study (visited on 2020-08-28).

frumhoff2015climate

Frumhoff, Peter C., Richard Heede, and Naomi Oreskes. "The Climate Responsibilities of Industrial Carbon Producers". In: *Climatic Change* 132.2 (2015), pp. 157–171. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-015-1472-5 (visited on 2020-02-15).

FrymannWorship2021

Frymann, Abigail. Green Revolution Sprouts at Britain's Places of Worship. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/green-revolution-sprouts-at-britain-s-places-of-worship-8dctf6dpg (visited on 2021-03-22).

fthenakis2007greenhouse

Fthenakis, Vasilis M. and Hyung Chul Kim. "Greenhouse-gas Emissions from Solar Electric-and Nuclear Power: A Life-cycle Study". In: *Energy Policy* 35.4 (2007), pp. 2549–2557. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421506002758 (visited on 2021-06-16).

fujii2015five

Fujii, Lee Ann. "Five Stories of Accidental Ethnography: Turning Unplanned Moments in the Field Into Data". In: Qualitative Research 15.4 (2015), pp. 525-539. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1468794114548945?journalCode=qrja (visited on 2020-01-11).

fujii2017interviewing

— Interviewing in Social Science Research: A Relational Approach. Routledge, 2017.

fujii2012research

— "Research Ethics 101: Dilemmas and Responsibilities". In: PS: Political Science & Politics 45.4 (2012), pp. 717-723. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/research-ethics-101-dilemmas-and-responsibilities/90D5442392CD0716F04E764939054FF7 (visited on 2018-10-01).

fujii2013puzzle

— "The Puzzle of Extra-lethal Violence". In: Perspectives on Politics 11.2 (2013), pp. 410–426. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/43280796? seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2018-10-28).

 ${\tt FultonSwarthmore2020}$

Fulton, Deirdre. At Swarthmore College, Longest Ever Divestment Sit-In Ends on Hopeful Note. 2020. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/

news/2015/04/21/swarthmore-college-longest-ever-divestment-sit-ends-hopeful-note (visited on 2020-10-19).

Fulton2015

Fulton, Deirdre. Bank of England Issues Warning Over Looming 'Carbon Bubble' Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/03/03/bank-england-issues-warning-over-looming-carbon-bubble-threat (visited on 2020-02-23).

FultonSitIns2015

- With Sit-Ins Around Country, Students Escalate 'Divestment Spring'. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/04/09/sit-ins-around-country-students-escalate-divestment-spring (visited on 2020-02-23).

FunesAbolish2021

Funes, Yessenia. 'Abolish these companies, get rid of them': What Would it Take to Break Up Big Oil? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/11/climate-crimes-big-oil-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-08-12).

fuss2014betting

Fuss, Sabine, Josep G. Canadell, Glen P. Peters, Massimo Tavoni, Robbie M. Andrew, Philippe Ciais, Robert B. Jackson, Chris D. Jones, Florian Kraxner, Nebosja Nakicenovic, et al. "Betting on Negative Emissions". In: *Nature Climate Change* 4.10 (2014), pp. 850–853. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2392 (visited on 2020-05-09).

gabriel2013affluence

Gabriel, Iason. "On Affluence and Poverty: Morality, Motivation and Practice in a Global Age". PhD thesis. Oxford University, UK, 2013. URL: https://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:13e93067-01ec-48ed-9b24-4bf6f32ce378 (visited on 2020-08-01).

GacadCanada2019

Gacad, Allison. How Students in Canada are Pushing Universities to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.oneearth.org/how-students-in-canada-are-pushing-universities-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

GadzoBDS2020

Gadzo, Mersiha. 'Anti-Palestinian Racism': Appointment Row at Toronto University. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/09/20/anti-palestinian-racism-appointment-row-at-toronto-university/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

GaetzUVic2020

Gaetz, Wells. UVic Students Paint Mural in Push for Divestment. 2020. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-students-paint-mural-in-push-for-divestment-1.5195412 (visited on 2021-03-16).

GaetzUVic2019

Gaetz, William. Majority of UVic Faculty Vote to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/majority-of-uvic-faculty-vote-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4733684 (visited on 2020-02-04).

GageNetZero2021

Gage, Andrew. Net Zero — Ambitious Climate Target or Fairy Tale? 2021. URL: https://www.wcel.org/blog/net-zero-ambitious-climate-target-or-fairy-tale (visited on 2021-03-20).

GailusCoalRush2020

Gailus, Jeff. As Oil Prices Languish, Alberta Sees its Future in a 'Coal Rush'. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/dec/15/alberta-canada-coal-rush-mining-exports (visited on 2020-12-21).

Gale1997

Gale, Robert. "Canada's Green Plan". In: Nationale Umweltpläne in Ausgewählten Industrieländern (A Study of the Development of a National Environmental Plan with Expert Submissions to the Enquete Commission 'Protection of People and the Environment' for the Bundestag. Ed. by Martin Janicke, Alexander Carius, and Helge Jorgens. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1997.

GalerDoomed2021

Galer, Sophia Smith. 56 Percent of Young People Think Humanity Is Doomed. 2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/88npnp/fifty-six-

percent-of-young-people-think-humanity-is-doomed (visited on 2021-09-14).

GalwayDivest2017

Galway Independent. NUI Galway commits to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170313163549/http://www.galwayindependent.com/news/topics/articles/2017/03/13/4136542-nui-galway-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-01-11).

GamageIEA2021

Gamage, Michelle. International Energy Agency 'Annihilates' Chance of a Fossil-Fuel Future. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/05/21/International-Energy-Agency-Annihilates-Chance-Fossil-Fuel/ (visited on 2021-06-18).

GammonLine3Arr2021

Gammon, Katharine. Line 3: Protests over Pipeline Through Tribal Lands Spark Clashes and Mass Arrests. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jun/10/line-3-pipeline-arrests-minnesota (visited on 2021-06-10).

Gamson1995

Gamson, William. "Constructing Social Protest". In: Social Movements and Culture: Social Movements, Protest, and Contestation. Ed. by Hank Johnston and Bert Klandermans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.

Gamson1998

— "Social Movements and Cultural Change". In: From Contention to Democracy. Ed. by Marco Giugni, Doug McAdam, and Charles Tilly. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.

Gamson1975

Gamson, William A. The Strategy of Social Protest. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1975.

GandelExxon2020

Gandel, Stephen. Exxon Mobil Dropped from the Dow After Nearly a Century. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/dow-jones-exxon-mobil-pfizer-raytheon-replaced-salesforce-amgen-honeywell/(visited on 2020-08-28).

Ganz2012

Ganz, Marshall. Organizing: People, Power, Change. 2012. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/themes/52e6e37401925b6f9f000002/attachments/original/1423171411/Organizers_Handbook.pdf? 1423171411 (visited on 2020-01-22).

GanzStoryOfSelf2012

— Public Narrative Participant Guide. 2012. URL: https://www.ndi.org/sites/default/files/Public%20Narrative%20Participant%20Guide.pdf (visited on 2019-07-09).

Garber2019

Garber, Nick. After Student and Faculty Pressure, Middlebury College Will Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/news/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-announces-fossil-fuel-divestment-bill-mckibben/2713830002/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

GardinerRaceCC2020

Gardiner, Beth. Unequal Impact: The Deep Links Between Racism and Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://e360.yale.edu/features/unequal-impact-the-deep-links-between-inequality-and-climate-change (visited on 2020-09-16).

Gardiner8props-2011

Gardiner, Stephen. Eight Propositions on Climate Ethics. 2011. URL: https://www.sindark.com/genre/8props.pdf (visited on 2021-09-05).

gardiner2011perfect

Gardiner, Stephen M. A Perfect Moral Storm: the Ethical Tragedy of Climate Change. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

GardinerArming

— "Is 'Arming the Future' with Geoengineering Really the Lesser Evil? Some Doubts About the Ethics of Intentionally Manipulating the Climate System". In: *Climate Ethics: Essential Readings*. Ed. by Rajendra Kumar Pachauri, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

GardinerEarlyEthics2021 Gardiner, Stephen M. Some Early Ethics of Climate Geoengineering: A Commentary on the Values of the Royal Society Report. 2021. URL: https://www.academia.edu/7935200/Some_Early_Ethics_of_ Geoengineering (visited on 2021-04-05). GardinerTrump2020 Trump and Climate Justice. 2020. URL: https://www.philosophersmag. com/essays/168-trump-and-climate-justice (visited on 2020-07-03). Gardner, Lauren. Natural Gas Boom Prompts Questions in Congress on Gardner2015Kev the Industry's Future. 2015. URL: http://www.rollcall.com/news/ natural_gas_boom_prompts_questions_in_congress_on_the_ industrys_future-242324-1.html (visited on 2016-10-17). GardnerArcticDrilling2015 Gardner, Timothy. For Green Activists, Arctic Drilling Could be the Next Big Thing. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/ for-green-activists-arctic-drilling-could-be-the-next-bigthing-1.3099023 (visited on 2020-10-01). Garnaut2011 Garnaut, Ross. The Garnaut Review 2011: Australia in the Global Response to Climate Change. 2011. URL: https://webarchive.nla.gov.au/ awa/20190509030847/http://www.garnautreview.org.au/update-2011/garnaut-review-2011.html (visited on 2017-01-23). Garossino, Sandy. A Data-based Dismantling of Jason Kenney's Foreign-Garossino2019 funding Conspiracy Theory. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2019/10/03/analysis/data-based-dismantling-jasonkenneys-foreign-funding-conspiracy-theory (visited on 2020-08-02). Gatehouse, Jonathon. Avi Lewis on the 'Ideological Battle' over the Leap Gatehouse2016 Manifesto. 2016. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/avilewis-on-the-ideological-battle-over-the-leap-manifesto/ (visited on 2019-12-28). The Liberals' 'Net-zero' Carbon Pledge: More Action and More Fights. Gatehouse2019 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/liberals-carbonnet-zero-promise-1.5297364 (visited on 2020-01-18). GatesFormula2021 Gates, Bill. Here's a Formula That Explains Where We Need to Invest in

Gates2021

gattinger2005government

GawleyTransmountain2020

GayleXRBlock2021

GayleXR2021

GayleERban2019

Climate Innovation. 2021. URL: https://time.com/5930098/bill-gates-climate-change/(visited on 2021-02-05).

— How to Avoid a Climate Disaster: The Solutions We Have and the Breakthroughs We Need. New York: Random House, 2021.

Gattinger, Monica. "From Government to Governance in the Energy Sector: the States of the Canada-US Energy Relationship". In: American Review of Canadian Studies 35.2 (2005), pp. 321-352. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02722010509481375?journalCode=rarc20 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Gawley, Kelvin. Trans Mountain Using Surveillance to Push Charges Against Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/trans-mountain-using-surveillance-to-push-charges-against-protesters-1.24047754 (visited on 2020-01-09).

Gayle, Damien. Extinction Rebellion Protesters Block Oxford Circus in London. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/25/extinction-rebellion-protesters-block-oxford-circus-in-london (visited on 2021-08-27).

— Extinction Rebellion Targets City of London in 'Blood Money' Protest. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/ 27/extinction-rebellion-targets-city-of-london-in-bloodmoney-protest (visited on 2021-08-27).

— Police Ban Extinction Rebellion Protests from Whole of London. 2019.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/14/

police - ban - extinction - rebellion - protests - from - whole - of london (visited on 2019-10-15). Geddes, John. Solving the Climate Crisis Isn't on Consumers. It's on the

People in Power. 2020. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/ solving-the-climate-crisis-isnt-on-consumers-its-on-thepeople-in-power/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

Gehman, Joel and Michael Lounsbury. What the Divestment Movement Could Mean for Alberta and Canada. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/opinion/what-the-divestment-movement-could-mean-for-

Geiger, Nathaniel, Janet K. Swim, and John Fraser. "Creating a Climate for Change: Interventions, Efficacy and Public Discussion About Climate Change". In: Journal of Environmental Psychology 51 (2017), pp. 104– 116. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/ pii/S0272494417300440 (visited on 2019-12-26).

Gelber, Steven M. and Martin L. Cook. Saving the Earth: The History of a Middle-Class Millenarian Movement. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

Gelbspan, Ross. The Heat is On: The Climate Crisis, The Cover-Up, The Prescription. New York: Perseus Books, 1998. Gelles, David. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Harnesses the Power of

Shame. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/14/business/ energy-environment/fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-harnessesthe-power-of-shame.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

Gellman, Barton. Inside the NSA's Secret Tool for Mapping Your Social Network. 2020. URL: https://www.wired.com/story/inside-thensas-secret-tool-for-mapping-your-social-network/ (visited on 2020-07-18).

Geman, Ben. Exxon Blasts Movement to Divest From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2014/10/ exxon-blasts-movement-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/446928/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

Microsoft Backs Direct air Capture Player Climeworks. 2021. URL: https: //www.axios.com/microsoft-climate-change-climeworks-carbon-526fa518-08cf-418b-90e1-56746a50c222.html (visited on 2021-03-22).

George, Kayah and Emma Harrison. Banks That Fund the Fossil Fuel Industry Don't Deserve Your Business. 2020. URL: https://www. teenvogue.com/story/banks-fund-climate-change (visited on 2020-08-13).

Georgetown University Investment Office. Policy on Impact Investments and Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://investments.georgetown. edu/socially-responsible-investing/impact-investments-andfossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

Gerard, David and Elizabeth J. Wilson. "Environmental Bonds and the Challenge of Long-term Carbon Sequestration". In: Journal of Environmental Management 90.2 (2009), pp. 1097-1105. URL: https:// www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301479708001035 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Gerges, Fawaz A. Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

Gerlach, Luther. "The Social Organization of a Movement of Revolutionary Change: Case Study, Black Power". In: Afro-American Anthropology:

GeddesOnJaccard2020 GehmanLounsburv2015 alberta-and-canada/article23025983/ (visited on 2021-08-31). geiger2017creating

GelberCook1990

Gelbspan1998

Gelles2015

GellmanNSA2020

GemanExxon2014

GemanMicroDAC2021

GeorgeHarrison2020

GeorgetownPolicy2020

gerard2009environmental

Gerges2015BDS

GerlachInWhittenSzwed1970

Contemporary Perspectives. Ed. by Norman E. Whitten and John F. Szwed. New York: The Free Press.

GerlachInBromley1999waves

Gerlach, Luther. "The Structure of Social Movements: Environmental Activism and its Opponents". In: Waves of Protest: Social Movements Since the Sixties. Ed. by David G. Bromley, Luther P. Gerlach, Diana Gay Cutchin, John C. Green, Abigail Halcli, Eric L. Hirsch, James M. Jasper, J. Craig Jenkins, Roberta Ann Johnson, Doug McAdam, et al. Vol. 101. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

BeyondDivestment2016

Gertler, Meric. Beyond Divestment: Taking Decisive Action on Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2016/03/Beyond-Divestment-Taking-Decisive-Action-on-Climate-Change.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).

GeselbrachtEvang2021

Geselbracht, David. For Some Evangelical Christians, Climate Action is a God-given Mandate. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/politics/evangelical-christians-climate-action-god-mandate-bible/(visited on 2021-07-03).

GessenPalestine2021

Gessen, Masha. Did a University of Toronto Donor Block the Hiring of a Scholar for Her Writing on Palestine? 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/our-columnists/did-a-university-of-toronto-donor-block-the-hiring-of-a-scholar-for-her-writing-on-palestine (visited on 2021-05-09).

GeyerLeadCFC2021

Geyer, Roland. It's Unavoidable: We Must Ban Fossil Fuels to Save Our Planet. Here's How we do It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/mar/09/its-unavoidable-we-must-ban-fossil-fuels-to-save-our-planet-heres-how-we-do-it (visited on 2021-03-16).

GhoussoubBakes2021

Ghoussoub, Michelle. As B.C. Bakes and Burns, Residents say Their Climate Anxiety is Peaking. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/climate-anxiety-b-c-1.6096958 (visited on 2021-07-12).

giacomini2015

Giacomini, Terran and Terisa Turner. "The 2014 People's Climate March and Flood Wall Street Civil Disobedience: Making the Transition to a Post-fossil Capitalist, Commoning Civilization". In: Capitalism Nature Socialism 26.2 (2015), pp. 27–45. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10455752.2014.1002804 (visited on 2020-02-22).

GiblomBlas2018

Giblom, Kelly and Javier Blas. BP Slams Oil-Stock Divestment in Call for 'Collaborative Path'. 2018. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-10-10/bp-slams-oil-stock-divestment-in-call-for-collaborative-path (visited on 2020-02-04).

gifford2011dragons

Gifford, Robert. "The Dragons of Inaction: Psychological Barriers That Limit Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation". In: American Psychologist 66.4 (2011), p. 290. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/254734365_The_Dragons_of_Inaction_Psychological_Barriers_That_Limit_Climate_Change_Mitigation_and_Adaptation (visited on 2019-12-29).

GignacRBC2020

Gignac, Julien. RBC Becomes First Major Canadian Bank to Refuse to Fund Oil Drilling in Arctic Refuge. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/rbc-oil-drilling-arctic-national-wildlife-refuge/ (visited on 2020-10-06).

Giguere2019

Giguère, Ugo. Une Manifestation Pour le Climat se Solde par 26 Arrestations à Montréal. 2019. URL: https://www.ledevoir.com/societe/558680/manifestation-ecologiste-a-montreal-26-arrestations-a-la-suite-d-un-sit-in (visited on 2019-12-01).

GilchristWarFooting2021

 ${\tt GilfordMoserDePodwinMoultonWatson2019}$

Gilchrist, Karen. 'War' Footing Needed to Correct Economists' Miscalculations on Climate Change, Says Professor. 2021. URL: https:// www.cnbc.com/2021/05/24/war-footing-needed-to-correcteconomists-climate-change-failings.html (visited on 2021-05-25).

Gilford, Daniel, Susanne Moser, Becky DePodwin, Rebecca Moulton, and Sarah Watson. The Emotional Toll of Climate Change on Science Professionals. 2019. URL: https://eos.org/features/the-emotional-toll-of-climate-change-on-science-professionals (visited on 2019-12-26).

gillham2011securitizing

Gillham, Patrick F. "Securitizing America: Strategic Incapacitation and the Policing of Protest Since the 11 September 2001 Terrorist Attacks". In: Sociology Compass 5.7 (2011), pp. 636-652. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00394.x (visited on 2020-01-18).

gillham2013strategic

Gillham, Patrick F., Bob Edwards, and John A. Noakes. "Strategic Incapacitation and the Policing of Occupy Wall Street Protests in New York City, 2011". In: *Policing and Society* 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–102. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10439463.2012.727607 (visited on 2020-01-18).

gillham2007more

Gillham, Patrick and John Noakes. "'More Than a March in a Circle': Transgressive Protests and the Limits of Negotiated Management". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 12.4 (2007), pp. 341-357. URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/37764316/Gillham_and_Noakes_2007_More_than_a_March_in_a_Circle.pdf?response-content-disposition=inline%3B%20filename%3DMore_Than_a_March_in_a_Circle_Transgress.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

GillsAim2012

Gills, Justin. To Stop Climate Change, Students Aim at College Portfolios. 2012. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2012/12/05/business/energy-environment/to-fight-climate-change-college-students-take-aim-at-the-endowment-portfolio.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt Gilmore Separatism 2018}$

Gilmore, Rachel. Separatism May be On the Rise in Alberta After Trans Mountain Decision: Kenney. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/separatism-may-be-on-the-rise-in-alberta-after-trans-mountain-decision-kenney-1.4081573 (visited on 2021-09-04).

GilpinPrinceton2021

Gilpin, Donald. Committee Recommends Fossil Fuel Divestment to Princeton Trustees. 2021. URL: http://www.towntopics.com/wordpress/2021/05/05/committee-recommends-fossil-fuel-divestment-to-princeton-trustees/ (visited on 2021-05-13).

 ${\tt GiordonoGardMurrayBoudet2021}$

Giordono, Leanne, Alexander Gard-Murray, and Hilary Boudet. From Peril to Promise? Local Mitigation and Adaptation Policy Decisions after Extreme Weather. 2021. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Leanne-Giordono/publication/349724801_From_Peril_to_Promise_Local_Mitigation_and_Adaptation_Policy_Decisions_after_Extreme_Weather/links/603ea7304585154e8c724195/From-Peril-to-Promise-Local-Mitigation-and-Adaptation-Policy-Decisions-after-Extreme-Weather.pdf (visited on 2021-03-16).

gitlin2016fossil

Gitlin, Todd. "Fossil Fuels Off Campus". In: Dissent 63.2 (2016), pp. 32–37. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/616480 (visited on 2017-03-14).

GitlinHarvard2014

— What's at Stake in Harvard's Fossil-Fuel Divestment Debate. 2014. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/business/archive/2014/04/divestment-as-a-tool-for-social-change/361437/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

Giugni1998

Giugni, Marco. "Introduction: Social Movements and Change: Incorporation, Transformation, and Democratization". In: From Contention to

Democracy. Ed. by Marco Giugni, Doug McAdam, and Charles Tilly. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.

Giugni2004

Giugni, Marco. "Personal and Biographical Consequences". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

giugni2008

— "Political, Biographical, and Cultural Consequences of Social Movements". In: Sociology Compass 2.5 (2008), pp. 1582-1600. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1751-9020. 2008.00152.x (visited on 2017-10-24).

giugni1998a

Giugni, Marco G. "Was it Worth the Effort? The Outcomes and Consequences of Social Movements". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 24.1 (1998), pp. 371-393. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.371 (visited on 2017-10-24).

GjeltenCatholic2020

Gjelten, Tom. For Trump, Conservative Catholics Are The New Evangelicals. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/10/26/926659149/fortrump-conservative-catholics-are-the-new-evangelicals (visited on 2020-10-26).

GlasgowBrief2014

Glasgow University Climate Action Society. The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/genre/glasgow-divestment-brief.pdf (visited on 2017-03-19).

GCCMSweeping2020

Global Catholic Climate Movement. Vatican Issues Sweeping New Environmental Guidelines: Long-term Vision for Environmental Action Emphasizes Urgency, Global Coordination. 2020. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zuiftanvppphrvPDx0zxQWqcBX5nCTqB/view (visited on 2020-07-12).

GEMTrillion2021

Global Energy Monitor. As U.S. Shifts On Fossil Fuels, World Faces \$1 Trillion Stranded Asset Risk In Oil & Gas Pipelines. 2021. URL: https://globalenergymonitor.org/press-release/as-u-s-shifts-on-fossil-fuels-world-faces-1-trillion-stranded-asset-risk-in-oil-gas-pipelines/ (visited on 2021-02-12).

GlobalWitness2020

Global Witness. Global Witness Records the Highest Number of Land and Environmental Activists Murdered in one Year — With the Link to Accelerating Climate Change of Increasing Concern. 2020. URL: https://www.globalwitness.org/en/press-releases/global-witness-records-the-highest-number-of-land-and-environmental-activists-murdered-in-one-year-with-the-link-to-accelerating-climate-change-of-increasing-concern/ (visited on 2020-07-30).

Glynn2010

Glynn, Tracy. Rally for Responsible Resource Development Marks Opening of N.B. Legislature. 2010. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2010/11/24/rally-for-responsible-resource-development-marks-opening-of-nb-legislature/ (visited on 2020-07-25).

GodinPastor2021

Godin, Melissa. 'Within Minutes I was Weeping': The US Pastor Using Scripture to Mobilize Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/20/the-rev-scott-hardin-nieri-north-carolina-climate-action (visited on 2021-04-28).

godoy2017going

Godoy, Eric S. "Going Fossil Free: A Lesson in Climate Activism and Collective Responsibility". In: *Climate Change Research at Universities*. Springer, 2017, pp. 55–67. URL: https://ir.library.illinoisstate.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=fpphil (visited on 2021-08-21).

godoy2017sharing

- "Sharing Responsibility for Divesting from Fossil Fuels". In: Environmental Values 26.6 (2017), pp. 693-710. URL: https://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/whp/ev/2017/00000026/00000006/art00004?crawler=true&mimetype=application/pdf&casa_token=9a1-w1lxSj4AAAAA:

BQXdo03RMDSN1-4n_6FFcWPXbnmHWCdQfcI3e0_3RgfB9qbBcYvx-wtK0Xbdflgubj0_vd5ktU4GrfKk (visited on 2021-08-21).

FossilFreeEuropeTour2013

gofossilfree.org. 350.Org and Partners Launch Fossil Free Europe Tour Ahead of Regional Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/press-release/fossil-free-europe-tour/(visited on 2017-03-02).

GofossilfreeCommitments

— Fossil Free — Commitments. 2017. URL: http://gofossilfree.org/commitments/ (visited on 2017-01-23).

GFFtop200

— The Top 200 Fossil Fuel Companies. 2018. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/top-200/ (visited on 2018-09-24).

350 on KCL and Bristol

— Two UK University Divestment Wins in two Days. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/two-uk-university-divestment-wins-in-two-days/ (visited on 2017-03-06).

gofossilfreePICSresponse2015

— Why (& How) the PICS Divestment Report Misses the Point. 2015. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/why-the-pics-divestment-reportmisses-the-point/ (visited on 2019-09-10).

goh2020four

Goh, Tian and BW Ang. "Four Reasons Why There is So Much Confusion About Energy Efficiency". In: *Energy Policy* 146 (2020), p. 111832. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301421520305498 (visited on 2020-10-19).

GoldFBGT2020

Gold, Hadas. Facebook, Google and Twitter won't Give Hong Kong Authorities User Data for Now. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/06/tech/whatsapp-facebook-hong-kong/index.html (visited on 2020-07-12).

SixAmericas2020

Goldberg, Matthew, Abel Gustafson, Seth Rosenthal, John Kotcher, Edward Maibach, and Anthony Leiserowitz. For the First Time, the Alarmed are Now the Largest of Global Warming's Six Americas. 2020. URL: https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/publications/for-the-first-time-the-alarmed-are-now-the-largest-of-global-warmings-six-americas/(visited on 2020-01-18).

GoldbergOh2016

Goldberg, Naomi. Oh 'Removed' as Vice-Chair of New Brunswick Student Association. 2016. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-removed-as-vice-chair-of-new-brunswick-student-association/(visited on 2019-08-04).

GoldenbergRCMP2015

Goldenberg, Suzanne. Canadian Mounties' Secret Memo Casts Doubt on Climate Change Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/feb/18/canadian-mounties-target-anti-oil-activists-in-secret-memo (visited on 2019-07-08).

 ${\tt Goldenberg Heartland 2012}$

— Leak Exposes How Heartland Institute Works to Undermine Climate Science. 2012. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2012/feb/15/leak-exposes-heartland-institute-climate (visited on 2020-05-10).

GoldenbergSwarthmore2015

— Students Occupy Swarthmore College in Fossil Fuel Divestment Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/mar/19/students-occupy-swarthmore-college-in-fossil-fuel-divestment-protest (visited on 2020-09-02).

GoldenbergNeslenUN2016

Goldenberg, Suzanne and Arthur Neslen. World Governments Vow to End Fossil Fuel Era at UN Climate Signing Ceremony. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/apr/22/un-climate-change-signing-ceremony (visited on 2021-06-25).

Goldstone2003

Goldstone, Jack A. "Bridging Institutionalized and Non-institutionalized Politics". In: *States, Parties, and Social Movements*. Ed. by Jack A. Goldstone. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Goldstone1980

— "The Weakness of Organization: A New Look at Gamson's The Strategy of Social Protest". In: American Journal of Sociology (1980), pp. 1017—

1042. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2778889?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

JGandCTinAminzade2001

Goldstone, Jack A. and Elizabeth J. Perry. "Leadership Dynamics and Dynamics of Contention". In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

GomesVatican2020

Gomes, Robin. Caritas Promotes Integral Ecology in the Spirit of Laudato Si'. 2020. URL: https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2020-06/vatican-document-laudato-si-5-years-common-home-caritas.html (visited on 2020-07-12).

GomezTreetop2021

Gomez, Michelle. Anti-pipeline Activists Mark One Year of Treetop Occupation in Burnaby. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/treetop-protest-trans-mountain-1.6140861 (visited on 2021-08-20).

GomezCGL2020

Gomez, Stacey. 'We All Have the Same Fight': Halifax Rally Highlights Solidarity from Mi'kma'ki to Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2020/01/11/we-all-have-the-same-fight-halifax-rally-highlights-solidarity-from-mikmaki-to-wetsuweten-territory/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

GoodmanMcKibbenParenti2013

Goodman, Amy. Will 350.org Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign Be Key Tactic in 2013 Battle over Climate Change? 2013. URL: https://www.democracynow.org/2013/1/2/will_350org_fossil_fuel_divestment_campaign (visited on 2021-05-13).

GoodmanMcKibben2021

Goodman, David. Vermont Conversation: Bill McKibben's Climate Advice for Biden. 2021. URL: https://vtdigger.org/2021/01/08/vermont-conversation-bill-mckibbens-climate-advice-for-biden/ (visited on 2021-02-12).

 ${\tt GoodmanGriffinHarvardWin2021}$

Goodman, Jasper G. and Kelsey J. Griffin. Harvard Will Move to Divest its Endowment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2021/9/10/divest-declares-victory/ (visited on 2021-09-14).

Goodridge2019

Goodridge, Elizabeth. Lethal Force Revelations Nothing New for Indigenous Activists in Mi'kma'ki and Labrador. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/12/27/elizabeth-goodridge-lethal-force-revelations-no-surprise-to-indigenous-activists-in-mikmaki-and-labrador/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

GoodridgeHalifax2020

Well Over 500 Haligonians Come Out in Support of Wet'suwet'en Sovereignty. 2020. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2020/02/24/news-briefwell-over-500-haligonians-come-out-in-support-of-wetsuwetensovereignty/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

GoodwinSurpassed2021

Goodwin, Jazmin. History Made: Renewable Energy Surpassed Fossil Fuels for European Electricity In 2020. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/24/business/eu-renewable-energy-fossil-fuels/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).

Gordon2016

Gordon, David Jeremy. "From Global Cities to Global Governors: Power, Politics, and the Convergence of Urban Climate Governance". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2016. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986 (visited on 2018-08-23).

GordonNewcastle2015

Gordon, Jason. Newcastle City Council Stands by Fossil Fuel Divestment Policy. 2015. URL: https://www.newcastleherald.com.au/story/3335215/council-stands-by-divestment-policy/(visited on 2019-12-17).

GordonHL2015

Gordon, Larry. Higher Learning: More Colleges Under Pressure to Divest, Though Effect is Debatable. 2015. URL: https://www.latimes.com/ local/education/la-me-divestment-column-20150121-story.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

GordonUC2015

Gordon, Larry. UC Sells Off \$200 Million in Coal and Oil Sands Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.latimes.com/local/education/lame-ln-uc-coal-20150909-story.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

GosdenSurges2020

Gosden, Emily. Oil Surges on Hopes for a Revival in Global Travel. 2020. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/oil-prices-surge-on-hopes-for-a-revival-in-global-travel-zfh8lw7w2 (visited on 2021-05-14).

GosselinEnvHealth2010

Gosselin, Pierre, Steve E. Hrudey, M. Anne Naeth, André Plourde, René Therrien, Glen Van Der Kraak, and Zhenghe Xu. The Royal Society of Canada Expert Panel: Environmental and Health Impacts of Canada's Oil Sands Industry. 2010. URL: https://rsc-src.ca/sites/default/files/RSC%200il%20Sands%20Panel%20Main%20Report%200ct%202012.pdf (visited on 2020-08-22).

GotliebSW2020

Gotlieb, Nate. Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign Joined by City. 2020. URL: https://www.southwestjournal.com/news/green-digest/2020/09/fossil-fuel-divestment-campaign-joined-by-city/ (visited on 2020-09-16).

GoACap2016

Government of Alberta. Capping Oil Sands Emissions. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161215182229/https://www.alberta.ca/climate-oilsands-emissions.aspx (visited on 2020-05-18).

AlbertaRapidGrowth2006

— Investing in our Future: Responding to the Rapid Growth of Oil Sands Development. 2006. URL: http://www.assembly.ab.ca/lao/library/egovdocs/2006/alec/158408.pdf (visited on 2020-08-22).

GCGHGsummary2019

Government of Canada. Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks: Executive Summary 2019. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190427013118if_/https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/greenhouse-gas-emissions/sources-sinks-executive-summary-2019.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

CNIR2021ES

— Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks: Executive Summary 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/greenhouse-gas-emissions/sources-sinks-executive-summary-2021.html (visited on 2021-04-12).

GCpricingpollution2019

— Pricing Carbon Pollution from Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/pricing-pollution-how-it-will-work/industry/pricing-carbon-pollution.html (visited on 2020-02-05).

 ${\tt GoCResponding 2001}$

— Responding to the Challenge: The Climate Change Action Fund (CCAF) 1998–2001 Report. Ottawa, 2001.

GoCCoalTrans

— Task Force: Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210416223641if_/https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/task-force-just-transition.html (visited on 2021-06-18).

Grabish2017

Grabish, Austin. Students Gear up for Battle After University of Winnipeg Board Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-divestment-fight-1.4168688 (visited on 2012-01-02).

GradyBenson2014

Grady-Benson, Jessica. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: The Power and Promise of a Student Movement for Climate Justice". B.A. Thesis. Claremont, California: Pitzer College, 2014. URL: https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/70979158.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

grady2016fossil

Grady-Benson, Jessica and Brinda Sarathy. "Fossil Fuel Divestment in US Higher Education: Student-led Organising for Climate Justice". In: Local Environment 21.6 (2016), pp. 661-681. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13549839.2015.1009825?journalCode=cloe20 (visited on 2020-01-11).

GrahamCarrollChen2019

Graham, Nicolas, William K. Carroll, and David Chen. Big Oil's Political Reach: Mapping Fossil Fuel Lobbying from Harper to Trudeau. 2019. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/ big-oil%E2%80%99s-political-reach (visited on 2020-01-19).

GramGreenwashing2020

Gram, Sydney. Beyond Greenwashing: Taking Real Action on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://thestrand.ca/beyond-greenwashing-taking-real-action-on-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-12-15).

GraneyABScraps2021

Graney, Emma. Alberta Scraps Coal-mining Leases in Face of Public Outcry. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/ article-alberta-scraps-coal-mining-leases-in-face-ofpublic-outcry/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

GraneyTIER2020

— Alberta to Liquidate Emissions Reductions Fund to Pay Deficit, New Programs. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-alberta-to-liquidate-emissions-reductions-fund-to-pay-deficit-new/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

 ${\tt GraneyTrudeauTMX2020}$

— Canada's Trans Mountain Pipeline More Vital Than Ever, Justin Trudeau Says. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-canadas-trans-mountain-pipeline-more-vital-than-ever-justin-trudeau/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

GraneyDisplace2021

— Green Transition Could Displace Majority of Canada's Energy Workers: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-green-transition-could-displace-majority-of-energy-workers/ (visited on 2021-04-12).

GraneyCap2019

— What You Need to Know About Alberta's Emissions Cap. 2019. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/politics/what-you-need-to-know-about-albertas-emissions-cap/ (visited on 2020-05-18).

GrantEdinburgh2015

Grant, Alistair. Student Fossil Fuel Protest Hits Edinburgh Streets. 2015.
URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/student-fossil-fuel-protest-hits-edinburgh-streets-1504051 (visited on 2020-10-15).

GrantCTI2020b

Grant, Andrew. Fanning the Flames: How Executives Continue to be Rewarded to Produce More Oil and Gas at Odds With the Energy Transition. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/fanning-the-flames/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

GrantCTI2020a

— Paying with Fire: How Oil and Gas Executives are Rewarded for Chasing Growth and Why Shareholders Could Get Burned. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/paying-with-fire/(visited on 2020-03-30).

GrantAngenDyer2013

Grant, Jennifer, Eli Angen, and Simon Dyer. Forecasting the Impacts of Oilsands Expansion. 2013. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/oilsands-metrics.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt Grant HuotLemphers Dyer Dow 2013}$

Grant, Jennifer, Marc Huot, Nathan Lemphers, Simon Dyer, and Matt Dow. Beneath the Surface: A Review of Key Facts in the Oilsands Debate. 2013. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/beneath-thesurface-oilsands-facts-201301.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).

Grant2019DalPhoto

Grant, Taryn. How a Group of Dalhousie Students are Pushing for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/halifax/2019/03/02/how-a-group-of-dalhousie-students-are-pushing-for-fossil-fuel-divestment.html (visited on 2019-07-12).

GrantAlton2020

Grant, Taryn. Siding with First Nation, N.S. Judge Overturns Alton Gas Approval. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/alton-gas-nova-scotia-supreme-court-appeal-decision-1.5508130 (visited on 2020-03-30).

GranthamMythical2018

Grantham, Jeremy. The Mythical Peril of Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2018.

URL: http://www.lse.ac.uk/GranthamInstitute/news/the-mythical-peril-of-divesting-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

GranthamRace2018

— The Race of Our Lives Revisited. 2018. URL: https://mahb.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/TheRaceofourLivesRevisited_JeremyGrantham.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

GrantPoitrasUQAM2019

Grant-Poitras, David. The Fondation de l'UQAM Quietly Divests from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://philab.uqam.ca/en/home-blog/la-fondation-de-luqam-se-retire-en-douce-des-energies-fossiles/(visited on 2020-12-14).

 ${\tt GrayRefinan2021}$

Gray, Amanda. Extinction Refinancing: Banks are the Next Generation of Climate Activists Withholding Funding for Carbon-heavy Businesses.

2021. URL: https://www.cityam.com/extinction-refinancing-banks-are-the-next-generation-of-climate-activists-withholding-funding-for-carbon-heavy-businesses/ (visited on 2021-05-13).

GrayDonaldMcGill2016b

Gray-Donald, David. Fossil Fuel Divestment at Universities: Inside McGill's Campaign. 2016. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/2016/03/fossil-fuel-divestment-universities-inside-mcgills-campaign (visited on 2021-08-30).

GrayDonaldMcGill2016

— McGill Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment for Second Time. 2016. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/2016/03/mcgill-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment-second-time (visited on 2020-09-03).

GrayDonaldEatonPlanned2021

Gray-Donald, David and Emily Eaton. A Just Transition Requires a Planned Economy. But Whose Plan? 2021. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/a-just-transition-requires-a-planned-economy-but-whose-plan (visited on 2021-06-25).

greenneighbours2016

green neighbours 21. Antidote to Despair is Action. 2016. URL: https://www.gn21.ca/antidote-despair-action (visited on 2020-10-20).

GPCReimagine2020

Green Party of Canada. Reimagine a Safer, Fairer World. 2020. URL: https://www.greenparty.ca/en/reimagining-our-future/reimagine-a-safer-fairer-world (visited on 2021-09-03).

green2018anti

Green, Fergus. "Anti-fossil Fuel Norms". In: *Climatic Change* 150.1 (2018), pp. 103-116. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-2134-6 (visited on 2021-08-21).

green2018cutting

Green, Fergus and Richard Denniss. "Cutting with Both Arms of the Scissors: The Economic and Political Case for Restrictive Supply-side Climate Policies". In: *Climatic Change* 150.1 (2018), pp. 73–87. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-018-2162-x (visited on 2021-08-21).

green2021does

Green, Jessica F. "Does Carbon Pricing Reduce Emissions? A Review of Ex-post Analyses". In: *Environmental Research Letters* (2021). URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/abdae9 (visited on 2021-02-17).

GreenActivist2018

Why We Need a More Activist Academy. 2018. URL: https://www.chronicle.com/article/Why-We-Need-a-More-Activist/243924 (visited on 2020-02-17).

GreenHaddenHaleMahdavi2020

Green, Jessica, Jennifer Hadden, Thomas Hale, and Paasha Mahdavi. Oil Companies Aren't Actually Going Green — But Some are Heading There Faster Than Others. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/

politics/2020/09/18/oil-companies-arent-actually-going-green-some-are-heading-there-faster-than-others/ (visited on 2020-09-21).

GreenHe2020

Green, Kelly and Rose He. Student-led Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns Continue in New Brunswick Through the Pandemic. 2020. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2020/12/11/student-led-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-continue-in-new-brunswick-through-the-pandemic/(visited on 2021-01-04).

GreenSandle2019

Green, Matthew and Paul Sandle. Angry London Commuters Drag Climate Change Protesters off Delayed Subway Cars. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/angry-london-rush-hour-commuters-drag-climate-change-protesters-off-the-top-of-idle-subway (visited on 2019-11-14).

Green2-2020Rep

Green2.0. 2020 NGO & Foundation Transparency Report Card. 2021. URL: https://diversegreen.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/green-2.0-2020-transparency-report-card-2_compressed.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

GreenePoTougher2021

Greene, Richard Allen. Police Respond Differently when it's a Left-wing Protest, Study Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/15/us/protest-disparity-study-trnd/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

GreenfieldOffset2021

Greenfield, Patrick. Carbon Offsets Used by Major Airlines Based on Flawed System, Warn Experts. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/may/04/carbon-offsets-used-by-major-airlines-based-on-flawed-system-warn-experts (visited on 2021-06-20).

GreenfieldSingle2020

— World Fails to Meet a Single Target to Stop Destruction of Nature — UN Report. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/sep/15/every-global-target-to-stem-destruction-ofnature-by-2020-missed-un-report-aoe (visited on 2020-09-26).

 ${\tt GreenfieldWattsJPMorgan2020}$

Greenfield, Patrick and Jonathan Watts. JP Morgan Economists Warn Climate Crisis is Threat to Human Race. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/feb/21/jp-morgan-economists-warn-climate-crisis-threat-human-race (visited on 2020-06-20).

GreenlandSmith2016

Greenland Smith, Simon. Canadian Universities are Becoming Divestment Dinosaurs. 2016. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/canadian-universities-are-becoming-divestment-dinosaurs/Content?oid=5660480 (visited on 2018-09-16).

 ${\tt GreenwaldAnAg12020}$

Greenwald, Glenn. New Documents Reveal How the Animal Agriculture Industry Surveils and Punishes Critics. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/10/10/new-documents-reveal-how-the-animal-agriculture-industry-surveils-and-punishes-critics/(visited on 2020-10-12).

GregoryMarine2020

Gregory, Madeleine. The Marine Biologist Building an Inclusive Climate Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/5dpyn3/the-marine-biologist-building-an-inclusive-climate-movement (visited on 2020-12-21).

GrenierNDP2016

Grenier, Éric. NDP Lost the Left to Justin Trudeau Before Rejecting Tom Mulcair. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/grenier-ndp-liberals-left-1.3530046 (visited on 2021-06-25).

 ${\tt GrenierCons}{\tt 2021}$

— To Win the Next Election, the Conservatives Need to be Taken Seriously on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/grenier-conservatives-climate-change-1.5989440 (visited on 2021-04-28).

Greitens2016

Grietens, Sheena Chestnut. Dictators and Their Secret Police: Coercive Institutions and State Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

GriffenMajors2017

Griffin, Paul. The Carbon Majors Database: CDP Carbon Majors Report 2017. 2017. URL: https://b8f65cb373b1b7b15feb-c70d8ead6ced550b4d987d7c03fcddssl.cf3.rackcdn.com/cms/reports/documents/000/002/327/original/Carbon-Majors-Report-2017.pdf?1499691240 (visited on 2021-09-05).

GriffithCalischLaskey2020

Griffith, Saul, Sam Calisch, and Alex Laskey. Mobilizing for a Zero Carbon America: Jobs, Jobs, Jobs, and More Jobs. A Jobs and Employment Study Report. 2020. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5e540e7fb9d1816038da0314/t/5f209173294b6f5ee41ea278/1595969952405/Jobs_White_Paper_Compressed_Release.pdf (visited on 2020-08-06).

Grimston2020

Grimston, Malcolm. Letter: Even Climate Activists are Shifting on Nuclear. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/b3e8b0a1-c474-4be9-bb95-801654177db5?segmentid=acee4131-99c2-09d3-a635-873e61754ec6 (visited on 2020-06-29).

GringlasHarvardYale2019

Gringlas, Sam. Activists Disrupt Harvard-Yale Rivalry Game To Protest Climate Change. URL: https://www.npr.org/2019/11/24/782427425/activists-disrupt-harvard-yale-rivalry-game-to-protest-climate-change (visited on 2020-10-15).

GristBoeveKlein2

Grist. Naomi Klein on How to Build a More Kick-ass Climate Movement. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-how-to-build-a-more-kick-ass-climate-movement/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

GristBoeveKlein3

— Naomi Klein on the Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/.

GristBoeveKlein1

— Naomi Klein on Why Low Oil Prices Could be a Great Thing. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-why-low-oil-prices-could-be-a-great-thing/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

GristOnBrown2020

Grist.org. The First Green Ivy. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/beacon/the-first-green-ivy/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

GristOnSkocpol2013

grist.org. Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About the Skocpol Capand-trade Report. 2013. URL: https://grist.org/article/everythingyou-ever-wanted-to-know-about-the-skocpol-cap-and-tradereport/ (visited on 2020-04-11).

GrossNotTheAnswer2014

Gross, Daniel. *Divestment Isn't the Answer*. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/business/2014/09/fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-universities-can-do-much-better.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

GrossStanHarv2015

— Stanford 1, Harvard 0. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/business/2015/04/stanfords-new-energy-plan-its-a-much-better-way-to-fight-fossil-fuels-than-the-divestment-harvard-students-want.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

Groves2012

Groves, Tim. Canada's Spy Groups Divulge Secret Intelligence to Energy Companies. 2012. URL: http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/4640 (visited on 2020-02-14).

GrunwaldSchism2021

Grunwald, Michael. The Green Schism Threatening Biden's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://www.politico.com/news/2021/05/13/green-schism-biden-climate-plan-488037 (visited on 2021-05-20).

guber2013cooling

Guber, Deborah Lynn. "A Cooling Climate for Change? Party Polarization and the Politics of Global Warming". In: American Behavioral Scientist

57.1 (2013), pp. 93-115. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0002764212463361 (visited on 2020-05-10).

Guelke2005

Guelke, Adrian. Rethinking the Rise and Fall of Apartheid: South Africa and World Politics. London: Red Globe Press, 2005.

GuelphDemo2019

GuelphToday. Demonstration for Fossil free U of G Set for Wednesday. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/demonstration-for-fossil-free-u-of-g-set-for-wednesday-1205777 (visited on 2020-10-01).

GuelphDC2020

— Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups-call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16).

GuelphTodayBilles2020

— U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08).

Gunn2016

Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http://www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).

gunningham2017building

Gunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).

Gunningham2017

— "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).

GuntherIntro2017

Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on 2020-11-08).

Gunther2015

Gunther, Marc. Why the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement May Ultimately Win. 2015. URL: https://e360.yale.edu/features/why_the_fossil_fuel_divestment_movement_may_ultimately_win (visited on 2020-01-10).

Gunton2020

Gunton, Thomas. Latest Oil Demand Forecasts Raise Questions About Economic Wisdom of Trans Mountain Pipeline Expansion. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/opinion-thomas-gunton-pipelines-oil-demand-1.5755893 (visited on 2020-10-19).

 ${\tt GurewitchDeeplyHeld2020}$

Gurewitch, Nicholas. *Deeply-Held Beliefs*. 2020. URL: https://pbfcomics.com/comics/deeply-held-beliefs/ (visited on 2020-10-24).

GuruMurhtyDalaiLama2020

Guru-Murthy, Krishnan. 'Buddha Would be Green': Dalai Lama Calls for Urgent Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/nov/11/buddha-would-be-green-dalai-lama-calls-for-urgent-climate-action (visited on 2021-05-14).

Gushue2020

Gushue, John. N.L. Already had Multiple Crises. The Pandemic Just Pushed Them all Into High Relief. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/covid-economy-nl-crises-1. 5535567 (visited on 2020-05-09).

gustafson2020republicans

Gustafson, Abel, Matthew H. Goldberg, John E. Kotcher, Seth A. Rosenthal, Edward W. Maibach, Matthew T. Ballew, and Anthony Leiserowitz. "Republicans and Democrats Differ in Why they Support Renewable Energy". In: *Energy Policy* 141 (2020), p. 111448. URL: https:

(visited on 2020-05-09). GuyRecordKilled2020 Guy, Jack. Record Number of Environmental Activists Killed In 2019. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/29/world/global-witness-2019-defenders-report-scli-intl/index.html (visited on 2020-07-30). Gvozdic, Ana, Emma Harrison, Grace Jones, Malia Becker, Matt Stoner, FFMacalesterHandbook Sasha Lewis-Norelle, and Zach Jordan. Handbook: Lessons from a Divestment Campaign. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20210821013814/https://drive.google.com/file/d/10NACVEQwJ71ICBHI4uf2Z4yYS view (visited on 2020-06-19). Gyapong2016 Gyapong, Deborah. Faith Communities Must be Moral Dimension in Fighting Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.catholicregister.org/ item/21915-faith-communities-must-be-moral-dimension-infighting-climate-change (visited on 2015-17-18). HaUBCTourmaline2020 Ha, Andrew. UBC's Baseball Field is Named After a big oil Company. What Does That Mean for Divestment? 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey. ca/sports/tourmaline-west-baseball-stadium-named-aftertourmaline-oil-corp/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Haaheim2012 Haaheim, Justin. Movement Building with Radiohead. 2012. URL: https: //350.org/movement-building-radiohead/ (visited on 2021-09-05). HaaheimMMWR2012 Movement Building with Radiohead. 2012. URL: https://justinh. org/2012/06/20/movement-building-with-radiohead/ (visited on 2021-09-05). HaavardsrudPostParis2015 Haavardsrud, Paul. Oilsands Companies Eye Ways to Adapt to a Post-Paris, Low-carbon World. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ business/oilsands-companies-eye-ways-to-adapt-to-a-postparis-low-carbon-world-paul-haavardsrud-1.3310881 (visited on 2020-10-01). Habert, G., S.A. Miller, V.M. John, J.L. Provis, A. Favier, A. Horvath, and habert2020environmental K.L. Scrivener. "Environmental Impacts and Decarbonization Strategies in the Cement and Concrete Industries". In: Nature Reviews Earth & Environment (2020), pp. 1-15. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/s43017-020-0093-3 (visited on 2020-10-21). Hadden, Jennifer. "Explaining Variation in Transnational Climate Change hadden2014explaining Activism: the Role of Inter-movement Spillover". In: Global Environmental Politics 14.2 (2014), pp. 7-25. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals. org/doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00225 (visited on 2020-01-11). HaddenAppendix2014 Methods Appendix. 2014. URL: https://jenniferhadden.weebly.com/ uploads/2/4/1/0/24103593/hadden_-_gep_methods_appendix.pdf (visited on 2018-10-09). Networks in Contention: The Divisive Politics of Climate Change. New Hadden2015 York: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Hadfield2013 Hadfield, Chris. An Astronaut's Guide to Life on Earth. Toronto: Penguin Random House, 2013. Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., Miles Kahler, and Alexander H. Montgomery. hafner2009network "Network Analysis for International Relations". In: International Organization (2009), pp. 559-592. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/ core/journals/international-organization/article/networkanalysis-for-international-relations/DE2910979C1B5C44C4CC13F336C5DE97 (visited on 2020-01-11). Hage, Mark. We Got Ben & Jerry's to Stop Selling in Israeli Settlements. HageBDS2021

//www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520302019

ited on 2021-08-29).

Here's How We did It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/aug/05/ben-jerrys-israel-settlement (vis-

HagerUBC2015

Hager, Mike. UBC Professors to Vote on Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/british-columbia/ubc-professors-to-vote-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/article22547779/(visited on 2019-08-26).

haidt2001emotional

Haidt, Jonathan. "The Emotional Dog and its Rational Tail: A Social Intuitionist Approach to Moral Judgment". In: *Psychological Review* 108.4 (2001), p. 814. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11699120 (visited on 2019-12-29).

haidt2007moralitv

Haidt, Jonathan and Jesse Graham. "When Morality Opposes Justice: Conservatives Have Moral Intuitions That Liberals may not Recognize". In: Social Justice Research 20.1 (2007), pp. 98-116. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11211-007-0034-z (visited on 2019-12-29).

HainesXRMontreal2020

Haines, Brayden Jagger. 'It Will Burn Well': Climate Group Takes Over Montreal Billboard. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7347956/extinction-rebellion-montreal-billboard/(visited on 2020-09-26).

haines1984black

Haines, Herbert H. "Black Radicalization and the Funding of Civil Rights: 1957–1970". In: *Social Problems* 32.1 (1984), pp. 31–43. URL: http://irasilver.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/Reading-Movement-funding-Haines.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

halcoussis2019effects

Halcoussis, Dennis and Anton D. Lowenberg. "The Effects of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign on Stock Returns". In: The North American Journal of Economics and Finance 47 (2019), pp. 669-674. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1062940818300858?casa_token=9cQbwnm66fMAAAAA:C3bIHgIaHG6tzqHkJ9BncDLVZkCeQRTk3ryE1IEaD669fJQnU-sA (visited on 2021-08-21).

HaleCMA2014

Hale, Ilona, David Hale, Courtney Howard, and Warren Bell. *Time to Divest from the Fossil-fuel Industry*. 2014. URL: http://www.cmaj.ca/content/186/12/960.full?related-urls=yes&legid=cmaj;186/12/960 (visited on 2017-02-26).

haley2011staples

Haley, Brendan. "From Staples Trap to Carbon Trap: Canada's Peculiar Form of Carbon Lock-in". In: *Studies in Political Economy* 88.1 (2011), pp. 97–132. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/19187033.2011.11675011 (visited on 2020-04-11).

HallFederalism2021

Hall, Chris. The House: Can Canadian Federalism Cope with 21st Century Threats? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thehouse/federal-provincial-pandemic-climate-change-1.6084889 (visited on 2021-07-26).

HallNuclear2020

- There's No Path to Net-zero Without Nuclear Power, Says O'Regan. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thehouse/chris-hall-there-s-no-path-to-net-zero-without-nuclear-power-says-o-regan-1.5730197 (visited on 2020-09-26).

HallidayCuadrilla2019

Halliday, Josh. Extinction Rebellion Blocks UK Fracking Site in Climate Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/10/extinction-rebellion-blocks-uk-fracking-site-in-climate-protest-preston-cuadrilla (visited on 2019-09-10).

Haluza2008

Haluza-DeLay, Randolph. "Churches Engaging the Environment: An Autoethnography of Obstacles and Opportunities". In: *Human Ecology Review* 15.1 (2008). URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/271014876_Churches_Engaging_the_Environment_An_Autoethnography_of_Obstacles_and_Opportunities (visited on 2020-01-11).

haluza2014joining

Haluza-DeLay, Randolph and Angela V. Carter. "Joining Up and Scaling Up: Analyzing Resistance to Canada's 'Dirty Oil". In: *Activist Science and Technology Education*. Springer, 2014, pp. 343–362.

Hamaekers2015

Hamaekers, Nierika. "Why Some Divestment Campaigns Achieve Divestment While Others Do Not: The Influence of Leadership, Organization, Institutions, Culture and Resources". Master's Thesis. Rotterdam, Netherlands: Rotterdam School of Management: Erasmus University, 2015. URL: https://thesis.eur.nl/pub/32244 (visited on 2017-03-06).

Hamilton2011

Hamilton, Dwight. Inside Canadian Intelligence: Exposing the New Realities of Espionage and International Terrorism, 2nd Edition. Toronto: Dundurn, 2011.

HamptonLou2016

Hampton, Liz and Ethan Lou. Activists Hobbled Pipeline System With Bolt Cutters and a Plan, and it was Easier Than You Think. 2016.

URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161012132612/http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/how-climate-activists-hobbled-north-americas-pipeline-system-with-bolt-cutters-and-a-plan-over-dakota-access-project/article32326418/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

Hance2009

Hance, Jeremy. Proving the 'Shifting Baselines' Theory: How Humans Consistently Misperceive Nature. 2009. URL: https://news.mongabay.com/2009/06/proving-the-shifting-baselines-theory-how-humans-consistently-misperceive-nature/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

Hand2020

Hand, Lindsey. "Classrooms as Sites of Resistance and Rebuilding: Constraints and Affordances of Washington Teachers Using the Since Time Immemorial Native Education Curriculum". Master of Education. University of Washington, 2020. URL: https://digital.lib.washington.edu/researchworks/bitstream/handle/1773/45950/Hand_washington_02500_21706.pdf (visited on 2020-08-28).

HanesMikkelson2020

Hanes, Allison. McGill Prof Practises What he Teaches, Quits in Divestment Protest. 2020. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/opinion/columnists/hanes-mcgill-prof-practises-what-he-teaches-quits-in-divestment-protest (visited on 2020-10-15).

HanleyLiesD2021

Hanley, Steve. Big Oil's Lies About Pollution Health Risks Contributed To Millions Of Deaths. 2021. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2021/03/21/big-oils-lies-about-pollution-health-risks-contributed-to-millions-of-deaths/ (visited on 2021-03-27).

HanleyCurb2020

— Rocky Mountain Institute Study Shows Renewables Are Kicking Natural Gas To The Curb. 2020. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2020/10/03/rocky-mountain-institute-study-shows-renewables-are-kicking-natural-gas-to-the-curb/ (visited on 2020-10-06).

HannonRockefeller2014

Hannon, Elliot. The Rockefeller Family Made Billions from Oil, Now They're Divesting Over Climate Change. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2014/09/rockefeller-heirs-divest-in-fossil-fuel-companies-over-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

hansen2008target

Hansen, James, Makiko Sato, Pushker Kharecha, David Beerling, Robert Berner, Valerie Masson-Delmotte, Mark Pagani, Maureen Raymo, Dana L. Royer, and James C. Zachos. "Target Atmospheric CO2: Where Should Humanity Aim?" In: Open Atmospheric Science Journal (2008). URL: http://www.columbia.edu/~jeh1/2008/TargetCO2_20080407.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

hansen2016ice

Hansen, James, Makiko Sato, Paul Hearty, Reto Ruedy, Maxwell Kelley, Valerie Masson-Delmotte, Gary Russell, George Tselioudis, Junji Cao, Eric Rignot, et al. "Ice Melt, Sea Level Rise and Superstorms: Evidence from Paleoclimate Data, Climate Modeling, and Modern Observations That 2 C Global Warming Could be Dangerous". In: Atmospheric

Chemistry and Physics 16.6 (2016), pp. 3761-3812. URL: https://acp.copernicus.org/articles/16/3761/2016/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

HansmanPWins2020

Hansman, Heather. This Week's Pipeline Wins Were Decades in the Making. 2020. URL: https://www.outsideonline.com/2415467/acp-dapl-keystone-pipeline-protest-wins (visited on 2020-07-11).

HarderAxios2020

Harder, Amy. Exclusive: Civil Rights Leaders Oppose Swift Move Off Natural Gas. 2020. URL: https://www.axios.com/civil-rights-leaders-natural-gas-d87e27de-b206-47bd-ac4e-d46e3da4f3b6.html (visited on 2020-03-30).

harding2011conducting

Harding, Anna, Barbara Harper, Dave Stone, Catherine O'Neill, Patricia Berger, Stuart Harris, and Jamie Donatuto. "Conducting Research With Tribal Communities: Sovereignty, Ethics and Data-sharing Issues". In: Environmental Health Perspectives, September (2011), pp. 11–24. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3261947/ (visited on 2016-09-24).

HaresTarget2021

Hares, Will. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Expected to Target Canada's Oil Sands. 2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/commodities/video/fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-set-sites-on-oil-sands~2121693 (visited on 2021-08-31).

harmes2011limits

Harmes, Adam. "The Limits of Carbon Disclosure: Theorizing the Business Case for Investor Environmentalism". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 11.2 (2011), pp. 98–119. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00057 (visited on 2020-01-09).

HarrabinCarney2019

Harrabin, Roger. Bank of England Chief Mark Carney Issues Climate Change Warning. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50868717 (visited on 2019-12-29).

HarrabinThrowaway2020

— Climate Change: New Rules Could Spell End of 'Throwaway Culture'. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-51825089 (visited on 2020-03-12).

HarrabinWorried2021

— Climate Change: Young People Very Worried — Survey. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-58549373 (visited on 2021-09-14).

 ${\tt HarrabinTargets} 2020$

— UK Climate Targets too Low, Economists Say. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-55138338 (visited on 2021-08-31).

UnfriendCoal2017

Harrell, Casey and Peter Bosshard. *Insuring Coal No More: An Insurance Scorecard on Coal and Climate Change.* 2017. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/UnfriendCoal2017.pdf (visited on 2020-02-04).

HarrisExxon2021

Harris, Mary. Not Too Slick: How Exxon Mobil Exposed Itself on Tape. 2021.

URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2021/07/exxon-mobil-climate-manchin-lobbying-infrastructure.html (visited on 2021-07-13).

HarrisPaulMay2021

Harris, Michael. Annamie Paul and Elizabeth May Had a Very Rough Meeting. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2021/06/16/Annamie-Paul-Elizabeth-May-Rough-Meeting/(visited on 2021-06-17).

 ${\tt HarrisTGreen2020}$

— If Trudeau Suddenly Looks Green, Here's Why. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/09/14/Trudeau-Green-Shift/ (visited on 2020-09-16).

Harrison1996

Harrison, Kathryn. Passing the Buck: Federalism and Canadian Environmental Policy. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1996.

 ${\tt Harrison2010}$

— "The Struggle of Ideas and Self-interest in Canadian Climate Policy". In: Global Commons, Domestic Decisions: The Comparative Politics of Climate Change. Ed. by Kathryn Harrison and Lisa Mcintosh Sundstrom. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2010.

HarrisonHobergTindall2018

Harrison, Kathryn, George Hoberg, and David Tindall. Getting Rid of Petroleum Stocks is a Crucial First Step for Universities. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/getting-rid-of-petroleum-stocks-is-a-crucial-first-step-for-universities/article22799215/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

HarrisonOlsynskiMcCurdy2021

Harrison, Kathryn, Martin Olszynski, and Patrick McCurdy. Why You Should Take Oilsands Giants' Net-zero Pledge With a Barrel of Skepticism. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/10/opinion/why-oilsands-giants-net-zero-pledge-skepticism (visited on 2021-06-18).

harstad2012buy

Harstad, Bård. "Buy Coal! A Case for Supply-side Environmental Policy". In: Journal of Political Economy 120.1 (2012), pp. 77-115. URL: https://www.sv.uio.no/econ/personer/vit/bardh/dokumenter/coal.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

hart2021political

Hart, P. Sol, Richard C. Stedman, and Christopher E. Clarke. "Political Polarization in Support for Subsidizing Unprofitable Coal Power Plants". In: *Energy Policy* 150 (2021), p. 112156. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301421521000252 (visited on 2021-02-17).

SAPermCollapse2020

Harvey, Chelsea. If Past Is a Guide, Arctic Could Be Verging on Permafrost Collapse. 2020. URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/if-past-is-a-guide-arctic-could-be-verging-on-permafrost-collapse/ (visited on 2020-10-20).

HarveyAmazonGrass2020

Harvey, Fiona. Amazon Near Tipping Point of Switching from Rainforest to Savannah — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/oct/05/amazon-near-tipping-point-of-switching-from-rainforest-to-savannah-study (visited on 2020-10-06).

HarveyBrushfires2020

— Australian Bushfires Will Cause Jump in CO2 in Atmosphere, say Scientists. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/24/australian-bushfires-will-cause-jump-in-co2-in-atmosphere-say-scientists (visited on 2020-01-28).

HarveyJointGreen2020

— Banks Around World in Joint Pledge on 'Green Recovery' After Covid. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/ 2020/nov/11/banks-around-world-in-joint-pledge-on-greenrecovery-after-covid (visited on 2021-05-14).

HarveySoar2021

— Carbon Emissions to Soar in 2021 by Second Highest Rate in History. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/20/carbon-emissions-to-soar-in-2021-by-second-highest-rate-in-history (visited on 2021-04-28).

HarveyClose500Coal2021

— China 'must shut 600 coal-fired plants' to Hit Climate Target. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/apr/15/china-must-shut-600-coal-fired-plants-to-hit-climate-target (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt HarveyFoodWaterWars} 2021$

— Climate Crisis: Our Children Face Wars over Food and Water, EU Deputy Warns. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/30/climate-crisis-we-must-make-sacrifices-to-avoid-future-wars-says-eu-deputy-frans-timmermans (visited on 2021-08-31).

HarveyEveryTwoYears2021

— Equivalent of Covid Emissions Drop Needed Every Two Years — Study. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/ 03/global-lockdown-every-two-years-needed-to-meet-parisco2-goals-study (visited on 2021-03-16).

Harvey, Fiona. European Banks Urged to Stop Funding Oil Trade in Ama-HarveyAmazonBanks2020 zon. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/ aug/12/european-banks-urged-to-stop-funding-oil-trade-inamazon (visited on 2020-08-13). HarveyFearChildren2021 Four in 10 Young People Fear Having Children Due to Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/sep/ 14/four-in-10-young-people-fear-having-children-due-toclimate-crisis (visited on 2021-09-14). HarveySharpDiv2020 Global Poll of Views on Environment and Science Finds Sharpest Divide in US. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020 / sep / 29 / global - poll - of - views - on - environment - and science-finds-sharpest-divide-in-us (visited on 2020-10-12). HarveyTippingPoints2021 IPCC Steps up Warning on Climate Tipping Points in Leaked Draft Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/jun/23/climate-change-dangerous-thresholds-un-report(visited on 2021-08-29). Leading Finance Firms Sign up to Mark Carney Forum on Low-carbon HarveyCarneyForum2021 Investment. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2021/apr/21/leading-finance-firms-sign-up-to-mark-carneyforum-on-low-carbon-investment (visited on 2021-04-28). HarveyCharles2021 Prince Charles Urges Businesses to Help Lead way on Climate. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jun/ 10/prince-charles-urges-businesses-to-help-lead-way-onclimate (visited on 2021-06-20). 'Put a Big Fat Price on Carbon': OECD Chief Bows Out With Climate HarveyBigFatPrice2021 Rally Cry. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2021/feb/17/oecd-chief-angel-gurria-environment-covidprice-carbon (visited on 2021-03-16). Revealed: Covid Recovery Plans Threaten Global Climate Hopes. 2020. HarveyRecovery2020 URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/nov/09/ revealed - covid - recovery - plans - threaten - global - climate hopes (visited on 2020-11-09). Harvey24C2021 Rich Nations' Climate Targets Will Mean Global Heating of 2.4C — Study. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/may/04/rich-nations-climate-targets-will-mean-globalheating-of-24c-study (visited on 2021-05-13). HarveyRichestEnd2021 Richest Nations Agree to End Support for Coal Production Overseas. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/ may / 21 / richest - nations - agree - to - end - support - for - coal production-overseas (visited on 2021-06-20). Road to Net Zero: What the Committee on Climate Change Recom-HarveyComOnCC2020 mends. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020 / jun / 25 / road - to - net - zero - what - the - committee - on climate-change-recommends (visited on 2020-07-12). HarveyStateOwned2021 State-owned Fossil Fuel Firms' Plan to Invest \$1.9tn Could Destroy Climate Hopes. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/feb/09/state-owned-fossil-fuel-firms-planning-19tninvestments (visited on 2021-03-22). HarveyUKParis2021 UK Criticised for Ignoring Paris Climate Goals in Infrastructure Decisions. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/

HarveyGuterres2020

2021/mar/30/uk-criticised-for-ignoring-paris-climate-goals-in-infrastructure-decisions (visited on 2021-08-31).

UN Calls on Youth Activists to Advise on Climate Crisis and Covid-19 Recovery. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2020/

jul/28/un-calls-on-youth-activists-to-advise-on-climate-crisis-and-covid-19-recovery (visited on 2020-07-30).

HarveyAllDeclare2020

Harvey, Fiona. UN Secretary General Urges all Countries to Declare Climate Emergencies. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/dec/12/un-secretary-general-all-countries-declare-climate-emergencies-antonio-guterres-climate-ambition-summit (visited on 2021-08-31).

HarveyOxfam2020

- World's Richest 1% Cause Double CO2 Emissions of Poorest 50%, Says Oxfam. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/21/worlds-richest-1-cause-double-co2-emissions-of-poorest-50-says-oxfam (visited on 2020-09-21).

HarveyWorstDrastic2021

— Worst Polluting Countries Must Make Drastic Carbon Cuts, Says Cop26 Chief. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/aug/09/worst-polluting-countries-must-make-drasticcarbon-cuts-says-cop26-chief (visited on 2021-08-29).

HarveySanchezSanders2020

Harvey-Sánchez, Amanda. Thank You, Bernie Sanders: A Climate Activist's Thoughts on the Next Steps for the Political Revolution. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3032/thank-you-bernie-sanders (visited on 2020-04-17).

HarveySanchezSlides2016

Harvey-Sánchez, Amanda and Milan Ilnyckyj. The U of T Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2016. URL: https://www.sindark.com/350/The-UofT-Fossil-Fuel-Divestment-Campaign.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).

HarwoodANWR2021

Harwood, John. Biden Administration to Suspend Oil and Gas Drilling Leases in Arctic Refuge, Undoing a Trump-era Decision. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/06/01/politics/oil-and-gas-arctic-leaders/index.html (visited on 2021-06-20).

Haslam2018

Haslam, Madi. Students vs. Big Oil. 2018. URL: https://this.org/2018/02/01/students-vs-big-oil/ (visited on 2019-07-23).

HastingsSimon2020

Hastings-Simon, Sara. On Oilsands, Alberta is Still Trying to fix Yesterday's Problems. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-oilsands-total-writedown-1.5674357 (visited on 2020-08-06).

HastingsSimonDelay2020

— Opinion: Beware of Climate Delay, Masquerading as Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-climate-delay-hyperloop-train-small-modular-reactors-1. 5717438 (visited on 2020-10-21).

HatherlyFire2020

Hatherly, Dana. RCMP Investigating After Fire Destroys Wigwam at Antipipeline Camp. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/fire-destroys-wigwam-at-anti-pipeline-camp-1. 5547088 (visited on 2020-05-09).

Hatherly2015

— UMSU Officially Endorses Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/04/umsu-officially-endorses-fossil-fuel-divestment/23554/ (visited on 2018-08-22).

HattonPandP2018

Hatton, Chloe. In Conversation With: People and Planet. 2018. URL: https://mancunion.com/2018/11/01/in-conversation-with-people-and-planet/(visited on 2019-10-07).

Hausfather2019

Hausfather, Zeke. Explainer: The High-emissions 'RCP8.5' Global Warming Scenario. 2019. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/explainer-the-high-emissions-rcp8-5-global-warming-scenario (visited on 2020-01-01).

HausfatherBetts2020

Hausfather, Zeke and Richard Betts. In Tackling the Global Climate Crisis, Doom and Optimism are Both Dangerous Traps. 2020. URL: https:

//www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/aug/06/globalclimate-crisis-doom-optimism-emergency (visited on 2020-08-13). HausfatherPeters2020 Hausfather, Zeke and Glen P. Peters. "Emissions — The 'Business as Usual' Story is Misleading". In: Nature 577 (2020), pp. 618-20. URL: https: //www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-00177-3 (visited on 2020-02-04). Hauter, Wenonah. Is Biden Serious About Climate? His 2,000 Drilling and HauterPermits2021 Fracking Permits Suggest Not. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2021/aug/12/is-biden-serious-aboutclimate-his-2000-drilling-and-fracking-permits-suggest-not (visited on 2021-08-12). HawariBDS2021 Hawari, Yara. There is No Good Reason Why Israel Should not be Under Sanctions. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/ 6/26/there-is-no-good-reason-why-israel-should-not-beunder-sanctions (visited on 2021-07-26). Hawken2017 Hawken, Paul, ed. Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming. New York: Penguin, 2017. HavesAbolitionism2014 Haves, Chris. The New Abolitionism. 2014. URL: https://www.thenation. com/article/new-abolitionism/ (visited on 2020-01-18). HayhoeGod2019 Hayhoe, Katharine. I'm a Climate Scientist Who Believes in God. Hear Me Out. 2019. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/31/opinion/ sunday/climate-change-evangelical-christian.html (visited on 2020-11-08). Hayhurst, Ruth. Students End Occupation After University Agrees to Con-HavhurstManchester2019 sider Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://drillordrop.com/ 2019/11/25/students-end-occupation-after-university-agreesto-consider-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-09-02). Hazan, Louise. Is Divestment Working? 2016. URL: https://gofossilfree. Hazan2016 org/europe/is-divestment-working/ (visited on 2017-03-02). HeacoxHarvard2021 Heacox, Kim. The Climate is Boiling. Why has Harvard Still not Fully Divested from Fossil Fuels Yet? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2021/jul/15/harvard-represents-reasonand-science-so-why-hasnt-it-divested-from-fossil-fuels-yet (visited on 2021-07-20). healey2016abundant Healey, Stephen and Mark Jaccard. "Abundant Low-cost Natural Gas and Deep GHG Emissions Reductions for the United States". In: Energy Policy 98 (2016), pp. 241-253. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/ science/article/pii/S0301421516304517 (visited on 2020-08-01). HealingNorwegian2019 Healing, Dan. Norwegian Fund Excludes Four Canadian Firms as it Exits Oilsands Investments. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/ 6001280/norwegian-pension-fund-canada-oilsands-investments/ (visited on 2020-10-01). Healy, Noel and John Barry. "Politicizing Energy Justice and Energy Syshealy2017politicizing tem Transitions: Fossil Fuel Divestment and a 'Just Transition'". In: Energy Policy 108 (2017), pp. 451-459. URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/pii/S0301421517303683 (visited on 2020-01-01). healv2017fossil Healy, Noel and Jessica Debski. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: Implications for the Future of Sustainability Discourse and Action Within Higher Education". In: Local Environment 22.6 (2017), pp. 699–724. URL: https: //www.researchgate.net/publication/311487406_Fossil_fuel_ divestment_implications_for_the_future_of_sustainability_ discourse_and_action_within_higher_education (visited on 2019-12-30). healy2019embodied Healy, Noel, Jennie C. Stephens, and Stephanie A. Malin. "Embodied En-

ergy Injustices: Unveiling and Politicizing the Transboundary Harms

of Fossil Fuel Extractivism and Fossil Fuel Supply Chains". In: Energy Research & Social Science 48 (2019), pp. 219-234. URL: https://www.academia.edu/37659295/Embodied_energy_injustices_Unveiling_and_politicizing_the_transboundary_harms_of_fossil_fuel_extractivism_and_fossil_fuel_supply_chains (visited on 2020-06-29).

Heaney2020

Heaney, Michael T. The Dynamics of Coalitions in Social Movements. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/02/01/the-dynamics-of-coalitions-in-social-movements/(visited on 2020-02-04).

HeaphyYona2017

Heaphy, Nora and Leehi Yona. Yale's Climate Hypocrisy. 2017. URL: https://yaledailynews.com/blog/2017/10/09/heaphy-yona-yales-climate-hypocrisy/(visited on 2012-01-02).

Heaps22B

Heaps, Toby A. A. Divestment Would have Made NY Pension Fund \$22B Richer. 2018. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/climate-and-carbon/divestment-made-ny-pension-fund-22b-richer-15386364/ (visited on 2019-12-01).

heard2017burden

Heard, Benjamin P., Barry W. Brook, Tom M.L. Wigley, and Corey J.A. Bradshaw. "Burden of Proof: A Comprehensive Review of the Feasibility of 100% Renewable-electricity Systems". In: *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 76 (2017), pp. 1122–1133. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1364032117304495 (visited on 2021-06-16).

HeardmanRed2019

Heardman, Patrick. The Meaning Behind Extinction Rebellion's Red-robed Protesters. 2019. URL: https://www.dazeddigital.com/politics/article/44238/1/meaning-behind-extinction-rebellions-red-robed-protesters-london-climate-change (visited on 2019-09-19).

HeavenCost2021

Heaven, Pamela. What the Decline of Alberta's Energy Industry Will Cost the Rest of Canada — Especially Ontario. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/executive/executive-summary/posthaste-what-the-decline-of-albertas-energy-industry-will-cost-the-rest-of-canada-especially-ontario (visited on 2021-08-31).

Hebb2015

Hebb, Tessa. Fossil Free Campaign Orientation Paper for University of Ottawa. 2015. URL: https://carleton.ca/3ci/wp-content/uploads/Fossil-Free-Campaign-Orientation-Paper-for-University-of-Ottawa-10-06-2015-v2.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

Hedges2015

Hedges, Chris. Wages of Rebellion: The Moral Imperative of Revolt. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2015.

heede2014tracing

Heede, Richard. "Tracing Anthropogenic Carbon Dioxide and Methane Emissions to Fossil Fuel and Cement Producers, 1854–2010". In: *Climatic Change* 122.1-2 (2014), pp. 229–241. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0986-y (visited on 2020-01-09).

HeintzCaseFor2020

Heintz, Stephen B. "The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Standing Up for a Sustainable World: Voices of Change. Ed. by Claude Henry, Johan Rockström, and Nicholas Stern. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2020, pp. 341-350. URL: https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781800371774/9781800371774.00063.xml.

Helferty2020

Helferty, Anjali Tara. 'We're really trying, and I know it's not enough': Settler Anti-Pipeline Activists and the Turn to Frontline Solidarity with Indigenous Peoples. 2020. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/103742/3/Helferty_Anjali_Tara_202011_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

helferty2009student

Helferty, Anjali and Amelia Clarke. "Student-led Campus Climate Change Initiatives in Canada". In: International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education (2009). URL: https://journals-scholarsportal-info.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/details/14676370/v10i0003/287_sccciic.xml (visited on 2020-02-22).

HelmMcKieUrged2020

Helm, Toby and Robin McKie. UK Urged to Follow Denmark in Ending North Sea Oil and Gas Exploration. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/dec/06/uk-urged-tofollow-denmark-in-ending-north-sea-oil-and-gas-exploration (visited on 2021-08-31).

HelmoreUniversal2020

Helmore, Edward. Obama: Democrats Need 'universal language' to Appeal to Moderate Voters. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/dec/05/obama-democrats-moderate-universal-language-defund-the-police (visited on 2021-08-31).

HendersonFSM2005

Henderson, Bobby. Open Letter To Kansas School Board. 2005. URL: https://www.spaghettimonster.org/about/open-letter/(visited on 2020-10-24).

henderson2017climate

Henderson, Joseph, Andrew Bieler, and Marcia McKenzie. "Climate Change and the Canadian Higher Education System: An Institutional Policy Analysis". In: Canadian Journal of Higher Education 47.1 (2017), pp. 1–26. URL: http://journals.sfu.ca/cjhe/index.php/cjhe/article/download/187451/pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

Henn350history

Henn, Jamie. 15 years ago this January, I showed up at a one-month class at Middlebury called 'Building the New Climate Movement with Prof [Jon Isham] and got to work organizing on campus. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/jamieclimate/status/1222207750416941056 (visited on 2020-01-28).

HennProtestsHit2015

— Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Protests Hit Colleges Nationwide. 2015.
URL: http://www.msnbc.com/msnbc/fossil-fuel-divestment-protests-hit-colleges-nationwide (visited on 2020-09-02).

HennKXL2021

— Here's How We Defeated the Keystone XL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/sierra/here-s-how-we-defeated-keystone-xl-pipeline (visited on 2021-06-10).

HennKXL2014

— Keystone XL Protest at the White House Leads to Mass Arrests. 2014. URL: https://350.org/press-release/keystone-xl-protest-at-the-white-house-leads-to-mass-arrests/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

HennKXL2015

— The People Rejected Keystone XL. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2015/11/07/people-rejected-keystone-xl (visited on 2019-08-11).

HennFirstMajor2020

— Throwback: On Dec 4, 2012 we got the first major national news story on fossil fuel divestment. We'd only gotten 2 colleges to commit to divest. Today, over 1,300 institutions representing \$14.48 TRILLION have made a commitment. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/jamieclimate/status/1336365242457079808 (visited on 2021-08-31).

henriques2018investor

Henriques, Irene and Perry Sadorsky. "Investor Implications of Divesting from Fossil Fuels". In: *Global Finance Journal* 38 (2018), pp. 30-44. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1044028317300169?casa_token=IjIGIhD9w-YAAAAA:nXjJIS4FZ3MONFOaGEY42aRjbU3uRKXQYXCA (visited on 2021-08-21).

Henri-Robinson2020

Henri-Robinson, Nigel. Indigenous Youth Occupying Office of Minister of Energy, Mines, and Petroleum Resources. 2020. URL: https://www.indigenousclimateaction.com/post/indigenous-youth-occupying-office-of-minister-of-energy-mines-and-petroleum-resources (visited on 2020-02-04).

Herhalt2019

Herhalt, Chris. Crown Drops Charges Against 'Extinction Rebellion' Protesters Who Occupied Bloor Viaduct. 2019. URL: https://www.cp24.com/

news/crown-drops-charges-against-extinction-rebellion-protesters-who-occupied-bloor-viaduct-1.4691018 (visited on 2020-01-19).

HerringCalgary2020

Herring, Jason. *Police Ready if Blockades Come to Calgary, Chief Says.* 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/police-ready-if-blockades-come-to-calgary-chief-says (visited on 2020-07-11).

HerringUCP2020

- UCP Resolution Could Escalate Harmful Environmental Policy, Critics Say. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/ucp-resolution-could-be-an-alarming-escalation-of-environmentally-unfriendly-policy-critics-say (visited on 2020-10-12).

HertelFernandez2019

Hertel-Fernandez, Alex. How Conservative Activists, Big Businesses, and Wealthy Donors Reshaped the American States — and the Nation. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019.

hestres2020fossil

Hestres, Luis E. and Jill E. Hopke. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: Theories of Change, Goals, and Strategies of a Growing Climate Movement". In: Environmental Politics 29.3 (2020), pp. 371-389. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/09644016.2019.1632672?casa_token=M59HQrifzesAAAAA:xkF_HPFoLM6hKs9W2trsuUEk4vYpAavvoJLFtYSJcz6Q8oTEy7Ti84tVKFMWvV (visited on 2021-08-21).

Hewitt2019

Hewitt, Trevor. Skeena-Bulkley Valley MP Calling for Independent Review of RCMP Action at Gidimt'En. 2019. URL: https://www.ominecaexpress.com/news/skeena-bulkley-valley-mp-calling-for-independent-review-of-rcmp-action-at-gidimten/ (visited on 2019-12-24).

HickmanMarks2021

Hickman, Caroline, Elizabeth Marks, Panu Pinkala, Susan Clayton, Eric R. Lewandowski, Elouise E. Mayall, Britt Wray, Catriona Mellor, and Lise van Susteren. "Young People's Voices on Climate Anxiety, Government Betrayal and Moral Injury: A Global Phenomenon". In: *The Lancet* (2021). URL: https://papers.srn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract_id=3918955 (visited on 2021-09-14).

HigginsBP2020

Higgins, Eoin. Experts Say \$17.5 Billion Writedown by BP Prove Oil Giant Knows 'Reserves of Oil and Gas Increasingly Worthless'. 2020. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2020/06/15/experts-say-175-billion-writedown-bp-prove-oil-giant-knows-reserves-oil-and-gas (visited on 2020-06-19).

HighamInvestors2019

Higham, Andrew. Investors are Leading the Climate Change Charge Towards Zero Emissions and Cleaner Fuels While Governments Lag Behind. 2019. URL: https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3025116/investors-are-leading-climate-change-charge-towards-zero-emissions (visited on 2020-10-15).

ColumbiaCoal2017

Hill, Joshua S. Columbia University Divests From Coal. 2017. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2017/03/14/columbia-university-divests-coal/ (visited on 2017-03-17).

HillThunberg2021

Hill, Marc Lamont. Greta Thunberg: 'We are Ignoring This Crisis'. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/program/upfront/2021/3/12/greta-thunberg-we-are-ignoring-this-crisis (visited on 2021-03-16).

HilliardPowers2019

Hilliard, John and John Powers. Hundreds of Climate Protesters Disrupt

Harvard-Yale Game, Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https:
//www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2019/11/23/hundreds-climateprotesters-disrupt-harvard-yale-game-demand-fossil-fueldivestment/kl01207vrei4XisuxBBGFK/story.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

HinchliffeNextGen2021

Hinchliffe, Emma. Meet the Next Generation of Global Climate Activists. 2021. URL: https://fortune.com/2021/02/16/young-climate-

change-activism-greta-thunberg-next-generation-environmental-activists/ (visited on 2021-02-17).

Hinsliff2019

Hinsliff, Gaby. Extinction Rebellion has Built up So Much Goodwill. It Mustn't Throw That Away. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/17/extinction-rebellion-canning-town-well-off-people (visited on 2019-11-14).

HijiMIT2016

Hirji, Zahra. MIT Won't Divest, but Students End Protest After Compromise. 2016. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/03032016/mit-not-divest-students-sit-in-fossil-fuel-investment-climate-policy (visited on 2020-09-02).

hirsch1990sacrifice

Hirsch, Eric L. "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement". In: *American Sociological Review* (1990), pp. 243–254. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2095630.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).

hirsch1986creation

Hirsch, Eric L. "The Creation of Political Solidarity in Social Movement Organizations". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 27.3 (1986), pp. 373-387. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/4106000?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-02-27).

HirshPowerLoss1999

Hirsh, Richard F. Power Loss: The Origins of Deregulation and Restructuring in the American Electric Utility System. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999.

HittleOdoardoGelderMielke2021

Hittle, Ann-Louise, Miassimo Di Odoardo, Alan Gelder, and Erik Mielke. Reversal of Fortune: Oil and Gas Prices in a 2-degree World. 2021. URL: https://www.woodmac.com/horizons/reversal-of-fortune-oil-and-gas-prices-in-a-2-degree-world/ (visited on 2021-04-16).

HoIPCCDivest2021

Ho, Karen K. Fossil-fuel Companies Need Investors to Operate. Could the IPCC Report Help Push for More Divestment from Them? 2021. URL: https://www.businessinsider.com/what-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-means-for-investors-2021-8 (visited on 2021-08-20).

ho2020repertoires

Ho, Wing-chung. "Repertoires of Contention in Repressive States: Three-Gorges-dam Migrants' Petitioning in Beijing". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 25.SI (2020), pp. 691-710. URL: https://meridian.allenpress.com/mobilization/article-abstract/25/SI/691/446552/REPERTOIRES-OF-CONTENTION-IN-REPRESSIVE-STATES (visited on 2020-11-09).

HobergPoliticsStructure2016

Hoberg, George. Pipelines and the Politics of Structure: A Case Study of the Trans Mountain Pipeline. 2016. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2016/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2019-06-26).

hoberg2013battle

— "The Battle over Oil Sands Access to Tidewater: A Political Risk Analysis of Pipeline Alternatives". In: Canadian Public Policy 39.3 (2013), pp. 371–392. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/23594717 (visited on 2020-01-11).

HobergBarriers2017

— The Political Barriers to Clean Energy: A Case Study of British Columbia's Site C Dam. 2017. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2018-10-04).

HobergRD2021

— The Resistance Dilemma: Place-Based Movements and the Climate Crisis. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2021.

hoberg2011playing

Hoberg, George and Jeffrey Phillips. "Playing Defence: Early Responses to Conflict Expansion in the Oil Sands Policy Subsystem". In: Canadian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadianne de science politique 44.3 (2011), pp. 507-527. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-canadianne-de-science-politique/article/playing-defence-early-responses-to-conflict-expansion-in-the-oil-sands-

policy-subsystem/2C09F8725B6EB263C5FAD33F883B4A18 (visited on 2019-06-04).

hoberg2012comparative

Hoberg, George, Andrea Rivers, and Geoff Salomons. "Comparative Pipeline Politics: Oil Sands Pipeline Controversies in Canada and the United States". In: APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper. 2012. URL: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108662 (visited on 2016-05-25).

Hochschild2016

Hochschild, Arlie Russell. Strangers in Their Own Land: Anger and Mourning on the American Right. New York: New Press, 2016.

Hoffmann2011

Hoffmann, Matthew. Climate Governance at the Crossroads: Experimenting with a Global Response After Kyoto. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

HoffmannEtAl2016

Hoffmann, Matthew, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Arthur Hosios, Bryan Karney, Mohan Matthewn, Barbara Sherwood Lollar, and Rita O'Brien. A Committee Replies. 2016. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/letters/april-5-cash-access-politics-plus-other-letters-to-the-editor/article29517019/(visited on 2019-07-21).

HoffmannJohnsonTienhaaara2021

Hoffmann, Matthew, Craig Johnson, and Kyla Tienhaara. Ontario's Newest University Pension Plan has a Chance to get Divestment Right. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/07/opinion/ontario-university-pension-plan-get-divestment-right (visited on 2021-06-18).

HoffmannSmithDownes2021

Hoffmann, Matthew, Gavin Smith, and Paul Downes. *Professors Respond to Professor Robinson's Defence of U of T Climate Policy*. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/03/28/professors-respond-to-professor-robinsons-defence-of-u-of-t-climate-policy/ (visited on 2021-04-05).

HoganWind2020

Hogan, Brianne. Is it Possible to Build Wildlife-friendly Windfarms? 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20200302-how-do-wind-farms-affect-bats-birds-and-other-wildlife (visited on 2020-03-10).

Hoggan2016

Hoggan, James. I'm Right and You're an Idiot: The Toxic State of Public Discourse and How to Clean It Up. Gabriola Island: New Society Publishers, 2016.

HogueMcGill2019

Hogue, Pascal. Hundreds Join Walkout for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019.

URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/hundreds-join-walkout-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-1911/(visited on 2021-08-30).

HolbrookSC2020

Holbrook, Tim. Same-sex Marriage at Risk as Supreme Court Gets More Conservative. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/10/06/opinions/thomas-alito-obergefell-marriage-equality-at-risk-holbrook/index.html (visited on 2020-10-06).

HoldenBanks2021

Holden, Emily. Banks Pledge to Fight Climate Crisis — But Their Boards Have Deep Links With Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/06/banks-climate-change-line-3-pipeline-conflict-interest (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt HoldenActRamp2020}$

— Climate Activists Ramp up Pressure on Biden With Protest Outside Democratic Headquarters. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/nov/19/climate-protest-democraticheadquarters (visited on 2021-08-31).

HoldenGasIndustry2020

— Revealed: How the Gas Industry is Waging War Against Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/20/gas-industry-waging-war-against-climate-action (visited on 2020-08-20).

HoldenANWR2021

Holden, Emily. Trump Auction of Oil Leases in Arctic Refuge Attracts Barely Any Bidders. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jan/06/trump-arctic-refuge-auction-oil-leases (visited on 2021-08-31).

HoldenMethane2020

— Trump Rolls Back Methane Climate Standards for Oil and Gas Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/13/trump-rolls-back-methane-climate-standards-oil-gas-industry (visited on 2020-08-13).

holder2015fossil

Holder, Jane. "Fossil Free: Linking Divestment Campaigns in Universities With Legal Education". In: *Environmental Law Review* 17.4 (2015), pp. 233-236. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1461452915609823 (visited on 2021-08-21).

HolderPR2020

Holder, Michael. Creative Pressure: Why the Advertising and PR Industry is in the Sights of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.businessgreen.com/feature/4023899/creative-pressure-advertising-industry-sights-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2021-08-31).

HolgerEcuador2021

Holger, Dieter. European Banks Quit Ecuador's Amazonian Oil Trade. 2021. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/european-banks-quit-ecuadors-amazonian-oil-trade-11611561601 (visited on 2021-01-29).

HollandForcing2020

Holland, Bill. Investors are Forcing Oil and Gas Companies Into Low-carbon Future — Experts. 2020. URL: https://www.spglobal.com/marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/investors-are-forcing-oil-and-gas-companies-into-low-carbon-future-experts-say-60460685 (visited on 2020-09-26).

hollis1992explaining

Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith. Explaining and Understanding International Relations. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992.

HolmanTougher2020

Holman, Sean. Op-ed: Canada's Oil Giants Deserve Tougher Coverage. 2020. URL: https://www.cjr.org/covering_climate_now/canada-oil-production-demand-climate-crisis.php (visited on 2020-09-03).

Holter2019

Holter, Mikael. Greta Thunberg Says Norway, Canada Oil Violates Children Rights. 2019. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-12-09/greta-thunberg-says-norway-canada-oil-violates-children-rights (visited on 2020-01-19).

HolthausKlein2014

Holthaus, Eric. Fighting Climate Change and Capitalism at the Same Time: A Q&A with Naomi Klein. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2014/09/this-changes-everything-naomi-klein-on-climate-change-and-capitalism.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

HolthausMercer2015

— New Report Finds the Best Way to Make Industry Care About Climate Change: Money. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2015/06/mercer-study-on-climate-change-and-investment-risk-divestment-will-help-you-get-rich.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

HolthausUN2014

— U.N. Climate Report: We Must Focus On 'Decarbonization,' and It Won't Wreck the Economy. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2014/04/ipcc-u-n-climate-report-fundamental-decarbonization-won-t-wreck-the-economy.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

HomerDixonLeap2016

Homer-Dixon, Thomas. Start the Leap Revolution Without Me. 2016. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/start-the-leap-revolution-without-me/article29711945/ (visited on 2020-06-04).

HongoltzHetling2020

Hongoltz-Hetling, Matt. US Demand for Clean Energy Destroying Canada's Environment, Indigenous Peoples Say. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jun/22/us-clean-energy-demand-destroying-canadian-environment-indigenous-peoples-say (visited on 2020-06-29).

Hopgood2006

Hopgood, Stephen. Keepers of the Flame: Understanding Amnesty International. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.

HopkeHestres2017

Hopke, Jill E. and Luis E. Hestres. Communicating About Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://oxfordre.com/climatescience/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228620-e-566 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HopkinsRacism2020

Hopkins, Hop. Racism is Killing the Planet. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/sierra/racism-killing-planet (visited on 2020-06-29).

HopperInterf2021

Hopper, Tristan. 'We do not Welcome Interference': When First Nations Break With Environmentalists. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/we-do-not-welcome-interference-when-first-nations-break-with-environmentalists (visited on 2021-04-28).

HorganOnSmithCGL2020

Horgan, John. Meeting some of the thousands of workers & touring lng-canada project construction w/Chief Councillor Crystal Smith of the Haisla Nation — a truly inspiring leader. She's worked hard to ensure the Haisla are equal partners in development as we work to build a better BC together. URL: https://twitter.com/jjhorgan/status/1218335158803161089 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HornungFuelled2014

Hornung, Kelly. Campaigns to Go Fossil Free Get Fuelled by Student Support. 2014. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/blog/campaigns-to-go-fossil-free-get-fuelled-by-student-support/(visited on 2021-08-31).

HortonDoSome2021

Horton, Adrian. 'Do Something': An Intimate Look at the Personal Lives of Climate Activists. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/film/2021/apr/21/the-race-to-save-the-world-documentary-climate-activists (visited on 2021-04-28).

HortonKhanCahill2020

Horton, Benjamin P., Nicole S. Khan, Niamh Cahill, Janice S. H. Lee, Timothy A. Shaw, Andra J. Garner, Andrew C. Kemp, Simon E. Engelhart, and Stefan Rahmstorf. "Estimating Global Mean Sea-level Rise and its Uncertainties by 2100 and 2300 from an Expert Survey". In: Climate and Atmospheric Science (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41612-020-0121-5 (visited on 2020-05-08).

HosgoodCGL2020

Hosgood, Amanda Follett. Coastal GasLink Gets Green Light to Start Pipeline Work Near Unist'ot'en Healing Centre. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/08/07/Coastal-GasLink-Green-Light/ (visited on 2020-08-13).

HosgoodTankerBan2021

— Conservatives' Bid to Overturn Tanker Ban on North Coast Fails. 2021.
URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/04/Conservatives-Bid-Overturn-Tanker-Ban-North-Coast-Fails/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

HosgoodWeaponCourt2020

— How Industry Has Weaponized BC's Courts. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/23/How-Industry-Weaponized-BC-Courts/(visited on 2020-06-23).

Hostetter2006

Hostetter, David L. Movement Matters: American Antiapartheid Activism and the Rise of Multicultural Politics. New York: Routledge, 2006.

Houghton2004

Houghton, John. Global Warming: The Complete Briefing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

hovi2009implementing

Hovi, Jon, Detlef F. Sprinz, and Arild Underdal. "Implementing Long-term Climate Policy: Time Inconsistency, Domestic Politics, International Anarchy". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 9.3 (2009), pp. 20–39. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/270498/pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).

 ${\tt HowardTate 2015}$

Howard, Emma. Climate Change Activists Stage Tattoo Protest Against BP at Tate Britain. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/artanddesign/2015/nov/28/climate-change-activists-tattoos-tate-britain-bp-protest (visited on 2018-09-24).

Howe2015

Howe, Miles. Debriefing Elsipogtog: The Anatomy of a Struggle. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2015.

howe2018strategic

Howe, Miles and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Strategic Incapacitation of Indigenous Dissent: Crowd Theories, Risk Management, and Settler Colonial Policing". In: Canadian Journal of Sociology 43.4 (2018), pp. 325-348. URL: https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/CJS/article/download/29397/21432 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HowellsSunshine2019

Howells, Laura. Ontario Power Generation Executives Dominate 2018 Sunshine List Top 10. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ontario-releases-annual-sunshine-list-for-2018-1.5073389 (visited on 2019-07-12).

Howsley2002

Howsley, Roger. "The IAEA and the Future of Nuclear Power: A View from the Industry". In: *Journal of Nuclear Materials Management* 30.2 (2002). URL: https://inis.iaea.org/collection/NCLCollectionStore/_Public/33/045/33045095.pdf (visited on 2021-06-16).

hrynkow2015putting

Hrynkow, Christopher. "Putting Your Capital Where Your Mouth Is: Cultures of Peace, Fossil Fuel Divestment, and Post-Secondary Educational Instutitions' Ethical Investing Policies". In: Peace Research (2015), pp. 143–178. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26382586.pdf?casa_token=mo8KBRVWmHkAAAAA:NArCKxVMhn3ygGWSYD5Z-Sgze2RlsJ532N1DWr1YqwkZ0Fqpxs (visited on 2021-08-21).

HsuCigarette2021

Hsu, Tiffany. Ad Agencies Step Away From Oil and Gas in Echo of Cigarette Exodus. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/25/business/media/climate-ad-agencies-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2021-04-05).

HudesKXLStrikes2021

Hudes, Sammy. Keystone XL Cancellation 'strikes at the core' for Calgary's Economic Fortunes, Experts Say. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/keystone-xl-cancellation-strikes-at-the-core-for-calgarys-economic-fortunes-experts-say (visited on 2021-08-31).

HudsonConserv2021

Hudson Institute. Rethinking Climate Change and Environmental Issues: A Conservative Approach. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kmcYyt0ay2s (visited on 2021-03-19).

HudsonER2020

Hudson, Marc. Extinction Rebellion: 'Terror Threat' is a Wake-up Call for how the State Treats Environmental Activism. 2020. URL: https://theconversation.com/extinction-rebellion-terror-threat-is-a-wake-up-call-for-how-the-state-treats-environmental-activism-129804 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HughesWR2020

Hughes, J. David. A Target of Alberta's 'War Room' Fires Back. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2020/11/09/Target-Alberta-War-Room-Fires-Back/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

Hughes2016

— Can Canada Expand Oil and Gas Production, Build Pipelines and Keep its Climate Change Commitments? 2016. URL: https://www.policyalternatives. ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice% 2C%20BC%200ffice/2016/06/Can_Canada_Expand_Oil_and_Gas_ Production.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

HughesCanEnSec2021

— Canada's Energy Sector: Status, Evolution, Revenue, Employment, Production Forecasts, Emissions and Implications for Emissions Reduction. 2021. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2021/06/REPORT_ccpa-bc-cmp_canadas-energy-sector.pdf (visited on 2021-06-20).

HughesInfilt2020

Hughes, Solomon. Spy Cops: UK Backed Infiltration of Left-Wing Groups for Decades, Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/5dp9v8/spy-cops-uk-backed-infiltration-of-left-wing-groups-for-decades-documents-show (visited on 2021-08-31).

Hulme2009

Hulme, Mike. Why We Disagree about Climate Change: Understanding Controversy, Inaction and Opportunity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

HultmanPule2018

Hultman, Martin and Paul M. Pulé. Ecological Masculinities: Theoretical Foundations and Practical Knowledge. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2018.

Humphreys2013

Humphreys, Joshua. Institutional Pathways to Fossil-Free Investing: Endowment Management in a Warming World. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/se/wp-content/uploads/sites/13/2014/07/Rapport-Institutional-Pathways-to-Fossil-Free-Investing.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

HumphreysHarveyAlty2020

Humphreys, Rachel, Fiona Harvey, and Janet Alty. Leaded Petrol, Acid Rain, CFCs: Why the Green Movement Can Overcome the Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/news/audio/2020/oct/19/leaded-petrol-acid-rain-cfcs-why-the-green-movement-can-overcome-the-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-10-21).

hunt2019fossil

Hunt, Chelsie and Olaf Weber. "Fossil Fuel Divestment Strategies: Financial and Carbon-related Consequences". In: Organization & Environment 32.1 (2019), pp. 41–61. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1086026618773985 (visited on 2020-05-27).

hunt2016comparative

Hunt, Chelsie, Olaf Weber, and Truzaar Dordi. "A Comparative Analysis of the Anti-apartheid and Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns". In: *Journal of Sustainable Finance & Investment* (2016), pp. 1–18. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/20430795.2016.1202641 (visited on 2017-02-26).

Hunter2019

Hunter, Daniel. Climate Resistance Handbook: Or, I Was Part of a Climate Action. Now What? 2019. URL: https://trainings.350.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/Climate-Resistance-Handbook-PDF. pdf (visited on 2020-09-26).

HunterOpenHouse2020

Hunter, Zoe. Divest Holds Protest During Open House. 2020. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/active-sections/1-news/divest-holds-protest-during-open-house/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

HussainImperial2020

Hussain, Murtaza. Imperial Oil, Canada's Exxon Subsidiary, Ignored its Own Climate Change Research for Decades, Archive Shows. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/01/08/imperial-oil-climate-change-exxon/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

 ${\tt HussainBrownRR2020}$

Hussain, Murtaza and Alleen Brown. Amid Terror Warnings, Railroad Industry Group Passed Intel on Environmental Journalist to Cops. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/09/13/blueleaks-railroad-industry-oil-environmental-journalist-terrorist/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

HussainImperial2020b

Hussain, Yadullah. Imperial Oil's Massive Write-off Suggests the Era of Stranded Canadian Assets is Already Here. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/executive/executive-summary/posthaste-imperial-oils-massive-write-off-suggests-the-era-of-stranded-canadian-assets-is-already-here (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt HussainOverwhelm2021}$

— Overwhelming Majority of Canadians Favour Making Companies Pay for Pollution. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/executive/ posthaste-overwhelming-majority-of-canadians-favour-makingcompanies-pay-for-pollution (visited on 2021-08-31).

HussainCalgary2015

— University of Calgary Will Not Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/ university-of-calgary-will-not-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2018-08-22). HussainUofT2015

Hussain, Yadullah. University of Toronto Should Divest from Fossil Fuel Firms, Advisory Committee Recommend. 2015. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/university-of-toronto-should-divest-from-fossil-fuel-firms-advisory-committee-recommends (visited on 2020-10-01).

Hussey2020

Hussey, Ian. The Future of Alberta's Oil Sands Industry: More Production, Less Capital, Fewer Jobs. 2020. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/parklandinstitute/pages/1785/attachments/original/1583615491/futureofalbertasoilsands.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

HutchinsConcordia2019

Hutchins, Alex. Divest Concordia Spreads its Wings. 2019. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2019/02/divest-concordia-spreads-its-wings/(visited on 2019-10-07).

HvistendahlBrown2020

Hvistendahl, Mara and Alleen Brown. Law Enforcement Scoured Protestor Communications and Exaggerated Threats to Minneapolis Cops, Leaked Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/06/26/blueleaks-minneapolis-police-protest-fears/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

 ${\tt HyslopTransmountainInsurance 2021}$

Hyslop, Katie. Indigenous Youth Demand End to Trans Mountain Insurance. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/19/Indigenous-Youth-Demand-End-Trans-Mountain-Insurance/ (visited on 2021-02-24).

IbbitsonMikkelsonMcGill2020

Ibbitson, Maya. Divest and Democratize: Unfit to Print Interviews Professor Gregory Mikkelson. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2020/02/divest-and-democratize/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

IbrahimHistory2020

Ibrahim, Zamzam. Universities Divesting from Fossil Fuels Have Made History, but the Fight Isn't Over. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/education/2020/jan/13/universities-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-have-made-history-but-the-fight-isnt-over (visited on 2020-01-18).

IgnatieffPolSys2021

Ignatieff, Michael. Is Our Political System Up for the Fight Against Climate Change? 2021. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/is-our-political-system-up-for-the-fight-against-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-05-28).

IlnyckyjSuccesses2021

Ilnyckyj, Milan. Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Successes. 2021.

URL: https://www.sindark.com/projects/phd-thesis/canadian-campus-fossil-fuel-divestment-successes/(visited on 2021-09-05).

 ${\tt IlnyckyjCCDemLegit}$

— Climate Change and Democratic Legitimacy. 2012. URL: https://www.academia.edu/2404104/Climate_change_and_democratic_legitimacy (visited on 2019-06-25).

Ilnyckyj2009

— "Climate Change, Energy Security, and Nuclear Power". In: St. Antony's International Review 4.2 (2009). URL: https://www.sindark.com/ NonBlog/Articles/CCNuclear.pdf (visited on 2020-05-08).

IlnyckyjSciencePolicy2009

— Climate Science and Policy-making. 2009. URL: http://www.sindark.com/2009/11/06/one-page-climate-briefing/(visited on 2019-11-14).

 ${\tt IlnyckyjQUAL}$

— Ethics and Human Subject Research: Practices and Issues. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/QUAL-ethics-review-1-5.pdf (visited on 2015-17-18).

ethicsprotocol

— Ethics Review Application Form For Supervised and Sponsored Researchers: Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Development of Activists. 2018. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

Ilnyckyj2007

— "Expertise and Legitimacy: The Role of Science in Global Environmental Policy-Making". M.Phil. Oxford: Oxford, 2007. URL: http://

individual.utoronto.ca/ilnyckyj/research/ExpertiseLegitimacy.
pdf.

McNamaraInterview2014

Ilnyckyj, Milan. Interview with Cheryl McNamara, Volunteer with the Citizens' Climate Lobby. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

IlnyckyjKXL2011

— Keystone XL Protest — Washington DC. 2011. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/sindark/sets/72157627496416444/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

IlnyckyjCPSA2017

"Networks and Frames in Pipeline Resistance". Paper presented at the Canadian Political Science Association conference, Toronto. 2017. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Ilnyckyj. pdf (visited on 2017-08-30).

IlnyckyjResourceInequality2015

— Resource Inequality and Environmental Sustainability. 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/12703342/Resource_Inequality_and_Environmental_Sustainability (visited on 2019-12-29).

ImperialOil1996

Imperial Oil. 1996 Annual Report to Shareholders. 1996. URL: https://assets.documentcloud.org/documents/5015211/ar1996.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

ImperialOil1990

— A Discussion Paper on Potential Global Warming. 1990. URL: https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/5015317-1990-Discussion-Paper-on-Global-Warming-Combined.html (visited on 2020-01-19).

ImperialOil1993

— Detailed Issue Summary: Global Warming / Climate Change. 1993. URL: https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/6563158-1993-Imperial-Oil-Ltd-Detailed-Issue-Summary.html#document/p2/a537982 (visited on 2020-01-19).

 ${\tt IPAADivestmentFactsFrontPage}$

Independent Petroleum Association of America. *Divestment Facts.* 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190524021130/http://divestmentfacts.com/(visited on 2019-05-23).

ICTKXL2021

Indian Country Today. 'Keystone XL is Dead!' 2021. URL: https://indiancountrytoday.com/news/keystone-is-xl-is-dead (visited on 2021-06-10).

inglehart1971silent

Inglehart, Ronald. "The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational Change in Post-industrial Societies". In: American Political Science Review 65.04 (1971), pp. 991–1017.

inglis1971nuclear

Inglis, David Rittenhouse. "Nuclear Energy and the Malthusian Dilemma". In: Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 27.2 (1971), pp. 14–18. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00963402.1971.11455318 (visited on 2021-06-16).

Innis1940

Innis, Harold. *The Cod Fisheries*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1940.

Innis1930 Inouye2020 — The Fur Trade in Canada. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1930.

Inouye, Mie. Frances Fox Piven on Why Protesters Must 'Defend Their Ability to Exercise Disruptive Power'. 2020. URL: https://www.jacobinmag.com/2020/06/frances-fox-piven-protests-movement-racial-justice (visited on 2020-06-19).

IEEFABlackRock2019

Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis. *IEEFA Report:*BlackRock's Fossil Fuel Investments Wipe US\$90 Billion in Massive
Investor Value Destruction. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/ieefareport-blackrocks-fossil-fuel-investments-wipe-us90-billionin-massive-investor-value-destruction/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

IPCCAR52014

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Climate Change 2014 Synthesis Report. 2014. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/SYR_AR5_FINAL_full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02).

IPCCAR5_SYR_SPM

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Climate Change 2014 Synthesis Report: Summary for Policymakers. 2014. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/AR5_SYR_FINAL_SPM.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

IPCC6ARPhysSciSPM2021

— Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis: Summary for Policymakers. 2021. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg1/downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_WGI_SPM.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).

IPCCEmissionsGap2018

— Emissions Gap Report 2018. 2018. URL: http://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/26895/EGR2018_FullReport_EN.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

IPCCOnePointFive2018

— Global Warming of 1.5 ° C. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/sites/2/2019/06/SR15_Full_Report_High_Res. pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

IPCC1point5degreepressrelease

— Summary for Policymakers of IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5 °C approved by governments. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/2018/10/08/summary-for-policymakers-of-ipcc-special-report-on-global-warming-of-1-5c-approved-by-governments/(visited on 2019-05-28).

IPBESReport2021

Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services. Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services. 2021. URL: https://zenodo.org/record/3553579/files/ipbes_global_assessment_report_summary_for_policymakers.pdf?download=1 (visited on 2021-06-20).

IEASecondBiggest2021

International Energy Agency. Global Carbon Dioxide Emissions are Set for their Second-biggest Increase in History. 2021. URL: https://www.iea.org/news/global-carbon-dioxide-emissions-are-set-for-their-second-biggest-increase-in-history (visited on 2021-08-29).

IEANZ2050-2021

- Net Zero by 2050: A Roadmap for the Global Energy Sector. 2021. URL: https://iea.blob.core.windows.net/assets/beceb956-0dcf-4d73-89fe-1310e3046d68/NetZeroby2050-ARoadmapfortheGlobalEnergySector_ CORR.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).

IEANuclear2019

— Nuclear Power in a Clean Energy System. 2019. URL: https://webstore.iea.org/download/direct/2779 (visited on 2020-07-20).

IEAEnergyTransitions2020

— The Oil and Gas Industry in Energy Transitions. 2020. URL: https://webstore.iea.org/download/direct/2935 (visited on 2020-01-28).

IEA2012factsheet

World Energy Outlook 2012 Factsheet. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170325033502/http://www.worldenergyoutlook.org/media/weowebsite/2012/factsheets.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

IHRADef2017

International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance. Working Definition of Antisemitism. 2017. URL: https://www.holocaustremembrance.com/resources/working-definitions-charters/working-definition-antisemitism (visited on 2021-07-20).

IISDPipProg2021

International Institute for Sustainable Development. Pipelines or Progress:
Government Support for Oil and Gas Pipelines in Canada. 2021. URL:
https://www.iisd.org/system/files/2021-07/oil-gas-pipelines-green-recovery-canada.pdf (visited on 2021-07-10).

IRENA2019

International Renewable Energy Agency. A New World: The Geopolitics of the Energy Transformation. 2019. URL: https://www.irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2019/Jan/Global_commission_geopolitics_new_world_2019.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).

IRENARPGC2021

— Renewable Power Generation Costs in 2020. 2021. URL: https://www.irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2021/Jun/IRENA_Power_Generation_Costs_2020.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

BreakingGood2014

International Spy Museum. Breaking Good? The Burglary that Exposed the FBI's Secret Surveillance Program. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BpNaflAh3Gc (visited on 2021-02-17).

invernizzi2020developing

Invernizzi, Diletta Colette, Giorgio Locatelli, Anne Velenturf, Peter E.D. Love, Phil Purnell, and Naomi J. Brookes. "Developing Policies for the End-of-life of Energy Infrastructure: Coming to Terms With the Challenges of Decommissioning". In: *Energy Policy* 144 (2020), p. 111677. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520304067 (visited on 2020-08-28).

IqbalWalawalkarER2020

Iqbal, Nosheen and Aaron Walawalkar. Fry and Rylance Defend Extinction Rebellion Against UK's 'Organised Crime Group' Classification. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/12/stephen-fry-and-mark-rylance-join-defence-of-climate-activists-extinction-rebellion (visited on 2020-10-21).

Irfan2019

Irfan, Umair. The University of California System is Ending its Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/2019/9/18/20872112/university-california-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change (visited on 2019-10-07).

IsraelDecarb2020

Israel, Benjamin. For Canadian Oil Companies, Time to Decarbonize is Running Out. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/canadian-oil-companies-time-decarbonize-running-out (visited on 2020-12-15).

IsraelLothianBPPeak2020

Israel, Benjamin and Nina Lothian. BP's Peak Oil Prediction — And the Future of Oil in a Net-zero Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/bps-peak-oil-prediction-and-future-oil-net-zero-canada (visited on 2020-10-26).

IsraelGorskiLothianSeversonBakerWay2020

Israel, Benjamin, Nina Lothian, Chris Severson-Baker, and Nikki Way. The Oilsands in a Carbon Constrained Canada: The Collision Course Between Overall Emissions and National Climate Commitments. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/the-oilsands-in-a-carbon-constrained-canada-march-2020.pdf (visited on 2020-10-26).

IssawiCruickshank2019

Issawi, Hamdi and Ainslie Cruickshank. Faces of the Resistance: Six Pipeline Opponents on Why They Oppose the Trans Mountain Expansion and What They're Prepared to Do About It. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/08/15/faces-of-the-resistance-six-pipeline-protesters-on-why-they-oppose-the-trans-mountain-expansion-and-what-theyre-prepared-to-do-about-it.html (visited on 2019-08-19).

 ${\tt IvanovaGlobalRich2020}$

Ivanova, Irina. Global Rich Must Cut Their Carbon Footprint 97% to Stave off Climate Change, UN Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/carbon-footprint-wealthy-people-97-percent-cut-un/(visited on 2021-08-31).

IvisonCarbonTariff2020

Ivison, John. Carbon Border Tax Under Biden Likely Not Imminent, but it May be Inevitable. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/john-ivison-carbon-border-tax-under-biden-likely-not-imminent-but-it-may-be-inevitable (visited on 2020-11-13).

 ${\tt Ivison UNDRIP2016}$

— First Nations Hear Hard Truth That UN Indigenous Rights Declaration is 'Unworkable' as Law. 2016. URL: http://news.nationalpost.com/full-comment/john-ivison-first-nations-hear-hard-truth-that-un-rights-declaration-unworkable-as-law (visited on 2016-07-17).

 ${\tt IvisonTrudeau2016}$

— Trudeau Convinced That Pipeline Strategy Must be Top Priority. 2016. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/john-ivison-trudeau-convinced-that-pipeline-strategy-must-be-top-priority (visited on 2016-05-25). Iyer2017

Iyer, Gokul, Leon Clarke, James Edmonds, Gordon Kyle, Catherine Ledna, Haewon McJeon, and M. A. Wise. GCAM-USA Analysis of U.S. Electric Power Sector Transitions. 2017. URL: https://www.pnnl.gov/main/ publications/external/technical_reports/PNNL-26174.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

JaccardAssess2021

Jaccard, Mark. Assessing Climate Sincerity in the Canadian 2021 Election. 2021. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/septembe-2021/assessing-climate-sincerity-in-the-canadian-2021-election/(visited on 2021-09-04).

Jaccard2020

— The Citizen's Guide to Climate Success: Overcoming Myths that Hinder Progress. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.

JacksonUniBureaucracy2016

Jackson, Emma. Student Activists Aren't Just Fighting Climate Change. They're Fighting Corporate University Bureaucracy. 2016. URL: http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2016/11/student-activists-arent-just-fighting-climate-change-theyre-figh (visited on 2019-08-18).

JacksonWriting2020

Jackson, Felicia. Is the Writing On the Wall for Fossil Fuels? 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/feliciajackson/2020/08/28/is-the-writing-on-the-wall-for-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-08-30).

JacksonWaterlooCharter2020

Jackson, James. University of Waterloo Pledges More Responsible Investments to Address Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.therecord.com/news/waterloo-region/2020/06/24/university-of-waterloo-pledges-more-responsible-investments-to-address-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-06-29).

JacksonAlexanderSala2011

Jackson, Jeremy B.C., Karen E. Alexander, and Enric Sala, eds. *Shifting Baselines: The Past and the Future of Ocean Fisheries*. Washington D.C.: Island Press, 2011.

jackson2018global

Jackson, Robert B., Corinne Le Quéré, R.M. Andrew, Josep G. Canadell, Jan Ivar Korsbakken, Zhu Liu, Glen P. Peters, and Bo Zheng. "Global Energy Growth is Outpacing Decarbonization". In: Environmental Research Letters 13.12 (2018), p. 120401. URL: https://iopscience. iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aaf303/pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

JacksonProsperity2011

Jackson, Tim. Prosperity Without Growth: Economics for a Finite Planet. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2011.

 ${\tt JacoboTripled2020}$

Jacobo, Julia. Amount of Materials Extracted from Earth Tripled Since 1970, UN Report Finds. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/International/amount-materials-extracted-earth-tripled-1970-report-finds/story?id=74346908 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Jacobs2011

Jacobs, Alan M. Governing for the Long Term: Democracy and the Politics of Investment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

jacobson2009path

Jacobson, Mark Z. and Mark A. Delucchi. "A Path to Sustainable Energy by 2030". In: *Scientific American* 301.5 (2009), pp. 58-65. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/26001592 (visited on 2021-06-16).

 ${\tt JacobsonDelucchiRenwew2009}$

— A Plan to Power 100 Percent of the Planet with Renewables. 2009. URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-path-to-sustainable-energy-by-2030/ (visited on 2021-05-13).

JaffarOnBilles2020

Jaffar, Atiya. Another victory for the amazing organizers at Fossil Free Guelph — the anti-science Chancellor who was one of the biggest opponents of the student climate movement stepped down to protest the Board's decision to divest from fossil fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/atiya.jaffar/posts/10157580103471378 (visited on 2020-05-08).

JaffarPerfittMomentum2019 Jaffar, Ativa and Katie Perfitt. Momentum-Driven Organizing. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1ohapS5SJ9uwtFiqmgW1KdAlByZVuzJImx FDAuT98/ (visited on 2020-10-21). Jaffe, Adam B. and Robert N. Stavins. "The Energy-efficiency Gap: What jaffe1994energy Does it Mean?" In: Energy Policy 22.10 (1994), pp. 804-810. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0301421594901384 (visited on 2020-05-05). JaffeTaylor2018 Jaffe, Robert L. and Washington Taylor. The Physics of Energy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018. JalanUofT2020 Jalan, Drishti. UTSU October Board Meeting Ratifies Declaration of Climate Emergency. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/11/ 27/utsu-october-board-meeting-ratifies-declaration-ofclimate-emergency/ (visited on 2021-03-16). Jamal, Hikmat. Opinion: Students Must Call for the University, Ontario JamalSolidarity2020 to Stand in Solidarity with Indigenous Land Rights. 2020. URL: https: //thevarsity.ca/2020/03/01/opinion-students-must-callfor-the-university-ontario-to-stand-in-solidarity-withindigenous-land-rights/ (visited on 2020-03-10). James, Gerry. Naomi Klein on Divestment, Trump (& TRUDEAU) and JamesFBonKlein2018 Saving the Paris Agreement. 2018. URL: https://web.archive.org/ web/20200711203237/https://www.facebook.com/groups/273358842690223/ permalink/2643385259020891/ (visited on 2020-07-11). Jamieson, Dale. "Climate Change, Responsibility, and Justice". In: Science jamieson2010climate and Engineering Ethics 16.3 (2010), pp. 431-445. URL: https://link. springer.com/article/10.1007/s11948-009-9174-x (visited on 2019-12-29). "Responsibility and Climate Change". In: Global Justice: Theory Pracjamieson2015responsibility tice Rhetoric 8.2 (2015). URL: https://www.theglobaljusticenetwork. org/index.php/gjn/article/download/86/62 (visited on 2020-03-09). Jamieson, Dale, Michael Oppenheimer, and Naomi Oreskes. The Real Rea-JamiesonOppenheimerOreskes2019 son Some Scientists Downplay the Risks of Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/25/thereal-reason-some-scientists-downplay-the-risks-of-climatechange (visited on 2019-11-14). JangCGL2020 Jang, Brent. RCMP Viewed B.C. Coastal GasLink Protesters as 'Radicalized, 'Court Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/canada/article-rcmp-viewed-bcs-coastal-gaslink-protestersas-radicalized-court/ (visited on 2020-01-18). JangLNG2020 Study Touts LNG Benefits for Indigenous Groups Amid Skepticism from

— Study Touts LNG Benefits for Indigenous Groups Amid Skepticism from Environmentalists. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-study-touts-lng-benefits-for-indigenous-groups-amid-skepticism-from/ (visited on 2020-11-09).

JangWetsuweten2019 Jang, Trevor. The Real War Facing the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2019. URL: https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/kzvmqv/the-real-war-facing-the-wetsuweten-nation (visited on 2019-08-18).

Janzwood2020

Janzwood2021

Janzwood, Amy. Explaining Variation in Oil Sands Pipeline Projects. 2020.

URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadianjournal-of-political-science-revue-canadienne-de-sciencepolitique/article/explaining-variation-in-oil-sands-pipelineprojects/375941C5777251161A2E59D2AFB2FEOC (visited on 2021-02-05).

Janzwood, Amy Alexandra. "The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipeline Projects". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2021.

JaschikHarvardSudan2007

Jaschik, Scott. Harvard's Sort-of Divestment. 2007. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2007/07/02/harvards-sort-divestment (visited on 2021-07-18).

Jay2010SecretMeeting

Jay, Dru Oja. Secret Meeting Planned, Then Cancelled, Between ENGOs and Tar Sands Companies. 2010. URL: http://www.dominionpaper. ca/articles/3309 (visited on 2019-08-11).

Jay2013

- Where's the Democracy in the Environmental Movement? 2013. URL: https://canadiandimension.com/articles/view/wheres-the-democracy-in-the-environmental-movement (visited on 2019-08-11).

Jefferson2019

Jefferson, Aiden. Fossil Fuel Divestment Re-emerges as Hot Topic in AMS
Elections. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-electionscandidates-push-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

JeffersonColorized2021

Jefferson, Nikayla. Come Dream With Me: Environmental Justice, Colorized, 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/environment/environmental-justice-racism-covid/(visited on 2021-03-16).

JenkinsNuclear2018

Jenkins, Jesse D. What's Killing Nuclear Power in US Electricity Markets? Drivers of Wholesale Price Declines at Nuclear Generators in the PJM Interconnection. 2018. URL: http://ceepr.mit.edu/files/papers/2018-001.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).

jenkins2018getting

Jenkins, Jesse D., Max Luke, and Samuel Thernstrom. "Getting to Zero Carbon Emissions in the Electric Power Sector". In: *Joule* 2.12 (2018), pp. 2498-2510. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435118305622 (visited on 2020-05-05).

Jenkins1923

Jenkins, Rhys. "Savery, Newcomen and the Early History of the Steam Engine". In: *Transactions of the Newcomen Society* 4.1 (1923).

jenkins2014belief

Jenkins-Smith, Hank, Carol L. Silva, Kuhika Gupta, and Joseph T. Ripberger. "Belief System Continuity and Change in Policy Advocacy Coalitions: Using Cultural Theory to Specify Belief Systems, Coalitions, and Sources of Change". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 42.4 (2014), pp. 484–508. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/psj.12071 (visited on 2016-11-18).

JerrettHalifax2019

Jerrett, Andrea. Halifax Police Arrest 18 Extinction Rebellion Protesters at Macdonald Bridge. 2019. URL: https://atlantic.ctvnews.ca/halifax-police-arrest-18-extinction-rebellion-protesters-at-macdonald-bridge-1.4627009 (visited on 2020-02-05).

JessopQE22020

Jessop, Simon. Queen's Private Banker Coutts Aims for a Greener Portfolio. 2020. URL: https://finance.yahoo.com/news/queens-private-banker-coutts-aims-172001397.html (visited on 2020-06-29).

JetnilKijiner2018

Jetnil-Kijiner, Kathy and Aka Niviana. Rise: From One Island to Another. 2018. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_48kvsDio3k (visited on 2020-01-28).

JoelBurning2020

Joel, Lucas. Burning Fossil Fuels Helped Drive Earth's Most Massive Extinction. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/18/science/extinction-global-warming.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

JoffeBDS2020b

Joffe, Alex. UN Publishes Blacklist of Israeli, US Firms as BDS Presses Democratic Candidates. Universities Debate Fossil Fuel Divestment, Tied to BDS. 2021. URL: https://spme.org/boycotts-divestments-sanctions-bds/spme-boycotts-divestments-and-sanctions-bds-monitor/un-publishes-blacklist-of-israeli-us-firms-as-bds-presses-democratic-candidates-universities-debate-fossil-fuel-divestment-tied-to-bds/25894/ (visited on 2021-07-18).

JoffeBDS2020

Joffe, Alexander H. UN Publishes Anti-Israel Blacklist, BDS Pressures Democratic Candidates and Universities. 2020. URL: https://www.meforum.

org / 60523 / un - publishes - anti - israel - blacklist (visited on 2020-03-10).

johansson2012gea

Johansson, T.B., A. Patwardhan, N. Nakicenovic, L. Gomez-Echeverri, and W.C. Turkenburg, eds. *Global Energy Assessment: Toward a Sustainable Future*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

JohnDontOppose2020

John, Gregory. First Nations Don't Oppose Energy Projects. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/opinion/gregory-john-first-nations-dont-oppose-energy-projects (visited on 2020-08-28).

JohnFormerHaisla2020

— Former Haisla Chief Councillor Defends Elected Indigenous Leaders Supporting Coastal GasLink. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/former-haisla-chief-councillor-defends-elected-indigenous-leaders-supporting-coastal-gaslink/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

JohnSwellSupport2020

— Swell of Support from Indigenous Groups Gets Trans Mountain Pipeline Back on Track. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/swell-of-support-from-indigenous-groups-gets-transmountain-pipeline-back-on-track/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

JohnMilkeBusting2020

John, Gregory and Mark Milke. Busting the Myth of Anti-oil and Gas First Nations. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/busting-the-myth-of-anti-oil-and-gas-first-nations/(visited on 2020-10-25).

john2000campaign

John, Nerys. "The Campaign Against British Bank Involvement in Apartheid South Africa". In: *African Affairs* 99.396 (2000), pp. 415-433. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/723949#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-01).

John2012

John, Peter. Analyzing Public Policy: Second edition. New York: Routledge, 2012

JohnsonFirewater2016

Johnson, Harold R. Firewater: How Alcohol is Killing My People (and Yours). Regina: University of Regina Press, 2016.

JohnsonMuir2020

Johnson, Lauren M. The Sierra Club Vows to Face a History of White Supremacy and Racism, Starting with Founder John Muir. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/22/us/john-muir-sierra-club-racism-trnd/index.html (visited on 2020-07-25).

JohnsonForeign2020

Johnson, Lisa. Alberta Inquiry Into Funding of Foreign Environmental Groups Alters Course Again. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/politics/alberta-inquiry-into-foreign-environmental-group-funding-changes-terms-of-reference-again (visited on 2020-08-13).

 ${\tt JohnsonWarRoom2020}$

— Alberta War Room Set to Ramp Up Pro-oilsands Advertising After Sixmonth Lull, Jason Kenney Says at Party AGM. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/politics/alberta-war-room-set-to-ramp-up-pro-oilsands-advertising-after-six-month-lull-jason-kenney-says-at-party-agm (visited on 2020-10-21).

JohnsonBigFin2021

— Big Finance Considers Climate Change a Major Investment Risk. Is Your Pension Prepared? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/big-finance-considers-climate-change-a-major-investment-risk-is-your-pension-prepared-1.5990043 (visited on 2021-04-28).

JohnsonProdJobs2020

— More Production but Fewer Jobs in Future of Alberta Oilsands: Report. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/local-news/more-production-but-fewer-jobs-in-future-of-alberta-oilsands-report/ (visited on 2020-03-12).

JohnsonEnbridge2017

Johnson, Tracy. Academic Freedom Compromised by U of C, Watchdog Group Finds. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/

caut-uofc-enbridge-centre-elizabeth-cannon-1.4348114 (visited on 2019-07-24).

johnston2016pyrohealth

Johnston, Fay H., Shannon Melody, and David M.J.S. Bowman. "The Pyrohealth Transition: How Combustion Emissions Have Shaped Health Through Human History". In: *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 371.1696 (2016), p. 20150173. URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/full/10.1098/rstb.2015.0173 (visited on 2021-06-16).

JohnstonSudan2019

Johnston, Rochelle Nadine. "Standing By and Doing Nothing about Genocide in Sudan and Canada". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/95867/1/Johnston_Rochelle_N_201906_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2020-04-16).

JollyAssetManagers2020

Jolly, Jasper. £30bn Pension Fund: We'll Sack Asset Managers That Ignore Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/jan/27/30bn-pension-fund-well-sack-asset-managers-that-ignore-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-02-04).

JollyChevron2021

— Climate Activist Shareholders to Target US Oil Giant Chevron. 2021.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/20/climate-activist-shareholders-to-target-us-oil-giant-chevron (visited on 2021-06-20).

JollyInvestUrge2021

— Leading Investors Urge Governments to End Support for Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jun/10/investors-governments-end-support-fossil-fuels-assets-net-zero-targets (visited on 2021-06-10).

JollyPensionNetZero2021

— Major UK Pension Funds Worth Nearly £900bn Commit to Net Zero. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/mar/10/major-uk-pension-funds-worth-nearly-900bn-commit-to-net-zero (visited on 2021-03-16).

JollyShellSA2021

— Shell Faces Shareholder Rebellion over Fossil Fuel Production. 2021.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/18/shell-faces-shareholder-rebellion-over-fossil-fuel-production (visited on 2021-05-20).

JollyIEA2020

— Stop CO2 Emissions Bouncing Back After Covid Plunge, says IEA. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/13/co2-emissions-covid-iea (visited on 2020-10-15).

 ${\tt JollyAmbroseBlackRock2021}$

Jolly, Jasper and Jillian Ambrose. Oil Firms Should Disclose Carbon Output, says BlackRock. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/feb/17/oil-firms-should-disclose-carbon-output-says-blackrock (visited on 2021-03-16).

JonesGM2021

Jones, Dustin. General Motors Aims To Be Carbon Neutral By 2040. 2021.
URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/28/961777665/general-motors-aims-to-be-carbon-neutral-by-2040 (visited on 2021-02-05).

JonesMispriced2021

Jones, Jeffrey. Bank of Canada Warns Carbon-intense Assets are Mispriced. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-boc-warns-carbon-intense-assets-are-mispriced/ (visited on 2021-05-25).

JonesBankIns2021

Jones, Jefrey. It's Time to Acknowledge the Role Banks and Insurers Have in Reaching Climate Goals. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/commentary/article-its-time-to-acknowledge-the-role-banks-and-insurers-have-in-reaching/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

 ${\tt jonesinvestigating 2020}$

Jones, Lizzie P, Samuel T Turvey, Dario Massimino, and Sarah K Papworth. "Investigating the Implications of Shifting Baseline Syndrome on Con-

servation". In: *People and Nature* (2020). URL: https://besjournals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/pan3.10140 (visited on 2020-08-28).

JonesOsborneShell2021

Jones, Rupert and Hilary Osborne. Influential Investor Joins Shareholder Rebellion over Shell's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/24/influential-investor-joins-shareholder-rebellion-over-shells-climate-plan (visited on 2021-06-20).

Jones2008GCE

Jones, Van. The Green Collar Economy: How One Solution Can Fix Our Two Biggest Problems. HarperOne, 2008.

Millar2019

Joslin, Peter. "Managing Uncertainty: Risk Narratives and Learning in Provincial Hydraulic Fracturing regulation in Canada 2006 - 2016". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/95906/3/Millar_Heather_L_201906_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

Jotzo2014

Jotzo, Frank. Outrage at ANU Divestment Shows the Power of its Idea. 2014. URL: https://theconversation.com/outrage-at-anu-divestment-shows-the-power-of-its-idea-32736 (visited on 2019-12-17).

JPMorganTenth2020

J.P. Morgan. Tenth Annual Energy Paper. 2021. URL: https://privatebank.jpmorgan.com/content/dam/jpm-wm-aem/global/pb/en/insights/eye-on-the-market/tenth-annual-energy-paper-full.pdf (visited on 2021-06-20).

JurichElectrification2020

Jurich, Lynn. Large-scale Electrification Would Create Lots of Jobs. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-ahead/2020/11/17/large-scale-electrification-would-create-lots-of-jobs (visited on 2020-12-21).

Kabua2020

Kabua, David. The Climate Crisis Will Sweep Away My Country if the World Doesn't Keep its Promises. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/sep/21/the-climate-crisis-will-sweep-away-my-country-if-the-world-doesnt-keep-its-promises (visited on 2020-09-26).

kaempfer1987divestment

Kaempfer, William H., James A. Lehman, and Anton D. Lowenberg. "Divestment, Investment Sanctions, and Disinvestment: An Evaluation of Anti-apartheid Policy Instruments". In: International Organization 41.03 (1987), pp. 457-473. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-organization/article/div-classtitledivestment-investment-sanctions-and-disinvestment-an-evaluation-of-anti-apartheid-policy-instrumentsdiv/79F9C632BDA5E0AFB6ABD0CEE7B22574 (visited on 2017-03-18).

KahnRecordRates

Kahn, Brian. Carbon Dioxide is Rising at Record Rates. 2017. URL: https://www.climatecentral.org/news/carbon-dioxide-record-rates-21242 (visited on 2017-03-14).

Kahneman2011

Kahneman, Daniel. *Thinking Fast and Slow*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2011.

KahnemanTversky1979

Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of Decision under Risk". In: *Econometrica* 47.2 (Mar. 1979), pp. 263-292. URL: https://www.its.caltech.edu/~camerer/Ec101/ProspectTheory.pdf (visited on 2019-10-25).

kalt2021jobs

Kalt, Tobias. "Jobs vs. Climate Justice? Contentious Narratives of Labor and Climate Movements in the Coal Transition in Germany". In: *Environmental Politics* (2021), pp. 1–20. URL: https://rsa.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09644016.2021.1892979 (visited on 2021-03-16).

 ${\tt UofTCharter2020}$

Kalvapalle, Rahul. Universities Sign U of T-led Responsible Investment Charter to Help Address Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.utoronto.ca/news/universities-sign-u-t-led-responsible-

investment - charter - help - address - climate - change (visited on 2020-12-15).

KamisCornell2020

Kamis, Tamara. Climate Justice Cornell Protests Occupy North and South Campus Bridges, Disrupt Traffic. 2020. URL: https://cornellsun.com/2020/03/10/climate-justice-cornell-protests-occupy-north-and-south-campus-bridges-disrupt-traffic/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

KampeasNahmias2020

Kampeas, Ron and Omri Nahmias. Rep. Zeldin Brings Anti-boycott Act to Congress. 2020. URL: https://www.jpost.com/American-Politics/House-bill-would-penalize-compliance-with-European-and-UN-boycotts-614198 (visited on 2020-03-10).

KaneCotERD2020

Kane, Laura. Trans Mountain, LNG Pipeline Among Projects UN Racism Committee Urges to be Stopped. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6375150/trans-mountain-projects-un-racism-canada/(visited on 2020-01-09).

KannLostYears2021

Kann, Drew. 'The Lost Years': Climate Damage That Occurred on Trump's Watch Will Endure Long After he is Gone. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/18/politics/trump-climate-legacy-bidens-challenge/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).

KaplanYoung2020

Kaplan, Sarah. The Climate Crisis Spawned a Generation of Young Activists. Now They're Voters. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2020/10/30/young-voters-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-11-09).

KarneyUToronto2015

Karney, Bryan, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Matt Hoffmann, Arthur Hosios, Mohan Matthen, Carl Mitchell, Rita O'Brien, and Barbara Sherwood Lollar. Report of the President's Advisory Committee on Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2015/12/Report-of-the-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels-December-2015.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).

Karol2019

Karol, David. Red, Green, and Blue: The Partisan Divide on Environmental Issues. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

KatakeyOrthodoxy2020

Katakey, Rakteem. Oil Giant Says the Era of Demand Growth is over in Profound Break from Orthodoxy. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/bp-says-the-era-of-oil-demand-growth-is-over (visited on 2020-10-21).

KatzHarvard2020

Katz, Michael. Harvard Adopts Goal for 'Net-Zero' Greenhouse Gas Emissions by 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.ai-cio.com/news/harvard-adopts-goal-net-zero-greenhouse-gas-emissions-2050/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

KaufmanBuildingCodes2021

Kaufman, Alexander C. Developers Aim to Halt Local Push Toward Climate-Friendly Building Codes. 2021. URL: https://www.motherjones.com/ environment/2021/03/cities-put-climate-friendly-buildingcodes-in-place-now-big-developers-want-to-neuter-them/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

Kaufman2018

— DNC Quietly Adopts Ban On Fossil Fuel Company Donations. 2018.

URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/dnc-ban-fossil-fuel-donations_us_5b20116ae4b09d7a3d77d094 (visited on 2018-08-06).

KaufmanOhio2020

— Ohio Sneakily Passes Law That Helps Criminalize Anti-Fossil Fuel Protests. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2020/12/ohio-protest-fossil-fuel-churches-nonprofits-sb-33.html (visited on 2021-01-04).

 ${\tt KaufmanHuffPo2020}$

— States Quietly Pass Laws Criminalizing Fossil Fuel Protests Amid Coronavirus Chaos. 2020. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/

pipeline-protest-laws-coronavirus_n_5e7e7570c5b6256a7a2aab41 (visited on 2020-03-30).

KaufmanLakehead2020

Kaufman, Ian. Lakehead University to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.tbnewswatch.com/local-news/lakehead-university-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-3136404 (visited on 2021-03-16).

KaufmannWarRoom2021

Kaufmann, Bill. UCP's 'War Room' Takes on Netflix, Claims Anti-oil Bigfoot is 'Brainwashing' Kids. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/ucps-war-room-takes-on-netflix-claims-anti-oil-bigfoot-is-brainwashing-kids (visited on 2021-03-16).

Kay2016

Kay, Jonathan. How We Learned to Stop Hating Big Oil. 2016. URL: http://thewalrus.ca/how-we-learned-to-stop-hating-big-oil/(visited on 2016-07-21).

KeanaDoubt2020

Keane, Phoebe. How the Oil Industry Made Us Doubt Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-53640382 (visited on 2020-09-26).

KearnsCurtisLeft2021

Kearns, Alicia and John R. Curtis. The Left Should not Dominate the Conversation on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/the-left-should-not-dominate-the-conversation-on-climate-change-whmrxwz7w (visited on 2021-03-19).

KeatingConcordia2018

Keating, Cecilia. Responsible Investment Action Plan Adopted by the Concordia University Foundation. 2018. URL: http://www.concordia.ca/news/stories/2018/04/18/responsible-investment-action-plan-adopted-by-the-concordia-university-foundation.html (visited on 2019-08-07).

keck2014activists

Keck, Margaret E. and Kathryn Sikkink. Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014.

KeilJamesAdmin2020

Keil, Michaela. *Divest McGill Blockades James Admin.* 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2020/02/divest-mcgill-blockades-james-admin/(visited on 2020-02-28).

Keith2013

Keith, David. A Case for Climate Engineering. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2013.

KeithHastings-SimonWhittingham2020

Keith, David, Sara Hastings-Simon, and Ed Whittingham. The Oil-sands Fundamentals are Dire and Stark — And Canada Shouldn't Spend to Revive a Dying Dream. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-the-oil-sands-fundamentals-are-dire-and-stark-and-canada-shouldnt/ (visited on 2020-08-30).

 ${\tt KeleherDysonEngel2020}$

Keleher, Molly, Mark Dyson, and Alex Engel. Clean Energy Is Canceling Gas Plants. 2020. URL: https://rmi.org/clean-energy-is-canceling-gas-plants/(visited on 2020-10-06).

keles2020decarbonisation

Keles, Dogan and Hasan Umitcan Yilmaz. "Decarbonisation through Coal Phase-out in Germany and Europe—Impact on Emissions, Electricity Prices and Power Production". In: *Energy Policy* 141 (2020), p. 111472. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520302226 (visited on 2020-05-09).

KellerOilSandsLesson2019

Keller, James. Alberta School Lesson on Oil Sands Prompts Threats from Parents Amid Sensitivity Over Industry's Image. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-rcmp-intervene-after-school-lesson-on-albertas-oil-industry-prompts/(visited on 2020-01-19).

KellerInquiry2021

— Draft of Alberta Inquiry Report Critical of Environmental Groups, but Says Nothing Improper About Anti-oil Campaigns. 2021. URL: https: //www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-draftreport-offers-insight-into-albertas-anti-oil-inquiry/ (visited on 2021-07-24).

KellyERVictoria2019

Kelly, Alanna. Climate Activists Pour 'Fake Blood' Into B.C. Legislature Fountain, Plan to Close Bridge. 2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-pour-fake-blood-into-b-c-legislature-fountain-plan-to-close-bridge-1.4627970 (visited on 2019-11-14).

KellyOpenLetter2015

Kelly, Amanda. McGill University Faculty Members Call for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/1819635/mcgill-university-faculty-members-call-for-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-19).

KENNER2021102049

Kenner, Dario and Richard Heede. "White Knights, or Horsemen of the Apocalypse? Prospects for Big Oil to Align Emissions With a 1.5 °C Pathway". In: Energy Research & Social Science (2021), p. 102049. ISSN: 2214-6296. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2021.102049. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2214629621001420 (visited on 2021-04-16).

Ker2014

Ker, Peter. Minerals Council Chief Blasts 'Ethical' Investment Style. 2014. URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/minerals-council-chief-blasts-ethical-investment-style-20140530-iv7hr (visited on 2020-01-09).

KerginLionsG2021

Kergin, Brendan. Protesters Stopped in Tracks: Climate Protesters Take Action to Lions Gate Bridge. 2021. URL: https://www.castanet.net/news/BC/332833/Climate-protesters-take-action-to-Lions-Gate-Bridge (visited on 2021-05-09).

Kerr2014

Kerr, Joanna. Greenpeace Apology to Inuit for Impacts of Seal Campaign. 2014. URL: https://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/story/5473/greenpeace-apology-to-inuit-for-impacts-of-seal-campaign/(visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt KestlerDAmours2020}$

Kestler-D'Amours, Jillian. A Year After RCMP's Violent Raid, Wet'Suwet'en People Fear Repeat. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/01/year-rcmp-violent-raid-wet-people-fear-repeat-200107134353922.html (visited on 2020-01-09).

KestlerDAmoursBDS2020

— US Curbs on Israel Boycotts 'an Attack' on Dissent, Advocates Say. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/20/us-curbs-on-israel-boycotts-an-attack-on-dissent-advocates-say (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJVindication2021

"Vindication": Keystone Critics Welcome Biden Nixing Pipeline. 2021.
URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/21/vindication-keystone-critics-welcome-biden-nixing-pipeline (visited on 2021-02-05).

KhademianBlack2019

Khademian, Yasna and Emily Black. CAMSR Recommends Decarbonization, Not Divestment: Reports and Recommendations to McGill BoG Released. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2019/12/camsr-recommends-decarbonization-not-divestment/ (visited on 2019-12-19).

Khagram2004

Khagram, Sanjeev. Dams and Development: Transnational Struggles for Water and Power. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.

KhanBLM2020

Khan, Janaya. What Black Lives Matter Taught Me About Protesting. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/social-media-is-revolutionizing-the-way-we-protest/ (visited on 2020-03-01).

KharechaHansen2013

Kharecha, Pushker A. and James E. Hansen. "Prevented Mortality and Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Historical and Projected Nuclear Power". In: *Environmental Science & Technology* 47.9 (2013), pp. 4889–4895.

URL: https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es3051197 (visited on 2021-06-16).

KhoslaCooling2020

Khosla, Radhika, Nicole D. Miranda, Philipp A. Trotter, Antonella Mazzone, Renaldi Renaldi, Caitlin McElroy, Francois Cohen, Anant Jani, Rafael Perera-Salazar, and Malcolm McCulloch. "Cooling for Sustainable Development". In: Nature Sustainability (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41893-020-00627-w (visited on 2020-10-21).

kidder1978nonviolent

Kidder, Tracy. "The Nonviolent War Against Nuclear Power". In: *Atlantic Monthly* 242 (1978), pp. 70–6.

KileyBDS2021

Kiley, Sam. Israel isn't a Democracy, it's an 'apartheid regime,' Rights Group Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/12/middleeast/israel-apartheid-regime-report-intl/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

KimChurches2016

Kim, Grace Ji-Sun. Making Peace with the Earth: Action and Advocacy for Climate Justice. Geneva: World Council of Churches Publications, 2016.

KingKXL2014

King, Ed. Keystone XL White House Protests End with 398 Arrests. 2014. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2014/03/03/keystone-xl-white-house-protests-end-with-398-arrests/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

king1994designing

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

MLK1967

King Jr, Martin Luther. "Non-violence and Social Change". In: *The Lost Massey Lectures: Recovered Classics from Five Great Thinkers*. Ed. by Bernie Lucht. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2003.

king2020dynamic

King, Michalea D., Ian M. Howat, Salvatore G. Candela, Myoung J. Noh, Seonsgu Jeong, Brice P.Y. Noël, Michiel R. van den Broeke, Bert Wouters, and Adelaide Negrete. "Dynamic Ice Loss from the Greenland Ice Sheet Driven by Sustained Glacier Retreat". In: Communications Earth & Environment 1.1 (2020), pp. 1–7. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s43247-020-0001-2.pdf (visited on 2020-08-23).

Kingdon1984

Kingdon, John W. Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies. Boston: Little, Brown, 1984.

 ${\tt KCLAgreement}$

King's College London. Agreement Between King's Management and King's College Climate Emergency. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170311223227/http://www.kcl.ac.uk/newsevents/news/newsrecords/2017/03-March/Agreement-between-King's-management-and-Kings-College-Climate-Emergency.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

KinrossUofT2021

Kinross, Katherine. Opinion: On Climate, U of T Must Take More Institutional Responsibility Than its Students. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/02/14/institutions-and-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

kinsman2010canadian

Kinsman, Gary and Patrizia Gentile. The Canadian War on Queers: National Security as Sexual Regulation. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2010.

kintner1959admiral

Kintner, E. E. "Admiral Rickover's Gamble: The Land-Locked Submarine". In: *Atlantic Monthly* (1959), p. 31.

 ${\tt kirby 2006} antecedents$

Kirby, Alex. Antecedents of Turnover for Field Staff in Wilderness Therapy Programs. Antioch New England Graduate School, 2006.

Kirezci2020

Kirezci, Ebru, Ian R. Young, Roshanka Ranasinghe, Sanne Muis, Robert J. Nicholls, Daniel Lincke, and Jochen Hinkel. "Projections of Global-scale Extreme Sea Levels and Resulting Episodic Coastal Flooding Over the 21st Century". In: Scientific Reports 10 (1 2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-67736-6 (visited on 2020-08-02).

KirkaShellD2021

Kirka, Danica. Shell Outlines Plan for Steady Decrease in Oil Business. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/02/11/news/shell-outlines-plan-steady-decrease-oil-business (visited on 2021-03-22).

Kiwanuka2019

Kiwanuka, Nam. Climate Accuracy, Activism, and Alarmism. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A0rZ38aQhNs (visited on 2019-08-18).

kiyar2015carbon

Kiyar, Dagmar and Bettina B.F. Wittneben. "Carbon as Investment Risk—the Influence of Fossil Fuel Divestment on Decision Making at Germany's Main Power Providers". In: *Energies* 8.9 (2015), pp. 9620–9639. URL: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/8/9/9620/pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

Klandermans2003

Klandermans, Bert. "Disengaging from Movements". In: *The Social Movements Reader: Cases and Concepts*. Ed. by Jeff Goodwin and James M. Jasper. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2003.

klandermans2000must

— "Must We Redefine Social Movement as Ideologically Structured Action?" In: *Mobilization* 5 (2000), pp. 25–31.

klandermans2004demand

— "The Demand and Supply of Participation: Social-psychological Correlates of Participation in Social Movements". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch16 (visited on 2020-01-01).

klandermans1987potentials

Klandermans, Bert and Dirk Oegema. "Potentials, Networks, Motivations, and Barriers: Steps Towards Participation in Social Movements". In: American Sociological Review (1987), pp. 519-531. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2095297?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26).

KleinNoPerm2019

Klein, Ezra. 'No Permanent Friends, No Permanent Enemies': Inside the Sunrise Movement's Plan to Save Humanity. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/ezra-klein-show-podcast/2019/7/31/20732041/varshini-prakash-sunrise-movement-green-new-deal (visited on 2021-05-13).

KleinCapitalism2018

Klein, Naomi. Capitalism Killed Our Climate Momentum, Not 'Human Nature'. 2018. URL: https://theintercept.com/2018/08/03/climate-change-new-york-times-magazine/ (visited on 2019-06-02).

KleinBigTech2021

— India Targets Climate Activists With the Help of Big Tech. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/02/27/india-climate-activists-twitter-google-facebook/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

 ${\tt KleinCJCtweet2021}$

— My mission is to help turn UBC's landmark "climate emergency" declaration into a lived reality, informing how many of us research, teach and collaborate with frontline communities. Part of this is going to involve helping to build a new Centre for Climate Justice. 2021. URL: https://twitter.com/NaomiAKlein/status/1407722639771111427 (visited on 2021-06-25).

KleinShock2008

— The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2008.

Klein2014

— This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2014.

KleinClimateBLM

— Why BlackLivesMatter Should Transform the Climate Debate. 2014.
URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/what-does-blacklivesmatter-have-do-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

 ${\tt KleinGoodWar2020}$

Klein, Seth. A Good War: Mobilizing Canada for the Climate Emergency. Toronto, 2020.

KleinArentUp2020

Klein, Seth. In B.C., Climate is the Challenge of our Time. Our Politicians Aren't Up To the Fight. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/bc-election-climate-change-challenge/(visited on 2020-10-20).

SKleinDenial2020

- 'New Climate Denialism' is Stopping Canada from Approaching Crisis With WWII-level Effort. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thecurrent/the-current-for-nov-17-2020-1.5804744/new-climate-denialism-is-stopping-canada-from-approaching-crisis-with-wwii-level-effort-seth-klein-1.5805336 (visited on 2020-11-17).

Kline2016

Kline, Amanda. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movements Pick up Steam on Canadian Campuses. 2016. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1083/fossil-fuel-divestment-movements-pick-up-steam-on-canadian-campuses (visited on 2019-12-01).

klotz1995norms

Klotz, Audie. "Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and US Sanctions Against South Africa". In: *International Organization* 49.3 (1995), pp. 451–478. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2706905?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-31).

Knight1990

Knight, Richard. "Sanctions, Disinvestment, and U.S. Corporations in South Africa". In: Sanctioning Apartheid. Ed. by Robert E. Edgar. Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 1990.

KnightsChallenge2020

Knights, Sam. The Climate Movement Must Be Ready To Challenge Rising Right-Wing Environmentalism. 2020. URL: https://jacobinmag.com/2020/11/climate-change-right-wing-environmentalism-alt-right-eco-fascism (visited on 2020-12-15).

KoQueens2019

Ko, Sydney. QBACC Appeals to Trustees at First Meeting of Academic Year. 2019. URL: https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2019-09-30/news/qbacc-appeals-to-trustees-at-first-meeting-of-academic-year/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

KoflerNetzer2014

Kofler, Barbel, Nina Netzer, Christiane Beuermann, Lukas Hermwille, Jan Burck, Boris Schinke, and Franziska Marten. *Towards a Global Energy Transformation*. 2014. URL: https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/10817.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

KohliDisinvestment2020

Kohli, Kaenat. Disinvestment Movement on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: http://www.huankecn.com/assets/university/schools/school-of-geography-and-sustainable-development/documents/the-irvine-atlas/the-irvine-atlas-2.2.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).

KolloeweCoal2020

Kollewe, Julia. Coal Power Becoming 'Uninsurable' as Firms Refuse Cover. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/dec/02/coal-power-becoming-uninsurable-as-firms-refuse-cover (visited on 2020-02-04).

KonnikovaCon2016

Konnikova, Maria. The Confidence Game. Why We Fall for It... Every Time. New York: Penguin Books, 2016.

Konnikova2013

— "The Limits of Self-Control: Self-Control, Illusory Control, and Risky Financial Decision Making". PhD thesis. Columbia, 2013. URL: https: //academiccommons.columbia.edu/doi/10.7916/D8QR54B5 (visited on 2021-04-12).

 ${\tt Korenberg UBC 2020}$

Korenberg, Michael J. The Safety and Security of our Students is the First Priority of the University. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200118194620/https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B7XrJ8tWQ8f7ZDV4SmhRMnBzbview (visited on 2020-01-18).

Kormann2018

Kormann, Carolyn. The Divestment Movement to Combat Climate Change Is All Grown Up. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/dispatch/the-divestment-movement-to-combat-climate-change-is-all-grown-up (visited on 2018-09-21).

KorteExpect2021

Korte, Cara. These Climate Activists Expect a lot from President Biden and Aren't Afraid to Make That Clear. 2021. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/climate-change-activists-president-biden/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

KoskieMinsky2015

Koskie Minsky LLP. *UBC Divestment Proposal.* 2015. URL: https://vpfinance.ubc.ca/files/2016/07/Memo-to-UBC-re-Divestment-Proposal.pdf (visited on 2020-08-23).

KottasovaHypoc2021

Kottasová, Ivana. Norway, the UK and Canada are Not Climate Champions. They are Climate Hypocrites. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/02/17/world/climate-hypocrites-uk-canada-norway-intl/index.html (visited on 2021-03-16).

Kottasova5Deaths2021

Kottasová, Ivana and Angela Dewan. Fossil Fuel Air Pollution Causes Almost 1 in 5 Deaths Globally Each Year. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/02/09/world/climate-fossil-fuels-pollution-intl-scn/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).

KottasovaGuptaRegan2020

Kottasová, Ivana, Swati Gupta, and Helen Regan. 'The One Chance We Have': The Pandemic Gave the World a Golden Opportunity to Fix the Climate Crisis. We're About to Waste It. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/interactive/2020/09/world/climate-covid-money-intl/(visited on 2020-09-26).

Kotyk2017

Kotyk, Alyse. B.C.'s Students Serve Notice to Kinder Morgan and Premier Clark for Provincial Election. 2017. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/2017-03-29t000000/bcs-students-serve-notice-kinder-morgan-and-premier-clark-provincial-election (visited on 2012-01-02).

kovan2003being

Kovan, Jessica T. and John M. Dirkx. "Being Called Awake': The Role of Transformative Learning in the Lives of Environmental Activists". In: Adult Education Quarterly 53.2 (2003), pp. 99-118. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0741713602238906 (visited on 2020-06-23).

krane2017climate

Krane, Jim. "Climate Change and Fossil Fuel: An Examination of Risks for the Energy Industry and Producer States". In: MRS Energy & Sustainability 4 (2017). URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/19165C9BBC210BB77B896AAF060E6F64/S2329222917000034a.pdf/climate_change_and_fossil_fuel_an_examination_of_risks_for_the_energy_industry_and_producer_states.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

KrastevaOxford2021

Krasteva, Gergana. Oxford University's 'Toxic' Links With Big Oil Groups Criticised. 2021. URL: https://www.oxfordmail.co.uk/news/19119243.oxford-universitys-toxic-links-big-oil-groups-criticised/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

KrausNZAB2020

Kraus, Sarah. What do Canada's Net-zero Targets Mean for Albertans? 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7473772/canada-net-zero-targets-alberta-environment/(visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt AHCPresentations} 2015$

Krelove, Katie, Ariel Martz-Oberlander, Ben Donato-Woodger, and Milan Ilnyckyj. Why U of T Should Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http://uoftfacultydivest.com/files/divest-u-of-t.pdf (visited on 2017-03-02).

KriegSunrise2021

Krieg, Gregory. The Sunrise Movement is an Early Winner in the Biden Transition. Now Comes the Hard Part. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/02/politics/biden-administration-sunrise-movement-climate/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

kriesi1995new

Kriesi, Hanspeter. New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis. Vol. 5. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.

Kriesi1996

Kriesi, Hanspeter. "The Organizational Structure of New Social Movements in a Political Context". In: *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements*. Ed. by Doug McAdam, J. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

krosnick2006origins

Krosnick, Jon A., Allyson L. Holbrook, Laura Lowe, and Penny S. Visser. "The Origins and Consequences of Democratic Citizens' Policy Agendas: a Study of Popular Concern About Global Warming". In: Climatic Change 77.1-2 (2006), pp. 7-43. URL: https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s10584-006-9068-8.pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).

Krugel2018

Krugel, Lauren. Dead or Not Dead? Scheer Compares Trans Mountain Under Trudeau to Monty Python Parrot Sketch. 2018. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/war-room-needed-to-challenge-albertas-oil-critics-united-conservative-leader (visited on 2018-10-28).

Krugel2015

— Hardisty, Town at Keystone's Start, Takes Stock of Rejection. 2015.
URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/hardisty-town-at-keystones-start-takes-stock-of-rejection/article27170009/ (visited on 2016-07-09).

KrugelGHGRules2016

— How do GHG Rules Weigh on Oil Investments? New Tool Crunches the Numbers. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ghg-calculator-investors-arc-1.3450893 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Kruse1995

Kruse, Corwin. "Frame Alignment, Emotion, and Micro-Mobilization in Movements of Conscience". Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington D.C. 1995.

KruzelBiden2019

Kruzel, John. Was Joe Biden a Climate Change Pioneer in Congress? History Says Yes. 2019. URL: https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2019/may/08/joe-biden/was-joe-biden-climate-change-pioneer-congress-hist/(visited on 2020-10-24).

kubin2021personal

Kubin, Emily, Curtis Puryear, Chelsea Schein, and Kurt Gray. "Personal Experiences Bridge Moral and Political Divides Better Than Facts". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 118.6 (2021). URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/118/6/e2008389118 (visited on 2021-03-22).

KuharHarvardNoDon2021

Kuhar, Kathryn S. Class of 2021: Withhold Donations Until Harvard Divests. 2021. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2021/6/8/coleman-whitten-winters-withhold-donnations-harvard-divest/(visited on 2021-06-18).

Kuhn1962

Kuhn, Thomas S. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.

KunkelMalm2021

Kunkel, Benjamin. The Climate Case for Property Destruction. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/162247/andreas-malm-blow-up-pipeline-climate-direct-action (visited on 2021-06-18).

 ${\tt KurillaMedFaculty2020}$

Kurilla, Michelle G. Harvard Medical School Faculty Pen Letter to President Bacow Expressing Disappointment with Endowment Decision. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/5/6/hms-letter-endowment-decision/(visited on 2020-05-22).

KurillaZhangOverseers2020

Kurilla, Michelle G. and Ruoqi Zhang. Celebrating with Champagne, Harvard Forward Gains Enough Signatures to Nominate Overseers Candidates. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/2/3/harvard-forward-reaches-goal/ (visited on 2020-05-22).

KurjataSiteC2017

Kurjata, Andrew. B.C. Utilities Commission says Alternative Energy Projects Could Match Site C, but Risks Come Either Way. 2017. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/site-c-bcuc-report-1.4382106 (visited on 2021-03-16).

KurjataBains2021

Kurjata, Andrew and Meera Bains. Site C Dam Budget Nearly Doubles to \$16B, but B.C. NDP Forging on With Megaproject. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/site-c-announcement-friday-1.5928719 (visited on 2021-03-16).

KusmerAparthied2021

Kusmer, Anna. Climate Divestment Activists Draw Inspiration from South Africa's Anti-apartheid Struggle. 2021. URL: https://www.pri.org/stories/2021-03-18/climate-divestment-activists-draw-inspiration-south-africa-s-anti-apartheid (visited on 2021-04-05).

KusnetzTHook2020

Kusnetz, Nicholas. Mining Company's Decision Lets Trudeau Off Hook, But Doesn't Resolve Canada's Climate Debate. 2021. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/24022020/trudeau-canada-tar-sands-mining-oil-climate/(visited on 2021-03-22).

KuteyDinosaurs2021

Kutney, Gerald. Conservatives' Climate Denial Makes Them Political Dinosaurs. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/25/opinion/conservatives-climate-denial-makes-them-political-dinosaurs (visited on 2021-04-12).

KwanTwoPipe2021

Kwan, Braela. For BC's Two Pipeline Fights, It's Spring Forward. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/03/22/BC-Two-Pipeline-Fights-Spring-Forward/ (visited on 2021-03-27).

KyodoNucDiv2020

Kyodo News. Major Japan Life Insurers Shun Investing in Nuclear Weapons-linked Firms. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/12/14/national/major-japan-life-insurers-investing-nuclear-weapons-linked-firms/(visited on 2021-08-31).

LabineACTL2020

Labine, Jeff. \$1.2 billion CO2 Pipeline from Industrial Heartland to Depleted Oilfields in Central Alberta Comes Online. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/alberta-carbon-trunk-line-depleted-oilfields-finished/wcm/e77e9cb6-c27b-43ed-82cf-8ba76a20e447/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

lachapelle2021framing

Lachapelle, Erick, Alexandre Morin-Chassé, and Richard Nadeau. "Framing the Energy East Pipeline Debate in Canada: Public Opinion is Sensitive to Public Safety and Economic Considerations". In: *Energy Research & Social Science* 77 (2021), p. 102091. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214629621001845 (visited on 2021-06-06).

 ${\tt Lafontaine 2019}$

Lafontaine, Miriam. Hamilton Climate Activists Dump Cow Manure in Front of Doug Ford's Etobicoke Office. 2019. URL: https://www.thespec.com/news-story/9786803-hamilton-climate-activists-dump-cow-manure-in-front-of-doug-ford-s-etobicoke-office/(visited on 2019-12-26).

LafontaineConcordia2018

- The Fight for Fossil Fuel Divestment Rests in Limbo at Concordia. 2018. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/the-fight-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-rests-in-limbo-at-concordia (visited on 2021-08-29).

LagerquistBoC2020

Lagerquist, Jeff. Bank of Canada, OSFI to Study the Risk of a Low-carbon Economy. 2020. URL: https://ca.finance.yahoo.com/news/bank-of-canada-osfi-to-study-risk-of-lowcarbon-economic-shift-171738975.html (visited on 2020-11-16).

Lahsen1998

Lahsen, Myanna Hvid. "Climate Rhetoric: Constructions of Climate Science in the Age of Environmentalism". PhD thesis. Rice University, 1998. URL: https://scholarship.rice.edu/handle/1911/19343 (visited on 2020-10-13).

lahsen2013climategate

Lahsen, Myanna Hvid. "Climategate: The Role of the Social Sciences". In: Climatic Change 119.3-4 (2013), pp. 547-558. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0711-x (visited on 2020-10-13).

Lakehead2020

Lakehead University. Lakehead University's Board of Governors Announces Plan to Divest from Fossil Fuel Holdings. 2020. URL: https://www.lakeheadu.ca/about/news-and-events/news/archive/2020/node/61934 (visited on 2020-11-26).

LakhaniBroken2021

Lakhani, Nina. 'No More Broken Treaties': Indigenous Leaders Urge Biden to Shut Down Dakota Access Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/jan/21/dakota-access-pipeline-joe-biden-indigenous-environment (visited on 2021-03-22).

LakhaniOilPolice2020

— Revealed: Oil Giants Help Fund Powerful Police Groups in Top US Cities. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/ jul/27/fossil-fuels-oil-gas-industry-police-foundations (visited on 2020-07-30).

LamGuelph2018

Lam, Peggy. University of Guelph Postpones Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchenerwaterloo/university-of-guelph-postpones-decision-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4501169 (visited on 2020-10-01).

LambertBushAtwood2021

Lambert, Shaena and Catherine Bush. Atwood, Ondaatje, Egoyan and 167 Canadian Writers Urge Trudeau to Change the Climate Story. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/21/opinion/atwood-ondaatje-egoyan-and-167-canadian-writers-urge-trudeau-change-climate-story (visited on 2021-05-25).

Lander2019

Lander, Ric. Campaign Stories: Looking Back at Glasgow University's Fossil Free First. 2019. URL: https://foe.scot/campaign-stories-looking-back-at-glasgow-universitys-fossil-free-first/(visited on 2019-12-16).

Lander2013

— Knowledge and Power: Fossil Fuel Universities. 2013. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/system/files/resources/knowledge-power-report_0.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

LandersTsuneoka2020

Landers, Peter and Chieko Tsuneoka. Japan to Phase Out Gasoline-Powered Cars, Bucking Toyota Chief. 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/japan-to-phase-out-gasoline-powered-cars-bucking-toyota-chief-11608887640 (visited on 2021-08-31).

LaneRallied2021

Lane, Patricia. How this Young Activist Rallied Toronto Students to Strike Against Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/02/08/opinion/alienor-rougeot-young-activist-rallied-toronto-students-strike-against-climate-change (visited on 2021-03-22).

LarssonTooYoung2020

Larsson, Naomi. 'People thought I was too young to protest': The Rise of Student Activism. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/education/2020/sep/15/people-thought-i-was-too-young-to-protest-the-rise-of-student-activism (visited on 2020-10-21).

Lascaris2014

Lascaris, Dimitri. *University of Toronto Divestment Lecture*. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWHPvQl6j9w.

Lassonde2016

Lassonde, Maryse. I am writing regarding the Site C hydroelectric dam project on the Peace River in northern British Columbia. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161220145948/https://rsc-src.ca/sites/default/files/pdf/PM_Trudeau_19.05.2016.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

LauUBC2019

Lau, Matthew. Divestment Doesn't Always Come Cheap. 2019. URL: https://theorca.ca/visiting-pod/divestment-doesnt-always-come-cheap/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

LaughlandHolden2020

Laughland, Oliver and Emily Holden. Senior Biden Adviser Set for Key Role has Ties to Oil and Gas, Climate Activists Warn. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/nov/19/senior-biden-adviser-set-for-key-role-has-ties-to-oil-and-gas-climate-activists-warn (visited on 2021-08-31).

LavilleG7Green2021

Laville, Sandra. G7 Nations Committing Billions More to Fossil Fuel Than Green Energy. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/jun/02/g7-nations-committing-billions-more-to-fossil-fuel-than-green-energy (visited on 2021-06-20).

LawrenceJustice2014

Lawrence, Peter. Justice for Future Generations: Climate Change and International Law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014.

Laxer2019

Laxer, Gordon. Billion Dollar Buyout: How Canadian Taxpayers Bought a Climate-killing Pipeline and Trump's Trade Deal Supports it. 2019. URL: https://canadians.org/sites/default/files/publications/report-billion-dollar-buyout.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).

LaxzardLevelized2020

Lazard. Levelized Cost of Energy and Levelized Cost of Storage — 2020. 2020. URL: https://www.lazard.com/perspective/levelized-cost-of-energy-and-levelized-cost-of-storage-2020/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

LazarusTempest2015

Lazarus, Micheal, Peter Erickson, and Kevin Tempest. Carbon Lock-in from Fossil Fuel Supply Infrastructure. 2015. URL: https://www.sei.org/publications/carbon-lock-in-from-fossil-fuel-supply-infrastructure/ (visited on 2021-08-21).

1bc12days

lbc.co.uk. Extinction Rebellion to Set Off Fire Alarms and Air Raid Sirens for '12 Days of Crisis'. 2019. URL: https://www.lbc.co.uk/news/london/extinction-rebellion-to-set-off-fire-alarms-sirens/(visited on 2020-01-04).

 ${\tt PoidevinCOVID2020}$

Le Poidevin, Olivia. Climate Change Action Sidelined by Covid-19, say Young Activists. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/av/science-environment-54572398 (visited on 2020-10-21).

leQuere2018global

Le Quéré, Corinne, Robbie M. Andrew, Pierre Friedlingstein, Stephen Sitch, Judith Hauck, Julia Pongratz, Penelope A. Pickers, Jan Ivar Korsbakken, Glen P. Peters, Josep G. Canadell, et al. "Global Carbon Budget 2018". In: Earth System Science Data 10.4 (2018), pp. 2141–2194. URL: https://essd.copernicus.org/articles/10/2141/2018/essd-10-2141-2018.pdf (visited on 2020-08-02).

le2020temporary

Le Quéré, Corinne, Robert B. Jackson, Matthew W. Jones, Adam J.P. Smith, Sam Abernethy, Robbie M. Andrew, Anthony J. De-Gol, David R. Willis, Yuli Shan, Josep G. Canadell, et al. "Temporary Reduction in Daily Global CO2 Emissions During the COVID-19 Forced Confinement". In: *Nature Climate Change* 10.7 (2020), pp. 647–653. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-020-0797-x.

LeachWarRoom2020

Leach, Andrew. The Fiasco That is Alberta's Energy 'War Room'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-canadian-energy-centre-war-room-fiasco-1.5665926 (visited on 2020-08-01).

LeachAdamsCairnsCoadyLambert2015

Leach, Andrew, Angela Adams, Stephanie Cairns, Linda Coady, and Gordon Lambert. Climate Leadership: Report to Minister. 2015. URL: https://open.alberta.ca/dataset/212a6266-b8d3-4822-b208-9221da2a0966/resource/9f52cd8e-5477-45a6-a337-f2d64d091cf9/download/2015-climate-leadership-report-to-minister.pdf (visited on 2020-05-18).

LeafyCEAP2014

Leahy, Derek. Benefits from Canada's Energy Boom Remain in Energy Sector and Largely in Alberta, Reports IMF. 2014. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/benefits-canadas-energy-boom-remain-energy-sector-alberta-reports-imf/ (visited on 2020-07-25).

Leahy2015

— Reconciliation Means Overhaul of Oilsands Pipeline Reviews, First Nations Tell Trudeau. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20151221005706/http://www.desmog.ca/2015/12/18/reconciliation-means-overhaul-oilsands-pipeline-reviews-first-nations-tell-trudeau (visited on 2020-01-11).

LeahySecurity2013

Leahy, Stephen. Canada's Environmental Activists Seen as 'Threat to National Security'. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/feb/14/canada-environmental-activism-threat (visited on 2019-07-08).

Leahy200B-2018

— What if Canada had Spent \$200bn on Wind Energy Instead of Oil? 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2018/jun/15/canada-oil-sands-pipeline-trans-mountain-what-if-invest-renewable-wind-energy (visited on 2021-09-05).

LeapManifesto2015

leapmanifesto.org. The Leap Manifesto: A Call for a Canada Based on Caring for the Earth and One Another. 2015. URL: https://leapmanifesto.org/en/the-leap-manifesto/ (visited on 2020-08-15).

LeavittDeathKnell2021

Leavitt, Kieran. A 'Death Knell' for Fossil Fuels? What the UN's Alarming New Climate Report Means for Alberta. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2021/08/09/a-death-knell-forfossil-fuels-what-the-uns-alarming-new-climate-report-means-for-alberta.html (visited on 2021-08-10).

Leber2015

Leber, Rebecca. Divestment Won't Hurt Big Oil, and That's OK. 2015. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/121848/does-divestment-work (visited on 2020-02-04).

LeberExxon2021

— ExxonMobil Wants You to Feel Responsible for Climate Change So it Doesn't Have To. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22429551/climate-change-crisis-exxonmobil-harvard-study (visited on 2021-06-20).

LeberNGWomen2020

— These Ladies Love Natural gas! Too Bad They Aren't Real. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/these-ladies-love-natural-gas-too-bad-they-arent-real/ (visited on 2020-12-21).

LeBlancWalsh2020

LeBlanc, Daniel and Marieke Walsh. Teck's Frontier Oil Sands Project Faced Push Back from Liberal Cabinet Ministers. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-tecks-frontier-oil-sands-project-faced-push-back-from-liberal-cabinet/(visited on 2020-03-30).

Leblanc2018UA

Leblanc, Kathryn. How to Work With Your Student Union when a PR Crisis Hits. 2018. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/opinion/in-my-opinion/work-student-union-pr-crisis-hits/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

Leduc2016

Leduc, Timothy B. A Canadian Climate of Mind: Passages from Fur to Energy and Beyond. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2016.

leduc2010climate

— Climate, Culture, Change: Inuit and Western Dialogues With a Warming North. University of Ottawa Press, 2010.

DivestEdCampaignStrategy2018

Lee, Alyssa. Campaign Strategy. 2018. URL: https://www.powershift.org/sites/default/files/resources/files/%5BResource%5D%20Campaign%20Strategy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).

McGillOnCharter2020

Lee, Cynthia. McGill and Other Canadian Universities Unite to Address Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/newsroom/

channels/news/mcgill-and-other-canadian-universities-unite-address-climate-change-322848 (visited on 2020-06-23).

LeeEllis2013

Lee, Marc and Brock Ellis. Canada's Carbon Liabilities: The Implications of Stranded Fossil Fuel Assets for Financial Markets and Pension Funds. 2013. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/canadas-carbon-liabilities (visited on 2017-03-06).

LeeRitchie2015

Lee, Marc and Justin Ritchie. Pension Funds and Fossil Fuels: The Economic Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice% 2C%20BC%200ffice/2015/11/Pension_Funds_and_Fossil_Fuels.pdf (visited on 2017-03-06).

LeeTapping2020

Lee, Micah. Feds are Tapping Protesters' Phones. Here's How to Stop Them. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/09/25/surveillancesim-cloning-protests-protect-phone/ (visited on 2020-10-13).

LeeBurnerPhone2020

— Protesters, Here's How to Set Up a Cheap Burner Phone. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/06/15/protest-tech-safety-burner-phone/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

LeedsForChange2016

Leeds for Change. Students Occupy Leeds University to Protest its Failure to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://leedsforchange.org.uk/students-occupy-leeds-university-to-protest-its-failure-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

LeesTibetDam2021

Lees, Oliver. China to Build the World's Biggest Dam on Sacred Tibetan River. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/8/china-to-build-the-worlds-biggest-dam-on-sacred-tibetan-river (visited on 2021-03-22).

LeggeDefine2020

Legge, Adam. OPINION: Many Oil and Gas Jobs are not Coming Back, but that can't Define our Future. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/road-ahead-calgary-alberta-oil-gas-jobs-retraining-1.5808673 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Leggett1993

Leggett, Jeremy. Climate Change and the Insurance Industry: Solidarity Among the Risk Community? 1993. URL: http://lib.riskreductionafrica.org/bitstream/handle/123456789/1034/climate%20change%20and%20the%20insurance%20industry.%20solidarity%20among%20the%20risk%20community.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

Leggett1999

— The Carbon War: Dispatches from the End of the Oil Century. London: Allen Lane, 1999.

 ${\tt SixAmericasGraphic}$

Leiserowitz, Anthony, Edward Maibach, Connie Roser-Renouf, Geoff Feinberg, and Seth Rosenthal. *Global Warming's Six Americas*. 2008. URL: https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/visualizations-data/six-americas/ (visited on 2020-01-05).

Lemphers2019

Lemphers, Nathan C. "Beyond the Carbon Curse: a Study of the Governance Foundations of Climate Change Politics in Australia, Canada and Norway". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/101303 (visited on 2020-08-15).

Lencki2019

Lencki, Maria. As Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism Continues, Universities Offer Mixed Responses. 2019. URL: https://www.thecollegefix.com/as-fossil-fuel-divestment-activism-continues-universities-offer-mixed-responses/ (visited on 2019-12-19).

LenfernaBetting2013

Lenferna, Alex. Betting on Climate Failure: The Ethics and Economics of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.resilience.org/stories/2013-07-09/betting-on-climate-failure-the-ethics-and-economics-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

lenferna2019divest

LenfernaInvestingFailure2013

Lenferna, Alex. "Divest-Invest: a Moral Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment".

In: Climate Justice. Integrating Economics and Philosophy (2019), pp. 139—156. URL: https://www.academia.edu/9667929/Divest-Invest_A_Moral_Case_for_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment (visited on 2021-06-25).

— Investing in Climate Failure: The Ethics and Economics of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.academia.edu/3562785/Investing_ in_Climate_Failure_The_Ethics_and_Economics_of_Fossil_Fuel_ Divestment (visited on 2020-06-29).

— Nelson Mandela's Legacy to Climate Change Activists. 2013. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2013/12/06/nelson-mandelas-legacy-to-climate-change-activists/(visited on 2021-06-25).

Lenferna, Georges Alexandre. "Can We Equitably Manage the End of the Fossil Fuel Era?" In: Energy Research & Social Science 35 (2018), pp. 217-223. URL: https://www.academia.edu/35015036/Can_we_equitably_manage_the_end_of_the_fossil_fuel_era (visited on 2021-06-25).

— "Divestment as Climate Justice: Weighing the Power of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Climate Justice and the Economy: Social Mobilization, Knowledge and the Political. Ed. by Stefan Jacobsen. Routledge, 2018, pp. 102–127. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22236651/Divestment_as_Climate_Justice_Weighing_the_Power_of_the_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement (visited on 2020-01-18).

Lenton, Timothy M., Hermann Held, Elmar Kriegler, Jim W. Hall, Wolfgang Lucht, Stefan Rahmstorf, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "Tipping Elements in the Earth's Climate System". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 105.6 (2008), pp. 1786–1793. URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/105/6/1786 (visited on 2020-01-01).

Lenton, Timothy M., Johan Rockstrom, Owen Gaffney, Stefan Rahmstorf, Katherine Richardson, Will Steffen, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "Climate Tipping Points — Too Risky to Bet Against". In: *Nature* (2019). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03595-0 (visited on 2020-01-18).

LeQuesne, Theo. "Revolutionary Talk: Communicating Climate Justice".

MA thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara, 2016. URL: https://escholarship.org/uc/item/2499t7v1 (visited on 2017-07-10).

Lerner, Sharon. As the West Burns, the Trump Administration Races to Demolish Environmental Protections. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/09/19/wildfires-trump-election-epa-environment/(visited on 2020-09-26).

Levesque, Alex. Opinion: U of T — Investment Transparency is Essential for Climate Justice. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/11/22/opinion-u-of-t-investment-transparency-is-essential-for-climate-justic/ (visited on 2020-12-15).

Levin, Kelly, Benjamin Cashore, Steven Bernstein, and Graeme Auld. "Overcoming the Tragedy of Super Wicked Problems: Constraining our Future Selves to Ameliorate Global Climate Change". In: *Policy Sciences* 45.2 (2012), pp. 123–152. URL: https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s11077-012-9151-0.pdf (visited on 2020-08-06).

— "Playing it Forward: Path Dependency, Progressive Incrementalism, and the "Super Wicked" Problem of Global Climate Change". In: *International Studies Association 48th Annual Convention. Chicago, February.* Citeseer. 2007. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1307/6/50/502002/meta (visited on 2019-12-29).

LenfernaMandela2013

lenferna2018can

lenferna2018divestment

lenton2008tipping

Lenton2019

lequesne2016revolutionary

LernerRollbacks2020

LevesqueUofT2020

levin2012overcoming

levin2007playing

Levinson-King, Robin. Wexit: Why Some Albertans Want to Separate from LevinsonKingSep2019 Canada. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-49899113 (visited on 2021-09-04). LevitinOWS2015 Levitin, Michael. The Triumph of Occupy Wall Street. 2015. URL: https:// www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/06/the-triumphof-occupy-wall-street/395408/ (visited on 2020-10-15). Levy, Philip I. "Sanctions on South Africa: What did they Do?" In: Amerlevy1999sanctions ican Economic Review 89.2 (1999), pp. 415-420. URL: https://www. jstor.org/stable/pdf/117146.pdf?casa_token=5mDCQnFsm7QAAAAA: NVhsFKmOHy35CT_jpwzuZYg21bHMW1s_oCbdWFV4LxOOhQDmnkERTwqymqsYRMXYddcOoiMualCVta2smbQDrNwYTyfHWL5b2XOMYNisfrm9Z3rtfI (visited on 2021-08-21). Lewin, Tamar. Harvard and CUNY Shedding Stocks in Tobacco. 1990. URL: Lewin1990 https://www.nytimes.com/1990/05/24/us/harvard-and-cunyshedding-stocks-in-tobacco.html (visited on 2020-02-21). Lewington, Jennifer. Canadian Universities on a Long Road to Fossil Fuel LewingtonCanU2021 Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/ education/canadian-universities-on-a-long-road-to-fossilfuel-divestment-16201206/ (visited on 2021-05-13). Lewis, Jeff and Kelly Cryderman. Climate Activists Force Five Major Pipelines LewisCryderman2016 to Shut Down. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/reporton-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/activistgroup-claims-shutting-of-five-canada-us-oil-pipelines/ article32319319/ (visited on 2016-10-12). Lewis, Paul and Adam Federman. Revealed: FBI Violated its Own Rules LewisFederman2015 While Spying on Keystone XL Opponents. 2015. URL: http://www. theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/12/revealed-fbi-spiedkeystone-xl-opponents (visited on 2015-08-25). LewisOverton2020 Lewis, Peter. Finding a Way Through the Overton Climate Window is the Only Way Forward. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ australia-news/commentisfree/2020/jan/29/finding-a-waythrough-the-overton-climate-window-is-the-only-way-forward (visited on 2020-08-23). LewisDestroying2021 Lewis, Simon. Let's Say it Without Flinching: The Fossil Fuel Industry is Destroying our Future. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2021/aug/10/fossil-fuel-companies-ipccclimate-report-governments (visited on 2021-08-29). LeylCarney2021 Leyl, Sharanjit. Mark Carney: Climate Crisis Deaths 'Will be Worse Than Covid'. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-55944570 (visited on 2021-02-17). li2013deep Li, Chao, Jin-Song von Storch, and Jochem Marotzke. "Deep-ocean Heat Uptake and Equilibrium Climate Response". In: Climate Dynamics 40.5-6 (2013), pp. 1071-1086. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/ 10.1007/s00382-012-1350-z (visited on 2019-12-28). Liberal Party of Canada. Creating Opportunity: The Liberal Plan for Canada. LiberalParty1993

Liberal Party of Canada. Creating Opportunity: The Liberal Plan for Canada 1993. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/19961109135653/http://www.liberal.ca/english/policy/red_book/red_index.html (visited on 2020-08-02).

- Net-Zero Emissions by 2050. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200119000836/https://www2.liberal.ca/our-plan/net-zero-emissions-by-2050/(visited on 2020-01-18).

LiberalNetZero2019

Lickers2014

Lickers, Amanda. NS Energy Minister Shut Down by Mi'kmaq Women Demanding Treaties be Upheld. 2014. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2014/03/31/ns-energy-minister-shut-down-by-mikmaq-women-demanding-treaties-be-upheld/ (visited on 2020-11-17).

Lie-Paehlke2020

Lie-Paehlke, Matthew. *UofT's Responsible Investing Charter is Evil.* 2020. URL: https://climatepledgecollective.org/2020/07/01/the-university-of-toronto-is-evil/(visited on 2020-12-14).

LiftonOreskes2019

Lifton, Robert Jay and Naomi Oreskes. The False Promise of Nuclear Power. 2019. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/07/29/the-false-promise-nuclear-power/kS8rzs8f7MAONgXL1fWOGK/story.html (visited on 2020-09-26).

Lights2020

Lights, Zion. A Message from a Former Extinction Rebellion Activist: Fellow Environmentalists, Join me in Embracing Nuclear Power. 2020. URL: https://www.cityam.com/a-message-from-a-former-extinction-rebellion-activist-fellow-environmentalists-join-me-in-embracing-nuclear-power/ (visited on 2020-06-29).

Lindblom1977

Lindblom, Charles E. *Politics and Markets: The World's Political Economic Systems*. New York: Basic Books, 1977.

van2019exposure

Linden, Sander van der, Edward Maibach, and Anthony Leiserowitz. "Exposure to scientific consensus does not cause psychological reactance". In: *Environmental Communication* (2019), pp. 1–8. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17524032.2019.1617763 (visited on 2020-10-24).

LindsayCGL2019

Lindsay, Bethany. B.C. Supreme Court Grants Injunction Against Wet'suwet'en Protesters in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/bc-injunction-coastal-gaslink-1.5411965 (visited on 2020-01-12).

LindsavSub2021

— Critics Question B.C.'s Growing Fossil Fuel Subsidies in Wake of Dire new Climate Change Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/critics-question-b-c-s-growing-fossil-fuel-subsidies-in-wake-of-dire-new-climate-change-report-1.6135645 (visited on 2021-08-10).

LindsayPublicPension2018

- Report Urges B.C.'s Public Sector Pension Funds to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/report-urges-b-c-s-public-sector-pension-funds-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4721561 (visited on 2020-10-01).

LindsayTXMStudy2021

— Trans Mountain Pipeline Expansion Will Lead to \$11.9B in Losses for Canada, Study Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/bc-trans-mountain-losses-sfu-study-1. 5970802 (visited on 2021-04-05).

LindsayTeck2020

Lindsay, Don. Notice of Withdrawal of the Frontier Oil Sands Project Application Canadian Environmental Assessment Registry No. 65505. 2020. URL: https://www.teck.com/media/Don-Lindsay-letter-to-Minister-Wilkinson.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

linnenluecke2015divestment

Linnenluecke, Martina K., Cristyn Meath, Saphira Rekker, Baljit K. Sidhu, and Tom Smith. "Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies: Confluence Between Policy and Strategic Viewpoints". In: *Australian Journal of Management* 40.3 (2015), pp. 478–487. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0312896215569794?journalCode=auma (visited on 2019-12-31).

LinnittIP2016

Linnitt, Carol. After Canada Fought for Indigenous Rights in the Paris Agreement, What Will it Do at Home? 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/11/17/analysis/after-canadafought-indigenous-rights-paris-agreement-what-will-it-do-home (visited on 2020-09-16).

Linnitt2012

— 'Big Oil's Oily Grasp': Polaris Institute Documents Harper Government Entanglement with Tar Sands Lobby. 2012. URL: https://thenarwhal.

ca/big-oil-s-oily-grasp-polaris-institute-documents-government-entanglement-tar-sands-lobby/(visited on 2020-02-15).

LinittARC2020

Linnitt, Carol. 'Grassroots' Oil and Gas Advocacy Group Canada Action Received \$100,000 from ARC Resources. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canada-action-received-100-thousand-from-arc-resources/(visited on 2020-07-03).

LinnittFM2016

— How the Fort McMurray Climate Change Conversation Went Down in Flames. 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/05/12/opinion/how-fort-mcmurray-climate-change-conversation-went-down-flames (visited on 2020-09-16).

Linnitt2013

— #MIKMAQBLOCKADE: RCMP Respond to First Nations Fracking Protest with Arrests, Snipers. 2013. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ mikmaqblockade-rcmp-respond-first-nations-fracking-protestarrests-snipers/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

LinnittBrutality2020

"This is About Vulnerability": Ingrid Waldron on the Links Between Environmental Racism and Police Brutality. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/vulnerability-ingrid-waldron-environmental-racism-police-brutality/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

LinnittUVic2014

— UVic Faculty Demand Divestment from Fossil Fuel. 2014. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Blogs/TheHook/2014/05/02/UVic-faculty-demand-divestment/ (visited on 2020-09-16).

LinnittGurstein2015

Linnitt, Carol and Donald Gutstein. 'Grassroots' Canada Action Carries

Deep Ties to Conservative Party, Oil and Gas Industry. 2015. URL:

https://thenarwhal.ca/grassroots-canada-action-carriesdeep-ties-conservative-party-oil-gas-industry/ (visited on
2020-07-11).

LintzHoberg2016

Lintz, Larry. Trudeau in Lose-lose Position on Pipelines: UBC Prof. 2016.

URL: http://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/trudeau-in-lose-lose-position-on-pipelines-ubc-prof (visited on 2021-06-25).

LipinskiTulane2015

Lipinski, Jed. Tulane Students Occupy President's Office to Protest Fossil Fuel Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.nola.com/news/education/article_d56ce92a-1afd-5cbd-85e9-07670b062765.html (visited on 2020-09-02).

LipskyBurk2009

Lipsky, Laura van Dernoot and Connie Burk. Trauma Stewardship: An Everyday Guide to Caring for Self While Caring for Others. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2009.

lipsky1968protest

Lipsky, Michael. "Protest as a Political Resource". In: American Political Science Review 62.04 (1968), pp. 1144-1158. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1953909?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).

LiptakDT2020

Liptak, Kevin. Trump Rails Against Paris Climate Accord in Virtual G20 Event. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/22/politics/trump-paris-climate-accord-g20/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

litfin2000advocacy

Litfin, Karen T. "Advocacy Coalitions Along the Domestic-Foreign Frontier: Globalization and Canadian Climate Change Policy". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 28.1 (2000), pp. 236–252. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2000.tb02026.x (visited on 2020-01-11).

Litfin1994

 Ozone Discourses: Science and Politics in Global Environmental Cooperation. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994.

LittleFakeBlood2021

Little, Simon. Climate Activists Dump Fake Blood in Front of B.C. Supreme Court 'to Demand Action'. 2021. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7667740/climate-activists-dump-fake-blood-vancouver/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

LittleKinderMorgan2018

Little, Simon. Vancouver Pipeline Protesters Call on Banks to Divest from Kinder Morgan. 2018. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/4204965/td-kinder-morgan-protest/ (visited on 2020-10-01).

LittleEby2020

— Vancouver Police Arrest 3 After Occupation of B.C. Attorney General's Office. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6477618/vancouver-police-arrest-3-occupation-bc-attorney-generals-office/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

LittlecottRobertsSenlen2021

Littlecott, Chris, Leo Robers, Öykü Şenlen, Jesse Burton, Madhura Joshi, Christine Shearer, and Matt Ewan. No New Coal by 2021: The Collapse of the Global Coal Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://9tj4025o153byww26jdkao0x-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/No-New-Coal-by-2021-the-collapse-of-the-global-pipeline.pdf (visited on 2021-09-14).

LitvinStorm2018

Litvin, Daniel. Storm Warning for the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2018. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2018/10/01/commentary/world-commentary/storm-warning-fossil-fuel-industry/(visited on 2020-10-15).

liu2021country

Liu, Peiran R. and Adrian E. Raftery. "Country-based Rate of Emissions Reductions Should Increase by 80% Beyond Nationally Determined Contributions to Meet the 2 C Target". In: Communications Earth & Environment 2.1 (2021), pp. 1–10. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s43247-021-00097-8 (visited on 2021-07-20).

LivingstoneAndersonUBC2019a

Livingstone, Emma and Henry Anderson. Amid Student Protests, Board of Governors Sets Divestment of Over \$300 Million in Motion. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20191127220700/https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-sets-divestment-in-motion/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

LivingstoneAnderson

— Extinction Rebellion Holds Hunger Strike Demanding Full Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/XR-holds-hunger-strike-divestment/(visited on 2020-01-12).

LivingstoneAnderson2019

— Students Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment at Board of Governors Meeting. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student-divestment-protest/(visited on 2019-07-21).

LivingstoneAndersonUBC2019b

— Students Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment at Board of Governors Meeting. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190419045644/https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student-divestment-protest/(visited on 2021-08-29).

 ${\tt LivseyCapitalShift2020}$

Livsey, Alan. The \$900 Billion Write-off of 'Stranded Energy Assets' Needed to Make Climate Targets Will be One of the Biggest Capital Shifts Ever. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/the-900-billion-write-off-of-stranded-energy-assets-needed-to-make-climate-targets-will-be-one-of-the-biggest-capital-shifts-ever (visited on 2020-03-10).

Ljunggren2015

Ljunggren, David. Canada Will Aggressively Push Merits of Keystone Pipeline — PM. 2015. URL: http://ca.reuters.com/article/topNews/idCAKCNORT04G20150929 (visited on 2016-07-17).

LjunggrenPetrolBan2020

— Environment Minister Raises Idea of Joint Canada, U.S. Ban on New Gasoline-powered Vehicles. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/environment-minister-suggests-idea-of-joint-canada-u-s-ban-on-new-gasoline-powered-vehicles (visited on 2020-12-21).

 ${\tt LockhartSmithWolfNightmare 2021}$

Lockhart-Smith, James and Franca Wolf. Energy Transition a Political Risk Nightmare for Least Competitive Oil Producers: Political Risk Outlook 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.maplecroft.com/insights/analysis/

energy-transition-a-political-risk-nightmare-for-least-competitive-oil-producers/ (visited on 2021-04-12).

LoewenLink2017

Loewen, Claire. *ULaval Divests*, *ConU Rests*. 2017. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/ulaval-divests-conu-rests (visited on 2018-08-22).

LohrBarclays1986

Lohr, Steve. Barclays Pullout: The Pressure Grew. 1986. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/1986/11/25/business/barclays-pullout-the-pressure-grew.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

LokKleinLewisUBC2021

Lok, Wan Yee. Climate Activists Naomi Klein and Avi Lewis Join UBC. 2021. URL: https://news.ubc.ca/2021/06/23/climate-activists-naomi-klein-and-avi-lewis-join-ubc/ (visited on 2021-06-25).

LSESU2015a

London School of Economics Students' Union. 033A5839. 2021. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/lsesu/25233250574/ (visited on 2021-07-26).

Lopez2017-02-22

López, Jenny Zapata. Email subject: Global divestment movement announces a major mobilisation this coming May, 2017-02-22. 2017.

LoriggioTrudeau2021

Loriggio, Paola. Trudeau Promises to Regulate Oil and Gas Emissions, Electric Vehicle Sales. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-trudeau-promises-to-regulate-oil-and-gas-emissions-electric-vehicle/(visited on 2021-08-29).

DivestCambridgePath2018

Lornie, Tim, Emma Bryan, Fieke van der Spek, Rory Goldring, Khem Rogaly, Emma Hei, Hazell Ransome, Rob Law, Ed Hutton, Blanca Racionero, Colin Kaljee, and Bakou Mertens. *Decarbonising Cambridge:*A Pathway to Divestment and Positive Reinvestment. 2018. URL: https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn%3Aaaid%3Ascds%3AUS%3Aafd298d1-ea99-443f-b611-bc9e78e886f0#pageNum=1 (visited on 2021-08-20).

LouMilitary2020

Lou, Ethan. Canada's Military Gave 2,012 Assault Rifles to 68 Police Forces. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/23/Canadas-Military-Gave-2000-Assault-Rifles-To-Police/ (visited on 2020-06-23).

Lough2015

Lough, Shannon. CMA Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.cmaj.ca/content/187/14/E425 (visited on 2020-02-15).

LoughCMAJ2015

Doctors Call for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.cmaj.ca/content/187/13/E403 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Loughran2017

Loughran, Rachel. University Faith Leaders Unite in Push for Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/13961 (visited on 2020-01-02).

 ${\tt LovejoyBarneyBarringtonLeigh2015}$

Lovejoy, Shaun, Darin Barney, and Christopher Barrington-Leigh. Opinion: McGill Must Divest its Endowment Fund of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/business/energy/opinion-mcgill-must-divest-its-endowment-of-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).

lovins1980nuclear

Lovins, Amory B., L. Hunter Lovins, and Leonard Ross. "Nuclear Power and Nuclear Bombs". In: Foreign Affairs 58.5 (1980), pp. 1137–1177. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/20040586 (visited on 2021-06-16).

LovinsCannon2011

Lovins, Hunter and Kevin Cannon. Climate Capitalism: Capitalism in the Age of Climate Change. New York: Hill and Wang, 2011.

McKibbenForwardClimateVideo

lowkell. Bill McKibben Speaks at Forward on Climate, Anti-Keystone Pipeline Rally (2/17/13). 2013. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DLOi-C9dZh4 (visited on 2019-11-14).

LowrieMcGill2020

Lowrie, Morgan. McGill Defends Decision not to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/01/20/news/mcgill-defends-decision-not-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-08-30).

LowrieOnMikkelson2020

Lowrie, Morgan. McGill Principal Defends Decision not to Divest After Prof's Resignation. 2020. URL: https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/mcgill-principal-defends-decision-not-to-divest-after-prof-s-resignation-1.4774776 (visited on 2020-02-04).

LowrieTMX2019

— Trudeau Vows to Use Trans Mountain Pipeline Revenues to Plant 2 Billion Trees. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5960379/trudeau-plant-trees-climate-change/(visited on 2020-09-02).

LuddenBiden2020

Ludden, Jennifer. Biden Will Face Major Limits To His Ambitious Climate Plans. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/11/08/932160547/biden-will-face-major-limits-to-his-ambitious-climate-plans (visited on 2020-11-08).

LukacsRejectBillion

Lukacs, Martin. By Rejecting \$1bn for a Pipeline, a First Nation has put Trudeau's Climate Plan on Trial. 2016. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/2016/mar/20/by-rejecting-1-billion-for-a-pipeline-a-first-nation-has-put-justin-trudeaus-climate-plan-on-trial (visited on 2016-05-25).

Lukacs2011

— Canada's PR Work for Tar Sands: Dirty, Crude and Oily. 2011. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cifamerica/2011/aug/14/canada-tar-sands-keystonexl (visited on 2016-11-20).

LukacsMJJC2015

- 'Historic' Toronto Climate March Calls for New Economic Vision. 2015.

URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/
2015/jul/06/historic-toronto-climate-march-calls-for-new-economic-vision (visited on 2019-12-29).

LukacsCommittee2021

— Oil Lobby, Trudeau Government Formed Secretive Committee During Pandemic. 2021. URL: https://breachmedia.ca/oil-lobby-trudeaugovernment-formed-secretive-committee-during-pandemic/ (visited on 2021-04-28).

LukacsGroves2020

Lukacs, Martin and Tim Groves. Private Firms Pour Millions into Militarizing Police via Charities. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/08/24/Private-Firms-Pour-Millions-Militarizing-Police/(visited on 2020-08-28).

LukacsGroves2012

— RCMP Spied on B.C. Natives Protesting Pipeline Plan, Documents Show. 2012. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2012/05/09/rcmp_spied_on_bc_natives_protesting_pipeline_plan_documents_show.html (visited on 2020-07-15).

LungenBDS2019

Lungen, Paul. Concerns Raised over New Green MP's Views on BDS. 2019.

URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/concerns-raisedover-new-green-mps-views-on-bds (visited on 2019-11-14).

 ${\tt Lusignan Harvard 2021}$

Lusignan, Kate. House Introduces Bill to Compel Harvard to Divest of Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/2021/06/27/metro/house-introduces-bill-compel-harvard-divest-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2021-07-10).

LutesMTA2019

Lutes, Abram. Challenging Mount Allison University's Complicity With the Fossil Fuel Industry: Tina Oh. 2019. URL: http://nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/19/challenging-mount-allison-universitys-complicity-with-the-fossil-fuel-industry-tina-oh/ (visited on 2019-09-24).

LutesUNB2019

— Divesting UNB From Fossil Fuels: A Brief History. 2019. URL: http://nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/13/divesting-unb-from-fossil-fuels-a-brief-history/ (visited on 2019-09-24).

Lyash2017

Lyash, Jeffrey. Pickering is a Boon to Ontario, says Ontario Power Generation CEO. 2017. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/letter-pickering-is-a-boon-to-ontario-says-ontario-power-generation-ceo (visited on 2020-01-19).

LynchDefund2020

Lynch, Colleen. *Toronto350 Statement on Defunding the Police*. 2020. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/toronto350_statement_on_defunding_the_police (visited on 2020-07-12).

LynchYouthLawsuit2020

Lynch, Laura. Ottawa Trying to Toss Out Climate Lawsuit from Youth Activists. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/whaton-earth-climate-change-lawsuit-children-1.5737350 (visited on 2020-09-26).

LyonsPacIsl2021

Lyons, Kate. IPCC Report Shows 'Possible Loss of Entire Countries Within the Century'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/wilkinson-climate-report-1.6135502 (visited on 2021-08-10).

LyonsEntireCountries2021

- IPCC Report Shows 'possible loss of entire countries within the century'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/aug/10/ipcc-report-shows-possible-loss-of-entire-countries-within-the-century (visited on 2021-08-29).

lytle1996stock

Lytle, Laurian Casson and O. Maurice Joy. "The Stock Market Impact of Social Pressure: The South African Divestment Case". In: *The quarterly review of Economics and Finance* 36.4 (1996), pp. 507–527. URL: https://journals-scholarsportal-info.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/details/10629769/v36i0004/507_tsmiosptsadc.xml (visited on 2020-02-21).

ma2019psychological

Ma, Yanni, Graham Dixon, and Jay D. Hmielowski. "Psychological Reactance from Reading Basic Facts on Climate Change: The Role of Prior Views and Political Identification". In: *Environmental Communication* 13.1 (2019), pp. 71–86. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17524032.2018.1548369 (visited on 2020-10-24).

Mabee2021

Mabee, Warren. The Keystone XL Cancellation is a Reality Check for Canada's Stagnant oil Sector. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/opinion-keystone-xl-cancellation-canada-oil/(visited on 2021-02-05).

MacAskill2015

MacAskill, William. *Does Divestment Work?* 2015. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/business/currency/does-divestment-work (visited on 2020-02-21).

MacdonaldRideau2011

Macdonald, David. The Cost of 9/11: Tracking the Creation of a National Security Establishment in Canada. 2011. URL: https://rideauinstitute.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Publications-2011.09-The-Cost-of-9-11.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).

Macdonald2007

Macdonald, Douglas. Business and Environmental Politics in Canada. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007.

 ${\tt Macdonald2020}$

— Carbon Province, Hydro Province: The Challenge of Canadian Energy and Climate Federalism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.

MacDonaldKuwait2021

MacDonald, Fiona. Kuwait's Life-after-oil Fund Rises to Record \$700B. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/7/2/kuwaits-life-after-oil-fund-rises-to-record-700b (visited on 2021-07-26).

 ${\tt MacdonaldBDS2019}$

Macdonald, Neil. Anti-BDS Laws are More Than Words. They are a Legal Attempt to Punish a Passive Act. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/bds-laws-1.5034564 (visited on 2020-10-01).

MacGreenInvest2020

MacGreenInvest. MacGreenInvest and Carbon Footprint Reduction. 2020. URL: https://macgreeninvest.blogspot.com/2020/02/mgi-and-carbon-footprint.html (visited on 2020-03-09).

Machin2013

Machin, Amanda. Negotiating Climate Change: Radical Democracy and the Illusion of Consensus. London: Zed Books, 2013.

SEWTHAUKmap

MacKay, David. A Plan that Adds Up, for Scotland, England, and Wales. 2009. URL: http://www.withouthotair.com/c28/page_215.shtml (visited on 2020-07-23).

MackayCosts2009

MacKay, David. "Putting Costs in Perspective". In: Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air. Ed. by David MacKay. Cambridge: UIT Cambridge. URL: http://www.withouthotair.com/c28/page_214.shtml (visited on 2020-10-25).

Mackay2009

— Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air. Cambridge: UIT Cambridge, 2009. URL: https://www.withouthotair.com/ (visited on 2019-07-18).

MackieGreenpeace2020

Mackie, John. Fifty Years Ago, a Vancouver Benefit Concert Launched Greenpeace. 2020. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/fifty-years-ago-a-vancouver-benefit-concert-launched-greenpeace (visited on 2020-10-19).

MacLeodGreedSiteC2021

MacLeod, Andrew. 'A Monstrous Monument to Greed and Stupidity': Critics React to Site C Decision. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/26/Critics-React-Site-C-Decision/(visited on 2021-03-16).

MacLeodGreens2020

— Where Are the Greens Going? Leadership Hopefuls Chart Different Courses. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/08/07/Where-Are-The-Greens-Going-Leadership-Race/ (visited on 2020-08-13).

MacNeil2019

MacNeil, Robert. Thirty Years of Failure: Understanding Canadian Climate Policy. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2019.

Maestracci2019

Maestracci, Vannina. Concordia University Foundation to Divest and Aim for 100% Sustainable Investments by 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.concordia.ca/news/stories/2019/11/08/concordia-university-foundation-to-divest-and-aim-for-100-percent-sustainable-investments-by-2025.html (visited on 2020-08-15).

MagderMontrealPipeline2014

Magder, Jason. Students in Montreal Stage Protest over Pipeline Projects. 2014. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/students-in-montreal-stage-protest-over-pipeline-projects (visited on 2021-08-29).

magnusson1990reification

Magnusson, Warren. "The Reification of Political Community". In: Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community. Ed. by R.B.J. Walker and Saul H. Mendlowitz. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Boulder, CO, 1990.

maher2021living

Maher, Thomas V. and Jennifer Earl. "Living Down to Expectations: Age Inequality and Youth Activism". In: *The Politics of Inequality*. Emerald Publishing Limited, 2021. URL: https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/S0895-993520210000028011/full/html (visited on 2021-07-03).

MahoneyNAACP2021

Mahoney, Adam. Fossil Fuel Interests Say They're Allies of Communities of Color. The NAACP Disagrees. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/race/naacp-fossil-fuels-utilities-donations-influence-manipulation/(visited on 2021-04-28).

maina2019climate

Maina-Okori, Naomi Mumbi, Jaylene Murray, and Marcia McKenzie. "Climate Change and the Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Higher Education: The Mobilities of Actions, Actors, and Tactics [journal pre-proof]". In: Journal of Cleaner Production (2019), p. 119874. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959652619347444 (visited on 2019-12-31).

Maintenay2009

Maintenay, Andre Luc. "Green Ethics and Green 'Faith': An Exploration of Environmental Ethics and Spirituality in a Technological Age". PhD thesis. University of Toronto, 2009. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/17319 (visited on 2020-04-17).

MakortoffBanksFin2021

Makortoff, Kalyeena. British Banks Finance 805m Tonnes of CO2 Production a Year. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/may/25/british-banks-finance-805m-tonnes-of-co2-production-a-year (visited on 2021-05-25).

MakortoffProxyVoting2021

Makortoff, Kalyeena. ISS Updates Proxy Voting Policy Against Directors who Fail to Address Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/feb/15/iss-updates-proxy-voting-policy-against-directors-who-fail-to-address-climate-crisis (visited on 2021-03-16).

MakortoffCarney2020

— Mark Carney says Banks Should Link Executive Pay to Paris Climate Goals. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/ oct/13/mark-carney-says-banks-should-link-executive-payto-paris-climate-goals (visited on 2020-10-15).

MakortoffCharles2021

— Top Insurers Join Prince Charles to Fight Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jun/24/top-insurers-join-prince-charles-to-fight-climate-crisis (visited on 2021-06-25).

MalikTF2020

Malik, Abdul. *Teck is Dead. What's Next?* 2020. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/teck-frontier-mine-indigenous-land-defense-paradigm-shift (visited on 2020-03-10).

malin2019putting

Malin, Stephanie A., Adam Mayer, James L. Crooks, Lisa McKenzie, Jennifer L. Peel, and John L. Adgate. "Putting on Partisan Glasses: Political Identity, Quality of Life, and Oil and Gas Production in Colorado". In: *Energy Policy* 129 (2019), pp. 738-748. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421519300503 (visited on 2020-07-30).

Malm2016

Malm, Andreas. Fossil Capital: The Rise of Steam Power and the Roots of Global Warming. London: Verso, 2016.

Maltese2015

Maltese, Senica. Divestment Opens Dialogue at UVic. 2015. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/divestment-opens-dialogue-at-uvic/ (visited on 2019-07-30).

NachiappanMalvern2021

Malvern, Jack and Arthi Nachiappan. 'This is the first one that's just grand-parents': On the Streets with Extinction Rebellion. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/this-is-the-first-one-thats-just-grandparents-on-the-streets-with-extinction-rebellion-flff2ntzq (visited on 2021-08-27).

MandelSeeps2016

Mandel, Charles. How Big Oil Seeps Into Canadian Academia. 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/04/27/news/how-big-oil-seeps-canadian-academia (visited on 2021-05-13).

MandelPNGS2021

— Nuclear Plant at Risk of 'Fukushima-type Accident,' Ontario Group Says. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/07/ news/ontario-nuclear-plant-risk-fukushima-accident-cleanair-alliance (visited on 2021-04-12).

Mandery2014

Mandery, Evan J. *The Missing Campus Climate Debate*. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/11/02/opinion/sunday/the-missing-campus-climate-debate.html (visited on 2020-04-03).

Mangat2018

Mangat, Rupinder, Simon Dalby, and Matthew Paterson. "Divestment Discourse: War, Justice, Morality and Money". In: *Environmental Politics* 27.2 (2018), pp. 187–208. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2017.1413725?journalCode=fenp20 (visited on 2019-01-04).

maniates2001individualization

Maniates, Michael F. "Individualization: Plant a Tree, Buy a Bike, Save the World?" In: *Global Environmental Politics* 1.3 (2001), pp. 31–52. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/152638001316881395?journalCode=glep (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt Manly HumRig 2021}$

Manly, Paul. Criticizing Human Rights Abuses is not Antisemitism. 2021. URL: https://www.paulmanlymp.ca/post/criticism-is-not-antisemitism (visited on 2021-07-20).

MannBakerBLM2020

Mann, Brian and Elizabeth Baker. Black Protest Leaders To White Allies: 'It's Our Turn To Lead Our Own Fight'. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/09/22/913094440/black-protest-leaders-to-white-allies-it-s-our-turn-to-lead-our-own-fight (visited on 2020-09-26).

Mann2013

Mann, Michael. The Hockey Stick and the Climate Wars: Dispatches from the Front Lines. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.

Mann2016

— The Madhouse Effect: How Climate Change Denial Is Threatening Our Planet, Destroying Our Politics, and Driving Us Crazy. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016.

MannDivestment2019

Mann, Michael E. College Students Are Critical to Tackling Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://theknowledgereview.com/college-students-critical-tackling-climate-change/(visited on 2019-08-04).

MannLifestyle2020

— Lifestyle Changes Aren't Enough to Save the Planet. Here's What Could. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5669071/lifestyle-changes-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-09-16).

 ${\tt MannBAUmisleading 2020}$

— The STORY about the 'Business as Usual' Story is Misleading. 2020. URL: https://www.michaelmann.net/content/story-about-%E2% 80%98business-usual%E2%80%99-story-misleading (visited on 2020-02-04).

Manno2015

Manno, Tony. *Unsurrendered*. 2015. URL: http://reports.yesmagazine.org/unsurrendered/ (visited on 2015-17-18).

MansoorBDS2020

Mansoor, Sanya. The Trump Administration is Cracking Down Against a Global Movement to Boycott Israel. Here's What You Need to Know About BDS. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5914975/what-to-know-about-bds/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

Manuel2015

Manuel, Arthur. *Unsettling Canada: A National Wake-Up Call.* Toronto: Between the Lines, 2015.

ManuelEverySingle2019

Manuel, Kanahus. Canada: 'Some People say it's Going to be Indigenous People to Stop Climate Change, but it Will Take Every Single Person, Not Just Indigenous People'. 2019. URL: https://minorityrights.org/trends2019/canada-2/ (visited on 2020-11-16).

MarcusWin2019

Marcus, Michelle. Major Divestment Win! In Committing to Explore Full Divestment, UBC is Finally Breaking its Ties with the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1tDhz2-1t8dHCqt8yRRdVGhzyPETxNv-7/view (visited on 2020-01-01).

MargolinCollege2019

Margolin, Jamie. For My Future College, Fossil Fuel Divestment Is a Must-Have So the Climate Crisis Doesn't Make My Education Useless. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/college-fossil-fuel-divestment-climate-crisis-make-education-useless-op-ed (visited on 2020-08-13).

MargolisFuku2020

Margolis, Eric. The Fukushima Nuclear Disaster Put Japan's Climate Policy in a Decade-Long Purgatory. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160216/fukushima-nuclear-disaster-put-japans-climate-policy-decade-long-purgatory (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt MariappanFiftySeven2020}$

Mariappan, Julie. By 2030, 57% of Global Power Demand Should be Met by Renewables: IRENA. 2020. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/by-2030-57-of-global-power-demand-should-bemet-by-renewables-irena/articleshow/73235465.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).

MarkeyClearview2020

Markey, Edward J. Letter to Mr. Hoan Ton-That, Founder & Chief Executive Officer Clearview AI. 2020. URL: https://www.markey.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Clearview%20protests%2006.08.20.pdf (visited on 2020-06-20).

markowitz2012climate

Markowitz, Ezra M. and Azim F. Shariff. "Climate Change and Moral Judgement". In: *Nature Climate Change* 2.4 (2012), p. 243. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1378 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Markusoff2018

Markusoff, Jason. Alberta's Handful of Anti-pipeline Protesters Wage a Lonely War. 2018. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/albertas-handful-of-anti-pipeline-protestors-wage-a-lonely-war/ (visited on 2018-08-21).

MarkusoffFNClean2021

— The Long Road to Clean Power for First Nations Communities. 2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/economy/business/the-long-road-to-clean-power-for-first-nations-communities/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

MarkusoffCTaxReality2021

— The Reality of Carbon Prices Sinks In. 2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/the-reality-of-carbon-prices-sinks-in/ (visited on 2021-03-27).

MarlowER2021

Marlow, Ben. Shell's US Retreat is Another Victory for Extinction Rebellion. 2021. URL: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2021/06/14/shells-us-retreat-victory-extinction-rebellion/ (visited on 2021-06-16).

MaraottaCoal2018

Maroetta, Stefanie. Coal Phase-out Task Force to Consult Workers, Communities to Soften Blow. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/mckenna-task-force-coal-phase-out-1.4635379 (visited on 2019-12-26).

marsden1983restricted

Marsden, Peter V. "Restricted Access in Networks and Models of Power". In: American Journal of Sociology 88.4 (1983), pp. 686-717. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2779481?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-09).

MarshBochoveBank2021

Marsh, Alastair and Danielle Bochove. Dear Bank CEO, You Are Cordially Invited to Defund This Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-07-01/how-climate-activists-pressure-banks-to-defund-the-oil-industry (visited on 2021-07-10).

MarshRobertsonCarney2020

Marsh, Alastair and Benjamin Robertson. Multi-trillion-dollar Business Transition to a Net-zero World is 'the Greatest Commercial Opportunity of our Age,' Mark Carney Says. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/11/09/multi-trillion-dollar-business-transition-to-a-net-zero-world-is-the-greatest-commercial-opportunity-of-our-age-mark-carney-says.html (visited on 2020-11-13).

marsh2015structural

Marsh, David, Sadiya Akram, and Holly Birkett. "The Structural Power of Business: Taking Structure, Agency and Ideas Seriously". In: Business and Politics 17.3 (2015), pp. 577-601. URL: https://www.academia.edu/19059018/The_structural_power_of_business_taking_structure_agency_and_ideas_seriously._Journal_of_Business_and_Politics_2015_ (visited on 2020-05-09).

ERCB2013

Marsh, Rick, Kevin Parks, and Carol Crowfoot, eds. ST98-2013 Alberta's Energy Reserves 2012 and Supply/Demand Outlook 2013-2022. 2013. URL: https://www.aer.ca/documents/sts/ST98/ST98-2013.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Marshall2014

Marshall, George. Don't Even Think About It: Why Our Brains Are Wired to Ignore Climate Change. New York: Bloomsbury, 2014.

martens2020remobilization

Martens, Jannik, Birgit Wild, Francesco Muschitiello, Matt O'Regan, Martin Jakobsson, Igor Semiletov, Oleg V. Dudarev, and Örjan Gustafsson. "Remobilization of Dormant Carbon from Siberian-Arctic Permafrost During Three Past Warming Events". In: *Science Advances* 6.42 (2020),

eabb6546. URL: https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/42/eabb6546.abstract (visited on 2020-10-20).

MartinTribalSov2021

Martin, Nick. Meat Plants, Oil Pipelines, and the Ethical Tensions of Tribal Sovereignty. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/162396/meat-oil-pipelines-ethical-tribal-sovereignty (visited on 2021-06-20).

MartinWinnipeg2016

- U of W Dodging Fossil-fuel Divestment: Students. 2016. URL: https://www.winnipegfreepress.com/local/u-of-w-dodging-fossil-fuel-divestment-students-384694301.html (visited on 2020-10-01).

Martin2014

Martin, Paul. Canada and Aboriginal Canada Today: Changing the Course of History. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2014.

MartinezMillsNaylorSaadWhiteley2016

Martinez, Ana Maria, Jennifer Mills, Rhys Naylor, Aaron Saad, and Walter Whiteley. *Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment.* 2016. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/11/Fossil-Free-York.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02).

martinez1995environment

Martinez-Alier, Juan. "The Environment as a Luxury Good or 'Too Poor to be Green'?" In: *Ecological Economics* 13.1 (1995), pp. 1-10. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/092180099400062Z (visited on 2021-06-20).

MarxPaul2020

Marx, Paris. Annamie Paul's Byelection Defeat Marks a Crossroads for Green Party. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/opinion-annamie-paul-green-party-future-1.5779262 (visited on 2020-11-09).

MaslachGomes2006

Maslach, Christina and Mary E. Gomes. "Overcoming Burnout". In: Working for Peace: A Handbook of Practical Psychology and Other Tools. Ed. by Rachel M. MacNair. Atascadero, California: Impact Publishers, 2006.

MaslachLeiter2005

Maslach, Christina and Michael P. Leiter. "Reversing Burnout: How to Rekindle Your Passion for Your Work". In: Stanford Social Innovation Review (2005). URL: https://www.utsouthwestern.edu/education/graduate-medical-education/assets/reversing-burnout-how-to-rekindle-your-passion-for-your-work.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).

MasonWarRoom2021

Mason, Gary. Alberta's Report on Anti-energy Campaigns Looks Like a Multimillion-dollar Dud. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-albertas-report-on-anti-energy-campaigns-looks-like-a-multimillion/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

MasonCasino2021

— Jason Kenney's Bet on Keystone was a Taxpayer-funded Trip to the Casino. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/ article-jason-kenneys-bet-on-keystone-was-a-taxpayerfunded-trip-to-the-casino/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

Mason2018

Mason, Lilliana. *Uncivil Agreement: How Politics Became Our Identity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.

Massie1997

Massie, Robert Kinloch. Loosing the Bonds: The United States and South Africa in the Apartheid Years. New York: Nan A. Talese/Doubleday, 1997.

Mastracci2013

Mastracci, Davide. Board of Governors Rejects Divestment Petitions. 2013. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2013/05/board-of-governors-rejects-divestment-petitions/ (visited on 2019-08-06).

matthews2016quantifying

Matthews, H. Damon. "Quantifying Historical Carbon and Climate Debts Among Nations". In: *Nature Climate Change* 6.1 (2016), pp. 60-64. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2774 (visited on 2020-08-06).

 ${\tt Mattis}2019$

Mattis, Jim and Bing West. Call Sign Chaos: Learning to Lead. New York: Random House, 2019.

Maximov2012

Maximov, Marc. Bill McKibben Talks About the Fight Against Climate Change. 2012. URL: https://indyweek.com/culture/page/bill-mckibben-talks-fight-climate-change/(visited on 2017-08-01).

MaxminHarvardWon2017

Maxmin, Chloe. How Harvard Divestment Was Won. 2017. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/harvard-divestment-won/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

MaxminSayNo2016

— When Schools Say No to Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/when-schools-say-no-to-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

MayToIvison2020

May, Elizabeth. Elizabeth May Responds to John Ivison: The Oilsands are not Worth Investing In. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/elizabeth-may-responds-to-john-ivison-the-oilsands-are-not-worth-investing-in (visited on 2020-06-19).

mayer2017political

Mayer, Adam. "Political Identity and Paradox in Oil and Gas Policy: A Study of Regulatory Exaggeration in Colorado, US". In: *Energy Policy* 109 (2017), pp. 452–459. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S030142151730455X (visited on 2020-07-30).

mayes2021news

Mayes, Eve and Michael Everitt Hartup. "News Coverage of the School Strike for Climate Movement in Australia: the Politics of Representing Young Strikers' Emotions". In: *Journal of Youth Studies* (2021), pp. 1–23. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13676261.2021.1929887 (visited on 2021-06-02).

MayesMcGill2019

Mayes, Lauren. Divest McGill Builds on Momentum from Climate March. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-builds-momentum-climate-march-081019/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

Maza2016

Maza, Cristina. One Year Later, How a Pope's Message on Climate has Resonated. 2016. URL: http://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/2016/0624/One-year-later-how-a-Pope-s-message-on-climate-has-resonated (visited on 2016-06-30).

MazumderBLM2020

Mazumder, Shom. What Black People Really Think About the Police. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160532/what-black-people-think-police (visited on 2021-08-31).

Mazurek2014

Mazurek, William. McGill and Concordia Host the First Fossil Free Canada Climate Convergence. 2014. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2014/11/concordia-hosts-first-fossil-free-canada-climate-convergence/ (visited on 2019-05-31).

MbarkiPipelinesFN2021

Mbarki, Melissa. By Stifling Pipelines, Trudeau is Stifling Opportunity for Indigenous People. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/melissa-mbarki-by-stifling-pipelines-trudeau-is-stifling-opportunity-for-indigenous-people (visited on 2021-09-14).

McAdam1988

88 Mc.

McAdam, Doug. Freedom Summer. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

mcadam1982political

Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970.
 Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

mcadam1999political

— Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970: Second Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

 ${\tt mcadam1986recruitment}$

— "Recruitment to High-risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer". In: American Journal of Sociology 92.1 (1986), pp. 64-90. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2779717?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-08-29).

 ${\tt mcadam2017social}$

— "Social Movement Theory and the Prospects for Climate Change Activism in the United States". In: *Annual Review of Political Science* 20 (2017), pp. 189-208. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052615-025801 (visited on 2017-08-11).

mcadam1983tactical

McAdam, Doug. "Tactical Innovation and the Pace of Insurgency". In: American Sociological Review (1983), pp. 735-754. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2095322?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).

McAdamBoudet

McAdam, Doug and Hilary Schaffer Boudet. Putting Social Movements in their Place: Explaining Opposition to Energy Projects in the United States, 2000–5. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

mcadam2009assessing

McAdam, Doug and Cynthia Brandt. "Assessing the Effects of Voluntary Youth Service: The Case of Teach For America". In: *Social Forces* 88.2 (2009), pp. 945–969.

mcadam1996comparative

McAdam, Doug, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald. Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings. Cambridge University Press, 1996.

mcadam1993specifying

McAdam, Doug and Ronnelle Paulsen. "Specifying the Relationship Between Social Ties and Activism". In: *American Journal of Sociology* 99.3 (1993), pp. 640–667. URL: https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/pdfplus/10.1086/230319 (visited on 2020-08-31).

mcadam1993cross

McAdam, Doug and Dieter Rucht. "The Cross-national Diffusion of Movement Ideas". In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 528.1 (1993), pp. 56-74. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0002716293528001005 (visited on 2020-03-12).

DynamicsContention

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

McAfeeNP2020

McAfee, Andrew. Capitalism is Key in the Fight Against Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/munk-debates-capitalism-is-key-in-the-fight-against-climate-change (visited on 2020-04-15).

McBridgeMathur2021

McBride, Jason. Sophia Mathur is One of Canada's Most High-profile Climate Activists. She's Also 14. 2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/environment/sophia-mathur-canada-climate-activist/(visited on 2021-06-16).

McCabe2016

McCabe, Samantha. Finance Committee Advises Board of Governors Against Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/finance-committee-advises-board-of-governors-against-divestment/(visited on 2019-07-21).

McCaigEvang2016

McCaig, Amy. Evangelicals are More Skeptical of Evolution Than of Climate Change. 2016. URL: https://news.rice.edu/2016/12/13/evangelicals-are-more-skeptical-of-evolution-than-of-climate-change-2/(visited on 2021-06-25).

mccarthy1977resource

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory". In: American Journal of Sociology 82.6 (1977), pp. 1212–1241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2777934?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt GlobeOnMcGillRejection}$

McCarthy, Shawn. McGill University Board Rejects Fossil-fuel Divestment Initiative. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/mcgill-university-board-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment-initiative/article29370273/ (visited on 2017-01-23).

McKenna15

McCarthy, Shawn and Eric Reguly. Catherine McKenna Pushes for 1.5 C Target in Paris Climate Talks. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/climate-talks-hinge-on-financing-for-developing-nations/article27626639/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

McChesnevInitial2013

McChesney, Katie. After Initial Rejections, Students Escalate Campaign for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://350.org/press-release/after-initial-rejections-students-escalate-campaign-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-20).

mcconnaughy2013woman

McConnaughy, Corrine M. The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: A Reassessment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

McCrearyTurnerWetsuweten2021

McCreary, Tyler and Jerome Turner. Did the Protests Work? The Wet'suwet'en Resistance One Year Later. 2021. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/did-the-protests-work-the-wetsuweten-resistance-one-year-later/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

mccright2003defeating

McCright, Aaron M. and Riley E. Dunlap. "Defeating Kyoto: The Conservative Movement's Impact on US Climate Change Policy". In: Social Problems 50.3 (2003), pp. 348–373. URL: https://academic.oup.com/socpro/article/50/3/348/1617546 (visited on 2020-02-21).

McCurryFukushima2021

McCurry, Justin. Fukushima Radiation did not Damage Health of Local People, UN Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/10/fukushima-meltdown-did-not-damage-health-un-japan (visited on 2021-03-16).

McDanielHuge2021

McDaniel, Eric. Hundreds Of Companies Call For U.S. To Slash Carbon Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/13/986776264/hundreds-of-companies-call-for-u-s-to-slash-carbon-emissions (visited on 2021-08-31).

McDiarmid30percent2015

McDiarmid, Margo. Canada Sets Carbon Emissions Reduction Target of 30% by 2030. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/canada-sets-carbon-emissions-reduction-target-of-30-by-2030-1.3075759 (visited on 2020-01-18).

McDiarmid2015

— Premiers Told to Rethink Pipelines as They Meet on Climate: Pembina Institute Argues Projects Such as Energy East Would Boost Oilsands Production and Carbon Emissions. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/premiers-told-to-rethink-pipelines-as-they-meet-on-climate-1.3031627 (visited on 2016-05-25).

McDonaldRidiculous2020

McDonald, Henry. Extinction Rebellion Calls Move to Class it as Organised Crime Group 'Ridiculous'. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/06/extinction-rebellion-organised-crime-group-ridiculous-uk (visited on 2020-10-21).

BarnardDivests2017

McDonald, Michael. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-03-04/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-from-climate-change-deniers (visited on 2017-03-06).

 ${\tt McDonaldCambodia2021}$

McDonald, Tim. Can Striking Oil Turn Cambodia's Economy Around? 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-55825796 (visited on 2021-03-22).

McDonaldUbyssey2015

McDonald, Will. Board of Governors Candidates Talk fee Increases, Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/board-of-governors-candidates-talk-fee-increases-divestment-583/(visited on 2019-07-21).

McDonaldUBC2015

— Julie Van de Valk, Veronica Knott Elected to Board of Governors. 2015.
URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/julie-van-de-valk-veronica-knott-elected-to-board-of-governors-352/ (visited on 2019-08-16).

McGillFacLetter2015

McGill Faculty for Divestment. Open Letter from Faculty to McGill's Board of Governors. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150417091040/http://www.mcgillfacultyfordivestment.com/open-letter-from-faculty-to-mcgills-board-of-governors-2/ (visited on 2020-08-28).

McGillDec2019

McGill University. McGill University to Decrease Carbon Intensity of Investment Portfolio. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/newsroom/channels/news/mcgill-university-decrease-carbon-intensity-investment-portfolio-303159 (visited on 2019-12-16).

McGillBoG2017Qs

McGill University Board of Governors. Community Session: February 2, 2017. 2017. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/boardofgovernors/files/boardofgovernors/questions_and_responses_feb._2_2017.pdf (visited on 2020-09-02).

McGillStatutes

— Statutes of McGill University. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180328203044/https://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/files/secretariat/statutes_of_mcgill_university.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

McGillCAMSRDec2019

McGill University Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility (CAMSR). Approval of CAMSR Recommendations (GD19-29). 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20191216212729/https://www.mcgill.ca/boardofgovernors/files/boardofgovernors/13._gd19-29_camsr_report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).

McGillRejection

— Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility: Board of Governors Meeting of May 23, 2013. URL: http:// Toronto350.org/brief/mcgill/camsr_documents_0.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).

MUNASAStatement2018

McGill University Non-Academic Staff Association. MUNASA's Statement on Divest McGill. 2018. URL: https://www.munasa.com/post/munasa-s-statement-on-divest-mcgill (visited on 2020-09-03).

MUNASAWalkout2019

Walkout for Fossil Fuel Divestment: Nov. 12, 2019. 2019. URL: http://www.munaca.com/index.php/fr/2019/11/09/walkout-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-nov-12-2019/ (visited on 2020-09-03).

AddressCCCharter2020

McGill University, Université de Montréal, University of Toronto, University of Ottawa, University of British Columbia, Queen's University, Dalhousie University, Simon Fraser University, University of Guelph, University of Victoria, Université Laval, University of Waterloo, University of Manitoba, Western University, and McMaster University. Investing to Address Climate Change: A Charter for Canadian Universities. 2020. URL: https://mcgill.ca/sustainability/files/sustainability/investing_to_address_climate_change_18_june_2020_en_final_copy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).

McGillInvestsIn2019

mcgillinvests.in. mcgillinvests.in. 2019. URL: https://mcgillinvests.in/ (visited on 2020-02-22).

 ${\tt mcglade2015geographical}$

McGlade, Christophe and Paul Ekins. "The Geographical Distribution of Fossil Fuels Unused when Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: *Nature* 517.7533 (2015), pp. 187–190. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature14016 (visited on 2020-02-23).

McGrath2019

McGrath, John Michael. Why the Government Will Have to Come for Your Gas Stove Someday. 2019. URL: https://www.tvo.org/article/why-the-government-will-have-to-come-for-your-gas-stove-someday (visited on 2019-08-02).

McGrathComp2021

McGrath, Matt. Climate Change: Courts Set for Rise in Compensation Cases. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-57641167 (visited on 2021-07-26).

McGrathCOVIDLit2020

— Climate Change: Covid Pandemic has Little Impact on Rise in CO2. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-55018581 (visited on 2021-08-31). McGrathDAC2021

McGrath, Matt. Climate Change: Large-scale CO2 Removal Facility Set for Scotland. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-57588248 (visited on 2021-06-25).

McGrathElection2020

- US Election 2020: What the Results will Mean for Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-54395534 (visited on 2020-10-21).

McGrathRejoins2021

US Rejoins Paris Accord: Biden's First Act Sets Tone for Ambitious Approach. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-55732386 (visited on 2021-03-22).

mcgray2017austerity

McGray, Robert and Jonathan Turcotte-Summers. "Austerity-Privacy & Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism at Canadian Universities". In: *Australian Universities' Review* 59.2 (2017), pp. 36-49. URL: https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1157055.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

McGregorBalesTremblay2013

McGregor-Bales, Kaleigh and Megan Tremblay. Too Close for Comfort? Exploring the Cozy Relationship Between the Fossil Fuel Industry & Dalhousie University. 2013. URL: https://divestdal.files.wordpress.com/2013/09/too-close-for-comfort.pdf (visited on 2021-08-30).

McKeen2018

McKeen, Alex. As Trans Mountain Sits in Limbo, Will More People Divest from Fossil Fuels? 2018. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2018/09/10/as-trans-mountain-sits-in-limbo-will-more-people-divest-from-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2019-05-31).

McKennaWatchHouse2018

McKenna, Cara. Coast Salish Watch House Built Near Kinder Morgan Pipeline. 2018. URL: https://salishseasentinel.ca/2018/03/coast-salish-watch-house-built-near-kinder-morgan-pipeline/(visited on 2019-08-16).

McKenna2016

McKenna, Josephine. Pope Francis Says Destroying the Environment is a Sin. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/sep/01/pope-francis-calls-on-christians-to-embrace-green-agenda (visited on 2016-09-13).

McKenna2017

McKenna, Phil. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Harvard Students Blockade Entrance in Protest. 2017. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/29032017/divestment-harvard-students-climate-change (visited on 2017-03-29).

McKenzieFormanekReconCanada2021

McKenzie, David and Ingrid Formanek. A Canadian Oil Firm Thinks it has Struck Big. Some Fear it Could Ravage a Climate Change Hot Spot. 2021. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and-environment/a-canadian-oil-firm-thinks-it-has-struck-big-some-fear-it-could-ravage-a-climate-change-hot-spot-1.5412900 (visited on 2021-08-29).

McKibbenOnMoore2020

McKibben, Bill. 'A Bomb in the Center of the Climate Movement': Michael Moore Damages Our Most Important Goal. 2020. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/political-commentary/bill-mckibben-climate-movement-michael-moore-993073/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

McKibbenEmeritus2020

A Letter to My Colleagues at 350.org (and Friends in the Broader Movement). 2020. URL: https://350.org/bill-mckibbens-letter/ (visited on 2020-07-15).

McKibben2018hurts

— At Last, Divestment is Hitting the Fossil Fuel Industry Where it Hurts. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/ dec/16/divestment-fossil-fuel-industry-trillions-dollarsinvestments-carbon (visited on 2019-12-01).

McKibbenEIB2019

— Divestment Works — And One Huge Bank Can Lead the Way. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/13/divestment-bank-european-investment-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-18).

McKibben2010

McKibben, Bill. Eaarth: Making a Life on a Tough New Planet. Toronto: Random House, 2010.

TerrifyingNewMath

— Global Warming's Terrifying New Math. 2012. URL: http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/global-warmings-terrifying-new-math-20120719 (visited on 2017-01-23).

McKibbenDAP2016

— Hillary Clinton Needs to Take a Stand on The Dakota Access Pipeline. 2016. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oe-mckibben-standing-rock-sioux-clinton-20160907-snap-story. html (visited on 2019-09-24).

McKibbenWhereItHurts2018

— Hit Fossil Fuels Where It Hurts — The Bottom Line. 2018. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/hit-fossil-fuels-where-it-hurts-the-bottom-line-627746/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

McKibbenBanksBail2020

— How Banks Could Bail Us Out of the Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/how-banks-could-bail-us-out-of-the-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-12-15).

McKibbenBillDue2019

— In the 2020s, Our Climate-change Bill Will Come Due. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-in-the-2020s-our-climate-change-bill-will-come-due/(visited on 2019-12-28).

McKibbenBidenCancel2021

— Joe Biden's Cancellation of the Keystone Pipeline is a Landmark in the Climate Fight. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/joe-bidens-cancellation-of-the-keystone-pipeline-is-a-landmark-in-the-climate-fight (visited on 2021-03-22).

McKibbeninGallagherMyers

— "Leaderless". In: Tools for Grassroots Activists: Best Practices for Success in the Environmental Movement. Ed. by Nora Gallagher and Lisa Myers. Patagonia, 2016.

McKibbenSM2021

— Might Non-Violence be Entertaining? We Shall See. private communication. 2021.

McKibbenMoneyOxygen2019

— Money Is the Oxygen on Which the Fire of Global Warming Burns. 2019.
URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/money-is-the-oxygen-on-which-the-fire-of-global-warming-burns (visited on 2019-09-17).

McKibbenRemarkableMoment2019

— Notes from a Remarkable Political Moment for Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/notes-from-a-remarkable-political-moment-for-climate-change (visited on 2019-09-24).

 ${\tt McKibben2013}$

— Oil and Honey: the Education of an Unlikely Activist. New York: Times Books, 2013.

McKibbenBiden2021

On Climate, Biden's Administration Needs to Combat Zombie Trumpism Quickly. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-ofa-warming-planet/on-climate-bidens-administration-needsto-combat-zombie-trumpism-quickly (visited on 2021-02-05).

McKibbenOrwell2021

— On Climate, Wall Street Out-Orwells Orwell. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/on-climate-wall-street-out-orwells-orwell (visited on 2021-08-31).

McKibbenPressureFinance2019

— Putting Pressure on the Finance World Could Be One of the Most Effective Ways to Fight Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://time.com/5752188/financial-world-pressure-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt McKibbenCheap2021}$

— Renewable Energy is Suddenly Startlingly Cheap. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/

renewable - energy - is - suddenly - startlingly - cheap (visited on 2021-05-09).

McKibbenPOTH2020

McKibben, Bill. Response: Planet of the Humans Documentary. 2020. URL: https://350.org/response-planet-of-the-humans-documentary/(visited on 2020-05-08).

McKibbenCaseFor2013

— The Case for Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/the-case-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-20130222 (visited on 2017-01-23).

McKibbenBiden2020

— The Election Outcome Will Make Sweeping Climate Action Harder. 2020. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/the-election-outcome-will-make-sweeping-climate-action-harder (visited on 2020-11-08).

McKibben1989

— The End of Nature. New York, 1989.

McKibbenFFResistance2013

— The Fossil Fuel Resistance. 2013. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/the-fossil-fuel-resistance-89916/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

McKibbenIEANZ2021

— The International Energy Agency Issues a Landmark Statement About Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/the-international-energy-agency-issues-a-milestone-statement-about-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-05-20).

McKibben2019MiddleburyPerserverance

— The Key to Winning Victories Against Big Oil? Perseverance. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/jan/30/the-key-to-winning-victories-against-big-oil-perseverance (visited on 2019-06-30).

McKibbenBlackrock2021

— The Powerful New Financial Argument for Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2021.

URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/the-powerful-new-financial-argument-for-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-04-02).

McKibbenDecision2020

— The World Has Reached Decision Time on the Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/the-world-has-reached-decision-time-on-the-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-08-12).

McKibbenHarvard2015

This Is a Timed Test. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/technology/ 2015/04/harvard-climate-change-divestment-movement-womengay-jewish-students-and-anti-apartheid-divestment.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

 ${\tt McKibbenHarvardTriumph2021}$

— Triumph! Harvard Finally Divests From Fossil Fuel. 2021. URL: https://billmckibben.substack.com/p/triumph-harvard-finally-divests-from (visited on 2021-09-10).

McKibbenFB2020

— What Facebook and the Oil Industry Have in Common. 2020. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/ what-facebook-and-the-oil-industry-have-in-common (visited on 2020-07-01).

McKibbenLearned2019

What We ve Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019. URL: https://bioneers.org/what-learned-climate-change-bill-mckibben-zstf1911/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

McKibbenBioneersKeynote2019

— What We've Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dfm6mfU5uko (visited on 2020-01-28).

McKibbenCanadaLeaders2020

When it Comes to Climate Hypocrisy, Canada's Leaders Have Reached a New Low. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/feb/05/when-it-comes-to-climate-hypocrisy-canadas-leaders-have-reached-a-new-low (visited on 2020-02-05).

McKibben2016Why

McKibben, Bill. Why We Need to Keep 80 Percent of Fossil Fuels in the Ground. 2016. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/issue/life-after-oil/2016/02/15/why-we-need-to-keep-80-percent-of-fossil-fuels-in-the-ground/ (visited on 2020-02-23).

McKibbenWinningSlowly2017

— Winning Slowly is the Same as Losing. 2017. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/bill-mckibben-winning-slowly-is-the-same-as-losing-198205/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

McKibbenConnonSulakshana2020

McKibben, Bill, Alec Connon, and Elana Sulakshana. The Climate Crisis is Reshaping the World of Finance. 2020. URL: https://www.seattletimes.com/opinion/the-climate-crisis-is-reshaping-the-world-of-finance/(visited on 2020-03-30).

McKieCCS2021

McKie, Robin. Carbon Capture is Vital to Meeting Climate Goals, Scientists Tell Green Critics. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jan/16/carbon-capture-vital-meeting-climate-goals-scientists-cut-emissions (visited on 2021-08-31).

McKieClimategate2019

— Climate Change Deniers' New Battle Front Attacked. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2019/nov/09/doomism-new-tactic-fossil-fuel-lobby (visited on 2019-11-14).

McKimGrahamWyoming2020

McKim, Cooper and Andrew Graham. Wyoming Is Using Dark Money To Help Keep Coal Plants In Other States Open. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/10/28/926625599/wyoming-is-using-dark-money-to-help-keep-coal-plants-in-other-states-open (visited on 2020-11-09).

McKinnon2012

McKinnon, Catriona. Climate Change and Future Justice: Precaution, Compensation, and Triage. New York: Routledge, 2012.

McKinnonMuttittTrout2017

McKinnon, Hannah, Greg Muttitt, and Kelly Trout. The Sky's Limit Norway: Why Norway Should Lead the Way in a Managed Decline of Oil and Gas Extraction. 2017. URL: http://priceofoil.org/content/uploads/2017/08/The-Skys-Limit-Norway-1.pdf (visited on 2020-08-06).

McKinseyGHGACC2010

McKinsey & Company. Impact of the Financial Crisis on Carbon Economics: Version 2.1 of the Global Greenhouse Gas Abatement Cost Curve. 2010. URL: https://www.mckinsey.com/~/media/McKinsey/Business%20Functions/Sustainability/Our%20Insights/Impact%20of%20the%20financial%20crisis%20on%20carbon%20economics%20Version%2021/Impact%20of%20the%20financial%20crisis%20on%20carbon%20economics%20Version%2021.pdf (visited on 2020-08-10).

McKinsey2009

Unlocking Energy Efficiency in the U.S. Economy. 2009. URL: https://www.nrc.gov/docs/ML1023/ML102300623.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

McMahon2020

McMahon, Jeff. Former UN Climate Chief Calls For Civil Disobedience. 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/jeffmcmahon/2020/02/24/former-un-climate-chief-calls-for-civil-disobedience/(visited on 2020-03-30).

McMaster2019

McMaster University. Second Annual Investment Pool Town Hall Advances Carbon Footprint Discussions. 2019. URL: https://dailynews.mcmaster.ca/worthmentioning/second-annual-investment-pool-town-hall-advances-carbon-footprint-discussions/(visited on 2020-03-09).

McMasterPACOFFD2016

McMaster University President's Advisory Committee on Fossil Fuels Divestment. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Review and Analysis of Options for McMaster University. 2016. URL: https://www.mcmaster.ca/vpacademic/PACFFD/FossilFuelsDivestmentReport_(October2016).pdf (visited on 2020-09-02).

McNamaraBidenRaises2021

McNamara, Audrey. Biden Raises Social Cost of Carbon, Restoring Key Climate Policy Tool Slashed by Trump. 2021. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/carbon-social-cost-raised-by-biden/(visited on 2021-03-16).

McQuaigPoorer2020

McQuaig, Linda. How Alberta Capitulated to Big Oil and Left Albertans Poorer. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/2020/07/29/how-alberta-capitulated-to-big-oil-and-left-albertans-poorer.html (visited on 2020-10-24).

McVeighPope2021

McVeigh, Karen. Pope's Adviser Says Covid has Highlighted 'Existential' Climate Risk. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2021/jan/15/popes-adviser-says-covid-has-highlighted-existential-climate-risk (visited on 2021-08-31).

Medsger2014

Medsger, Betty L. The Burglary: The Discovery of J. Edgar Hoover's Secret FBI. New York, 2014.

MeijerenKarp2020

Meijeren Karp, Avital Meira van. "More than a Pipeline: Understanding and Responding to the Environmental Injustices Surrounding the Coastal GasLink Pipeline Conflict". MA thesis. Lund University, 2020. URL: http://lup.lub.lu.se/student-papers/record/9012249 (visited on 2020-10-15).

MeimanHarvard2017

Meiman, Lindsay. Harvard 'Pauses' Fossil Fuel Investment in Natural Resources Portfolio; Students Celebrate Step Toward Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/newswire/2017/04/26/harvard-pauses-fossil-fuel-investment-natural-resources-portfolio-students (visited on 2012-01-02).

meinshausen2009greenhouse

Meinshausen, Malte, Nicolai Meinshausen, William Hare, Sarah C.B. Raper, Katja Frieler, Reto Knutti, David J. Frame, and Myles R. Allen. "Greenhousegas Emission Targets for Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: *Nature* 458.7242 (2009), pp. 1158–1162. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature08017 (visited on 2020-02-15).

 ${\tt MeiselRussell2012}$

Meisel, Duncan and Joshua Kahn Russell. Case Study: Tar Sands Action. 2012. URL: http://beautifultrouble.org/case/tar-sands-action/ (visited on 2016-07-11).

MercadoViolence2020

Mercado, Angely. What Does Pollution Have to do With Police Violence? 2020. URL: https://grist.org/justice/pollution-police-george-floyd-eric-garner-covid/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

Mercer2015

Mercer. Investing in a Time of Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://www.mercer.com/content/dam/mercer/attachments/global/investments/mercer-climate-change-report-2015.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).

mercer2011public

Mercer, Ashley M., David W. Keith, and Jacqueline D. Sharp. "Public Understanding of Solar Radiation Management". In: *Environmental Research Letters* 6.4 (2011), p. 044006. URL: https://keith.seas.harvard.edu/files/tkg/files/150.mercer_keith_sharp.publicunderstandingsrme_0.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

MercerAusPipe2021

Mercer, Daniel. Lifespan of Australia's Longest Gas Pipeline Slashed as Renewable Energy Turns Heat up on Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.abc.net.au/news/2021-03-23/dampier-to-bunbury-gas-pipeline-lifespan-slashed/13239444 (visited on 2021-04-05).

Mercer2016

Mercer, Greg. UW Advocacy Group Loses Funding. 2016. URL: https://www.therecord.com/news-story/6899492-uw-advocacy-group-loses-funding/(visited on 2019-08-03).

MeredithThunbergOPEC2019

Meredith, Sam. 'Our biggest compliment yet': Greta Thunberg Thanks OPEC for Criticism. 2019. URL: https://www.cnbc.com/2019/07/05/greta-thunberg-thanks-oil-cartel-opec-for-climate-change-criticism.html (visited on 2020-06-29).

merelman1969dramaturgy

Merelman, Richard M. "The Dramaturgy of Politics". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 10.2 (1969), pp. 216-241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/4104746?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

MertinsKirkwoodFails2020

Mertins-Kirkwood, Hadrian. Ottawa Fails on Climate Legislation. Again. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/11/24/Ottawa-Fails-Climate-Legislation/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

MetcalfeSackville2021

Metcalfe, Zack. In Sackville, N.B., Students Demanded Climate Change Solutions, and They Got What They Asked For. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/28/sackville-nb-climate-change-lens-mayors-roundtable (visited on 2021-07-26).

MettlerSoldiers2005

Mettler, Suzanne. Soldiers to Citizens: The G.I. Bill and the Making of the Greatest Generation Paperback. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

MeyerDenmarkValves2020

Meyer, Carl. Denmark's Oil and Gas Valves will be Turned Off for Good. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/12/07/news/denmark-oil-and-gas-end-fossil-fuel-extraction-2050 (visited on 2021-03-16).

Meyer4Parties2021

— How the Four Main Federal Parties' Climate Plans Stack Up. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/16/news/heres-how-federal-parties-climate-plans-stack-up (visited on 2021-04-28).

MeyerCoal2018

— McKenna Introduces a Team That Will Tackle the 'Charm, Agony, Pain' of Coal Phase-out. 2018. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2018/04/25/news/mckenna-introduces-team-will-tackle-charm-agony-pain-coal-phase-out (visited on 2019-12-26).

MeyerTrudeauVows2021

— Trudeau Vows Steeper Pollution Cuts at Biden Climate Summit. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/23/news/trudeau-steeper-carbon-pollution-cuts-biden-climate-summit (visited on 2021-04-24).

MeyerHoldenSecret2021

Meyer, Carl and Emily Holden. Why Won't this Giant Oil Pipeline Reveal its Secret Backers? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/may/04/canada-trans-mountain-oil-pipeline-backers (visited on 2021-05-09).

MeyerGenDivides

Meyer, David S. Generational Divides, Student Activism, and the Youth Vote. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/04/21/generational-divides-student-activism-and-the-youth-vote-dialogue/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

 ${\tt meyer2004} protest$

Meyer, David S. "Protest and Political Opportunities". In: Annual Review of Sociology 30 (2004), pp. 125-145. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/29737688?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-02-28).

MeyerMinkoff2004

Meyer, David S. and Debra C. Minkoff. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity". In: Social Forces 82.4 (2004), pp. 1457–1492. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/3598442?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-12).

meyer1994social

Meyer, David S. and Nancy Whittier. "Social Movement Spillover". In: Social Problems 41.2 (1994), pp. 277-298. URL: https://academic.oup.com/socpro/article-pdf/41/2/277/9592004/socpro41-0277.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

meyer2005coalitions

Meyer, David and Catherine Corrigall-Brown. "Coalitions and Political Context: US Movements Against Wars in Iraq". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 10.3 (2005), pp. 327–344.

 ${\tt MeyerPolCosts2021}$

Meyer, Paul. Air Pollutants Cost Canada \$120B a Year: Health Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/25/news/

air-pollutants-cost-canada-120-billion-year-health-canada-study (visited on 2021-08-31).

MichaelAntiBlack2020

Michael, Akrit. University of Ottawa Students Enter day 5 of Sit-in Protest Urging Administration to Take 'Concrete' Action on Anti-black Racism. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2020/12/08/uottawa-students-participate-in-sit-in-protest-for-real-action-on-anti-black-racism.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

MichaelsBDS2017

Michaels, Koby. Op-ed: BDS Will Bring Bigotry, Hatred and Even Violence to UBC. 2017. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/op-ed-bds-will-bring-bigotry-hatred-and-even-violence-to-ubc/ (visited on 2019-08-14).

MichaelsUbyssey2015

— Op-ed: Vote No on Israel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/israel-divestment-bds-ams-ubc-411/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

Michels1966 Michels1959 Michels, Robert. Political Parties. New York: Free Press, 1966.

 Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy. New York: Dover, 1959.

MiddleburyReversal2019

Middlebury College. Middlebury Announces Energy2028 Plan to Address Threat of Climate Change. 2019. URL: http://www.middlebury.edu/newsroom/archive/2019-news/node/611978 (visited on 2019-05-23).

Mignacca2020

Mignacca, Franca G. Tenured McGill Prof Resigns over University's Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/mcgill-university-professor-resigns-amid-refusal-to-divest-1.5426979 (visited on 2020-01-18).

mikkelson2020divestment

Mikkelson, Gregory M. "Divestment and Democracy at a Canadian University". In: Journal of the Council for Research on Religion 2.1 (2020), pp. 1-16. URL: https://creor-ejournal.library.mcgill.ca/article/view/35/22 (visited on 2021-02-11).

mildenberger2017public

Mildenberger, Matto and Anthony Leiserowitz. "Public Opinion on Climate Change: Is there an Economy-environment Tradeoff?" In: *Environmental Politics* 26.5 (2017), pp. 801–824. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09644016.2017.1322275 (visited on 2020-05-10).

Mill1859

Mill, John Stuart. On Liberty and The Subjection of Women. Ed. by Alan Ryan. London, 2006.

Millar2011UA

Millar, Erin. Canada's Universities Urged to Embrace Ethical Investing. 2011. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/canadas-universities-urged-to-embrace-ethical-investing/(visited on 2019-07-12).

Millar2013

Millar, Matthew. Harper Government's Extensive Spying on Anti-oilsands Groups Revealed in FOIs. 2013. URL: https://www.vancouverobserver.com/politics/harper-governments-extensive-spying-anti-oilsands-groups-revealed-fois (visited on 2020-02-14).

 ${\tt MillensonRahmanDarfur2007}$

Millenson, Daniel and Saif Rahman. Divestment: Ending the Genocide in Darfur. 2007. URL: https://fpif.org/divestment_ending_the_genocide_in_darfur/ (visited on 2021-07-18).

 ${\tt miller2006} identifying$

Miller, Claude H, Michael Burgoon, Joseph R Grandpre, and Eusebio M Alvaro. "Identifying Principal Risk Factors for the Initiation of Adolescent Smoking Behaviors: The Significance of Psychological Reactance". In: *Health communication* 19.3 (2006), pp. 241–252. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1207/s15327027hc1903_6 (visited on 2020-10-24).

MillerSchoStrAuck2021

Miller, Michael E. A N.Z. Chapter of Greta Thunberg's Climate Movement Cancels Itself for Being White, Racist. 2021. URL: https://

nationalpost.com/news/world/a-new-zealand-chapter-of-greta-thunberg-linked-climate-movement-disbands-itself-for-being-racist (visited on 2021-06-15).

MillerTOSit2020

Miller, Mira. Activists Hold Sit-in at Toronto Intersection to Demand Action on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.blogto.com/city/2020/09/activists-sit-in-toronto-intersection-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-09-26).

MilloyMcGill2021

Milloy, Ella. SSMU General Assembly Loses Quorum Prior to 'Divest for Human Rights' Motion Vote. 2021. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/23022021-2/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

Mills2014Convergence

Mills, Jennifer. Push for Fossil Fuel Divestment Gains Momentum. 2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/news/2014/11/push-fossil-fuel-divestment-gains-momentum (visited on 2019-07-10).

MilmanYouthGroup2020

Milman, Oliver. A Youth Group Helped Biden Win. Now They Want him to Fix Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/nov/16/joe-biden-climate-crisis-ennvironment-energy (visited on 2021-08-31).

MilmanBidenOil2020

— Biden's Pledge to 'Transition' from oil Draws Praise — and Republicans' Anger. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/ oct/23/biden-oil-environment-climate-crisis-conservatives (visited on 2020-10-24).

MilmanDizzy2021

— Dizzying Pace of Biden's Climate Action Sounds Death Knell for Era of Denialism. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/jan/30/joe-biden-climate-change-action (visited on 2021-02-05).

MilmanTropical2021

— Global Heating Pushes Tropical Regions Towards Limits of Human Livability. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2021/mar/08/global-heating-tropical-regions-human-livability (visited on 2021-03-16).

MilmanHarvard2017

— Harvard 'Pausing' Investments in Some Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/apr/27/harvard-university-pausing-investments-in-some-fossil-fuels (visited on 2012-01-02).

Milman87M2021

-- 'Invisible killer': Fossil Fuels Caused 8.7m Deaths Globally in 2018, Research Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/09/fossil-fuels-pollution-deaths-research (visited on 2021-03-22).

MilmanBacklash2021

— Joe Biden's Plans to Combat Climate Crisis Have — Predictably — Provoked GOP Backlash. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/feb/04/joe-biden-climate-crisis-republican-backlash (visited on 2021-02-05).

MilmanWarn2020

- Massachusetts City to Post Climate Change Warning Stickers at Gas Stations. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/dec/25/massachusetts-city-to-post-climate-change-warning-stickers-at-gas-stations (visited on 2021-08-31).

MilmanFFHealth2021

— Oil Firms Knew Decades Ago Fossil Fuels Posed Grave Health Risks, Files Reveal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/18/oil-industry-fossil-fuels-air-pollutiondocuments (visited on 2021-03-22).

 ${\tt MilmanWYCoal2021}$

— Wyoming Stands Up for Coal With Threat to Sue States That Refuse to Buy It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/may/07/wyoming-coal-threat-mining-republican-governor (visited on 2021-05-13). MintzNeeds2020

Mintz, Jack M. The Least-cost Path to Net Zero Needs Oil and Gas. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/opinion/jack-m-mintz-least-cost-path-to-net-zero-needs-oil-and-gas (visited on 2021-08-31).

Mishra2014

Mishra, Satyarth. Sheridan Student Leads Campaign Against Fossil Fuel Free. 2014. URL: http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel-free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

MitchellGeorgetown2020

Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor.com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including-from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

MitrovicaBlackout2021

Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Humanity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).

MitrovicaBDS2021

— For CBC, a Dog Story is More Important Than Israel's Apartheid. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/15/for-cbc-a-dog-story-is-more-important-than-israels-aparheid (visited on 2021-05-20).

Moe1990

Moe, Terry. "The Politics of Structural Choice: Toward a Theory of Public Bureaucracy". In: Organization Theory: From Chester Barnard to the Present and Beyond. Ed. by Oliver E. Williamson. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

moellendorf2012climate

Moellendorf, Darrell. "Climate Change and Global Justice". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 3.2 (2012), pp. 131-143. URL: https://www.academia.edu/26999875/Climate_change_and_global_justice (visited on 2020-01-05).

MoffatTSP2014

Moffat, Jeanne. Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2014. URL: http://www.trinitystpauls.ca/sites/default/files/TSP%20Divests%20from%20Fossil%20Fuels%20vFINAL.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).

MoffatTSP2014b

— Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2014. URL: https://wwwpeace.org/trinity-st-pauls-united-church-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/(visited on 2019-08-19).

Mohler2015

Mohler, Albert. U.S. Evangelical Leaders Warn Catholics That Pope Francis is Moving Church to the Left. 2015. URL: https://www.lifesitenews.com/news/u.s.-evangelical-leaders-warn-catholics-that-pope-francis-is-moving-church (visited on 2016-05-25).

Mok2020

Mok, Tanya. Hundreds Gather in Front of Toronto Banks to Protest Pipeline. 2020. URL: https://www.blogto.com/city/2020/01/toronto-protest-pipeline/(visited on 2020-01-12).

Molico2019

Molico, Miguel. Researching the Economic Impacts of Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/11/researching-economic-impacts-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

Momentum101-2019

Momentum. Momentum 101. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1F1CQ1W4WqTX-RCATcIJGS3sPg-hzsOddUZMuEd4bsWM/(visited on 2020-10-21).

monaghan2012making

Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Making up 'Terror Identities': Security Intelligence, Canada's Integrated Threat Assessment Centre and Social Movement Suppression". In: *Policing and Society* 22.2 (2012), pp. 133-151. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10439463.2011.605131 (visited on 2019-07-01).

monaghan2017surveillance

Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Surveillance of Environmental Movements in Canada: Critical Infrastructure Protection and the Petro-security Apparatus". In: *Contemporary Justice Review* 20.1 (2017), pp. 51–70. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10282580. 2016.1262770 (visited on 2020-02-14).

MonbiotFailed2021

Monbiot, George. Absolute Zero: Every New Climate Pledge is an Attempt to Distract People from the Failed Ones it Replaces. 2021. URL: https://www.monbiot.com/2021/06/22/absolute-zero/(visited on 2021-06-25).

Monbiot2006

 Heat: How to Stop the Planet from Burning. Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 2006.

MonbiotERExtremism

— If Defending Life on Earth is Extremist, We Must Own That Label. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/22/defending-life-earth-extremist-police-extinction-rebellion (visited on 2020-01-22).

 ${\tt MonbiotAbandonTargets 2020}$

— Let's Abandon Climate Targets, and Do Something Completely Different. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/29/climate-targets-committee-on-climate-change-report (visited on 2020-02-04).

MonbiotNP2020

— Munk Debates: Ending Climate Change Requires the End of Capitalism as we Know It. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/munk-debates-ending-climate-change-requires-the-end-of-capitalism-as-we-know-it (visited on 2020-04-11).

MonbiotLoneliness2016

— Neoliberalism is Creating Loneliness. That's What's Wrenching Society Apart. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/ 2016/oct/12/neoliberalism-creating-loneliness-wrenchingsociety-apart (visited on 2016-10-12).

MonbiotNuclear2020

— Nuclear Opponents Have a Moral Duty to Get Their Facts Straight. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/georgemonbiot/ 2011/apr/13/anti-nuclear-lobby-interrogate-beliefs (visited on 2020-08-28).

MonbiotNuked2009

— Nuked by Friend and Foe. 2009. URL: https://www.monbiot.com/2009/02/20/nuked-by-friend-and-foe/(visited on 2021-09-05).

MonbiotSecond2021

— Why is Life on Earth Still Taking Second Place to Fossil Fuel Companies? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/aug/19/life-earth-second-place-fossil-fuel-climate-breakdown (visited on 2021-08-20).

MonnappaJain2021

Monnappa, Chandini and Rupam Jain. Greta Thunberg Shares 'toolkit' to Help India's Farmers; India Arrests Local Climate Activist. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/indias-arrest-of-activist-tied-to-greta-thunbergs-movement-sparks-outrage-3 (visited on 2021-08-31).

MontpellierPlaybook2020

Montpellier, Roland. Version 2.0 of the Trudeau Climate Playbook. 2020. URL: https://www.hilltimes.com/2020/01/15/version-2-0-of-the-trudeau-climate-playbook/228833 (visited on 2020-01-18).

MontpetitQCTough2020

Montpetit, Jonathan. How Quebec's Climate Change Plan Protects Suburbanites from Tough Choices. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/quebec-climate-change-plan-urban-sprawl-1.5804351 (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt MUASNToolkit}$

Montreal Urban Aboriginal Safety Network. *Indigenous Ally Toolkit.* 2018. URL: http://reseaumtlnetwork.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Ally_March.pdf (visited on 2019-08-03).

MooneyHalfUK2020

Mooney, Attracta. Half UK Universities Commit to Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/fb857a39-7b02-466a-a88e-1c2852b25b1c (visited on 2020-01-18).

MooneyHungerStrike2020

Mooney, Harrison. Extinction Rebellion Ends Hunger Strike After UBC Clarifies Commitment to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/extinction-rebellion-ends-hunger-strike-after-ubc-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).

MooreSTU2020

Moore, Hannah. Ending Toxic Relationships at Universities: Divestment Means Shifting the Perspective. 2020. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2020/03/10/ending-toxic-relationships-at-stu-divestment-means-shifting-the-perspective/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

MooreRussell2011

Moore, Hilary and Joshua Kahn Russell. Organizing Cools the Planet: Tools and Reflections to Navigate the Climate Crisis. 2011. URL: https://climateaccess.org/system/files/Moore%20and%20Russell_Organizing%20Cools%20the%20Planet.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).

Moore2015

Moore, Jen. In the National Interest? Criminalization of Land and Environmental Defenders in the Americas. 2015. URL: https://miningwatch.ca/sites/default/files/inthenationalinterest_fullpaper_eng_1.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).

MooreBB2020

Moore, Mike. Oil and Gas Workers Demand Action for 'Bread and Butter' Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/oil-gas-rally-sept-16-1.5725893 (visited on 2020-09-16).

MoranAbandon2020

Moran, Greta. Indigenous Groups Push Insurers to Abandon Fossil Fuel Projects. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/12/13/indigenous-pipeline-oil-gas-insurers/(visited on 2021-08-31).

MoranMentalH2020

— Is the Climate Crisis Creating a Mental Health Crisis? 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/climate-crisis-creatingmental-health-crisis-200416131647602.html (visited on 2020-09-21).

Morello2016

Morello, Vince. Divest McGill Ends Demonstrations with a Surprise Announcement. 2016. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/divest-mcgill-ends-with-a-surprise-announcement (visited on 2019-12-31).

MorganER2019

Morgan, Ben. Extinction Rebellion Activists Arrested After Brazilian Embassy Daubed With Paint. 2019. URL: https://www.standard.co.uk/news/london/extinction-rebellion-activists-arrested-after-brazilian-embassy-daubed-with-paint-a4212236.html (visited on 2019-08-13).

Morgan30BCCS2021

Morgan, Geoffrey. Alberta Working With Oil Companies to Draft New Carbon Reduction Plan, Seeks \$30B in Funding from Ottawa. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/alberta-working-with-oil-companies-to-draft-new-carbon-reduction-plan-seeks-30b-in-funding-from-ottawa (visited on 2021-03-16).

MorganCNRL2020

- As Investors Dump Oil Holdings, Canadian Natural Overtakes Suncor as Canada's Most Valuable Energy Company. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/as-investors-dump-oil-holdings-canadian-natural-overtakes-suncor-as-canadas-most-valuable-energy-company (visited on 2020-10-06).

MorganCanadaLNG2020

— Canada's LNG Dreams Frustrated as Global Demand Shrinks for First Time in Eight Years. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/canadas-lng-dreams-frustrated-as-global-demand-shrinks-for-first-time-in-eight-years (visited on 2020-06-20).

MorganOnKarney2020

Morgan, Geoffrey. Canada's Oilpatch Braces for More Scrutiny After Mark Carney Sees Half of World's Reserves Left in the Ground. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/mark-carneys-new-focus-on-climate-financing-would-lead-to-greater-scrutiny-oilpatch (visited on 2020-01-09).

MorganFreshHope2020

— Canada's Oilpatch Finds Fresh Hope for Keystone XL Despite Biden Victory. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/ energy/canadas-oilpatch-finds-fresh-hope-for-keystonexl-despite-biden-victory (visited on 2021-05-14).

MorganESG2021

— Canadian Oil Companies Woo ESG Investors With Self-imposed Penalties if They Don't Meet Sustainability Targets. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/canadian-oil-companies-woo-esg-investors-with-self-imposed-penalties-if-they-dont-meet-sustainability-targets (visited on 2021-05-13).

MorganOilCollapse2021

— End of Big Oil? Research Firm Predicts Oil Could Collapse to \$10 in Accelerated Energy Transition Scenario. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/end-of-big-oil-research-firm-predicts-oil-could-collapse-to-10-in-accelerated-energy-transition-scenario/wcm/84d2ce15-4c1a-4ad0-8634-5ba1700b2772 (visited on 2021-04-16).

MorganCCX2020

— Investor Apathy Knocks out Oilpatch's Only Western Canadian Select-linked ETF. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/investor-apathy-knocks-out-oilpatchs-only-western-canadian-select-linked-etf (visited on 2020-06-19).

MorganCGLOverruns2021

— LNG Canada, TC Energy Disagree on Cost Overruns for \$6.6-billion Coastal GasLink Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/lng-canada-tc-energy-disagree-on-cost-overruns-for-6-6-billion-coastal-gaslink-pipeline (visited on 2021-03-16).

MorganEquinor2021

— Norwegian Oil Company to Quit Alberta, Focus on Offshore Activities in Atlantic Canada. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/norwegian-oil-company-to-quit-alberta-focus-on-offshore-activities-in-atlantic-canada (visited on 2021-08-31).

MorganPeril2013

- The Energy Industry Ignores the Fossil Fuel Divestiture Movement at its own Peril. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20131214102348/http://www.albertaoilmagazine.com/2013/12/universities-divest-fossil-fuel-holdings/(visited on 2020-02-15).

MorganPembinaLNG2020

— U.S. Approves Pembina's LNG Project, but Analysts Warn 'nothing is ever a sure thing now'. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/u-s-approves-lng-exports-from-jordan-cove-but-analysts-warn-nothing-is-certain-following-legal-challenges-to-pipelines (visited on 2020-07-12).

 ${\tt MorganAltaGas} 2020$

- Why AltaGas is Now Rarest of Calgary-based Energy Companies a Stock-market Darling. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/ commodities/energy/why-altagas-is-now-rarest-of-calgarybased-energy-companies-a-stock-market-darling (visited on 2020-10-20).

MorganTeck2020

— With Decision Expected Soon, Indigenous Communities Divided over Teck Oilsands Project. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/with-decision-expected-soon-indigenous-communities-divided-over-teck-oilsands-project (visited on 2020-02-04).

Morgan, Gwyn. Liberals' Plan to Replace Fossil Fuel With Wind and So-MorganImpossible2020 lar is Technically Impossible and Economically Disastrous. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/opinion/gwyn-morgan-liberalsplan - to - replace - fossil - fuel - with - wind - and - solar - is technically-impossible-and-economically-disastrous (visited on 2020-11-08). Moriarty, Patrick and Damon Honnery. "Mitigating Greenhouse: Limited moriarty2008mitigating Time, Limited Options". In: *Energy Policy* 36.4 (2008), pp. 1251–1256. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ S0301421508000293 (visited on 2019-12-29). MorinAlbertaBill2020 Morin, Brandi. Alberta Bans Pipeline Protests in Totally Normal Move. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/amp/en_ca/article/y3zvyb/ jason-kenney-alberta-bans-pipeline-protests-in-totallynormal-move (visited on 2020-06-19). MorisonUKNuc2020 Morison, Rachel. Nuclear Power Pushed to Back Burner in U.K.'s Green Energy Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/ 2020/11/22/business/nuclear-power-uk-green-energy/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Morris, Harvey. Shell in \$15.5m Settlement Over Executions. 2009. URL: MorrisShell2009 https://www.ft.com/content/c0ab3768-547e-11de-a58d-00144feabdc0 (visited on 2021-08-20). MorrisUMich2021 (visited on 2021-04-10).

MorrisonInGerges

Mortenson2011

Mortillaro2019

MortimerER2020

Morton2009

Morton2016

moser2010communicating

MosesCollapse2020

Morris, Jonathan. How Persistent Student Organizing Forced one of the Largest Public Universities to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https: //wagingnonviolence.org/2021/04/persistent-student-organizingforced-university-of-michigan-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/

Morrison, Suzanne. "The Emergence of the Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions Movement". In: Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings. Ed. by Fawaz A. Gerges. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

Mortenson, Alissa. Making Collaborative Art That Doesn't Suck. 2011. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9yRx-cWOgfA (visited on 2020-07-11).

Mortillaro, Nicole. Earth Set to Warm 3.2 c by 2100 Unless Efforts to Cut Emissions are Tripled, New UN Report Finds. 2019. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/technology/un-emissions-report-1.5373154 (visited on 2020-01-04).

Mortimer, Josiah. New Climate Crisis Party Causes Anger After Targeting Environmental Groups With Paint. 2020. URL: https://leftfootforward. org/2020/07/new-climate-crisis-party-causes-anger-aftertargeting-environmental-groups-with-paint/(visited on 2020-08-06).

Harper Perennial, 2009. The Planet Remade: How Geoengineering Could Change the World. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.

Morton, Oliver. Eating the Sun: How Plants Power the Planet. New York:

Moser, Susanne C. "Communicating Climate Change: History, Challenges, Process and Future Directions". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 1.1 (2010), pp. 31-53. URL: https://onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcc.11 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Moses, Asher. 'Collapse of Civilisation is the Most Likely Outcome': Top Climate Scientists. 2020. URL: https://voiceofaction.org/collapseof-civilisation-is-the-most-likely-outcome-top-climatescientists/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

180

Mosleh2019

Mosleh, Omar. Students Stage 'Die-in' to Demand Action on Climate Change, in Downtown Edmonton. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/edmonton/2019/09/20/students-stage-die-in-to-demand-action-on-climate-change-in-downtown-edmonton.html (visited on 2019-11-14).

Mosley2013

Mosley, Layna, ed. *Interview Research in Political Science*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.

moss2017morality

Moss, Jeremy. "The Morality of Divestment". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 412-428. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12088 (visited on 2020-01-10).

Mosteller2016

Mosteller, Kelli. For Native Americans, Land Is More Than Just the Ground Beneath Their Feet. 2016. URL: http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/09/for-native-americans-land-is-more-than-just-the-ground-beneath-their-feet/500462/ (visited on 2016-09-24).

Mota2016

Mota, Christine. Concordia's Sustainable Investment Initiative: The Next Stage. 2016. URL: http://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/2016/02/09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-the-next-stage.html (visited on 2019-08-07).

MotaConcordiaNS2016

— Concordia's Sustainable Investment Initiative: The Next Stage. 2016. URL: https://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/2016/02/09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-the-next-stage.html (visited on 2021-08-29).

MothersInventionWhite

Mothers of Invention podcast. The White Man Stole the Weather. Aug. 5, 2018. URL: https://itunes.apple.com/ca/podcast/mothers-of-invention/id1412807581 (visited on 2018-08-21).

Mouffe2005

Mouffe, Chantal. On the Political. New York: Routledge, 2005.

MTACCandRI2017

Mount Allison University. Climate Change & Responsible Investing. 2017. URL: https://www.mta.ca/Community/Governance_and_admin/VP_Finance_and_Administration/Climate_change_and_responsible_investing/Climate_change_and_responsible_investing/ (visited on 2020-08-23).

 ${\tt MoustaqimBarretteQC2017}$

Moustaqim-Barrette, Amina. Quebec's Ugly Ethnic Nationalism. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/ethnic-nationalism-quebec-1.3960340 (visited on 2021-06-25).

M4BLPersecution2021

Movement for Black Lives. Struggle for Power: The Ongoing Persecution of Black Movement by the U.S. Government. 2021. URL: https://m4bl.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Struggle-For-Power-The-Ongoing-Persecution-of-Black-Movement-by-the-U.S.-Government.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).

Msimang2019

Msimang, Sisonke. I Lived Through AIDS Denialism in South Africa. Scott Morrison's Slippery Climate Stance is Doomed. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/23/i-lived-through-aids-denialism-in-south-africa-scott-morrisons-slippery-climate-stance-is-doomed (visited on 2019-12-26).

Mufson2019

Mufson, Steven. Harvard Says Fighting Climate Change is a Top Priority. but it Still Won't Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/harvard-says-fighting-climate-change-is-a-top-priority-but-it-still-wont-divest-from-fossil-fuels/2019/07/02/b6547684-9d03-11e9-9ed4-c9089972ad5a_story.html (visited on 2019-07-03).

Mulcair2021

Mulcair, Thomas. How Joe Biden Will Force Canada's Hand on Climate. 2021. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/opinion/columnists/

tom-mulcair-how-joe-biden-will-force-canadas-hand-on-climate (visited on 2021-08-31).

Mulcair2020

Mulcair, Tom. How Canada Became an Environmental Outlier. 2020. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/how-canada-became-an-environmental-outlier/ (visited on 2020-08-13).

MullinsAus2020

Mullins, Greg. In 50 Years of Firefighting I had Never Seen Fires Like I did Last Summer. Australia Must Take Climate Change Seriously. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/oct/31/in-50-years-of-firefighting-i-had-never-seen-fires-like-i-did-last-summer-australia-must-take-climate-change-seriously (visited on 2020-11-09).

MulveyShulman2015

Mulvey, Kathy and Seth Shulman. The Climate Deception Dossiers: Internal Fossil Fuel Industry Memos Reveal Decades of Corporate Disinformation. 2015. URL: https://www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/attach/2015/07/The-Climate-Deception-Dossiers.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

muncie2020investing

Muncie, Ella. "Investing in Climate Solutions? An Exploration of the Discursive Power and Materiality of Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns in Scotland". In: *Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences* (2020), pp. 1-11. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13412-020-00653-2 (visited on 2021-02-05).

MunnVenn2016

Munn-Venn, Karri. Can Faith Inform Canada's Climate Policy? 2016. URL: http://www.christianweek.org/can-faith-inform-canadas-climate-policy/(visited on 2015-17-18).

UBCFeb2020BoGRep

Murphy, Gail, Robin Ciceri, Andrew Szeri, Peter Smailes, Ainsley Carry, Deborah Buszard, Michael White, John Metras, and Rob Einarson. Report to the Board of Governors: Advancing UBC Climate Emergency Commitments and Sustainability Priorities. 2020. URL: https://bog3.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2020/02/1.5_2020.02_Climate-Emergency-Commitments-and-Sustainability-Priorities.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

 ${\tt MurphyTobacco1988}$

Murphy, John J. Blue Smoke and Mirrors. 1988. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/1988/10/4/blue-smoke-and-mirrors-pbhbarvard-thanks/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

MurphyPitt2021

Murphy, Katharine. Australian Resources Minister Attacks 'Green Activists' for Trying to 'Cripple' Fossil Fuel Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2021/jun/16/australia-resources-minister-attacks-green-activists-for-trying-to-cripple-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on 2021-06-16).

 ${\tt MurphySaskCold2021}$

Murphy, Rex. How Cold is it in Saskatchewan? Colder Than a Carbon-tax-loving Politician's Heart. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/rex-murphy-how-cold-is-it-in-saskatchewan-colder-than-a-carbon-tax-loving-politicians-heart (visited on 2021-08-31).

Murphy2100matters

Murphy, Rose. Why Climate Change in 2100 Matters to Me. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/why-climate-change-in-2100-matters-to-me/article536111/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

MeyerMurray2019

Murray, Alan and David Meyer. *Against Oil Divestment*. 2019. URL: https://fortune.com/2019/11/26/against-oil-divestment-ceo-daily/(visited on 2020-02-04).

murray2018student

Murray, Jaylene. "Student-led Action for Sustainability in Higher Education: A Literature Review". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* 19.6 (2018), pp. 1095-1110. URL: https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/IJSHE-09-2017-0164/full/html (visited on 2019-12-31).

MurrayKerry2021

Murray, Jessica. Half of Emissions Cuts Will Come from Future Tech, Says John Kerry. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/may/16/half-of-emissions-cuts-will-come-from-future-tech-says-john-kerry (visited on 2021-05-20).

MurrayAwakened2020

- 'It's awakened me': UK Climate Assembly Participants Hail a Life-changing Event. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/dec/31/its-awakened-me-uk-climate-assembly-participants-hail-a-life-changing-event (visited on 2021-08-31).

MurrayUMass2016

Murray, Stephanie. *UMass Divestment Battle Sparks CAMPUS Arrests*. 2016. URL: https://www.gazettenet.com/Home/UMass-arrests-15-divestment-protesters-1506219 (visited on 2020-09-02).

Muzyka2020

Muzyka, Kyle. Green New Deal Legislation Must be Indigenous-led, says Julian Brave NoiseCat. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/unreserved/how-b-c-s-indigenous-communities-are-facing-climate-change-and-creating-solutions-1.5587019/green-new-deal-legislation-must-be-indigenous-led-says-julian-brave-noisecat-1.5588721 (visited on 2020-06-20).

Myers2017

Myers, John. Northland College Divesting Oil, Coal and Gas Investments. 2017. URL: http://www.duluthnewstribune.com/news/education/4300190-northland-college-divesting-oil-coal-and-gas-investments (visited on 2017-08-01).

IPCC-WGI-AR5

Myhre, G., D. Shindell, F.-M. Bréon, W. Collins, J. Fuglestvedt, J. Huang, D. Koch, J.-F. Lamarque, D. Lee, B. Mendoza, T. Nakajima, A Robock, G. Stephens, T. Takemura, and H. Zhang. "Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change". In: Anthropogenic and Natural Radiative Forcing. Ed. by T.F. Stocker, D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex, and P. M. Midgley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/WG1AR5_Chapter08_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-08-10).

NadelUMass2016

Nadel, Kate. Occupying UMass for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://socialistworker.org/2016/04/20/occupying-umass-for-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-09-02).

NagataThreats2018

Nagata, Kai. Thousands Cheer Online for Activists to be Murdered. How Long Before Someone Takes it Literally? 2018. URL: https://dogwoodbc.ca/news/violent-threats-against-pipeline-protestors/ (visited on 2018-09-11).

NairMartinDiPaola

Nair, Dinesh, Matthew Martin, and Anthony DiPaola. Adnoc's \$15B Gas Pipeline Draws Interest from Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan, Black-Rock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/01/28/adnocs-15b-gas-pipeline-draws-interest-from-ontario-teachers-pension-plan-blackrock.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt NakamuraPortland 2020}$

Nakamura, Beth. Protest Declared 'Riot' in North Portland After Demonstrators, Police Face off for Hours. 2020. URL: https://www.oregonlive.com/portland/2020/07/hundreds-of-protesters-gather-outside-police-union-in-north-portland.html (visited on 2020-07-15).

NalamalapuQL2021

Nalamalapu, Denali. There Can be No Livable Planet Without Queer Liberation. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210616075226/https://350.org/no-livable-planet-without-queer-liberation/(visited on 2021-06-16).

NarayananHueyFelten2015

Narayanan, Arvind, Joanna Huey, and Edward W. Felton. A Precautionary Approach to Big Data Privacy. 2015. URL: http://randomwalker.info/publications/precautionary.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

NarveyResearch2020

Narvey, Rachel. *U of A Study Finds Fossil Fuel Industry Disproportion- ately Shapes Research in Albertan Universities.* 2020. URL: https://
thegatewayonline.ca/2020/11/u-of-a-study-finds-fossilfuel-industry-disproportionately-shapes-research-in-albertanuniversities/ (visited on 2020-12-15).

NathansonParenti2012

Nathanson, Rebecca. Doing the Math Better: A Talk With Christian Parenti. 2012. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/doing-math-better-talk-christian-parenti/(visited on 2021-05-13).

NASEMSRM2021

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. Reflecting Sunlight: Recommendations for Solar Geoengineering Research and Research Governance. 2021. URL: https://www.nap.edu/catalog/25762/reflecting-sunlight-recommendations-for-solar-geoengineering-research-and-research-governance (visited on 2021-03-27).

350NCEC2011

National Climate Ethics Campaign. The National Climate Ethics Campaign. 2011. URL: https://350.org/national-climate-ethics-campaign/(visited on 2020-01-18).

NCoCOnSmithCGL2020

National Coalition of Chiefs. In the end, the difference over governance among the Wet'suwet'en is a matter for the people of the Wet'suwet'en Nation to resolve. They do not need outside help or outside interference or outside activists to do that. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/NationalChiefs/status/1217856291890024450 (visited on 2020-01-18).

NestCCPolicy2020

National Employment Savings Trust. Nest's Climate Change Policy. 2020. URL: https://www.nestpensions.org.uk/schemeweb/dam/nestlibrary/climate-change-policy.pdf (visited on 2020-07-30).

NEBSunset

National Energy Board. National Energy Board Suspends Review of Northern Gateway Sunset Clause Extension Request. 2016. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/national-energy-board-suspends-review-of-northern-gateway-sunset-clause-extension-request-586057361.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

NEST2013

National Escalation Strategy Team. National Escalation Strategy Team #rejectiondenied. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/national-escalation-strategy-team-rejectiondenied/(visited on 2020-02-22).

NatObsMcKibben2021

National Observer. Bill McKibben Calls Trudeau 'a Lucky Guy' in Wide-ranging Interview. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/10/news/bill-mckibben-calls-trudeau-lucky-guy-wide-ranging-interview (visited on 2021-03-16).

NationalPostExtinctionRebellion2019

National Post. Activists in Canadian Cities to Participate in Global Climate Strike led By 'Extinction Rebellion'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/montreal-toronto-vancouver-to-participate-in-global-climate-strike-with-dozens-already-arrested (visited on 2019-11-14).

NPPeto2011

— National Post Editorial Voard: Jenny Peto is a Disgrace to U of T. 2011.
URL: https://nationalpost.com/full-comment/national-post-editorial-board-jenny-peto-is-a-disgrace-to-u-of-t (visited on 2020-02-06).

NRCAdvancing2010

National Research Council. Advancing the Science of Climate Change. 2010. URL: https://www.nap.edu/resource/12782/Science-Report-Brief-final.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

NAS1979

— Carbon Dioxide and Climate: A Scientific Assessment. 1979. URL: https://www.nap.edu/catalog/12181/carbon-dioxide-and-climate-a-scientific-assessment (visited on 2020-03-09).

NRCanEE2018

Natural Resources Canada. Energy and the Economy. 2018. URL: https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/science-data/data-analysis/energy-data-

analysis/energy-facts/energy-and-economy/20062#L7 (visited on 2020-08-02).

NRCanEconomic2016

Natural Resources Canada. Oil Sands: Economic Contributions. 2016. URL: https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/publications/18756 (visited on 2020-05-18).

NavigatorCFP2018

Navigator. Canadians for Fairness in Clean Fuel Policy. 2018. URL: https://storage.googleapis.com/planet4-canada-stateless/2020/10/ab2a8819-cfsoppocampaign.pdf (visited on 2020-10-12).

Nazemi2015

Nazemi, Katherine and Leon Lin. MIT Will not Divest, Announces Climate Change 'Action Plan' With Key Role for Industry Partners. 2015. URL: https://thetech.com/2015/10/22/climate-v135-n28 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Nelson2016BDS

Nelson, Cary. Dreams Deferred: A Concise Guide to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict & the Movement to Boycott Israel. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2016.

NemethMcGill2018

Nemeth, Andras. McGill Professors Debate the Effectiveness of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/mcgill-professors-debate-the-effectiveness-of-divestment-032018/ (visited on 2021-08-20).

NeslenCatholic2017

Neslen, Arthur. Catholic Church to Make Record Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/oct/03/catholic-church-to-make-record-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-15).

NeufeldChurches2020

Neufeld, Josiah. Do Christian Churches Care About the Climate Crisis? 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/do-christian-churches-care-about-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

Neville2020

Neville, Kate J. "Shadows of Divestment: The Complications of Diverting Fossil Fuel Finance". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 20.2 (2020), pp. 3-11. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/glep_a_00555 (visited on 2020-05-27).

 ${\tt neville 2015} contentious$

Neville, Kate J. "The Contentious Political Economy of Biofuels". In: *Global Environmental Politics* (2015). URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/full/10.1162/GLEP_a_00270 (visited on 2020-01-11).

neville2016scaling

Neville, Kate J. and Erika Weinthal. "Scaling Up Site Disputes: Strategies to Redefine 'Local' in the Fight Against Fracking". In: *Environmental Politics* 25.4 (2016), pp. 569-592. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2016.1154124?journalCode=fenp20 (visited on 2020-01-09).

NewellPaterson2010

Newell, Peter and Matthew Paterson. Climate Capitalism: Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

newkirk2010rise

Newkirk, Anthony Bolton. "The Rise of the Fusion-intelligence Complex: A Critique of Political Surveillance After 9/11". In: Surveillance & Society 8.1 (2010), pp. 43-60. URL: https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3473 (visited on 2019-07-01).

 ${\tt Newman2009}$

Newman, Dwight G. The Duty to Consult: New Relationships with Aboriginal Peoples. Saskatoon: Purich, 2009.

NewmanIdentity1997

Newman, Zoe G. "Coming Together, Coming Apart, Identity, Community and Political Struggle". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 1997. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/11319 (visited on 2020-04-17).

 ${\tt NgChinaTrillion2021}$

Ng, Abigail. China Could Save \$1.6 Trillion by Replacing Coal With Clean Energy, Report Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnbc.com/2021/04/

23/china-could-save-1point6-trillion-by-moving-away-from-coal-report.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

NgChina2019

Ng, Eric. Why is Global Investors' Fossil Fuel Divestment Not Having the Desired Effect on China's Carbon Emissions? 2019. URL: https://www.scmp.com/business/companies/article/3006768/why-global-investors-fossil-fuel-divestment-not-having-desired (visited on 2020-10-15).

NguyenYouth2020

Nguyen, Alex. B.C. Youth are Organizing for Climate Candidates This Election — Even if Many Can't Vote. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3335/bc-youth-are-organizing-for-climate-candidates-this-election-even-if-many-cant-vote (visited on 2020-10-20).

NguyenCriminalized2021

— TMX: 'We're being criminalized on our own territories'. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3539/tmx-were-being-criminalized-on-our-own-territories (visited on 2021-03-16).

NguyenPoised2021

— With Biden Poised to Kill Keystone XL, Experts say it's Time to Look Beyond Oil Economy. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3442/with-biden-poised-to-kill-keystone-xl-experts-say-its-time-to-look-beyond-oil-economy (visited on 2021-03-22).

NguyenVescera2018

Nguyen, Alex and Zak Vescera. Climate Advocates Renew Call for UBC to Completely Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubcc350-calls-on-ubc-to-divest/(visited on 2019-10-01).

NiaUBC2019

Nia, Negin. Students Deliver Open Letter to President Ono Urging UBC to Declare a Climate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubc-students-deliver-climate-emergency-letter-to-president-ono/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

nicholls2004benefits

Nicholls, Robert J. and Jason A. Lowe. "Benefits of Mitigation of Climate Change for Coastal Areas". In: *Global Environmental Change* 14.3 (2004), pp. 229-244. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959378004000445 (visited on 2020-07-12).

 ${\tt nichols1987us}$

Nichols, Elizabeth. "US Nuclear Power and the Success of the American Anti-nuclear Movement". In: *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 32 (1987), pp. 167–192. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/41035364 (visited on 2021-06-20).

nicholson2011jumping

Nicholson, Simon and Daniel Chong. "Jumping on the Human Rights Bandwagon: How Rights-based Linkages Can Refocus Climate Politics". In: Global Environmental Politics 11.3 (2011), pp. 121-136. URL: https://www.academia.edu/966561/Jumping_on_the_Human_Rights_Bandwagon_How_Rights-based_Linkages_Can_Refocus_Climate_Politics (visited on 2020-01-04).

NickelHC2021

Nickel, Rod. Old, Small and CO2-intense: Why Canada's Highest-carbon Oil Sites Keep Pumping. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/old-small-and-co2-intense-why-canadas-highest-carbon-oil-sites-keep-pumping (visited on 2021-07-26).

Nikiforuk2012

Nikiforuk, Andrew. *The Energy of Slaves: Oil and the New Servitude*. Toronto: Greystone Books, 2012.

NikiforukShining2021

— The Shining Lies Canadians are Told About Lowering Emissions. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2021/06/07/Shining-Lies-Canadians-Told-Lowering-Emissions/ (visited on 2021-06-20).

NikiforumCGL2019

— When Indigenous Assert Rights, Canada Sends Militarized Police. 2019.
URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/17/Indigenous-Rights-Canada-Militarized-Police/(visited on 2020-01-22).

 ${\tt nisbet2009communicating}$

Nisbet, Matthew C. "Communicating Climate Change: why Frames Matter for Public Engagement". In: Environment: Science and Policy for Sus-

tainable Development 51.2 (2009), pp. 12-23. URL: https://research.fit.edu/media/site-specific/researchfitedu/coast-climate-adaptation-library/climate-communications/messaging-climate-change/Nisbet.-2009.-Communicating-CC---Why-Frames-Matter-for-Public-Engagement.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

Nisbet2013

Nisbet, Matthew C. How Bill McKibben Changed Environmental Politics and Took on the Oil Patch. 2013. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/arctic-visions/how-bill-mckibben-changed-environmental-politics-and-took-on-the-oil-patch/ (visited on 2019-06-04).

NisbetMyers2007

Nisbet, Matthew C. and Teresa Myers. "The Polls — Trends: Twenty Years of Public Opinion about Global Warming". In: Public Opinion Quarterly 71.3 (Aug. 2007), pp. 444-470. ISSN: 0033-362X. DOI: 10.1093/poq/nfm031. URL: https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/August-2007-Twenty-Years-of-Public-Opinion-about-Global-Warming.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

Nixon2011

Nixon, Bob. Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2011.

NolanMilitarizing2020

Nolan, Tom. How Militarizing Police Sets Up Protesters as 'the Enemy'. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/06/03/Militarizing-Police-Protesters-As-Enemy/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

NSRADivestment

Non-Smokers' Rights Association. Divestment of Tobacco Industry Holdings. 2014. URL: https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/file/files/NSRA%20MLT%20Divestment%20Fact%20Sheet%20Dec14%20final2.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

NSRAAbout

— What is the NSRA? 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20160303183519/https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/page1374.cfm (visited on 2020-01-11).

NordenCam2020

Norden, Jasmine. 'Historic Victory' as Five Years of Campaigning Forces Cambridge University to Divest from Climate-wrecking Companies. 2020.

URL: https://www.thecanary.co/discovery/environment/2020/
10/05/historic-victory-as-five-years-of-campaigning-forces-cambridge-university-to-divest-from-climate-wrecking-companies/ (visited on 2020-10-09).

Nordhaus2degree2018

Nordhaus, Ted. The Two-Degree Delusion: The Dangers of an Unrealistic Climate Change Target. 2018. URL: https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2018-02-08/two-degree-delusion (visited on 2020-10-15).

 ${\tt NordhausShellenberger}$

Nordhaus, Ted and Michael Shellenberger. *Apocalypse Fatigue: Losing the Public on Climate Change.* 2009. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2009/nov/17/apocalypse-public-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).

NordhausShellenbergerLDE

— The Long Death of Environmentalism. 2011. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120224215342/http://thebreakthrough.org/blog/2011/02/the_long_death_of_environmenta.shtml (visited on 2019-07-18).

Nordhaus2008

Nordhaus, William D. A Question of Balance: Weighing the Options on Global Warming Policies. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008.

NorfolkClimategate2010

Norfolk Constabulary. Police Closes UEA Investigation. 2010. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120719071718/http://www.norfolk.police.uk/newsevents/newsstories/2012/july/ueadatabreachinvestigation.aspx (visited on 2019-10-12).

north1993institutions

North, Douglass C. "Institutions and Credible Commitment". In: *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics* 149.1 (1993), pp. 11–23. URL:

https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40751576.pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).

NSCIPoliceSurv2020

Northshore Counter Info. New Documents Shed Light On Police Surveillance Of Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Organizing Efforts. 2020. URL: https://itsgoingdown.org/new-documents-wetsuweten-solidarity-organizing/(visited on 2020-08-23).

NortonColumbia2016

Norton, Ben. As Students Sit-in Demanding Columbia University Divest from Fossil Fuels, Bernie Sanders Shows Support. 2016. URL: https://www.salon.com/2016/04/18/as_students_sit_in_demanding_columbia_university_divest_from_fossil_fuels_bernie_sanders_shows_support/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

Nourse2015

Nourse, Megan. Trudeau's Climate Welcome. 2015. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/community/blogs/current-events/trudeaus-climate-welcome (visited on 2019-08-04).

NSAdvocatePRI

Nova Scotia Advocate. Dalhousie Board of Governors Commit to UN Principles for Responsible Investing. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/02/13/news-release-dalhousie-board-of-governors-commit-to-un-principles-for-responsible-investing/ (visited on 2019-08-13).

NSAFillmore2018

— MP Fillmore's Office Flooded by Youth Demanding Bold Action at Climate Talks. 2018. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2018/11/30/news-release-mp-fillmores-office-flooded-by-youth-demanding-bold-action-at-climate-talks/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

NugentUKEnds2020

Nugent, Ciara. U.K. Says it Will End Support for Overseas Oil, Gas and Coal Projects With 'Very Limited Exceptions'. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5920475/u-k-fossil-fuels-overseas/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

OakBayReferendum

Oak Bay News. *UVic Students Throw Support Behind Divestment*. 2015. URL: https://www.oakbaynews.com/news/uvic-students-throw-support-behind-divestment/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

Oakeshott1962

Oakeshott, Michael. Rationalism in Politics, and Other Essays. London: Methuen, 1962.

${\tt ObamaPromised2020}$

Obama, Barack. A Promised Land. New York: Penguin Random House, 2020.

ObamaEconomy2016

— The Way Ahead. 2016. URL: http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21708216-americas-president-writes-us-about-four-crucial-areas-unfinished-business-economic (visited on 2016-10-31).

OBrienuVic2017

O'Brien, Cormac. Growing Momentum Across Canada Fuels the Fire for Divestment at UVic. 2017. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/growing-momentum-across-canada-fuels-the-fire-for-divestment-at-uvic/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

OBrienuVic2016

— In Spite of Protests, University Shirks Divestment Decision. 2016. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/in-spite-of-protests-university-shirks-divestment-decision/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

PB0-2030

Office of the Parliamentary Budget Officer. Beyond Paris: Reducing Canada's GHG Emissions by 2030. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210624151830/https://distribution-a617274656661637473.pbo-dpb.ca/1df9b64ac4e1885028a02c05d5f15b82622d3ace28a473159d59301fb636c6 (visited on 2021-06-25).

PBOonCTax2019

— Closing the Gap: Carbon Pricing for the Paris Target. 2019. URL: https://www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/web/default/files/Documents/Reports/2019/Paris_Target/Paris_Target_EN.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

OgilvieDoNow2019

Ogilvie, Megan. What We Can Do Now. 2019. URL: https://projects.thestar.com/climate-change-canada/what-you-can-do/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

ohm2009broken

Ohm, Paul. "Broken Promises of Privacy: Responding to the Surprising Failure of Anonymization". In: *UCLA Law Review* 57 (2009), p. 1701. URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1450006 (visited on 2019-07-04).

TidewaterMyth2016

Oil Change International, The Natural Resources Defense Council, and Environmental Defence. Tar Sands: The Myth of Tidewater Access. 2016. URL: http://priceofoil.org/2016/03/17/tar-sands-the-myth-of-tidewater-access/ (visited on 2016-11-20).

OLaughlin2020

O'Laughlin, Tamara Toles. If You Care About the Planet, You Must Dismantle White Supremacy. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/fix/opinion-if-you-care-about-the-planet-you-must-dismantle-white-supremacy/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

OLearyPhoto2021

O'Leary, Erin F. On Making Photographs in a Surveillance State. 2021. URL: https://contemporaryartreview.la/on-making-photographs-in-a-surveillance-state/ (visited on 2021-08-12).

OlijirraStudent2021

Olijirra, Regassa. "Undergraduate Student Activism and Contemporary Social Issues: Understanding College Students' Civic Engagement". PhD thesis. Minneapolis, Minnesota: University of St. Thomas, 2021. URL: https://ir.stthomas.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1163&context=caps_ed_lead_docdiss (visited on 2021-06-17).

OliveEatonBescoOlmsteadMoez

Olive, Andrea, Emily Eaton, Randy Besco, Nathan Olmstead, and Catherine Moez. Transition Time? Energy Attitudes in Southern Saskatchewan. 2020. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Saskatchewan%200ffice/2020/10/Transition%20Time%20-%20Fall%202020.pdf (visited on 2020-11-08).

OliveQCA2012

Olive, Andrea, Vagisha Gunasekara, and Leigh Raymond. "Normative Beliefs in State Policy Choice". In: *Political Research Quarterly* 65.3 (2012), pp. 642-655. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1065912911408110?journalCode=prqb (visited on 2017-03-18).

OliveTMX2020

Olive, David. The Trans Mountain Pipeline Will Likely Become One of the Largest Indigenous-owned Assets in the World — And That's Just the Start. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/opinion/2020/01/19/the-trans-mountain-pipeline-will-likely-become-one-of-the-largest-indigenous-owned-assets-in-the-world-and-thats-just-the-start.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

OliverOpenLetter2012

Oliver, Joe. An Open Letter from Natural Resources Minister Joe Oliver. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/anopen-letter-from-natural-resources-minister-joe-oliver/article4085663/ (visited on 2020-02-29).

OliverMyersinDianiMcAdam2003

Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. "Networks, Diffusion, and Cycles of Collective Action". In: Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

 ${\tt OllerEpesBreseiaWeiler2021}$

Oller, Teresa-Marie, Travis Epes, and Maria Breseia-Weiler. From Climate Strikes to the Union Hall. 2021. URL: https://forgeorganizing.org/article/climate-strikes-union-hall (visited on 2021-08-29).

Olson1965

Olson, Mancur. The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1965.

Olsynski2020

Olsynski, Martin. No Virginia, our Oil and Gas Regulatory Systems are not Robust. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/

alberta-canada-oil-gas-regulatory-system-failure-1.5691952 (visited on 2020-08-22).

Oltermann2019

Oltermann, Philip. Berliners Call for 4x4 ban After Four People Killed in Collision. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/sep/09/berliners-call-for-suv-ban-after-four-people-killed-in-collision (visited on 2019-09-10).

OMalleyC51

O'Malley, Kady. Bill C-51 Hearings: First Nations Could be Targeted, Pam Palmater Says: Bill 'Less About Jihadists Under Every bed... More About Increasing the Output of Tarsands': Stewart Phillip. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/bill-c-51-hearings-first-nations-could-be-targeted-pam-palmater-says-1.3006731 (visited on 2016-05-25).

Omand2016

Omand, Geordon. Northern Gateway Pipeline Approval Stymied After Court Quashes Approval. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160701145122/http://www.calgaryherald.com/business/northern+gateway+pipeline+approval+stymied+after+court+quashes/12028107/story.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

OmandUBC2016

- UBC Board to Make Final Decision on Whether to Dump Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/ubc-board-to-make-final-decision-on-whether-todump-fossil-fuel-investments-1.3448488 (visited on 2020-10-01).

OmstreadFNSolar2020

Omstead, Jordan. Indigenous-owned Solar Farm Opens in Remote Northern Alberta Community. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/indigenous-owned-solar-farm-fort-chip-1.5807721 (visited on 2021-08-31).

OngColumbia2021

Ong, Tong. Columbia University to Divest from Fossil Fuel. 2021. URL: https://thecollegepost.com/columbia-university-divest-fossil-fuel/(visited on 2021-02-11).

OnoUBCSpeak2016

Ono, Santa J. Thanks to UBCC350 for speaking with me about sustainability and our planet's future. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210324030505/https://twitter.com/ubcprez/status/784194843878629376 (visited on 2021-03-24).

OCAAPickeringAug2020

Ontario Clean Air Alliance. Proposal to Extend Life of Pickering Nuclear Station is Reckless and Financially Irresponsible. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200820024102/https://www.cleanairalliance.org/pik25/ (visited on 2020-08-19).

ONMinPickeringAugu2020

Ontario Ministry of Energy, Northern Development and Mines. Ontario Supports Plan to Safely Extend the Life of the Pickering Nuclear Generating Station. 2020. URL: https://news.ontario.ca/mndmf/en/2020/08/ontario-supports-plan-to-safely-extend-the-life-of-the-pickering-nuclear-generating-station.html (visited on 2020-08-19).

CanadianPIRGS

Ontario Public Interest Research Group. *PIRG Network*. 2019. URL: https://opirg-gripo.ca/about-opirg/pirg-network/ (visited on 2019-07-01).

MoriartySunshineList

ontariosunshinelist.com. William Moriarty: President and Chief Executive Officer, University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. 2016. URL: http://www.ontariosunshinelist.com/people/ntjbry (visited on 2019-07-12).

OPIRGGuelph

OPIRG Guelph. Action Groups. 2019. URL: http://opirgguelph.org/what-we-do/action-groups/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

OPIRGMcMaster2015

OPIRG McMaster. One With OPIRG: Fossil Free McMaster. 2015. URL: https://www.opirgmcmaster.org/2015/03/08/one-with-opirg-fossil-free-mcmaster/(visited on 2019-08-03).

skesJamiesonBrysseOReillyShindellWazeck2019	Oppenheimer, Michael, Naomi Oreskes, Dale Jamieson, Keynyn Brysse, Jessica O'Reilly, Matthew Shindell, and Milena Wazeck. <i>Discerning Experts: The Practices of Scientific Assessment for Environmental Policy</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019.
oppenheimer2006global	Oppenheimer, Michael and Alexander Todorov. "Global Warming: The Psychology of Long Term Risk". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 77.1-2 (2006), p. 1. URL: https://search.proquest.com/docview/198502837 (visited on 2020-07-12).
OrangeDenmark2020	Orange, Richard. The Danish Climate Minister Closing Down the Oil Industry for Good. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/dec/05/the-danish-climate-minister-closing-down-the-oil-industry-for-good (visited on 2021-08-31).
OreillyQueens2016	O'Reilly, Maureen. Queen's Students Protest Pipeline Expansion at Parliament Hill. 2016. URL: https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2016-10-28/news/queens-students-protest-pipeline-expansion-at-parliament-hill/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
OreskesExxon2015	Oreskes, Naomi. Exxon's Climate Concealment. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/10/opinion/exxons-climate-concealment.html (visited on 2020-02-15).
OreskesUnisMust2015	— Universities Must Divest From the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/08/10/is-college-divestment-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-worthwhile/universities-must-divest-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-3 (visited on 2020-02-15).
OreskesConwayChallenging2008	Oreskes, Naomi and Eric M. Conway. "Challenging Knowledge: How Climate Science Became a Victim of the Cold War". In: Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa Schiebinger. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.
oreskes2010defeating	Oreskes, Naomi and Erik M. Conway. "Defeating the Merchants of Doubt". In: Nature 465.7299 (2010), pp. 686-687. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/465686a (visited on 2020-07-11).
OreskesStern2019	 Merchants Of Doubt: How A Handful Of Scientists Obscured The Truth On Issues From Tobacco Smoke to Global Warming. New York, 2010. Oreskes, Naomi and Nicholas Stern. Climate Change Will Cost Us Even More Than We Think: Economists Greatly Underestimate the Price tag on Harsher Weather and Higher Seas. Why is That? 2019. URL: https:
OrilliaLakehead2020	<pre>//www.nytimes.com/2019/10/23/opinion/climate-change-costs. html (visited on 2019-11-14). OrilliaMatters. Lakehead University Commits to Divesting Fossil Fuel Hold- ings. 2020. URL: https://www.orilliamatters.com/local-news/ lakehead-university-commits-to-divesting-fossil-fuel-holdings-</pre>
OrlandSep2019	3130279 (visited on 2020-12-15). Orland, Kevin. Canada's Oil Capital Gets its Own Separatists. 2019. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/businessweek/canada-s-oil- capital-gets-its-own-separatists-1.1364253 (visited on 2021-09-04).
OrrCostDivestment2019	Orr, Leanna. The Cost of Divestment for Endowments. 2019. URL: https://www.institutionalinvestor.com/article/b1j18ctg32r65x/The-Cost-of-Divestment-for-Endowments (visited on 2020-06-19).
ostfeld2020public	Ostfeld, Rosemary and David M. Reiner. "Public Views of Scotland's Path to Decarbonization: Evidence from Citizens' Juries and Focus Groups". In: Energy Policy 140 (2020), p. 111332. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520300896 (visited on 2020-05-09).
ostrom1998behavioral	Ostrom, Elinor. "A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: Presidential Address American Political Science

of Collective Action: Presidential Address, American Political Science

Association, 1997". In: American Political Science Review 92.1 (1998), pp. 1-22. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2585925 (visited on 2020-04-03).

OstrumPolycentric2009

Ostrum, Elinor. A Polycentric Approach for Coping with Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/9034/WPS5095_WDR2010_0021.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

OTooleLine5-2021

O'Toole, Erin. Shutting Down Enbridge's Line 5 Would be Devastating for Canada. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/erin-otoole-shutting-down-enbridges-line-5-would-be-devastating-for-canada (visited on 2021-02-05).

OttenhofMcKenna2021

Ottenhof, Luke. McKenna Talks Infrastructure, Climate and the Path To 2050. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/28/news/conversations-catherine-mckenna-infrastructure-climate-path-2050 (visited on 2021-08-29).

Ottesen2020

Ottesen, K.K. 'Adults Are Asleep at the Wheel' in Climate Crisis, Says Co-founder of Youth-led Activist Group. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/magazine/adults-are-asleep-at-the-wheel-in-climate-crisis-says-co-founder-of-youth-led-activist-group/2020/09/21/960327f0-e7ac-11ea-bc79-834454439a44_story.html (visited on 2020-09-26).

OwenConun2012

Owen, David. The Conundrum: How Scientific Innovation, Increased Efficiency, and Good Intentions Can Make Our Energy and Climate Problems Worse. New York: Riverhead Books, 2012.

owen2009hubris

Owen, David and Jonathan Davidson. "Hubris Syndrome: an Acquired Personality Disorder? A Study of US Presidents and UK Prime Ministers over the Last 100 Years". In: *Brain* 132.5 (2009), p. 1396. URL: https://academic.oup.com/brain/article/132/5/1396/354862 (visited on 2021-04-09).

OwensBMA2014

Owens, Brian. BMA Votes to End Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4150725/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

Owens2009

Owens, Lynn. Cracking Under Pressure: Narrating the Decline of the Amsterdam Squatters' Movement. University Park, PA: Penn State University Press, 2009.

OxfamNetZero2021

Oxfam. Tightening the Net: Net Zero Climate Targets — Implications for Land and Food Equity. 2021. URL: https://oxfamilibrary.openrepository.com/bitstream/handle/10546/621205/bp-net-zero-land-food-equity-030821-en.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

PAMNoDef2021

PA Media. Jury Acquits Extinction Rebellion Protesters Despite 'No Defence in Law'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/23/jury-acquits-extinction-rebellion-protesters-despite-no-defence-in-law (visited on 2021-04-24).

pacala2004stabilization

Pacala, Stephen and Robert Socolow. "Stabilization Wedges: Solving the Climate Problem for the Next 50 Years With Current Technologies". In: Science 305.5686 (2004), pp. 968-972. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/305/5686/968 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Gardiner2010

Pachauri, Rajendra Kumar, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. *Climate Ethics: Essential Readings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

PICS2015panel

Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. A Dialogue: Climate Change, Divestment and Society. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic.ca/events/dialogue-climate-change-divestment-and-society (visited on 2019-08-26).

Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. PICS Climate News Scan: UBC PICSFeb2015 Moves one Step Closer to Divestment. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic. ca/news/news-scan/pics-climate-news-scan-february-12-2015 (visited on 2019-08-26). PACBI2008 Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel. History. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141203175607/ http://pacbi.org/etemplate.php?id=868 (visited on 2020-01-28). Palframan, Andrea. Unsafe, Unnecessary, and Unlawful: First Nation Makes PalframanSiteC2021 last-stand-against-site-c (visited on 2021-05-13). Palmater2015

Last Stand Against Site C. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/ 3624/unsafe-unnecessary-and-unlawful-first-nation-makes-Palmater, Pamela, ed. Indigenous Nationhood: Empowering Grassroots Cit-

izens. Toronto: Fernwood Publishing, 2015. Pipelines Police Pensions: Combatting Racism in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EDNdgtYYzoA (visited on 2020-08-09).

"We are We Idle No More?" In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

Palmer, Tim. Short-term Tests Validate Long-term Estimates of Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-01484-5 (visited on 2020-06-20).

Panetta, Alexander. Alberta Oil's U.S. Allies Try Long-shot Measures to get Keystone XL Built. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/ keystone-xl-us-senate-1.5907577 (visited on 2021-03-22).

From Protest to Progress: Black Lives Matter Protesters in Washington, D.C., Speak About the Weight of History and their Hopes for the Future. 2020. URL: https://newsinteractives.cbc.ca/longform/blackvoices-on-racism-and-change (visited on 2020-07-12).

Keystone XL Turns Into Early Club Against Biden. 2021. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/world/keystone-xl-turns-into-early-clubagainst-biden-1.5899142 (visited on 2021-02-05).

Papscun, Dan and Nina Heller. AU Announces Full Financial Divestment from Fossil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: https://www.theeagleonline. com/article/2020/04/breaking-au-announces-full-financialdivestment-from-fossil-fuel-stocks (visited on 2020-05-08).

Paradkar, Shree. Controversies at U of T Law, York University Highlight Escalating Suppression of Moderate Voices Criticizing Israel. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/star-columnists/2020/10/ 25/controversies-at-u-of-t-law-york-university-highlightescalating-suppression-of-moderate-voices-criticizing-israel. html (visited on 2020-10-26).

Parenti, Christian. A Worthy Goal, but a Suspect Method. 2013. URL: http: //www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2013/01/27/is-divestmentan-effective-means-of-protest/a-worthy-goal-but-a-suspectmethod (visited on 2017-03-13).

Paris, Max. Energy Industry Letter Suggested Environmental Law Changes. 2013. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/energy-industryletter-suggested-environmental-law-changes-1.1346258 (visited on 2020-02-29).

Park, Angela. Everybody's Movement: Environmental Justice and Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://climateaccess.org/sites/default/ files/Everybodys-movement-climate-social-justice.pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).

PalmaterPolice2020

Palmater2014

PalmerShortTerm2020

PanettaUSAllies2021

PanettaProtestsProgress2020

PanettaKXL2021

PapscunHeller2020

ParadkarIsrael2020

Parenti2013

Paris2013

ParkEverybody2009

Parr2014

Parr, Adrian. The Wrath of Capital: Neoliberalism and Climate Change Politics. New York: Columbia University Press, 2014.

ParrishPS2021

Parrish, Will. Minnesota law Enforcement Agency Blocks Release of Public Records About Surveilling Pipeline Opponents. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/08/07/minnesota-pipeline-line-3-public-records/(visited on 2021-08-20).

ParisAgreement2015

Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Paris Agreement. 2015. URL: https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/2016/02/20160215%2006-03%20PM/Ch_XXVII-7-d.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

PassyMonsch2004

Passy, Florence and Gian-Andrea Monsch. "Biographical Consequences of Activism". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

Pasternak2014

Pasternak, Shiri. "Occupy(ed) Canada: The Political Economy of Indigenous Dispossession". In: *The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement.* Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

pasternak2018does

Pasternak, Shiri and Tia Dafnos. "How Does a Settler State Secure the Circuitry of Capital?" In: *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 36.4 (2018), pp. 739–757. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0263775817713209 (visited on 2020-01-22).

Patashnik2008

Patashnik, Eric M. Reforms at Risk: What Happens After Major Policy Changes Are Enacted. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.

patashnik2013struggle

Patashnik, Eric M. and Julian E. Zelizer. "The Struggle to Remake Politics: Liberal Reform and the Limits of Policy Feedback in the Contemporary American State". In: Perspectives on Politics 11.4 (2013), pp. 1071–1087. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/331BA47F4E7BA7DCF60773760C4E98B7/S1537592713002831a.pdf/the-struggle-to-remake-politics-liberal-reform-and-the-limits-of-policy-feedback-in-the-contemporary-american-state.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

paterson2001risky

Paterson, Matthew. "Risky Business: Insurance Companies in Global Warming Politics". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 1.4 (2001), pp. 18–42. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/152638001317146354 (visited on 2020-01-09).

Patrick2011

Patrick. Administration Strategies Against Student Activism and Organizing. 2011. URL: https://www.forstudentpower.org/blog/2011/03/24/administration-strategies-against-student-activism-and-organizing (visited on 2019-08-16).

PattersonEnbrPol2021

Patterson, Brent. Enbridge Pipeline Company Funding of Police Challenged in Hamilton, now Seen in Minnesota and Elsewhere. 2021. URL: https://pbicanada.org/2021/03/22/enbridge-pipeline-company-funding-of-police-challenged-in-hamilton-now-seen-in-minnesota-and-elsewhere/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

PattersonCriminalization2020

— The Criminalization of Indigenous Land Defenders is a Global Concern. 2020. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/brent-patterson/2020/01/criminalization-indigenous-land-defenders-global-concern (visited on 2020-01-18).

paul1988political

Paul, Karen and Dominic A. Aquila. "Political Consequences of Ethical Investing: The Case of South Africa". In: *Journal of Business Ethics* 7.9 (1988), pp. 691-697. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/25071819?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-01).

PaulAmazonFR2020

Paul, Kari. Amazon to Ban Police Use of Facial Recognition Software for a Year. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2020/jun/10/amazon-rekognition-software-police-black-lives-matter (visited on 2020-06-19).

PaulsonCrash2014

Paulson Jr, Henry M. The Coming Climate Crash. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/06/22/opinion/sunday/lessons-for-climate-change-in-the-2008-recession.html?_r=0 (visited on 2020-02-23).

Pauly1995

Pauly, Daniel. "Anecdotes and the Shifting Baseline Syndrome of Fisheries". In: Trends in Ecology & Evolution 10 (10 1995), p. 430.

Pauly2019

— Vanishing Fish: Shifting Baselines and the Future of Global Fisheries. Vancouver: Greystone Books, 2019.

PaviaWaterloo2019

Pavia, Joe. 'Water(loo) is rising': Demonstrators Gather for Climate Rallies in Waterloo Region. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/global-climate-strike-waterloo-region-demonstrations-1.5299969 (visited on 2021-07-03).

PavlichStacey2016

Pavlich, Dennis and Jocelyn Stacey. UBC Divestment Decision Based on Perplexing Understanding of Legal Obligations. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/ubc-divestment-decision-perplexing-understanding-legal-obligations/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

PearlChina2020

Pearl, Harry. China Slow to Curb Coal Financing as Japan, South Korea 'Accept New Reality' on Phasing Out Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.scmp.com/economy/global-economy/article/3097259/china-slow-curb-coal-financing-japan-south-korea-accept-new (visited on 2020-10-15).

Pearse2009

Pearse, Guy. Quarry Vision: Coal, Climate Change and the End of the Resource Boom. Carlton, Australia: Black Inc. Books, 2009.

Pedram2018

Pedram, Arno. Occupying the Administration Building? 2018. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2018/10/occupying-the-administration-building/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

PeeskerArcelorMittal2021

Peesker, Saira. ArcelorMittal Dofasco Getting \$400M from Ottawa to Cut Greenhouse Gas Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/hamilton/dofasco-investment-1.6123829 (visited on 2021-08-29).

PeeskerMcMaster2021

— McMaster President Looks to Speed up Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/mcmaster-divestment-1.5953194 (visited on 2021-03-20).

peeters2015climate

Peeters, Wouter, Andries De Smet, Lisa Diependaele, Sigrid Sterckx, Robert H. McNeal, and Andries De Smet. Climate Change and Individual Responsibility: Agency, Moral Disengagement and the Motivational Gap. London: Palgave MacMillan, 2015.

PembinaBackstop2019

Pembina Institute. Federal Carbon Pricing Backstop in Alberta is Fair, Effective, and Will Drive Competitiveness. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/federal-carbon-pricing-backstop-alberta-fair-effective-and-will-drive-competitiveness (visited on 2020-02-04).

PembinaIEA2021

— IEA Special Report Maps Major Transformation in Energy Sector to Meet Climate Goals. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/iea-major-transformation-energy-sector-meet-climate-goals (visited on 2021-06-02).

PembinaCTaxAlberta2019

— Where the Money Goes: How Revenue from Carbon Taxes Drives Change Without Hurting Albertans. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/pub/price-on-pollution-carbon-taxes (visited on 2020-02-04).

PenderBrown2020

Pender, Caelyn. Brown Sells 90 Percent of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.browndailyherald.com/2020/03/04/brown-sells-90-percent-fossil-fuel-investments/(visited on 2020-04-03).

PengellyReverse2021

Pengelly, Martin. Joe Biden Executive Orders Will Reverse Trump on Climate, Iran, Covid and More. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/jan/17/joe-biden-executive-orders-trump-climate-iran-covid (visited on 2021-08-31).

PennycookDeliver2020

Pennycook, Matthew. Talk is Cheap when it Comes to Climate Action. Now the Government Must Deliver. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/dec/12/talk-is-cheap-when-it-comes-to-climate-action-now-the-government-must-deliver (visited on 2021-08-31).

PandPCambridgeCase2017

People & Planet. A Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment at the University of Cambridge. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/blog/2017-09-21/case-fossil-fuel-divestment-university-cambridge (visited on 2020-12-15).

PandPRecruitment2021

— Demand Fossil Free Careers: End Extractive Industry Recruitment. 2021.
URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/petitions/fossil-free-careers/demand-fossil-free-careers-end-extractive-industry-recruitment (visited on 2021-08-19).

PPDigOrg2021

— Digital Organizing Guide. 2021. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/ system/files/resources/Digital%20organising%20guide%20%285% 29.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).

PandPActionGuide2017

— Fossil Free Action Guide: Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet. org/system/files/resources/Fossil%20Free%20Action%20Guide. pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

PPDivActionGuide2021

— Fossil Free Action Guide: Divestment. 2021. URL: https://peopleandplanet. org/system/files/resources/2020%20FF%20action%20guide% 20final.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).

PandPCommitments

— Universities & Colleges Committed to Pursuing Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/fossil-free-victories (visited on 2020-01-18).

PaPDayofAction2017

People & Planet, University of Manchester, Zero Carbon Cambridge, People & Planet, University of East Anglia, Leeds University Fossil Free, and Fossil Free University College London. Call out to Escalate Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns for National day of Action. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/blog/2017-10-25/call-out-escalate-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-national-day-action (visited on 2020-01-02).

PerfittCutmoreLavoieOh2017

Perfitt, Katie, Laura Cutmore, Sadie-Phoenix Lavoie, and Tina Yeonju Oh. A Conversation about the Canadian University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2017. URL: http://gutsmagazine.ca/divestment/ (visited on 2018-09-11).

PerroneRepar2021

Perrone, Nicolás M. Oil Companies don't Deserve Reparations for Fossil Fuel Bans. They'll Still Want Them. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/apr/19/oil-companies-dont-deserve-reparations-for-fossil-fuel-bans-theyll-still-want-them (visited on 2021-04-28).

PerryGND2020

Perry, Keston K. The 'Green' New Deal Should not be a New Imperial Masterplan. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/green-deal-imperial-masterplan-200603124538265.html (visited on 2020-06-20).

Peters2014UA

Peters, Diane. ersities to Stop Investing in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/activists-

want-universities-to-stop-investing-in-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

Peters2015UA

Peters, Diane. The Hot Mess of Student Activism. 2015. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/features/feature-article/the-hot-mess-of-student-activism/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

peters2020carbon

Peters, G.P., R.M. Andrew, J.G. Canadell, P. Friedlingstein, R.B. Jackson, J.I. Korsbakken, C. Le Quéré, and A. Peregon. "Carbon dioxide emissions continue to grow amidst slowly emerging climate policies". In: *Nature Climate Change* 10.1 (2020), pp. 3–6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-019-0659-6 (visited on 2020-01-28).

PetersConcordia2019

Peters, Marcus. The Fossil Fuels Divestment Movement at Concordia: History and Insights. 2019. URL: http://divestconcordia.ca/media/files/research/History-of-Divestment-at-Concordia.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

PetersonKvittemLove2020

Peterson, Anais, Greta Kvittem, and Elizabeth Love. On Fossil Fuel Divestment Day, Students Demand Universities Take Action. 2020. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/fossil-fuel-divestment-day (visited on 2020-08-13).

NASInsideDivestment2015

Peterson, Rachelle. Inside Divestment: The Illiberal Movement to Turn a Generation Against Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170704233036/https://www.nas.org/images/documents/NAS_insideDivestment_fullReport.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

Peto2010

Peto, Jennifer. "The Victimhood of the Powerful: White Jews, Zionism and the Racism of Hegemonic Holocaust Education". MA thesis. 2010. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/24619/1/Peto_Jennifer_201006_MA_thesis.pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).

Pfefferle2016

Pfefferle, Tim. "Between Morals and Markets — Fossil Fuel Divestment, Business, and the State". MA thesis. Oxford: University of Oxford, 2016. URL: https://www.academia.edu/31177213/Between_Morals_and_Markets_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Business_and_the_State (visited on 2020-07-11).

 ${\tt Pfeiffer 2016 Capital Stock}$

Pfeiffer, Alexander, Richard Millar, Cameron Hepburn, and Eric Beinhocker. "The '2 ° C Capital Stock' for Electricity Generation: Committed Cumulative Carbon Emissions from the Electricity Generation Sector and the Transition to a Green Economy". In: *Applied Energy* 179 (2016), pp. 1395–1408. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0306261916302495 (visited on 2019-12-28).

PhamWaterloo2019

Pham, Vivien. UWaterloo Responsible Investing: Incorporating Environmental, Social and Governance. 2019. URL: https://wusa.ca/news-updates/uwaterloo-responsible-investing-incorporating-environmental (visited on 2020-10-24).

PicardNepinak2015

Picard, Ghislain and Derek Nepinak. Open Letter to the Right Honourable Prime Minister Trudeau. 2015. URL: http://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/open-letter-to-the-right-honourable-primeminister-trudeau-562800671.html (visited on 2015-17-18).

PiddCampbell2019

Pidd, Helen and Lucy Campbell. Manchester Extinction Rebellion Activists Glue Themselves to Banks. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/02/manchester-extinction-rebellion-activists-glue-banks-barclays-hsbc (visited on 2019-09-03).

PierceCGL2020

Pierce, Susannah. Opinion: The Importance of Giving an Equal Voice and Opportunity to be Heard. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200128205911/https://www.lngcanada.ca/news/opinion-give-first-nations-who-support-cgl-an-equal-voice-and-an-equal-opportunity-to-be-heard/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

Pierson, Paul. "Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Polpierson2000increasing itics". In: American Political Science Review 94.2 (2000), pp. 251–267. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridgecore/content/view/AC2137B913363E33D97FC5CEC17CC75D/S0003055400221059a. pdf/increasing_returns_path_dependence_and_the_study_of_ politics.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). pierson1993effect "When Effect Becomes Cause: Policy Feedback and Political Change". In: World Politics 45.4 (1993), pp. 595-628. URL: https://www.cambridge. org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/EB310F82411B3E31406E030 S0043887100008911a.pdf/when_effect_becomes_cause_policy_ feedback_and_political_change.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Piggot, Georgia. "The Influence of Social Movements on Policies That Conpiggot2018influence strain Fossil Fuel Supply". In: Climate Policy 18.7 (2018), pp. 942–954. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/14693062. 2017.1394255?casa_token=Ql0a3Cig6XwAAAAA:BKMeIV0QgYoY9bp6FlDF5oJSPhM-JPqwhBssgRnHlnxVIv1haXaf1rF6jEoggrZbp8vbjQlUNyEF3Q (visited on 2021-08-20). Piispa, Mikko and Tomi Kiilakoski. "Towards Climate Justice? Young Clipiispa2021towards mate Activists in Finland on Fairness and Moderation". In: Journal of Youth Studies (2021), pp. 1-16. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/ doi/abs/10.1080/13676261.2021.1923677 (visited on 2021-05-13). PikeCoalTrans2021 Pike, Lili. What Should Coal Communities do when Power Plants Shut Down? Ask Germany. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-andenvironment/22349104/coal-climate-change-biden-infrastructureplan-germany-just-transition (visited on 2021-08-31). PikeSharper2021 Youth Climate Activists are Back With New, Sharper Demands for Countries and Corporations. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/ 2021/3/20/22340607/climate-change-strike-greta-thunbergfridays-for-future-net-zero-emissions (visited on 2021-03-20). Pines, Ayala M. "Burnout in Political Activism: An Existential Perspecpines1994burnout tive". In: Journal of Health and Human Resources Administration 16.4 (1994), pp. 381-394. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/ 25780582.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23). Pinguel, Fred. Transforming Youth-led Organizing in the Digital Age. 2021. PinguelYouth2021 URL: https://forgeorganizing.org/article/transforming-youthled-organizing-digital-age (visited on 2021-08-29). PinkTrudeauBDS2019 Pink, Aiden. Justin Trudeau Says BDS Is Anti-Semitic. 2019. URL: https: //forward.com/fast-forward/417913/watch-justin-trudeausays-bds-is-anti-semitic/ (visited on 2021-08-29). Piñon Carlarne, Cinnamon. "Good Climate Governance: Only a Fragmented pinon2008good System of International Law Away?" In: Law & Policy 30.4 (2008), pp. 450-480. URL: https://sciencepolicy.colorado.edu/students/ envs_4100/carlarne_2008.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10). PittisLCIB2020 Pittis, Don. A Low-carbon Investment Boom may be Underway in Alberta and Saskatchewan. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/ oil-gas-business-climate-change-1.5808746 (visited on 2021-08-31). PittisEnergyOpportunity2015 Cheap Oil and Climate Change Spell Opportunity for Energy Giants. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oil-plungecanadian-energy-company-technology-1.3317559 (visited on 2020-10-01). PittisAir2020 COVID-19 has Sucked the Oxygen Out of the Room on the Climate Economy. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/covid-19-climate-economy-1.5820060 (visited on 2021-08-31).

 Despite Calls for Change, Canada's RBC is One of World's Top Bankers to Fossil Fuel Industry. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

PittisRBC2021

business/canada-banks-fossil-fuels-report-1.5960845 (visited on 2021-04-05).

PittisBorderLevy2021

Pittis, Don. Fear of Climate Change Rust Belt has Governments Considering Carbon Border Levy. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/carbon-adjustment-column-don-pittis-1.6016074 (visited on 2021-05-13).

PittisPumpedStorage2020

— Fossil Fuel Giant Faces Uphill Push to Build Green Mega-project. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oil-green-energy-don-pittis-fossil-fuels-tc-energy-1.5662311 (visited on 2020-07-30).

PittisCapitalStranded2016

— Warning for Investors, Not Just Environmentalists, in Fossil Fuel Spending. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/fossil-fuel-investment-capital-stranded-1.3524952 (visited on 2019-12-28).

PittisDamsValue2021

— Why Cheap Wind Power is Making Quebec's Big, Old Dams More Valuable as a 'Battery,' say Experts. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/apuiat-dam-wind-power-1.5903334 (visited on 2021-03-22).

PivenSeaChange2021

Piven, Ben. Black Gold Blues: Climate Wins Signal Sea Change for Big Oil. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/5/28/black-gold-blues-climate-wins-signal-sea-change-for-big-oil (visited on 2021-06-20).

Piven2008

Piven, Frances Fox. Challenging Authority: How Ordinary People Change America. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.

PivenCloward1978

Piven, Frances Fox and Richard Cloward. Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail. New York: Vintage, 1978.

plantinga2020financial

Plantinga, Auke and Bert Scholtens. "The Financial Impact of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Climate Policy (2020), pp. 1-13. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14693062.2020.1806020 (visited on 2020-08-21).

 ${\tt PlastrikClevel} and {\tt Retreat2019}$

Plastrik, Peter and John Cleveland. Can it Happen Here? Improving the Prospect for Managed Retreat by US Cities. 2019. URL: https://adaptation.ei.columbia.edu/sites/default/files/content/Managed-Retreat-Report-March-2019.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12).

PlattBacklash2021

Platt, Brian. Erin O'Toole Faces Backlash from 'Surprised and Frustrated'
Conservatives Over Carbon Pricing Plan. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/erin-otooles-faces-backlash-from-surprised-and-frustrated-conservatives-over-carbon-pricing-plan (visited on 2021-04-28).

PlattTaxInc2020

— Federal Carbon Tax to Increase to \$170 per Tonne by 2030 as Liberals Unveil New Climate Plan. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/federal-carbon-tax-to-increase-to-170-per-tonne-by-2030-as-liberals-unveil-new-climate-plan (visited on 2021-08-31).

PlattSCCCarbon2021

— The Dissenting View: Two SCC Justices say Federal Carbon Tax 'rewrites the rules of Confederation'. 2015. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/the-dissenting-view-why-two-scc-justices-say-the-federal-carbon-tax-rewrites-the-rules-of-confederation (visited on 2021-08-31).

PlautzCon2021

Plautz, Jason. Meet the Conservatives Who Want to Fight Climate Change — Their Way. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/magazine/conservative-coalition-fighting-global-warming/2021/07/08/a05633ba-cd2e-11eb-8014-2f3926ca24d9_story.html (visited on 2021-07-26).

PlumerNuc2018

Plumer, Brad, Henry Fountain, and Livia Albeck-Ripka. *Environmentalists and Nuclear Power? It's Complicated.* 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2018/04/18/climate/climate-fwd-green-nuclear.html (visited on 2020-07-20).

Plumptre2020

Plumptre, Bora. National Emissions Numbers Underscore Need to Invest in Clean Economy. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/national-emissions-numbers-underscore-need-invest-clean-economy (visited on 2020-05-22).

plutzer2002becoming

Plutzer, Eric. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood". In: American political science review 96.01 (2002), pp. 41–56. URL: http://www.nonprofitvote.org/documents/2010/11/becoming-a-habitual-voter.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).

Plyler2009

Plyler, Jen. How To Keep On Keeping On: Sustaining Ourselves in Community Organizing and Social Justice Struggles. 2009. URL: https://uppingtheanti.org/journal/article/03-how-to-keep-on-keeping-on/(visited on 2020-06-23).

PoitrasNB2jobs

Poitras, Jacques. Higgs Sees No Problem With Natural Resources Deputy Doing Top Environment Job Too. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/tom-macfarlane-deputy-minister-environment-energy-higgs-1.5603367 (visited on 2020-06-20).

Poitras2018

— Pipe Dreams: The Fight for Canada's Energy Future. Toronto: Viking Press, 2018.

PoitrasWind2020

— Wind Shifting Against Green Energy Project in Northern Community. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/wind-farm-anse-bleue-1.5765614 (visited on 2020-10-21).

Polanyi1944

Polanyi, Karl. The Great Transformation. Boston: Beacon Press, 1944.

Politi, Daniel. Activists Create Public Online Spreadsheet of Police Violence Videos. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2020/06/george-floyd-public-spreadsheet-police-violence-videos.html (visited on 2020-06-20).

PolitiPoliceViolenceSheet2020

 ${\tt polletta 2021 personal}$

Polletta, Francesca, Tania DoCarmo, Kelly Marie Ward, and Jessica Callahan. "Personal Storytelling in Professionalized Social Movements". In: *Mobilization* 26.1 (2021), pp. 65–86. URL: https://meridian.allenpress.com/mobilization/article-abstract/26/1/65/463084 (visited on 2021-04-05).

polletta2001collective

Polletta, Francesca and James M. Jasper. "Collective Identity and Social Movements". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 27.1 (2001), pp. 283-305. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.283 (visited on 2020-02-20).

PollinHansen2018

Pollin, Robert and Tyler Hansen. Economics and Climate Justice Activism: Assessing the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.peri.umass.edu/economists/robert-pollin/item/download/776_1ae306cb99a0ace3d577fe91ef68b0ab (visited on 2020-01-19).

Poloz2019

Poloz, Stephen S., Carolyn A. Wilkins, Timothy Lane, Lawrence L. Schembri, Lynn Patterson, and Paul Beaudry. Financial System Review Summary — 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/05/fsr-summary-2019/ (visited on 2019-07-22).

PolsterNewson2015

Polster, Claire and Janice Newson. A Penny for Your Thoughts: How Corporatization Devalues Teaching, Research, and Public Service in Canada's Universities. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice/2015/05/Penny_Thoughts_TOC_preface_intro.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

Polychroniou2018

Polychroniou, C.J. Are Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns Working? A Conversation With Economist Robert Pollin. 2018. URL: https://truthout.org/articles/are-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-working-a-conversation-with-economist-robert-pollin/ (visited on 2020-01-19).

duPont2018warming

Pont, Yann Robiou du and Malte Meinshausen. "Warming Assessment of the Bottom-up Paris Agreement Emissions Pledges". In: *Nature communications* 9.1 (2018), p. 4810. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-018-07223-9 (visited on 2019-12-29).

PontecorvoHarvardNetZero

Pontecorvo, Emily. Harvard Didn't Divest from Fossil Fuels. So What Does its 'Net-zero' Pledge Mean? 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/harvard-didnt-divest-from-fossil-fuels-so-what-does-its-net-zero-pledge-mean/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

Pontecorvo2020

— So what does Harvard's 'Net-zero' Pledge Mean? 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/05/07/news/so-what-does-harvards-net-zero-pledge-mean (visited on 2020-05-22).

PontecorvoHarvard2021

— Students Find Obscure Law That Could Make University Fossil Fuel Investments Illegal. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/harvard-boston-college-students-find-obscure-law-that-could-make-university-fossil-fuel-investments-illegal/(visited on 2021-04-12).

PontificalGlaciers2011

Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Fate of Mountain Glaciers in the Anthropocene. 2011. URL: http://www.pas.va/content/dam/accademia/pdf/glaciers.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

PontificalHealth2017

— Health of People, Health of Planet and Our Responsibility Climate Change, Air Pollution and Health. 2017. URL: http://www.pas.va/content/accademia/en/publications/scriptavaria/healthofpeople.html (visited on 2019-12-28).

 ${\tt PopeBenedictCaritasVeritate}$

Pope Benedict XVI. Caritas in Veritate. 2009. URL: http://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_ben-xvi_enc_20090629_caritas-in-veritate.html (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt PopeFrancis} 2015$

Pope Francis. Encyclical Letter Laudato Si' of the Holy Father Francis on the Care of Our Common Home. 2015. URL: http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html (visited on 2016-05-25).

PopeFrancisFilth2015

— The earth, our home, is beginning to look more and more like an immense pile of filth. 2015. URL: https://twitter.com/pontifex/status/611518771186929664 (visited on 2019-12-29).

popovic2015blueprint

Popovic, Srdja and Matthew Miller. Blueprint for Revolution: How to Use Rice Pudding, Lego Men, and Other Nonviolent Techniques to Galvanize Communities, Overthrow Dictators, Or Simply Change the World. New York: Spiegel & Grau, 2015.

PopovicTabuchi2020

Popovich, Nadja and Hiroko Tabuchi. Tracking the Environmental Rules Reversed Under Trump. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/05/13/climate/nyt-climate-newsletter-trump-rollbacks.html (visited on 2020-07-12).

PosnerWeisbach2010

Posner, Eric A. and David Weisbach. *Climate Change Justice*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

PostableWhyInvest2020

Postable. Why Universities Invest in Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/cdRLwhYglf0 (visited on 2020-06-19).

 ${\tt PouletteGreenlandSmith2019}$

Poulette, Dale Andrew and Rachael Greenland-Smith. The Fight to Save the Shubenacadie River. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/10/08/dale-andrew-poulette-and-rachael-greenland-smith-the-fight-to-save-the-shubenacadie-river/(visited on 2019-10-09).

PovoledoPope2018

Povoledo, Elisabetta. Pope Tells Oil Executives to Act on Climate: 'There Is No Time to Lose'. 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/09/world/europe/pope-oil-executives-climate-change.html (visited on 2021-05-14).

powell2012new

Powell, Walter and Paul DiMaggio. The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012.

PowersOnTrack2019

Powers, Lucas. Trudeau's Claim that Canada is 'on track' to Meet 2030 Climate Target is Misleading. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/trudeau-climate-change-2030-fact-check-1.5295961 (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt PowerShiftCanadaMaritimesEnergyFF2014}$

PowerShift Canada. Day of Action — Powershift. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157643209135685 (visited on 2019-08-03).

PowerShiftCanadaDalFF2014

— Divest Dalhousie Delivered a Carbon Bubble to Their Administration. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13564593755/in/album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

 ${\tt PowerShiftCanadauVicFF2014}$

— Drilling for Oil on the University of Victoria Campus. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13570748144/in/album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

PowerShiftCanadaPS2012

— PowerShift 2012 Day 1: Opening Plenary on October 26, 2012. 2012.
URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157631866699003/with/8128547983/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

BarnardPanelReport2017

Presidential Task Force to Examine Divestment. Final Report to the Barnard College Board of Trustees Committee on Investments. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170310005716/https://barnard.edu/sites/default/files/bc-divestmentreport2-2016dec.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

PressMacklem2020

Press, Jordan. Canada Needs to Pick up Pace on Tackling Climate Change, Tiff Macklem Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/bank-of-canada-environment-tiff-macklem-1.5805453 (visited on 2020-11-18).

KCLHungerStrike

Presswood, Laurie. Kings College London has Agreed to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.thenationalstudent.com/Student/2017-03-09/kings_college_london_has_agreed_to_divest_from_fossil_fuels.html (visited on 2017-03-06).

preston2017racial

Preston, Jen. "Racial Extractivism and White Settler Colonialism: An Examination of the Canadian Tar Sands Mega-projects". In: *Cultural Studies* 31.2-3 (2017), pp. 353–375. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09502386.2017.1303432 (visited on 2020-02-14).

PriceWongHarvard2019

Price, Andrew and Matteo N. Wong. The Rebirth of Harvard's Divestment Movement. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/2/14/divestment-HMC/ (visited on 2020-11-17).

PriceBafflegab2020

Price, Matt. The Big Banks' Green Bafflegab. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/11/25/Big-Banks-Bafflegab/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

ProctorCGL2021

Proctor, Jason. B.C. Supreme Court Judge Rejects Bid to Send Coastal GasLink Pipeline Back for Assessment. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/wet-suwet-en-coastal-gaslink-pipeline-court-1.5998232 (visited on 2021-04-28).

ProctorAgnot2008

Proctor, Robert N. "Agnotology: A Missing Term to Describe the Cultural Production of Ignorance (and Its Study)". In: *Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance*. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa Schiebinger. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.

ProctorSchiebinger2008

Proctor, Robert N. and Londa Schiebinger, eds. Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.

ProfitaUnder2020 Profita, Cassandra. Climate Justice Fund Counters 'Centuries Of Underinvestment'. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/11/21/936850821/ climate-justice-fund-counters-centuries-of-underinvestment (visited on 2021-08-31). proulx2014colonizing Proulx, Craig. "Colonizing Surveillance: Canada Constructs an Indigenous Terror Threat". In: Anthropologica (2014), pp. 83-100. URL: https: //www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/24469643.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14). Prudham, Scott. Divestment Letter to President Gertler. 2014. URL: https: Prudham2014 //www.utfa.org/content/divestment-letter-president-gertler (visited on 2020-01-01). PrupasFirstPartially Prupas, Jessica. Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Partially Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/ bloggers/jessprupas/2014/12/concordia-becomes-first-canadianuniversity-to-partially-divest--0 (visited on 2020-01-01). Prystupa, Mychaylo. Fossil Fuel Divestment Fever Hits UBC and Other PrystupaUBC2015 Canadian Campuses. 2015. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2015/01/25/news/fossil-fuel-divestment-fever-hits-ubcand-other-canadian-campuses (visited on 2020-01-01). Public Safety Canada. National Strategy for Critical Infrastructure. 2009. NatStratCritInf2009 URL: https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/rsrcs/pblctns/srtgcrtcl-nfrstrctr/index-en.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14). PuglieseMilIntel2020 Pugliese, David. Team with Canadian Military Intelligence Unit Data-mined Social Media Accounts of Ontarians During Pandemic. 2020. URL: https: //ottawacitizen.com/news/national/defence-watch/team-withcanadian - military - intelligence - unit - data - mined - social media-accounts-of-ontarians-during-pandemic (visited on 2020-07-30). Pull Together. About. 2014. URL: https://pull-together.ca/background/ PullTogetherAbout (visited on 2019-08-16). PullellaVatican2020 Pullella, Philip. Vatican Urges Catholics to Drop Investments in Fossil Fuels, Arms. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/usvatican-environment/vatican-urges-catholics-to-drop-investmentsin-fossil-fuels-arms-idUSKBN23P1HI (visited on 2020-07-12). Purdy2016 Purdy, Brett. University of Winnipeg Could be one Step Closer to Divesting Itself of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-fossil-fuelsinvestments-1.3483936 (visited on 2012-01-02). Queally2015 Queally, Jon. Norway Goes Big on Fossil Fuel Divestment... Now Who's Next? 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/06/ 05/norway-goes-big-fossil-fuel-divestment-now-whos-next (visited on 2020-02-23). QBACC2019 Queen's Backing Action on Climate Change. Investing in a Sustainable Future: 2nd Edition. 2019. URL: https://docs.wixstatic.com/ ugd/10cac0_5b3c2936a228425e97ae09ddac47cdf1.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18). QBACCMar2020 We Did it. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/QueensBACC/ posts/3234821430077363 (visited on 2020-03-12). QueensCharter2020 Queen's Gazette. Queen's Signs Climate Charter. 2020. URL: https://www. queensu.ca/gazette/stories/queens-signs-climate-charter (visited on 2021-08-30). QueensClimatePlan2016 Queen's University. Climate Action Plan: Building a Sustainable Future.

20Plan_accessible.pdf (visited on 2018-09-12).

2016. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/15-0406%20Climate%20Action%

QueensGreenCampus2020

Queen's University. Green Campus. 2020. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/about/greencampus (visited on 2020-08-15).

QueensComReport2015

Queen's University Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. Report to the Principal from Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/QU-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestmen_access-2015-11.pdf (visited on 2018-08-23).

QuigleyBugdenOdgers

Quigley, Ellen, Emily Bugden, and Anthony Odgers. Divestment: Advantages and Disadvantages for the University of Cambridge. 2020. URL: https://www.cam.ac.uk/sites/www.cam.ac.uk/files/sm6_divestment_report.pdf (visited on 2020-11-24).

QuilleyGregoryAlliance2020

Quilley, Stephen and Paul Gregory. Green Politics and the Right: Possible Alliance? 2020. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LWMK6Q3N-lo (visited on 2021-08-31).

QuinsonIns2021

Quinson, Tim. Insurers Can Afford to Drop Oil and Gas—But Many Won't. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-08-25/insurers-risk-financial-harm-by-covering-oil-and-gas-firms-green-insight (visited on 2021-08-29).

QuintinStingray2020

Quintin, Cooper. Detecting Fake 4G Base Stations in Real Time. 2020. URL: https://media.defcon.org/DEF%20CON%2028/DEF%20CON% 20Safe%20Mode%20presentations/DEF%20CON%20Safe%20Mode%20-%20Cooper%20Quintin%20-%20Detecting%20Fake%204G%20Base%20Stations%20in%20Real%20Time.pdf (visited on 2020-08-13).

qvist2015potential

Qvist, Staffan A. and Barry W. Brook. "Potential for Worldwide Displacement of Fossil-fuel Electricity by Nuclear Energy in Three Decades Based on Extrapolation of Regional Deployment Data". In: *PloS one* 10.5 (2015), e0124074. URL: https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0124074 (visited on 2021-06-20).

Rabe2018

Rabe, Barry G. Can We Price Carbon? Cambridge: MIT Press, 2018.

Rabe, Barry G and Christopher P Borick. "Carbon Taxation and Policy Labeling: Experience from American States and Canadian Provinces". In: Review of Policy Research 29.3 (2012), pp. 358-382. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-1338.2012.00564.x (visited on 2019-12-26).

Rabinowitz2019

Rabinowitz, Abby. War All the Time? Climate Reporters Weigh Coverage Quantity Against Quality. 2019. URL: https://www.cjr.org/united_states_project/climate-change-crisis-story-quantity.php (visited on 2019-07-06).

RabsonTMXNeed2020

Rabson, Mia. Canada Energy Regulator Projects There May be no Need for Trans Mountain Expansion. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2020/11/24/canada-energy-regulator-projects-there-may-be-no-need-for-trans-mountain-expansion.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt RabsonTwoThirds} 2020$

— Even with Oil and Gas Decline, Fossils Fuels Could Make Up Twothirds of Canada's Energy Use by 2050: Report. 2020. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/science/fossil-fuels-canada-1.5813884 (visited on 2021-08-31).

RabsonTax2020

— Federal, Provincial Battle Over Carbon Tax Goes Before Supreme Court This Week. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/supreme-court-carbon-tax-1.5732557 (visited on 2020-09-21).

RabsonEverNeed2020

- Keystone XL, Trans Mountain and Line 3 Last Pipelines Canada Will Ever Need, Says Energy Regulator. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/keystone-xl-trans-mountain-andline-3-last-pipelines-canada-will-ever-need-says-energy-regulator (visited on 2021-08-31).

RabsonLNG2020

Rabson, Mia. LNG Can Help Address Climate Change, Provide Safe Energy Investment: Minister. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7320678/lng-climate-change-oregan/(visited on 2020-10-21).

RabsonSenate2019

— Senate Passes Bill C-69, C-48 in Blow to Canada's Energy Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/b-c-tanker-ban-bill-squeaks-through-final-vote-in-senate-1.1276452 (visited on 2020-10-26).

Rader1989

Rader, Nancy. Power Surge: The Status and Near Term Potential of Renewable Energy Technologies. Washington, D.C.: Public Citizen, 1989.

RaderHempling2001

Rader, Nancy and Scott Hempling. The Renewables Portfolio Standard: A Practical Guide. Washington, DC: National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissions, 2001. URL: https://www.scotthemplinglaw.com/files/pdf/ppr_renewables_portfolio_standard_0201_0.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).

RadfordKXL2020

Radford, Evan. Saskatchewan First Nation to be Part Owner of Keystone XL pipeline. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7389675/saskatchewan-nekaneet-cree-nation-keystone-xl-pipeline/(visited on 2020-10-12).

RadwanskiIS2020

Radwanski, Adam. By International Standards, the Liberals' Climate-change Bill is Underwhelming. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-by-international-standards-the-liberals-climate-change-bill-is/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

RadwanskiOldPromises2020

— The New Liberal Climate Promises are Mostly to Get On With the Old Climate Promises. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/commentary/article-the-new-liberal-climate-promises-are-mostly-to-get-on-with-the-old/(visited on 2020-09-26).

 ${\tt RafalowiczFFT2021}$

Rafalowicz, Alex. This is Why we Need a Fossil Fuel Treaty. 2021. URL: https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2021/08/this-is-why-we-need-a-fossil-fuel-treaty/(visited on 2021-09-05).

ragin1987comparative

Ragin, Charles C. The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

RaiMalware2021

Rai, Priye. Check If Your Phone Is Infected With Pegasus Using MVT (Step-by-step Guide). 2021. URL: https://fossbytes.com/check-if-phone-is-infected-with-pegasus-using-mvt/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

RANBanking2019

Rainforest Action Network. Banking on Climate Change: Fossil Fuel Finance Report Card 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Banking_on_Climate_Change_2019_vFINAL1.pdf (visited on 2019-10-07).

RANBanking2021

— Banking on Climate Chaos: Fossil Fuel Finance Report 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Banking-on-Climate-Chaos-2021.pdf (visited on 2021-04-05).

Rajamohan2018

Rajamohan, Rithikha. AMS Council Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels in new Investment Policy. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-fossil-fuel-free-mandate-investment-policy/ (visited on 2018-09-23).

RajiTimeline2014

Raji, Michelle Y. *Timeline: Fossil Fuels Divestment.* 2014. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2014/10/2/timeline-fossil-fuels-divestment/(visited on 2021-08-20).

RamanaSchacher12020

Ramana, M.V. and Eva Schacherl. Why the Liberals' Nuclear Power Plan is a Pipe Dream. 2020. URL: https://ottawacitizen.com/opinion/ramana-and-schacherl-why-the-liberals-nuclear-power-plan-is-a-pipe-dream (visited on 2020-11-16).

Randerson2015

Randerson, James. A Story of Hope: the Guardian Launches Phase II of its Climate Change Campaign. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/oct/05/a-story-of-hope-the-guardian-launches-phase-two-of-its-climate-change-campaign (visited on 2016-06-27).

RankinCoE2020

Rankin, Frances. Church of England Fund Drops Remaining Fossil Fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.desmog.co.uk/2020/07/07/church-england-fund-drops-remaining-fossil-fuel-investments (visited on 2020-07-15).

RatcliffeMekong2020

Ratcliffe, Rebecca. Cambodia Scraps Plans for Mekong Hydropower Dams. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/mar/20/cambodia-scraps-plans-for-mekong-hydropower-dams (visited on 2020-03-30).

RathiCoEExxon2020

Rathi, Akshat and Alastair Marsh. Church of England Unloads Exxon Shares on Failed Emission Goals. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-10-08/church-of-england-pensions-board-has-divested-from-exxonmobil (visited on 2020-10-12).

ReadfearnSuncorp2020

Readfearn, Graham. Insurance Giant Suncorp to End Coverage and Finance for Oil and Gas Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/21/insurance-giant-suncorp-to-end-coverage-and-finance-for-oil-and-gas-industry (visited on 2020-08-21).

ReadfearnMortonCling2021

Readfearn, Graham and Adam Morton. 'Every Choice Matters': Can we Cling to Hope of Avoiding 1.5C Heating? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/03/every-choice-matters-can-we-cling-to-hope-of-avoiding-15c-heating (visited on 2021-04-05).

ChanHarveySanchezMJJC2015

Rebel Sage. March for Jobs, Justice, and the Climate, Toronto, July 5/15—Jody Chan and Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wJY1h7Yb0Ig (visited on 2019-07-30).

McGill-CAMSR2013

Redel, Josh, Robin Reid-Fraser, Haley Dinel, Michael Szpejda, Allison Cooper, JP Briggs, Katherine Larson, Samuel Harris, Katherine Shea, Brian Farnan, Stefan Fong, and Tyler Hofmeister. Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. 2013. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/McGill-CAMSR2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).

RedfernNajavo2021

Redfern, Jerry. 'No One Explained': Fracking Brings Pollution, not Wealth, to Navajo Land. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/apr/04/navajo-nation-fracking (visited on 2021-04-05).

 ${\tt RedHotTakeover}$

redhotconservative.com. Takeover of American Universities. 2015. URL: http://www.redhotconservative.com/tag/inside-divestment-the-illeberal-movement-to-turn-a-generation-against-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

ReganAsianBanksCoal2021

Regan, Helen. Asian Banks are Failing on Climate by Channeling Billions Into Coal, Report Says. 2021. URL: https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/2021/02/25/business/asia-coal-banks-climate-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on 2021-03-04).

Regan14T2020

— Flooding From Sea Level Rise Could Cost our Planet \$14.2 Trillion, Study Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/30/weather/ coastal-flooding-sea-level-rise-study-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on 2020-08-02).

ReganChoosing2020

Regan, Helen. We're at a Turning Point on Climate Change. But Most Countries are Still Choosing Fossil Fuels over Clean Energy, Report Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/12/02/world/climate-production-gap-fossil-fuels-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

ReganPipelineTribal2021

Regan, Sheila. 'It's Cultural Genocide': Inside the Fight to Stop a Pipeline on Tribal Lands. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/feb/19/line-3-pipeline-ojibwe-tribal-lands (visited on 2021-03-16).

ReganLine3-2021

— 'We will not stop': Pipeline Opponents Ready for America's Biggest Environmental Fight. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2021/jun/20/line-3-pipeline-indigenous-environmental-justice (visited on 2021-06-20).

Reguly2019

Reguly, Eric. A Tale of Transformation: The Danish Company that Went from Black to Green Energy. 2019. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/climate-and-carbon/black-green-energy-15554049/(visited on 2020-08-23).

ReichertClearview2020

Reichert, Corinne. Senator Fears Clearview AI Facial Recognition Could be Used on Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.cnet.com/news/senator-concerned-clearview-ai-facial-recognition-is-being-used-by-police-in-black-lives-matter-protests/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

ReidSFU2013

Reid, Marelle. SFU Student Group Calls for University to Divest from Fossil Fuels and Pipelines. 2013. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/sfu-student-group-calls-for-university-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-and-pipelines-1.408677 (visited on 2020-01-01).

RendellQuantif2020

Rendell, Mark. New Study Aims to Quantify Climate Change Risks for Canada's Banks, Insurers. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-new-study-aims-to-quantify-climate-change-risks-for-canadas-banks/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

RestonReframe2020

Reston, Maeve. As Coronavirus Cases Hit Daily Record, Trump Tries to Reframe Race About Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/10/24/politics/donald-trump-joe-biden-oil-fracking-election-2020/index.html (visited on 2020-10-24).

Rettig2006

Rettig, Hillary. The Lifelong Activist: How to Change the World Without Losing Your Way. Herndon, VA: Lantern Books, 2006.

BanksShun2020

Reuters. Banks and Insurers Shun Canada's Oil Sands. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/global-oil-canada-environment-idUSL1N2GQ19K (visited on 2020-10-19).

ReutersGenevaPrivate

— Climate Activists Block Geneva Airport's Private-jet Terminal. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-climate-change-xr-geneva/climate-activists-block-geneva-airports-private-jet-terminal-idUSKBN1XQOHK (visited on 2019-11-26).

 ${\tt ReutersCreditSuisse2020}$

— Credit Suisse Also Spied on Greenpeace-Newspaper. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-credit-suisse-spying/credit-suisse-also-spied-on-greenpeace-newspaper-idUSKBN1ZW0F5 (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt ExxonDebookKearl}$

— Exxon Revises Down Oil and Gas Reserves by 3.3 Billion Barrels. 2017. URL: http://www.cnbc.com/2017/02/23/exxon-revises-down-oil-and-gas-reserves-by-33-billion-barrels.html (visited on 2017-02-24). ReutersMnuchin2020

Reuters. Greta Thunberg Should Get an Economics Degree Before She Lectures Leaders on Climate Change, Steven Mnuchin Says. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/news/economy/get-an-economics-degree-greta-then-well-talk-u-s-treasury-chief (visited on 2020-02-20).

ReutersNaturalLaw2020

— Indigenous Group Natural Law Energy to Invest up to \$1 Billion in Keystone XL. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/commodities/ energy/indigenous-group-to-invest-up-to-c1-bln-in-tcenergys-keystone-project-3/wcm/afba2b5a-fc77-4f3c-a8df-2d80abe84d43 (visited on 2020-12-15).

ReutNatLawEn2021

— Indigenous Group Natural Law Energy to Invest up to \$1 Billion in Keystone XL. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/ energy/indigenous-group-to-invest-up-to-c1-bln-in-tcenergys-keystone-project-3 (visited on 2021-08-31).

Reuters50billion2014

— Philanthropies and Investors Pledge \$50 Billion Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/09/24/business/philanthropies-and-investors-pledge-50-billion-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-10-15).

ReutersEuroExp2021

— Seven European Countries to Halt Export Finance for Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.reuters.com/business/sustainable-business/seven-european-countries-halt-export-finance-fossil-fuels-2021-04-14/ (visited on 2021-04-28).

ReutersSetbacks2020

— U.S. Energy Secretary Blames Activists for Big Pipeline Setbacks. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-pipelines-brouillette-idUSKBN24722E (visited on 2020-07-11).

ReyesZahiser2020

Reyes, Emily Alpert and David Zahniser. 'Your Life isn't Going to be Fun': Activists Bring Protests to L.A. Officials' Homes. 2020. URL: https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-07-09/protests-la-officials-homes (visited on 2020-07-12).

ReynoldsFedGre2021

Reynolds, Christopher. Federal Greens Won't Renew Contract of top Adviser who Accused Party Members of Antisemitism. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/fallout-from-greens-feud-continues-as-party-ends-contract-with-senior-adviser (visited on 2021-06-20).

ReynoldsDeathKnell2021

— UN Report 'must sound death knell' for Fossil Fuels as Canada Faces Climate Urgency. 2021. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and-environment/un-report-must-sound-death-knell-for-fossil-fuels-as-canada-faces-climate-urgency-1.5540407 (visited on 2021-08-29).

ReynoldsPrinceton2020b

Reynolds, Hannah. If the Divestment Movement Were So Foolish, Congressmen Wouldn't Pay it Any Attention. 2020. URL: https://www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2020/11/if-the-divestment-movement-was-so-foolish-congressmen-wouldnt-pay-it-any-attention (visited on 2021-08-31).

ReynoldsPrinceton2020a

— 'Speak Freely,' Except on Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2020/11/speak-freely-fossil-fuel-divestment-hypocrisy-survey (visited on 2021-08-31).

Rhodes2008

Rhodes, Richard. Arsenals of Folly: The Making of the Nuclear Arms Race. New York: Vintage Books, 2008.

18 — Energy: A Human History. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2018.

RhodesEn2018 riahi2004technological

Riahi, Keywan, Edward S. Rubin, Margaret R. Taylor, Leo Schrattenholzer, and David Hounshell. "Technological Learning for Carbon Capture and Sequestration Technologies". In: *Energy Economics* 26.4 (2004), pp. 539–

564. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140988304000350 (visited on 2019-12-29).

12021against

Rice, Jennifer L., Joshua Long, and Anthony Levenda. "Against Climate Apartheid: Confronting the Persistent Legacies of Expendability for Climate Justice". In: *Environment and Planning E: Nature and Space* (2021), p. 2514848621999286. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/2514848621999286 (visited on 2021-03-16).

Rich2018NYT

Rich, Nathaniel. Losing Earth: The Decade We Almost Stopped Climate Change. 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/08/01/magazine/climate-change-losing-earth.html.

RichardFaith2021

Richard, Agnes. Put Your Money Where Your Faith Is. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/06/opinion/put-your-money-where-your-faith-is-climate-investment (visited on 2021-05-13).

richardson2017divesting

Richardson, Benjamin J. "Divesting From Climate Change: The Road to Influence". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 325-348. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12081 (visited on 2020-01-10).

RichardsonHarvard2020

Richardson, Valerie. Harvard Refuses to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Seeks to Reach Net-zero Emissions By 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/apr/22/harvard-refuses-divest-fossil-fuels-seeks-reach-ne/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

ricke2018country

Ricke, Katharine, Laurent Drouet, Ken Caldeira, and Massimo Tavoni. "Country-level Social Cost of Carbon". In: *Nature Climate Change* 8.10 (2018), pp. 895-900. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-018-0282-y.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

RicochetCJ2021

Ricochet. We're Hiring a Climate Justice Reporter. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3635/were-hiring-a-climate-justice-reporter (visited on 2021-05-13).

 ${\tt RiegerCurtailment 2019}$

Rieger, Sarah. Alberta Extends Oil Curtailment for Another Year. 2019.

URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-oil-curtailment-extended-1.5253844 (visited on 2020-10-01).

RiegerFC2020

— Inquiry Into Alleged Anti-Alberta Energy Campaigns Doesn't Have Time to Fact-check Statements: Commissioner. 2020. URL: https://www. cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/foreign-funded-anti-albertaenergy-inquiry-1.5725780 (visited on 2020-09-16).

 ${\tt RileyAlbertaCovered2021}$

Riley, Sharon J. Alberta Covered \$20 Million in Unpaid Land Rent for Oil and Gas Operators in 2020. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-oil-gas-land-rent-2020/(visited on 2021-03-16).

RileyABCoal2020

— Alberta is Planning new Mountaintop-removal Coal Mines. Here's What That Looks Like. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-coal-mining-rockies-elk-valley/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

RileyPipelines2021

— Canadian Governments Have Spent \$23 Billion Supporting Three Pipelines Since 2018: Report. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canada-pipelines-financing-iisd-2021/ (visited on 2021-07-10).

 ${\tt RileyFrontier2019}$

— Why the Proposed Frontier Oilsands Mine is a Political Hot Potato. 2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/why-the-proposed-frontier-oilsands-mine-is-a-political-hot-potato/(visited on 2020-01-22).

Riley100cos2017

Riley, Tess. Just 100 Companies Responsible for 71% of Global Emissions, Study Says. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2017/jul/10/100-fossil-fuel-companies-investors-responsible-71-global-emissions-cdp-study-climate-change (visited on 2021-09-05).

Ringeling2015

Ringeling, Xaviera. "Transformative Reformism: a Study of the UK University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement's Potential for Significant Change". MA thesis. University College London, 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22146800/Transformative_reformism_A_study_of_the_UK_University_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movements_potential_for_significant_change (visited on 2020-01-11).

RipkaMcGill2020

Ripka, Zach. Divest McGill Forms Coalition, Writes Open Letter with 18 Divestment Groups Across Canada. 2020. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/10062020-2/ (visited on 2020-10-09).

ripple2017world

Ripple, William J., Christopher Wolf, Thomas M. Newsome, Mauro Galetti, Mohammed Alamgir, Eileen Crist, Mahmoud I. Mahmoud, and William F. Laurance. "World Scientists' Warning to Humanity: A Second Notice". In: *BioScience* 67.12 (2017), pp. 1026–1028. URL: https://academic.oup.com/bioscience/article/67/12/1026/4605229 (visited on 2021-02-19).

ripple2019world

Ripple, William, Christopher Wolf, Thomas Newsome, Phoebe Barnard, William Moomaw, and Philippe Grandcolas. "World Scientists' Warning of a Climate Emergency". In: *BioScience* (2019). URL: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02397151/document (visited on 2021-02-19).

RisingTideToronto2020

Rising Tide Toronto. Indigenous Solidarity Rally — Support Wet'suwet'en Land Defence! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/events/2235129013457777/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

RisingTideUKFossilFools2010

Rising Tide UK. Fossil Fools Day 2010. 2010. URL: https://www.risingtide.org.uk/node/158 (visited on 2019-12-31).

ritchie2015divest

Ritchie, Justin and Hadi Dowlatabadi. "Divest from the Carbon Bubble? Reviewing the Implications and Limitations of Fossil Fuel Divestment for Institutional Investors". In: Review of Economics & Finance 5 (2015), pp. 59-80. URL: https://ideas.repec.org/a/bap/journl/150205.html (visited on 2010-01-11).

ritchie2014understanding

— "Understanding the Shadow Impacts of Investment and Divestment Decisions: Adapting Economic Input—output Models to Calculate Biophysical Factors of Financial Returns". In: *Ecological Economics* 106 (2014), pp. 132–140. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0921800914002079? (visited on 2020-02-22).

RobbinsBillBlock2020

Robbins, Claire Porter. Alberta Bill Aimed at Blockades Becomes Law Amid Debate over Legal Issues. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-as-protests-flare-up-alberta-bill-aimed-at-stymieing-demonstration/ (visited on 2020-07-01).

RobertsGriffith2020

Roberts, David. How to Drive Fossil Fuels Out of the US Economy, Quickly. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/21349200/climate-change-fossil-fuels-rewiring-america-electrify (visited on 2020-08-06).

 ${\tt RobertsGNDExplained2019}$

— The Green New Deal, Explained: An Insurgent Movement is Pushing Democrats to Back an Ambitious Climate Change Solution. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2018/12/21/18144138/green-new-deal-alexandria-ocasio-cortez (visited on 2020-06-23).

RobertsFlank2017

— The McKibben Effect: A Case Study in how Radical Environmentalism Can Work. 2017. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2017/9/29/16377806/mckibben-effect (visited on 2017-10-05).

RobertsMUN2020

Roberts, Terry. 'Time is now,' Trudeau Told as N.L. Leaders Rally Around Clobbered Oil Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

canada/newfoundland-labrador/oil-ottawa-offshore-1.5585156 (visited on 2020-06-19).

RobertsClark2018

Roberts, Tim and Helene Clark. *Nuclear Electricity in the UK*. 2018. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/789655/Nuclear_electricity_in_the_UK.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

RobertsUSDrones2020

Roberts, William. US Law Enforcement Surveilled Protests With Drones, Spy Planes. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/06/law-enforcement-surveilled-protests-drones-spy-planes-200611194618864.html (visited on 2020-06-20).

RobertsonEngagement2018

Robertson, Alexander. The Fossil Fuel 'Engagement vs Divestment' Debate at Harvard's Endowment Fund. 2018. URL: http://www.climateaction.org/climate-leader-interviews/the-engagement-vs-divestment-debate-at-harvards-endowment-fund (visited on 2020-02-04).

RobinsonUofT2021

Robinson, John. Op-ed: How U of T is Focusing Investments on a Climate-secure Future. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/03/15/op-ed-how-u-of-t-is-focusing-investments-on-a-climate-secure-future/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

RobinsonLobby2019

Robinson, Matt. Public Officials Faced 'Organized and Sustained' Oil and Gas Lobbying on Pipelines in Recent Years: Study. 2019. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/public-officials-faced-organized-and-sustained-oil-and-gas-lobbying-on-pipelines-in-recent-years-study (visited on 2020-01-19).

Robinson2015UA

Robinson, Nora. How to Work With Student Activists. 2015. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/career-advice/career-advice-article/how-to-work-with-student-activists/(visited on 2019-07-12).

Rocha1379

Rocha, Juan C., Garry Peterson, Örjan Bodin, and Simon Levin. "Cascading Regime Shifts Within and Across Scales". In: *Science* 362.6421 (2018), pp. 1379–1383. ISSN: 0036-8075. DOI: 10.1126/science.aat7850. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/362/6421/1379 (visited on 2019-12-01).

RBFLookingBack2020

Rockefeller Brothers Fund. Five Years Out of Oil, the RBF isn't Looking Back. 2020. URL: https://www.rbf.org/news/five-years-out-oil-rbf-isnt-looking-back (visited on 2021-04-02).

rockstrom2017roadmap

Rockström, Johan, Owen Gaffney, Joeri Rogelj, Malte Meinshausen, Nebojsa Nakicenovic, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "A Roadmap for Rapid Decarbonization". In: *Science* 355.6331 (2017), pp. 1269–1271. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/355/6331/1269.full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).

rockstrom2009safe

Rockström, Johan, Will Steffen, Kevin Noone, Åsa Persson, F Stuart Chapin III, Eric F Lambin, Timothy M Lenton, Marten Scheffer, Carl Folke, Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, et al. "A Safe Operating Space for Humanity". In: *Nature* 461.7263 (2009), p. 472. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/461472a (visited on 2019-12-28).

rodgers2010anger

Rodgers, Kathleen. "Anger is Why We're All Here': Mobilizing and Managing Emotions in a Professional Activist Organization". In: *Social Movement Studies* 9.3 (2010), pp. 273–291.

RodgersIngram2019

Rodgers, Kathleen and Darcy Ingram. "Decolonizing Environmentalism in the Arctic? Greenpeace, Complicity and Negotiating the Contradictions of Solidarity in the Inuit Nunangat". In: *Interface: A Journal for and About Social Movements* 11.2 (2019). URL: https://www.interfacejournal.net/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/Interface-11-2-Rodgers-and-Ingram-3.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).

RodmanZhu2015

Rodman, Melissa C. and Yehong Zhu. Calls for Divestment: A Retrospective. 2015. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2015/5/27/divest-retrospective-reunion-1990/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

RoeweCTax2021

Roewe, Brian. Bishops say Carbon Tax is an 'Eminently Doable' Climate Solution. 2021. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/bishops-say-carbon-tax-eminently-doable-climate-solution (visited on 2021-05-20).

RoeweCatholic2020

— Catholic Campuses Rallying for 'Fossil-free Degrees'. 2020. URL: https: //www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/catholic-campuses-rallying-fossil-free-degrees (visited on 2020-02-28).

RoeweBoston2020

— Complaint Seeks to Push Boston College to Drop Fossil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/complaint-seeks-push-boston-college-drop-fossil-fuel-stocks (visited on 2021-01-04).

Roewe2019

— In Pastoral Statement, California Bishops Outline Laudato Si' Action Plan. 2019. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/environment/pastoral-statement-california-bishops-outline-laudato-si-action-plan (visited on 2019-09-24).

RoeweNCRb2021

— National Catholic Reporter Board Divests Company from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/national-catholic-reporter-board-divests-company-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-08-20).

Roewe2016

— On Francis of Assisi Feast day, Catholic Groups Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/blogs/eco-catholic/francis-assisi-feast-day-catholic-groups-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on 2016-10-07).

RogeljAR6dive2021

Rogelj, Joeri. A Deep Dive Into the IPCC's Updated Carbon Budget Numbers. 2021. URL: https://www.realclimate.org/index.php/archives/2021/08/a-deep-dive-into-the-ipccs-updated-carbon-budget-numbers/ (visited on 2021-08-20).

rogelj2016paris

Rogelj, Joeri, Michel Den Elzen, Niklas Höhne, Taryn Fransen, Hanna Fekete, Harald Winkler, Roberto Schaeffer, Fu Sha, Keywan Riahi, and Malte Meinshausen. "Paris Agreement Climate Proposals Need a Boost to Keep Warming Well Below 2 ° C". In: *Nature* 534.7609 (2016), pp. 631–639. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature18307 (visited on 2020-02-04).

rogelj2011emission

Rogelj, Joeri, William Hare, Jason Lowe, Detlef P. Van Vuuren, Keywan Riahi, Ben Matthews, Tatsuya Hanaoka, Kejun Jiang, and Malte Meinshausen. "Emission Pathways Consistent With a 2° C Global Temperature Limit". In: *Nature Climate Change* 1.8 (2011), p. 413. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1258 (visited on 2019-12-28).

RogersRetirement2021

Rogers, Greg. Oil Should Fund its Own Retirement. 2021. URL: https://carbontracker.org/oil-should-fund-its-own-retirement/(visited on 2021-04-05).

Rojas2020

Rojas, Fabio. Expanding the Domain of Social Movement Scholarship and Helping Movement Scholars. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/01/31/expanding-the-domain-of-social-movement-scholarship-and-helping-movement-scholars/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt CBCBankofCanada2019}$

Roman, Karina. Climate Change Threatens 'Both the Economy and the Financial System,' Says Bank of Canada. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-bank-of-canada-financial-system-review-1.5137625 (visited on 2019-07-22).

RoseOnBerman2020

Rose, Alex. Why Canadian Jews are Increasingly Focused on Environmental Issues. 2020. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/why-canadian-jews-are-increasingly-focused-on-environmental-issues (visited on 2020-01-09).

roth2019divest

Roth Tran, Brigitte. "Divest, Disregard, or Double Down? Philanthropic Endowment Investments in Objectionable Firms". In: *American Economic Review: Insights* 1.2 (2019), pp. 241-56. URL: https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/aeri.20180347 (visited on 2021-07-20).

RouthierLakehead2020

Routhier, Zacharie. L'Université Lakehead S'engage à se Désinvestir des Énergies Fossiles d'ici 2023. 2020. URL: https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/1753591/universite-lakehead-environnement-fossile-investissement (visited on 2020-12-14).

RowePandemicCreative2020

Rowe, Acey. The Pandemic has Forced Youth Climate Activists to get Creative. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/listen/live-radio/1-115-the-doc-project/clip/15780366-resistance-in-the-bloodline (visited on 2020-06-10).

Rowe2017

Rowe, James. Fossil-fuel Divestment a Sensible Financial Choice. 2017. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/opinion/letters/fossil-fuel-divestment-a-sensible-financial-choice-1.23099762 (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt RoweAdamsonHemmerlingCarroll2020}$

Rowe, James, Elora Adamson, Jason Hemmerling, and William Carroll. Why has UBC Divested from Fossil Fuels but UVic has not? The High Cost of Industry Influence. 2020. URL: https://www.policynote.ca/divest-industry-influence/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

RoweCarrollAdamsonHemmerling2020

Rowe, James, William Carroll, Elora Adamson, and Jason Hemmerling.

UVic's Oily Governing Boards lay Bare Fossil Fuel's Deep Entrenchment in Canadian Society. 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.

com/2020/07/02/opinion/uvics-oily-governing-boards-lay-bare-fossil-fuels-deep-entrenchment-canadian (visited on 2020-10-01).

RoweChalykoffCorntasselGoldblatt2019

Rowe, James, Lisa Chalykoff, Jeff Corntassel, and Colin Goldblatt. Why UVic Faculty Massively Voted to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/23/UVic-Faculty-Vote-Divest-Fossil-Fuels/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

RCLW-UVic2021

Rowe, James, Jeff Corntassel, Emily Lowan, and Juliet Watts. *UVic Takes a Big Step Towards Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/02/08/opinion/uvic-takes-big-step-towards-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-02-12).

 ${\tt RoweDempseyGibbs 2016}$

Rowe, James, Jessica Dempsey, and Peter Gibbs. The Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment (and its Secret). 2016. URL: https://www.academia.edu/14081780/The_Power_of_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_And_its_Secret_ (visited on 2018-08-22).

RoweGlanzmannDempseyYunker

Rowe, James, Steph Glanzmann, Jessica Dempsey, and Zoe Yunker. The Canada Pension Plan's Failure to Respect the 1.5-Degree Celsius Limit. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2019/11/ccpa-bc_FossilFutures.pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).

RoweOManiqueBelliveauBoothroyd2017

Rowe, James, Claire O'Manique, Emi Belliveau, and Malkolm Boothroyd. UVic Seeks to Profit from Corporate Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2017/11/03/UVic-Seeks-to-Profit-from-Corporate-Climate-Change-Deniers/(visited on 2019-10-04).

Rowlatt2020 Rowlatt, Justin. Greta Thunberg, the Climate Campaigner Who Doesn't Like Campaigning. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-53255535 (visited on 2020-07-12). RowlattSuicidal2020 Humans Waging 'suicidal war' on Nature — UN Chief Antonio Guterres. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-55147647 (visited on 2021-08-31). Roy, Eleanor Ainge. Israel Fines new Zealand Women \$18,000 for Urq-AingeRoy2018 ing Lorde Concert Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/music/2018/oct/12/israel-fines-new-zealand-teenagers-18000-for-urging-lorde-concert-boycott (visited on 2018-10-13). RACP2015 Royal Australian College of Physicians. RACP Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.racp.edu.au/docs/default-source/ default-document-library/mr-racp-divesting-from-fossilfuels.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15). RCAP1996 Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. 1996. URL: http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/ discover/aboriginal-heritage/royal-commission-aboriginalpeoples/Pages/final-report.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14). Rubinstein, Ira S. and Woodrow Hartzog. "Anonymization and Risk". In: rubinstein2016anonymization Washington Law Review 91 (2016), p. 703. URL: https://papers. ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2646185 (visited on 2019-07-04). Rucker2006 Rucker, Philip. Student-Driven Sudan Divestment Campaign Grows. 2006. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/26/nyregion/studentdrivensudan-divestment-campaign-grows.html (visited on 2020-02-21). RuddTurnbullAus2021 Rudd, Kevin and Malcolm Turnbull. Australia's Ambition on Climate Change is Held Back by a Toxic Mix of Rightwing Politics, Media and Vested Interests. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/ 2021 / apr / 21 / australias - ambition - on - climate - change - is held-back-by-a-toxic-mix-of-rightwing-politics-mediaand-vested-interests (visited on 2021-04-28). Ruitenbeek2016 Ruitenbeek, Isabel. Understanding Divest Dal. 2016. URL: https://medium. com/@dalgazette/understanding-divest-dal-def01020ebb (visited on 2020-01-01). deRuiter2020 Ruiter, Aneleen de. The Road to a Low Carbon Future through the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement and the Energy Justice Framework. 2020. URL: http://www.huankecn.com/assets/university/schools/ school-of-geography-and-sustainable-development/documents/ the-irvine-atlas/the-irvine-atlas-2.2.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15). RumboltCIBC2018 Rumbolt, Ryan. CIBC Pulls Energy Sector from Whistler Investor Conference, Mayor Apologizes for Climate Change Letter. 2018. URL: https: //calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/cibc-cancels-oiland-gas-conference-in-whistler-as-mayor-apologizes-forclimate-change-letter/ (visited on 2020-06-20). RumboltWhistler2018 Whistler Wants to Bill Alberta Oil and Gas Company for Climate Change Expenses. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-

Expenses. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/whistler-wants-albertan-oil-and-gas-company-to-pay-for-resorts-climate-change-costs (visited on 2020-06-20).

RuppTaylor1987 Rupp, Leila J. and Verta Taylor. Survival in the Doldrums: The Ameri-

RussellAus2020

Rupp, Leila J. and Verta Taylor. Survival in the Doldrums: The American Women's Rights Movement, 1945 to the 1960s. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Russell, Clyde. Australia Shrugs Off Carbon Neutral Pledges of its top Resource Buyers. It Shouldn't. 2020. URL: https://uk.reuters. com/article/uk-column-russell-climate-australia/column-

australia-shrugs-off-carbon-neutral-pledges-of-its-topresource-buyers-it-shouldnt-idUKKBN27E1II (visited on 2020-11-08). RussellDemise2020 Russell, Clyde. Crude Oil Industry is Starting to Hear Echoes of Coal's Demise. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/investing/ investment-ideas/article-crude-oil-industry-is-startingto-hear-echoes-of-coals-demise/(visited on 2020-09-26). RussellToner1999 Russell, Douglas and Glen Toner. Science and Policy When the Heat is Rising: Global Climate Change Negotiations and the Canadian Response. Ottawa, Global Climate Change Strategies International, Inc., 1999. Russell2017 Russell, Peter. Canada's Odyssey: A Country Based on Incomplete Conquests. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2017. Constitutional Odyssey: Can Canadians Become a Sovereign People? Russel12004 Third Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004. Recognizing Aboriginal Title: The Mabo Case and Indigenous Resistance Russell2005 to English-settler Colonialism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005. RustBoxallXia2020 Rust, Susanne, Bettina Boxall, and Rosanna Xia. Sierra Club Reflects on its Racist Roots and Looks Toward a New Future. 2020. URL: https: //www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-07-23/sierra-clubdenounces-racism-of-john-muir (visited on 2020-07-25). RutgersSOE2021 Rutgers School of Engineering. SOE Student Activism Paved Way to University Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://soe.rutgers. edu/story/soe-student-activism-paved-way-university-divestmentfossil-fuels (visited on 2021-06-13). Rutgers, Julia-Simone. First in its Divest Class. 2017. URL: https://www. RutgersAST2017 thecoast.ca/halifax/first-in-its-divest-class/Content?oid= 10167449 (visited on 2018-10-13). Ryan, C.J. and Christopher Marsicano. "Examining the Impact of Divest-RyanMarsicano2020 ment from Fossil Fuels on University Endowments". In: New York University Journal of Law and Business 17 (2020). URL: https://papers. ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3501231 (visited on 2020-03-30). ryan2020examining "Examining the Impact of Divestment from Fossil Fuels on University Endowments". In: New York University Journal of Law and Business 17 (2020). URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract_id=3501231 (visited on 2021-08-20). Saad2017 Saad, Aaron. Divestment Debacle at York U Casts School in a Bad Light. 2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1773/divestment-debacleat-york-u-casts-school-in-a-bad-light (visited on 2018-10-13). Jason Kenney and Big Oil are Counting on the World Failing to Avert SaadKenney2020 Climate Disaster. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3248/ jason - kenney - and - big - oil - are - counting - on - the - world failing-to-avert-climate-disaster (visited on 2020-08-13). "The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Local Activism for Global SaadInPerkins2019 Climate Justice: The Great Lakes Watershed. Ed. by Patricia E. Perkins. New York: Routledge, 2019. SaadBlackAmericans2020 Saad, Lydia. Black Americans Want Police to Retain Local Presence. 2020. URL: https://news.gallup.com/poll/316571/black-americanspolice-retain-local-presence.aspx (visited on 2020-08-28). Sabatier, Paul and Hank Jenkins-Smith, eds. Policy Change and Learning. SabatierJenkinsSmith1993 Boulder, Colorado: Westview, 1993.

Sabga, Patricia. Nuclear Gulf: Experts Sound the Alarm over UAE Nuclear Reactors. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/

SabgaNuclearGulf2020

nuclear - gulf - experts - sound - alarm - uae - nuclear - reactors - 200628194524692.html (visited on 2020-07-30).

SagbaSaudiTrap2020

Sabga, Patricia. Nuclear Gulf: Is Saudi Arabia Pushing Itself Into a Nuclear Trap? 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/nuclear-gulf-saudi-arabia-pushing-nuclear-trap-200718155513128. html (visited on 2020-07-30).

Sagan1993

Sagan, Scott D. The Limits of Safety: Organizations, Accidents, and Nuclear Weapons. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Sale1993

Sale, Kirkpatrick. The Green Revolution: The American Environmental Movement, 1962–92. New York: Hill and Wang, 1993.

Saltmarsh2020

Saltmarsh, Chris. The Success of the Student Divestment Campaign Shows What the Climate Movement can Deliver. 2020. URL: http://bright-green.org/2020/01/13/the-success-of-the-student-divestment-campaign-shows-what-the-climate-movement-can-deliver/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

SaminatherTD2020

Saminather, Nichola. TD says it won't Finance Arctic Oil and Gas Projects. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/article-td-says-it-wont-finance-arctic-oil-and-gas-projects/ (visited on 2020-11-09).

samset2020delayed

Samset, B.H., J.S. Fuglestvedt, and M.T. Lund. "Delayed Emergence of a Global Temperature Response After Emission Mitigation". In: *Nature Communications* 11.1 (2020), pp. 1–10. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-17001-1.pdf (visited on 2020-07-15).

Sandberg2013

Sandberg, L. Anders, Gerda R. Wekerle, and Liette Gilbert. The Oak Ridges Moraine Battles: Development, Sprawl, and Nature Conservation in the Toronto Region. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2013.

SandlosMUNArctic2015

Sandlos, John. MUN and the Arctic Oil Frontier. 2015. URL: https://theindependent.ca/the-sustain-ability/mun-and-the-arctic-oil-frontier/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

SanzilloHipple2019

Sanzillo, Tom and Kathy Hipple. Fossil Fuel Investments: Looking Backwards May Prove Costly to Investors in Today's Market. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Divestment-Brief-February-2019.pdf (visited on 2020-05-22).

SanzilloHippleWilliamsDerry2018

Sanzillo, Tom, Kathy Hipple, and Clark Williams-Derry. *The Financial Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2018. URL: http://ieefa.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels_The-Financial-Case_July-2018.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).

sarang2015combating

Sarang, Surbhi. "Combating Climate Change Through a Duty to Divest".

In: Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems 49 (2015), p. 295.

URL: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/
collsp49&div=13&g_sent=1&casa_token=JJFeZoyEt_cAAAAA:
ksoQSgJeNoIC2AdLMs199XEZoSIIG06luBhkafdWXzSNNv8thBCcYSrzWksSnolSq0FodLwYucollection=journals (visited on 2021-08-20).

Saraste2020

Saraste, Anna. 'For Climate Protesters, We are Like Filth': the German Village Where Coal is Still King. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/2020/jun/01/climate-protesters-german-village-coal-still-king (visited on 2020-06-19).

Sasakawa2019

Sasakawa Peace Foundation. Interview with Brigadier Ewen Murchison, the Head of Futures and Strategic Analysis for the Development, Concepts and Doctrine Centre. 2019. URL: https://www.spf.org/en/publications/spfnow/0058.html (visited on 2020-11-12).

SatterSnowden2020

Satter, Raphael. NSA Mass Surveillance Program Exposed by Edward Snowden was Illegal, U.S. Court Rules. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/world/nsa-mass-surveillance-program-exposedby-edward-snowden-was-illegal-u-s-court-rules (visited on 2020-09-03).

11, John Ralston. The Comeback. Toronto: Penguin Canada Books, 2014.

Saul2014

SaundersCoalMiningLobby2014

Saul, John Ralston. The Comeback. Toronto: Penguin Canada Books, 2014. Saunders, Amanda. Coal-mining Lobby Says Anti-investment Campaign may be Illegal. 2014. URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/coal-mining-lobby-says-anti-investment-campaign-may-be-illegal-20140623-je1s1 (visited on 2020-01-09).

SavoieDeck2020

Savoie, Donald J. The Deck is Stacked Against the West. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/donald-j-savoie-the-deck-is-stacked-against-the-west (visited on 2020-10-12).

SawyerGazelles2020

Sawyer, Dave. Canada's Clean-energy Gazelles are Outperforming Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/november-2020/canadas-clean-energy-gazelles-are-outperforming-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

SaxeRealJob2021

Saxe, Dianne. A Victory for Carbon-pricing but Now we Have a Real Job to Do. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/2021/03/25/a-victory-for-carbon-pricing-but-now-we-have-a-real-job-to-do.html (visited on 2021-04-05).

SaxonGuelph2019

Saxon, Tony. Organizers Promise 'Escalation' of Wednesday Demonstration if U of G Rejects Fossil Free Initiative. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/organizers-promise-escalation-of-wednesday-demonstration-if-u-of-g-rejects-fossil-free-initiative-1206489 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Schapiro2010

Schapiro, Mark. Conning the Climate: Inside the Carbon-trading Shell Game. 2010. URL: http://citizensclimatelobby.org/files/Conning-the-Climate.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).

ScharperGB2021

Scharper, Stephen. 2021-04-25 Sunday Service 'Earth Day: The Green Bible'. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MYKBCNPIqBU (visited on 2021-06-13).

Schattschneider1960

Schattschneider, E. E. The Semisovereign People: A Realist's View of Democracy in America. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1960.

schatz2013political

Schatz, Edward. Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.

SchaufeliBuunk2002

Schaufeli, Wilmar B. and Bram P. Buunk. "Burnout: An Overview of 25 Years of Research and Theorizing". In: *The Handbook of Work and Health Psychology*. Ed. by Marc J. Schabracq, Jacques A.M. Winnubst, and Cary L. Cooper. Chichester: Wiley, 2002.

schenk2013power

Schenk, Todd and Leah C. Stokes. "The Power of Collaboration: Engaging all Parties in Renewable Energy Infrastructure Development". In: *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* 11.3 (2013), pp. 56-65. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=6506853 (visited on 2020-01-19).

schifeling2017bill

Schifeling, Todd and Andrew J. Hoffman. "Bill McKibben's Influence on US Climate Change Discourse: Shifting Field-level Debates Through Radical Flank Effects". In: Organization & Environment (2017), p. 1086026617744278. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1086026617744278 (visited on 2019-06-21).

SchifelingHoffman2017

— How Bill McKibben's Radical Idea of Fossil-fuel Divestment Transformed the Climate Debate. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.com/how-bill-mckibbens-radical-idea-of-fossil-fuel-divestment-transformed-the-climate-debate-87895 (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\it schlosberg 2014 environmental}$

Schlosberg, David and Lisette B. Collins. "From Environmental to Climate Justice: Climate Change and the Discourse of Environmental Justice". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 5.3 (2014),

pp. 359-374. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1002/wcc.275 (visited on 2019-06-04).

Schmid2002

Schmid, A. Allan. "All Environmental Policy Instruments Require a Moral Choice as to Whose Interests Count". In: *Economics, Ethics, and Environmental Policy: Contested Choices.* Ed. by Daniel W. Bromley and Jouni Paavola. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

schmidt2017technology

Schmidt, Tobias S. and Sebastian Sewerin. "Technology as a Driver of Climate and Energy Politics". In: *Nature Energy* 2.6 (2017), pp. 1-3. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201784 (visited on 2020-05-09).

SchmittGibbonsNeff2020

Schmitt, Eric and Thomas Gibbons-Neff. Air Force Investigates Military Planes That Monitored Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/18/us/politics/investigation-military-surveillance-planes-george-floyd-protests.html (visited on 2020-06-20).

SchmittOpenLetter2014

Schmitt, Michael T., Rosemary Cornell, Nilima Nigam, Shane Gunster, Arne Mooers, and Kirsten Zickfield. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Open Letter from Faculty to the Simon Fraser University Board of Governors. 2014.

URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727ddde4b0f566604f7ca1/1416789469756/facultydivestmentletter.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

KAIROSEarth2021

Schmucker, Randy and Beth Lorimer. *Trailblazer: Iron and Earth.* 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220854/https://www.kairoscanada.org/trailblazer-iron-earth (visited on 2021-06-13).

SchmunkSmoke2020

Schmunk, Rhianna. 'Ecological Anxiety' and the Psychological Toll of Choking Wildfire Smoke. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ecological-anxiety-and-the-psychological-toll-of-choking-wildfire-smoke-1.5728238 (visited on 2020-09-26).

SchneiderHarvard2020

Schneider, Arik. Harvard Faculty Blasts Admin for 'Inadequate' Fossil Fuel Divestment Plan. 2020. URL: https://campusreform.org/?id=14883 (visited on 2020-05-22).

schneider2020eco

Schneider-Mayerson, Matthew and Kit Ling Leong. "Eco-reproductive Concerns in the age of Climate Change". In: *Climatic Change* (2020), pp. 1–17. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-020-02923-y (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt SchoffieldBlackRock2020}$

Schoffield, Heather. With Sustainable Finance, BlackRock Hands Morneau the Key to his Budget Conundrum, but Will He Take It? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/2020/01/16/with-sustainable-finance-blackrock-hands-morneau-the-key-to-his-budget-conundrum-but-will-he-take-it.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

SchulzWaterloo2020

Schulz, Luke. UW Student Group Calls on School to Divest in Fossil Fuels, Related Industries. 2020. URL: https://www.kitchenertoday.com/local-news/uw-student-group-calls-on-school-to-divest-infossil-fuels-related-industries-2825116 (visited on 2020-11-13).

Schutt1998

Schutt, Randy. A Powerful and Inspiring Campaign: A Short History of SCRIP's Efforts to End Stanford University's Support of South African Apartheid in 1977. 1998. URL: http://www.vernalproject.org/papers/change/SCRIPHist.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

SchwartzHarvard2020

Schwartz, John. Climate Activists Gain Seats on Harvard Oversight Board. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/21/climate/havard-board-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-08-22).

SchwartzSwarthmore

Schwartz, John. Swarthmore Declines to Drop Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/03/us/swarthmore-

declines-to-drop-investments-in-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2017-02-26).

schwartzman1999caused

Schwartzman, Kathleen C. and Kristie A. Taylor. "What Caused the Collapse of Apartheid?" In: *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 27.1 (1999), p. 109. URL: http://www.u.arizona.edu/~kcs/collapse% 20of%20apartheid.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

Scialom2020

Scialom, Mike. 'Divest or we escalate', Extinction Rebellion Warns University of Cambridge. 2020. URL: https://www.cambridgeindependent.co.uk/news/divest-or-we-escalate-extinction-rebellion-says-to-university-of-cambridge-9115990/ (visited on 2020-07-15).

ScialomCambridge2021

— Jesus College is Latest at University of Cambridge to Commit to Full Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.cambridgeindependent.co.uk/news/jesus-college-is-latest-at-university-of-cambridge-to-commit-9204934/ (visited on 2021-07-10).

SCAR2016

Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (SCAR). Antarctic Climate Change and the Environment — 2016 Update. 2016. URL: https://www.scar.org/antarctic-treaty/actm-papers/atcm-xxxix-and-cep-xix-2016/2750-atcm39-ip035/file/ (visited on 2020-08-10).

ScoffieldNoPlanB2020

Scoffield, Heather. Justin Trudeau's Climate Plan is Bold. It's Also Vulnerable — And There's no Plan B. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/2020/12/11/justin-trudeaus-climate-plan-is-bold-its-also-vulnerable-and-theres-no-plan-b.html (visited on 2020-12-14).

ScoffieldCanadaIsnt2020

— We Know What it Will Take to Get to Net-zero Carbon Emissions. So Why isn't Canada Doing It? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/10/08/we-know-what-it-will-take-to-get-to-net-zero-carbon-emissions-so-why-isnt-canada-doing-it.html (visited on 2020-11-08).

scott1990ideology

Scott, Alan. *Ideology and the New Social Movements*. 24. Sydney: Allen & Unwin Australia, 1990.

ScottERban2019

Scott, Jason. London Police Ban Extinction Rebellion Protesters After Arresting More Than 1,400 People. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/london-police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protesters-after-arresting-more-than-1400-people (visited on 2019-10-15).

ScottGeorgetown2020

Scott, Liam. GUFF Reflects on GU's Journey to Divestment. 2020. URL: https://thehoya.com/guff-reflects-on-gus-journey-to-divestment/(visited on 2020-07-03).

CitizenLabExxonKnew2020

Scott-Railton, John, Adam Hulcoop, Bahr Abdul Razzak, Bill Marczak, Siena Anstis, and Ron Deibert. *Dark Basin: Uncovering a Massive Hack-For-Hire Operation*. 2020. URL: https://citizenlab.ca/2020/06/dark-basin-uncovering-a-massive-hack-for-hire-operation/(visited on 2020-07-11).

ScrivenDisrupt2020

Scriven, Guy. *The Great Disrupter*. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/special-report/2020/09/17/the-great-disrupter (visited on 2020-10-13).

ClimategateParliament2010

Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change by Command of Her Majesty. Government Response to the House of Commons Science and Technology Committee 8th Report of Session 2009-10: The Disclosure of Climate Data from the Climatic Research Unit at the University of East Anglia. 2010. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228975/7934.pdf (visited on 2019-10-12).

Sedgwick2006

Sedgewick, John. The Lion in Winter: Full Transcript. 2006. URL: http://www.bostonmagazine.com/2006/05/the-lion-in-winter-full-transcript/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

SegerAvinPearson2020

Seger, Elizabeth, Shahar Avin, Gavin Pearson, Mark Briers, Seán Ó Heigeartaigh, and Helena Bacon. Tackling Threats to Informed Decisionmaking in Democratic Societies Promoting Epistemic Security in a Technologically-advanced World. 2020. URL: https://www.turing.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2020-10/epistemic-security-report_final.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

Segger2017

Segger, Marie. King's College Agree to Fossil Fuel Divestment Following Student Hunger Strike. 2017. URL: https://londonstudent.coop/kings-college-agree-fossil-fuel-divestment-following-student-hunger-strike/ (visited on 2020-08-23).

SeglinsBragaCullen2017

Seglins, Dave, Matthew Braga, and Catherine Cullen. RCMP Reveals Use of Secretive Cellphone Surveillance Technology for the First Time. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/rcmp-surveillance-imsi-catcher-mdi-stingray-cellphone-1.4056750 (visited on 2020-08-02).

Sehgal2020

Sehgal, Neil. *BPR Interviews: Bill McKibben.* 2020. URL: http://brownpoliticalreview.org/2020/03/bpr-interviews-bill-mckibben-2/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

seidman2015divestment

Seidman, Gay W. "Divestment Dynamics: Mobilizing, Shaming, and Changing the Rules". In: Social Research 82.4 (2015), pp. 1015-1037. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/44282151.pdf?casa_token= 0d8M-1P6FlMAAAAA:p-3sVG_pVj17Vh06QFpcfaz4DdRGlymQIu8GzDIrdWyzvnEFWsEYEZ-CaXLoT1hQY4Z3GzMfaLbL84C9QGn5_3enYHi3b-dPUknjEvjgDcP1fkuFIJ8z (visited on 2021-08-20).

seidman2003monitoring

— "Monitoring Multinationals: Lessons from the Anti-apartheid Era". In: *Politics & Society* 31.3 (2003), pp. 381-406. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0032329203254861 (visited on 2021-07-20).

SeidmanConcordiaBDSTen2020

Seidman, Karen. BDS Event Raises Tensions on Concordia Campus. 2020. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/bds-event-raises-tensions-on-concordia-campus (visited on 2021-08-29).

Seidman2014

— Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Begin Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/concordia-becomes-first-canadian-university-to-begin-divesting-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-08-26).

SeidmanSitIn2016

— Divest McGill Students Hold Sit-in Outside Principal's Office. 2016. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/divest-mcgill-students-hold-sit-in-outside-principals-office (visited on 2020-10-15).

SeidmanMcGill2016

— McGill Rejects Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/mcgill-rejects-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).

SeidmanMcGill2015

— Students Camping out on McGill Campus in Fossil Fuel Protest. 2015. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/tent-city-sprouts-up-on-mcgill-campus-to-encourage-divestment (visited on 2020-10-15).

sekera2020assessing

Sekera, June and Andreas Lichtenberger. "Assessing Carbon Capture: Public Policy, Science, and Societal Need". In: *Biophysical Economics and Sustainability* 5.3 (2020), pp. 1–28. URL: https://ideas.repec.org/a/spr/bioerq/v5y2020i3d10.1007_s41247-020-00080-5.html (visited on 2020-11-13).

SeltzerTufts2021

Seltzer, Rick. Tufts Won't Invest in Coal and Tar Sands Production. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2021/02/11/tufts-wont-invest-coal-and-tar-sands-production (visited on 2021-02-12).

Semeniuk2019

Semeniuk, Ivan. Facing the Risk: Climate Impacts That Young Canadians Will Have to Contend With. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-facing-the-risk-climate-impacts-that-young-canadians-will-have-to/(visited on 2020-01-04).

SempleQueens2019

Semple, Jonna. Climate Strike at Queen's Calls for University to Take Immediate Action. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5962496/queens-climate-strike/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

SenBDS2021

Sen, Somdeep. Israeli Apartheid on Campus. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/6/29/israeli-apartheid-on-campus (visited on 2021-07-26).

SepulvedaOnt2021

Sepulveda, Edgardo. Ontario Electricity VIII: Now Also Going Backwards on Climate. 2021. URL: https://www.progressive-economics.ca/2021/07/ontario-electricity-viii-backwards-on-climate/(visited on 2021-07-03).

sepulveda2018role

Sepulveda, Nestor A., Jesse D. Jenkins, Fernando J. de Sisternes, and Richard K. Lester. "The Role of Firm Low-carbon Electricity Resources in Deep Decarbonization of Power Generation". In: *Joule* 2.11 (2018), pp. 2403-2420. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435118303866 (visited on 2020-03-12).

Serandour-Amar2016

Serandour-Amar, Nelly. Students Vote YES to Divest. 2016. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2016/11/students-vote-yes-to-divest/(visited on 2019-08-07).

SeskusCapHill2021

Seskus, Tony. Alberta Drafts Capitol Hill Operatives as it Seeks Support for Keystone XL, Trade Issues. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-lobbying-washington-dc-1.5871377 (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt SeskusWrestle 2021}$

— Alberta's Oil and Gas Workers Wrestle With Layoffs and an Uncharted Future. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/alberta-oil-workers-transition-1.5954029 (visited on 2021-03-23).

SeskusCapital2020

— Capital Spending in Alberta's Oilpatch Expected to Fall by 30% This Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/spendingon-oil-extraction-down-nearly-sixty-per-cent-1.5683318 (visited on 2020-08-12).

SeskusUCOGEng2021

— University of Calgary Hits Pause on Bachelor's Program in Oil and Gas Engineering. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/university-of-calgary-engineering-1.6092648 (visited on 2021-07-26).

SeskusBakx2020

Seskus, Tony and Kyle Bakx. Cloudy Outlook for Pipelines Gets Even Murkier Amid Court Rulings, U.S. Election. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/kenney-kxl-dakota-access-biden-1.5645372 (visited on 2020-07-30).

SetoGuelphTweet2019

Seto, Chris. Around 70 people marched to the Arboretum Centre from the University Center for the U of G board of governors meeting. A committee will soon decide on whether or not the school will divest from fossil fuel companies. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/topherseto/status/1088134825519837187 (visited on 2020-02-04).

SetoGuelphInvestments2018

— Fossil Fuel Investments: Guelph Students Push University to Divest. 2018. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/9056267-fossil-fuel-investments-guelph-students-push-university-to-divest/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

SetoGuelph2019

Seto, Chris. University of Guelph Board Says No to Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/9140966-university-of-guelph-board-says-no-to-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

SeucharanRCMP2020

Seucharan, Cherise. RCMP Pensions Are Invested in Controversial Gas Pipeline Owner. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/amp/en/article/g5xwn4/rcmp-pensions-are-invested-in-controversial-gas-pipeline-owner (visited on 2020-10-21).

severnini2017impacts

Severnini, Edson. "Impacts of Nuclear Plant Shutdown on Coal-fired Power Generation and Infant Health in the Tennessee Valley in the 1980s". In: *Nature Energy* 2.4 (2017), pp. 1–9. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201751 (visited on 2021-06-20).

SFUNews30percent

SFU News. SFU Moves to Further Decrease Carbon Footprint of its Investments. 2019. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/sfunews/stories/2019/01/sfu-moves-to-further-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-investment.html (visited on 2019-07-09).

SFUReportCards2014

SFU350. 2014 Burnaby Municipal Elections Councillor Candidates Report Card: Climate Questions. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/545e56d5e4b0f88a2c144eee/1415468757101/Report+Cards+-SFU+350+councillor+candidates.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SFU350ReportCards

— Candidate Report Cards. 2014. URL: http://www.sfu350.com/candidate-report-cards/ (visited on 2019-08-13).

SFUFiduciary2014

— Letter to the BOG on Fiduciary Duty. 2014. URL: https://static1. squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e71e4b06ebd66352ba1416789617953/A+Submission+in+Regards+Fiduciary+Duty+and+Responsible+Divestment+from+Fossil+Fuels.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SFU2015BoGReport

— SFU 350 2015 Report to Responsible Investment Committee. 2015. URL: http://www.sfu350.com/s/SFU350May2015Report.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

 ${\tt SFUResponsibleInvestmentLetter 2014}$

— SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not a Substitute for Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e89e4b073fd08e9cec5/1416789641146/Press+Release+%28Response+to+UN+PRI+Commitment%29+-+Aug+19+2014.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SchacknerPitt2020

Shackner, Bill. Divestment Protesters at Pitt Enter Fourth day of Occupation and Chat Up Visitors About Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.post-gazette.com/news/education/2020/02/24/University-Pittsburgh-Fossil-Free-Pitt-divestment-protest-cathedral-learning-occupation/stories/202002240069 (visited on 2020-09-02).

ShafiMadHell2020

Shafi, Hana. The Kids Are Mad as Hell: Climate Change is Stealing Their Future. but Their Activism Gives Me Hope. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/the-kids-are-mad-as-hell/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

 ${\tt Shankleman2014}$

Shankleman, Jessica. Mark Carney: Most Fossil Fuel Reserves can't be Burned. 2014. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/13/mark-carney-fossil-fuel-reserves-burned-carbon-bubble (visited on 2017-03-18).

ShapiroExist2021

Shapiro, Ari. John Kerry says Climate Change is an 'Existential' Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/23/990307470/john-kerry-says-climate-change-is-an-existential-crisis (visited on 2021-04-28).

SHARE2020

Shareholder Association for Research & Education. Climate Lobbying in the Canadian Oil & Gas Sector: Investor Benchmark of Oversight and

Disclosure. 2020. URL: https://share.ca/wp-content/uploads/ 2020/09/SHARE_climate_lobbying_3-1.pdf (visited on 2020-09-26). SharpThunbergTrudeau2019 Sharp, Alastair. Greta Thunberg and Other Youth Call on Trudeau to Ditch Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/ 12/09/news/greta-thunberg-and-other-youth-call-trudeauditch-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-19). Sharp, Gene. Dynamics of Nonviolent Action (Politics of Nonviolent Ac-SharpDNA1973 tion, Part Three). New York, 1973. SharpPS1973 Power and Struggle (The Politics of Nonviolent Action, Part One). New York, 1973. SharpMNA1973 The Methods of Nonviolent Action (The Politics of Nonviolent Action, Part Two). New York, 1973. SharpYoungBudget2021 Sharp, Morgan. Young Activists Want no Excuses on Climate Action in Federal Budget. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2021/03/05/news/young-activists-no-excuses-green-actionfederal-budget (visited on 2021-03-22). Youth Activists Shut Down bay Street, Demanding Climate Promises be SharpFFF2021 Kept. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/ 19/news/youth-climate-activists-toronto-bay-street-protest (visited on 2021-03-22). ShawHarvard2021 Shaw, Jonathan. President Bacow Reviews Harvard Climate Actions. 2021. URL: https://www.harvardmagazine.com/2021/09/bacow-climatechange-letter (visited on 2021-09-10). ShawLNG2018 Shaw, Rob. LNG Canada Project in Kitimat Given Green Light to Build by Shareholders. 2018. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/politics/ lng-canada-green-light (visited on 2020-08-05). ShecterWatch2021 Shecter, Barbara. 'A short on human ingenuity': Why CPPIB's New Chief Says Fossil Fuel Divestment is Off the Table Under his Watch. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/fp-finance/a-short-onhuman-ingenuity-why-cppibs-john-graham-says-fossil-fueldivestment - is - off - the - table - under - his - watch (visited on 2021-08-31). SheelerFakeOil2020 Sheeler, Andrew. Teens Drench Themselves in Fake Oil in Climate Change Protest at California Pension Fund. URL: https://www.sacbee.com/ news/politics-government/capitol-alert/article239806898. html (visited on 2020-02-04). Shefa2011 Shefa, Sheri. JDL Protests Against Peto Outside Anti-israel Lecture. 2011. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/featured/jewish-learning/jdlprotests-peto-outside-anti-israel-lecture (visited on 2020-02-06). SheffresMcGill2019 Sheffres, Erica. Legislative Council Talks Fossil Fuel Divestment, Other Motions. 2019. URL: https://bullandbearmcgill.com/legislativecouncil-talks-fossil-fuel-divestment-other-motions/ (visited on 2021-08-30). Shell2018report Shell. Shell Annual Report 2018: Risk Factors. 2018. URL: https://reports. shell.com/annual-report/2018/strategic-report/strategybusiness - and - market - overview / risk - factors . php (visited on 2020-01-28). Shemkus, Sarah. Divest Ed Looks to Help Fill Gap in Fossil Fuel Divest-Shemkus2019 ment Movement. 2019. URL: https://energynews.us/2019/02/19/

northeast/divest-ed-looks-to-help-fill-gap-in-fossil-fuel-

License. http://www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2019/12/divest-princeton-revoking-the-fossil-fuel-industrys-social-license, 2019. (Visited on 2019-12-12).

Shemma, Tali. Divest Princeton: Revoking the Fossil Fuel Industry's Social

divestment-movement/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

ShemmaPrinceton2019

Shenker2019

Shenker, Jack. This Wave of Global Protest is Being Led by the Children of the Financial Crash. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/29/global-protest-children-financial-crash-hong-kong-london (visited on 2019-11-14).

ShepherdAbbottFFNeccessary2021

Shepherd, Katie. Texas Governor Greg Abbott Blames Frozen Wind Turbines for Power Outage: 'Fossil Fuel is Necessary'. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/texas-governor-greg-abbott-blames-frozen-wind-turbines-for-power-outage-fossil-fuel-is-necessary (visited on 2021-03-16).

sherwood2020assessment

Sherwood, S., M.J. Webb, J.D. Annan, K.C. Armour, P.M. Forster, J.C. Hargreaves, G. Hegerl, S.A. Klein, K.D. Marvel, E.J. Rohling, et al. "An Assessment of Earth's Climate Sensitivity Using Multiple Lines of Evidence". In: *Reviews of Geophysics* (2020). URL: https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2019RG000678 (visited on 2020-07-30).

ShieldsLaval2017

Shields, Alexandre. L'Université Laval S'Éloigne des Énergies Fossiles. 2017.

URL: https://www.ledevoir.com/societe/environnement/491741/
l-universite-laval-s-engage-a-retirer-ses-investissementsdes-energies-fossiles (visited on 2021-09-05).

ShinglerMcGill2016

Shingler, Benjamin. McGill University to Stick With Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/divest-mcgill-rejected-1.3505347 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Shivji2019

Shivji, Salimah. Carbon Tax Must Hit \$210 per Tonne by 2030 to Meet Paris Targets, Report Concludes. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/carbon-pricing-tax-climate-change-emissions-1.5374481 (visited on 2020-02-05).

ShogrenPassionate2013

Shogren, Elizabeth. College Divestment Campaigns Creating Passionate Environmentalists. 2013. URL: https://www.npr.org/2013/05/10/182599588/college-divestment-campaigns-creating-passionate-environmentalists (visited on 2020-10-15).

ShrumWillPay2021

Shrum, Trisha R. "The Salience of Future Impacts and the Willingness to pay for Climate Change Mitigation: An Experiment in Intergenerational Framing". In: *Climatic Change* 165 (1). URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-021-03002-6 (visited on 2021-07-20).

Shue2014

Shue, Henry. Climate Justice: Vulnerability and Protection. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

ShueDeadlySaving

— "Deadly Delays, Saving Opportunities". In: *Climate Ethics: Essential Readings*. Ed. by Rajendra Kumar Pachauri, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

shue1999global

— "Global Environment and International Inequality". In: *International Affairs* 75.3 (1999), pp. 531-545. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2623635?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-04).

 ${\tt Shue Transition 2005}$

— "Responsibility to Future Generations and the Technological Transition". In: *Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics.* Ed. by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Richard B. Howarth. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2005.

shue2017responsible

— "Responsible for What? Carbon Producer CO2 Contributions and the Energy Transition". In: *Climatic Change* 144.4 (2017), pp. 591–596. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-2042-9 (visited on 2020-02-15).

 ${\tt SiegelBlockStanford2014}$

Siegel, Robert and Melissa Block. After Stanford Divests From Coal, Activists' Hopes Turn To Harvard. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/

2014/05/08/310794167/after-stanford-divests-from-coal-activists-hopes-turn-to-harvard (visited on 2020-10-15).

siegert2020twenty

Siegert, Martin, Richard B. Alley, Eric Rignot, John Englander, and Robert Corell. "Twenty-first Century Sea-level Rise Could Exceed IPCC Projections for Strong-warming Futures". In: One Earth 3.6 (2020), pp. 691-703. URL: https://www.cell.com/one-earth/pdf/S2590-3322(20) 30592-3.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).

sikkink2009power

Sikkink, Kathryn. "The Power of Networks in International Politics". In: Networked Politics: Agency, Power, and Governance. Ed. by Miles Kahler. 2009. URL: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/ksikkink/files/networked_politics_sikkink.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

SilvaBurnout2020

Silva, Christianna. Black Activist Burnout: 'You Can't Do This Work If You're Running On Empty'. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/08/10/896695759/black-activist-burnout-you-can-t-do-this-work-if-you-re-running-on-empty (visited on 2020-08-13).

Simard2017-03-02 SimardLaval2017 Simard, Alice-Anne. Informal conversation via Skype, 2017-03-02. 2017.

— Laval Makes History With Fossil Fuel Divestment: How did They Do It? 2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1688/laval-makeshistory-with-fossil-fuel-divestment-how-did-they-do-it (visited on 2017-02-26).

SimmonsApartheid2013

Simmons, Adele. Outside Opinion: Skeptics were Wrong; South Africa Divestment Worked. 2013. URL: https://www.chicagotribune.com/business/ct-xpm-2013-12-15-ct-biz-1215-outside-opinion-20131215-story.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

SimmonsWetsuwetenWith2021

Simmons, Matt. 'Localized harassment': RCMP Patrol Wet'suwet'en Territory Despite UN Calls for Withdrawal. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/rcmp-wetsuweten-territory-february-2021/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

SimmonsOudraat2001

Simmons, P. J. and Chantal de Jonge Oudraat. *Managing Global Issues:* Lessons Learned. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2001.

SFU2016

Simon Fraser University. SFU Moves to Decrease Carbon Footprint of its Investment Portfolio. 2016. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/university-communications/media-releases/2016/sfu-moves-to-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-invest.

SimonUKBoss2020

Simon, Frédéric. Oil and Gas Sector 'Losing its Social Licence to Operate', UK Boss Warns. 2020. URL: https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/oil-and-gas-sector-losing-its-social-licence-to-operate-uk-boss-warns/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

SinclairERMan2021

Sinclair, Carla. Protestors Dump Piles of Poop at the White House, Crying BS to Biden's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://boingboing.net/2021/04/22/protestors-dump-piles-of-manure-at-the-white-house-crying-bs-to-bidens-climate-plan.html (visited on 2021-04-24).

Singer2004

Singer, Peter. The President of Good & Evil: Questioning the Ethics of George W. Bush. New York: Penguin Group, 2004.

SingerCoal2013

— We Need a War on Coal. 2013. URL: https://slate.com/technology/ 2013/08/war-on-coal-we-need-to-leave-fossil-fuels-in-theground.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

Singer-Berk2014

Singer-Berk, Lila. Campuses of the Future: The Interplay of Fossil Fuel Divestment and Sustainability Efforts at Colleges and Universities. 2014. URL: http://o-www.oxy.edu.oasys.lib.oxy.edu/sites/default/files/assets/UEP/Comps/2012/2012/Singer-Berk,Lila_Campuses% 20of%20the%20Future.pdf (visited on 2017-03-13).

Skocpol2013

Skocpol, Theda. Naming the Problem: What it Will Take to Counter Extremism and Engage Americans in the Fight Against Global Warming. 2013. URL: https://scholars.org/sites/scholars/files/skocpol_captrade_report_january_2013_0.pdf (visited on 2020-04-11).

SkocpolSoldiers1992

 Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Political Origins of Social Policy in United States. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.

SlezakLaTrobe2016

Slezak, Michael. La Trobe Becomes Australia's First University to Commit to Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/may/25/la-trobe-becomes-australias-first-university-to-commit-to-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2019-12-01).

Slotkin2020

Slotkin, Jason. Taking Down its 'Own Monuments,' Sierra Club Assesses the Racism of John Muir. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/sections/live-updates-protests-for-racial-justice/2020/07/22/894188718/taking-down-its-own-monuments-sierra-club-assesses-the-racism-of-john-muir (visited on 2020-07-25).

SmailesUBC2020

Smailes, Peter. Responsible Investing Update — Divestment Financial Justification. 2020. URL: https://bog3.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2020/04/2.2_2020.04_Divestment-Financial-Justification.pdf (visited on 2021-03-25).

UBCERIA2019

Smailes, Peter and Yale Loh. Report to the Board of Governors: Endowment Responsible Investment Approach. 2019. URL: https://bog3.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2019/09/3_2019.09_Endowment-Responsible-Investment-Approach-1.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

SmartWetsuweten2020

Smart, Amy. What the Wet'suwet'en Case Says About how Canadian Courts Address Indigenous Law. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/what-the-wet-suwet-en-case-says-about-how-canadian-courts-address-indigenous-law-1.24049036 (visited on 2020-01-09).

Smil2017

Smil, Vaclav. Energy Transitions: History, Requirements, Prospects. 2nd edition. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2017.

SmilWorldHistory2004

— World History and Energy. 2004. URL: http://vaclavsmil.com/ wp-content/uploads/docs/smil-article-2004world-historyenergy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).

SmithCambridge2017

Smith, Catlin. University Launches Second Working Group to Explore Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/13132 (visited on 2021-08-21).

SmithMorneau2020

Smith, Charlie. Bill Morneau's Legacy to Canada: One Very, Very Costly Pipeline Project. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/bill-morneaus-legacy-to-canada-one-very-very-costly-pipeline-project (visited on 2020-08-20).

SmithEby2020

— Climate Activists Arrested in David Eby's Office; RCMP Orders Others Out of Jonathan Wilkinson's Office. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1352781/climate-activists-arrested-david-ebys-office-rcmp-orders-others-out-jonathan-wilkinsons (visited on 2020-02-04).

SmithCGL2019

— Documentary Filmmaker Counters RCMP's Attempt to Discredit Guardian Story about Gidimt'en raid. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1341351/documentary-filmmaker-counters-rcmps-attempt-discredit-guardian-story-about-gidimten (visited on 2020-01-12).

SmithER2021

— Extinction Rebellion Throws Down the Gauntlet to CBC News in British Columbia. 2021. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/extinction-rebellion-throws-down-gauntlet-to-cbc-news-in-british-columbia (visited on 2021-04-28).

SmithGidimten2019

Smith, Charlie. Gidimt'en Spokesperson Sleydo', a.k.a. Molly Wickham, Accuses RCMP of Acting as Mercenaries for Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1339641/gidimten-spokesperson-sleydo-aka-molly-wickham-accuses-rcmp-acting-mercenaries-industry (visited on 2019-12-24).

SmithHundreds2020

— Hundreds of Students Walk Out of Classes in Metro Vancouver in Support of Wet'suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1352291/hundreds-students-walk-out-classes-metro-vancouver-support-wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs (visited on 2020-01-28).

SmithUBC2019

— UBC Board Declares Climate Emergency and Will Examine How to Fully Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1334216/ubc-board-declares-climate-emergency-and-will-examine-how-fully-divest-fossil-fuel (visited on 2020-08-15).

SmithUBCbog2019

— UBC Board of Governors Committee Opts for Partial and not Full Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1328841/ubc-board-governors-committee-opts-partial-and-not-full-divestment-fossil-fuel (visited on 2020-01-04).

SmithUBCER2019

— UBCc350 Claims Major Divestment Win Even as Extinction Rebellion UBC Warns of a Hunger Strike. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1334716/ubcc350-claims-major-divestment-win-even-extinction-rebellion-ubc-warns-hunger-strike (visited on 2020-02-04).

SmithCGL2020

Smith, Crystal. Pipeline Issue up to Wet'suwet'en people. 2020. URL: https://www.interior-news.com/opinion/pipeline-issue-up-to-wetsuweten-people/(visited on 2020-01-18).

SmithMentalRep1998

Smith, Eliot R. "Mental Representation and Memory". In: *The Handbook of Social Psychology*. Ed. by Daniel T. Gilbert, Susan T. Fiske, and Gardner Lindzey. 4th ed. Vol. 1. San Francisco: McGraw-Hill, 1998. Chap. 8.

SmithLakehead2014

Smith, Jamie. Out of Oil. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140407064906/http://www.tbnewswatch.com/artsandlife/331394/Out-of-oil (visited on 2019-08-03).

Smith2009

Smith, Kevin D. Liberalism, Surveillance, and Resistance: Indigenous Communities in Western Canada, 1877–1927. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2009.

SmithWarRoomBox2020

Smith, Madeline. Climate Activists Plan More Action After Public Critique of 'Energy War Room' Removed Downtown. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/climate-activists-plan-more-action-after-public-critique-of-energy-war-room-removed-downtown (visited on 2020-09-02).

SmithOnLeach2017

Smith, Maurice. Oilsands Growth Reliant on Climate Action Fizzling or Consumers Picking Up Emissions Tab: Study. 2017. URL: https://www.jwnenergy.com/article/2017/4/oilsands-growth-reliant-climate-action-fizzling-or-consumers-picking-emissions-tab-study/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

smith1993changing

Smith, Mike. "Changing Sociological Perspectives on Chance". In: Sociology 27.3 (1993), pp. 513-531. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0038038593027003010?journalCode=soca (visited on 2019-12-26).

 ${\tt Smith2014}$

Smith, Miriam. Group Politics and Social Movements in Canada, Second Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014.

smith2014role

Smith, Nicholas and Anthony Leiserowitz. "The Role of Emotion in Global Warming Policy Support and Opposition". In: *Risk Analysis* 34.5 (2014), pp. 937-948. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/risa.12140 (visited on 2020-08-28).

SmithChakrabartiGND2021

Smith, Noah. Interview: Saikat Chakrabarti, Creator of the Green New Deal. 2021. URL: https://noahpinion.substack.com/p/interview-saikat-chakrabarti-creator (visited on 2021-03-16).

SmithConcordiaGW2014

Smith, Trevor James. Concordia's Latest Greenwashing Half-Measure. 2014. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/concordias-latest-greenwashing-half-measure (visited on 2021-08-29).

snelgrove2014unsettling

Snelgrove, Corey, Rita Kaur Dhamoon, and Jeff Corntassel. "Unsettling Settler Colonialism: The Discourse and Politics of Settlers, and Solidarity with Indigenous Mations". In: *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society* 3.2 (2014). URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/35205055/Unsettling_Settler_Colonialism_Snelgrove_Dhamoon_Corntassel.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).

SnowBenfordInMorris

Snow, David and Robert Benford. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest". In: Frontiers in Social Movement Theory. Ed. by Aldon Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

SnowdonWalterdale2019

Snowden, Wallis. 'Very ticked off commuters': Climate Protest Shuts Down Walterdale Bridge During Rush Hour. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/climate-action-protest-shuts-down-walterdale-bridge-1.5311465 (visited on 2020-02-05).

SnowdonUnderFire2020

Snowdon, Wallis. Alberta's Energy War Room Under Fire in Auditor General's Annual Report. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/energy-war-room-alberta-auditor-general-annual-report-sole-sourced-1.5791540 (visited on 2020-11-08).

SnyderGrandGesture2020

Snyder, Jesse. Conservatives say Trudeau's 'Grand Gestures' Fail to Recognize Plight of Oil and Gas Sector. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/conservatives-say-trudeaus-grand-gestures-fail-to-recognize-plight-of-oil-and-gas-sector (visited on 2020-09-26).

SnyderStepKXL2021

"Now is the critical hour": Kenney Calls on Ottawa to Step up Support for Endangered Keystone XL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/politics/now-is-the-critical-hour-kenney-callson-ottawa-to-step-up-support-for-endangered-keystone-xlpipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).

SobolMTA2019

Sobol, Louis. Lessons from Campaigning for Divestment at Mount Allison University. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/02/04/opinion/lessons-campaigning-divestment-mount-allison-university (visited on 2019-02-08).

SobolTide2017

— *Tide.* 2020. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v1gCI0mxmoM (visited on 2020-09-02).

 ${\tt soederberg 2009 market is at ion}$

Soederberg, Susanne. "The Marketisation of Social Justice: the Case of the Sudan Divestment Campaign". In: New Political Economy 14.2 (2009), pp. 211-229. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13563460902825999 (visited on 2019-12-31).

Soghoian2012

Soghoian, Christopher. The Spies We Trust: Third Party Service Providers and Law Enforcement Surveillance. 2012. URL: http://cis-india.org/internet-governance/spies-we-trust (visited on 2016-06-27).

Solnit2014

Solnit, Rebecca. Are We Missing the Big Picture on Climate Change? 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/12/07/magazine/are-wemissing-the-big-picture-on-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-05-10).

SolnitCarbonFootprint2021

Solnit, Rebecca. Big Oil Coined 'Carbon Footprints' to Blame Us for Their Greed. Keep Them On the Hook. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/aug/23/big-oil-coined-carbon-footprints-to-blame-us-for-their-greed-keep-them-on-the-hook (visited on 2021-08-29).

SolnitHope2019

— Protest and Persist: Why Giving up Hope is not an Option. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/mar/13/protest-persist-hope-trump-activism-anti-nuclear-movement (visited on 2019-12-17).

SolnitYearZero2012

— Rebecca Solnit: 2013 Will Be Year Zero In Our Climate Battle. 2012. URL: https://www.motherjones.com/environment/2012/12/rebecca-solnit-2013-will-be-year-zero-our-climate-battle/ (visited on 2020-02-23).

IPCC-WGI-AR4

Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor, and H.L. Miller. Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/05/ar4_wg1_full_report-1.pdf (visited on 2020-08-10).

SDSolomon2015

Solomon, Steven Davidoff. Colleges Use Anti-Apartheid Strategies to Battle Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://dealbook.nytimes.com/2015/02/10/using-anti-apartheid-divestment-strategies-to-battle-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

SommerBiden2021

Sommer, Lauren. How Fast Will Biden Need To Move On Climate? Really, Really Fast. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/02/02/963014373/how-fast-will-biden-need-to-move-on-climate-really-really-fast (visited on 2021-02-05).

SongBanerjeeHasemyer2015

Song, Lisa, Neela Banerjee, and David Hasemyer. Exxon Confirmed Global Warming Consensus in 1982 with In-House Climate Models. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/18092015/exxon-confirmed-global-warming-consensus-in-1982-with-in-house-climate-models (visited on 2020-09-21).

 ${\tt SongBanerjeeHasemyerOR2015}$

— Exxon's Own Research Confirmed Fossil Fuels' Role in Global Warming Decades Ago. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/ 15092015/Exxons-own-research-confirmed-fossil-fuels-rolein-global-warming (visited on 2020-09-21).

 ${\tt SorkinFink2020}$

Sorkin, Andrew Ross. BlackRock C.E.O. Larry Fink: Climate Crisis Will Reshape Finance. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/14/business/dealbook/larry-fink-blackrock-climate-change.html (visited on 2021-04-02).

SorkinBlackrock2021

— BlackRock Chief Pushes a Big New Climate Goal for the Corporate World. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/26/business/dealbook/larry-fink-letter-blackrock-climate.html (visited on 2021-01-29).

 ${\tt Soron2014}$

Soron, Mike. SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not A Substitute For Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141016081503/http://sustainablesfu.org:80/sfus-new-responsible-investment-policy-not-a-substitute-for-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2019-07-21).

SoufanAnatomyofTerror2017

Soufan, Ali. Anatomy of Terror: From the Death of Bin Laden To the Rise of the Islamic State. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 2017.

 ${\tt Souffrant Margin 2021}$

Souffrant, Kharoll-Ann. The Climate Movement We Need Must Highlight Marginalized Voices. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3570/

the-climate-movement-we-need-must-highlight-marginalized-voices (visited on 2021-05-13).

Soule2009Contention

Soule, Sarah A. Contention and Corporate Social Responsibility. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Soule1999

Soule, Sarah A. "The Diffusion of an Unsuccessful Innovation". In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 566.1 (1999), pp. 120-131. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/000271629956600110?journalCode=anna (visited on 2019-01-04).

Soule1997

— "The Student Divestment Movement in the United States and Tactical Diffusion: The Shantytown Protest". In: Social Forces 75.3 (1997), pp. 855-882. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2580522?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-01-04).

Jemez1996

Southwest Network for Environmental and Economic Justice. Jemez Principles for Democratic Organizing. 1996. URL: https://www.nrdc.org/sites/default/files/jemez-principles-organizing.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

sovacool2016energy

Sovacool, Benjamin K., Raphael J. Heffron, Darren McCauley, and Andreas Goldthau. "Energy Decisions Reframed as Justice and Ethical Concerns". In: *Nature Energy* 1.5 (2016), pp. 1-6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201624 (visited on 2020-01-01).

SPIndices2015

S&P Dow Jones Indices. Three New Climate Change Index Series Launched by S&P Dow Jones Indices and Toronto Stock Exchange. 2015. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/three-new-climate-change-index-series-launched-by-sp-dow-jones-indices-and-toronto-stock-exchange-538268551.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

spaargaren1992sociology

Spaargaren, Gert and Arthur P.J. Mol. "Sociology, Environment, and Modernity: Ecological Modernization as a Theory of Social Change". In: Society & Natural Resources 5.4 (1992), pp. 323-344. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/08941929209380797 (visited on 2020-08-06).

 ${\tt Spedding Mighty 2020}$

Spedding, Paul. How The Mighty Are Fallen — How Chasing Growth Destroyed Value In ExxonMobil. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/how-the-mighty-are-fallen/(visited on 2020-11-09).

 ${\tt SpencerUSC2020}$

Spencer, Cari. Students Relaunch Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2020. URL: https://dailytrojan.com/2020/10/15/students-relaunch-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaign/ (visited on 2020-10-24).

Speth2009

Speth, James Gustave. The Bridge at the Edge of the World: Capitalism, the Environment, and Crossing from Crisis to Sustainability. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.

SpinnakerTrust2018

Spinnaker Trust. Perfomance Review: Fossil Fuel Free Portfolio. 2018. URL: https://president.unity.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/ Unity-College-58438742_ii._endowment_fourth_quarter_performance_ review.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

sprinz1994interest

Sprinz, Detlef and Tapani Vaahtoranta. "The Interest-based Explanation of International Environmental Policy". In: *The Politics of International Environmental Management*. Springer, 1994, pp. 13-40. URL: https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-94-011-4946-4_2 (visited on 2020-08-23).

StaalHysteresis2020

Staal, Arie, Ingo Fetzer, Lan Wang-Erlandsson, Joyce H. C. Bosmans, Stefan C. Dekker, Egbert H. van Nes, Johan Rockström, and Obbe A. Tuinenburg. "Hysteresis of Tropical Forests in the 21st Century". In: *Nature Communications* (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-18728-7 (visited on 2020-10-06).

Staggenborg2020

Staggenborg, Suzanne. Expanding the Social Movements Research Agenda. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/01/31/expanding-the-social-movements-research-agenda/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

Stanford2014

Stanford News. Stanford to Divest from Coal Companies. 2014. URL: http://news.stanford.edu/news/2014/may/divest-coal-trustees-050714.html (visited on 2017-01-23).

StanfordDarfurAnnouncement2005

— University to Divest from Four Companies Connected to Sudan. 2005.
URL: https://news.stanford.edu/news/2005/june15/divest-060905.html (visited on 2020-04-16).

StanfordSudan2005

Stanford Report. University to Divest from Four Companies Connected to Sudan. 2005. URL: https://news.stanford.edu/news/2005/june15/divest-060905.html (visited on 2021-07-18).

StaplesSep2018

Staples, David. Alberta Separatism Will Rise Unless Canada Gets it Right on Pipelines. 2018. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/business/local-business/david-staples-alberta-separatism-will-rise-unless-canada-gets-it-right-on-pipelines (visited on 2021-09-04).

StaplesExCh2020

— Build Back Better? Not if we Export Canadian Energy Sector Jobs to China. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/david-staples-build-back-better-not-if-we-export-canadian-energy-sector-jobs-to-china (visited on 2021-08-31).

Staples2004

Staples, Lee. Roots to Power: A Manual for Grassroots Organizing, 2nd Edition. New York: Praeger, 2004.

SSGA-SPYX2021

State Street Global Advisors. SPDR S&P 500 Fossil Fuel Reserves Free ETF. 2021. URL: https://www.ssga.com/library-content/products/factsheets/etfs/us/factsheet-us-en-spyx.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

StatsCan1990v2005

Statistics Canada. *Greenhouse Gas Emissions*. 2007. URL: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/16-251-x/2007000/findings-resultats/4074170-eng.htm (visited on 2020-01-18).

StatsCanEmployment2020

— Labour Force Characteristics by Province, Monthly, Seasonally Adjusted. 2020. URL: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1410028703 (visited on 2020-05-18).

StatsCanPop2020

— Population Estimates, Quarterly. 2020. URL: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1710000901 (visited on 2020-05-18).

SteelePetition2017

Steele, Rose. YU Divest Petition. 2017. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2017/02/Rose-Steele.pdf (visited on 2021-07-18).

StefanovichCTax2020

Stefanovich, Olivia. Federal Government's Climate Policy Hangs in the Balance as Supreme Court Considers Carbon Tax. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/stefanovich-carbon-tax-supreme-court-of-canada-set-up-1.5729473 (visited on 2020-09-26).

SteffenFS2020a

Steffen, Alex. These, in turn, demand strategies that understand the depth of the conflicts between those who benefit from the fastest possible action (most Americans) and those who benefit from inaction, or negotiated delays (high-carbon industries and the owners of brittle assets, mostly...) 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/AlexSteffen/status/1283096375551377408 (visited on 2020-07-15).

SteffenFS2020b

— This conflict between fast and slow is the core reality of climate politics, not just in America, but around the world. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/AlexSteffen/status/1283096518086385664 (visited on 2020-07-15).

Steinfeld2019

Steinfeld, Jemimah. Slander, Shame, Jail, Divide and Kill: How to Silence an Environmentalist in Five Easy Steps. 2019. URL: https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/climate-change-protest-cop25-

extinction-rebellion-brazil-amazon-fires-a9250241.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

Steinmetz2020

Steinmetz, Katy. She Coined the Term 'Intersectionality' Over 30 Years Ago. Here's What It Means to Her Today. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5786710/kimberle-crenshaw-intersectionality/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

Steinmo2010

Steinmo, Sven. The Evolotion of Modern States: Sweden, Japan, and the United States. Cambridge, 2010.

Stephens2018

Stephens, Jennie C., Peter C. Frumhoff, and Leehi Yona. "The Role of College and University Faculty in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene* 6.1 (2018). URL: https://www.elementascience.org/articles/10.1525/elementa.297/(visited on 2019-01-04).

stephens2018role

Stephens, Jennie C., Peter C. Frumhoff, Leehi Yona, Anne R. Kapuscinski, Kim A. Locke, and Mark Borsuk. "The Role of College and University Faculty in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene 6 (2018). URL: https://watermark.silverchair. com/297-5200-2-pb.pdf?token=AQECAHi208BE49Ooan9kkhW_Ercy7Dm3ZL_ 9Cf3qfKAc485ysgAAAtYwggLSBgkqhkiG9w0BBwagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEH IPcnAgEQgIICiXkOvGxHx6XLWL3hGZ_N6PCHD4rFglkM8YKmbF_0ZJCB71PX_ 2V7VPpwU9A-3j4A3QdxpZwbniOK4jA4BCLz1215asi0mZy887Sx-1wgsSobyuaCvHL2LI6_ _ENnGryub00GqBnQqhiIaYPNI4NqZap12swbkV2BND30JNRLqW_TBz74pkBx0uXR1aJAMxnmU k6biljYES9EbBMeZvWxqeubYIJsgjuMgv5owgXl5nY3PkP3alQyn5So6NoB3gHqo6r0Z9kHHc Sqc0Ur0BFYgUIE_5rkoZek15g80sJFNNyeTGvqhiIdf5iX_dh5HXjlffPFh09NIOreow6kLf6 zFRc8AXhlpFP4qSdTC4ysDAkUWTEvmxT5I14NK-hGdyUSpNmim4jgEN90buBjL7A7nHWdc2q4 e_2boqnrbcJ_4fzYZmk4-yykjhizUAHtwEfbrFOuHMAn8svUI_NmBGOEYTjwI8P9d5pqs_ DuMPBnBSdM5U9P5zZ2YEWSjX-jH71pHXLM9h10hwj3XOkPtjOR23AfKDobtFFtuXkDXAYIATj JFgzmClvT718aroOjcoL6jf-58--pkpI (visited on 2021-07-20).

stephens2008higher

Stephens, Jennie C., Maria E. Hernandez, Mikael Román, Amanda C. Graham, and Roland W. Scholz. "Higher Education as a Change Agent for Sustainability in Different Cultures and Contexts". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* (2008). URL: https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/14676370810885916/full/html (visited on 2020-02-15).

stephens2017divestment

Stephens, Jennie C., Elizabeth Palchak, and Bonnie Reese. "Divestment and Investment: Strategic Financial Decisions in Higher Education to Promote Societal Change Toward Sustainability". In: Handbook of Theory and Practice of Sustainable Development in Higher Education. Springer, 2017, pp. 305-315. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Bo-Awuzie/publication/313550221_Towards_a_Social_Ontology_on_Sustainable_Development_in_CUT_Understanding_Stakeholder_Perceptions/links/59fd815d458515d07068b26f/Towards-a-Social-Ontology-on-Sustainable-Development-in-CUT-Understanding-Stakeholder-Perceptions.pdf (visited on 2021-07-20).

StephensonHarvard2016

Stephenson, Wen. Other Universities Are Divesting From Fossil Fuels—But Harvard Is Doubling Down on Them. 2016. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/other-universities-are-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-but-harvard-is-doubling-down-on-them/(visited on 2017-02-24).

 ${\tt StephensonRadiohead 2012}$

— Radiohead and 350.org: Mood Music for a Climate Movement? 2012. URL: https://uprootproject.org/climate-energy/radiohead-and-350-org-mood-music-for-a-climate-movement/ (visited on 2021-09-05).

Stephenson, Wes. Cue the Math: McKibben's Roadshow Takes Aim at Big StephensonDTM2012 Oil. 2012. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/cue-themath-mckibbens-roadshow-takes-aim-at-big-oil/ (visited on 2018-09-14). Sterman532 Sterman, John D. "Risk Communication on Climate: Mental Models and Mass Balance". In: Science 322.5901 (2008), pp. 532–533. DOI: 10. 1126 / science . 1162574. eprint: https://science.sciencemag. org/content/322/5901/532.full.pdf. URL: https://science. sciencemag.org/content/322/5901/532. Stern2007 Stern, Nicholas. The Economics of Climate Change: The Stern Review. Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: http://webarchive.nationalarchives. gov.uk/+/http:/www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview_index. htm (visited on 2017-01-23). Stern2009 The Global Deal: Climate Change and the Creation of a New Era of Progress and Prosperity. New York: PublicAffairs, 2009. StevensonMontreal2019 Stevenson, Verity. Tens of Thousands Rally in Montreal as Part of International 'School Strike' Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/climate-march-montreal-1.5058083 (visited on 2020-01-02). Steverman, Ben. Get Rid of Capitalism? Millennials Are Ready to Talk StevermanRidCap2017 About It. 2017. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/ 2017-11-06/get-rid-of-capitalism-millennials-are-ready-totalk-about-it (visited on 2021-05-13). StewartLavalSTARS2017 Stewart, Andrée-Anne. STARS Accreditation: Université Laval Ranked Second in the World for Sustainable Development. 2017. URL: https:// www.ulaval.ca/en/about-us/media-centre/press-releases/ press-releases-2017/stars-accreditation-universite-lavalranked-second-world-sustainable-development (visited on 2019-12-31). Stewart, Katherine. The Power Worshippers: Inside the Dangerous Rise of StewartWorshippers2020 Religious Nationalism. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2020. StewardBackers2020 Stewart, Keith. Big Oil's Backers Are Jumping Ship — And that's Good for the Planet. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/08/ 31/Big-Oil-Backers-Jumping-Ship/ (visited on 2020-09-02). Stewart, Megan. SFU Professor Occupies Treetops to Protest Pipeline Ex-StewartTakaro2020 pansion. 2020. URL: https://bc.ctvnews.ca/sfu-professoroccupies-treetops-to-protest-pipeline-expansion-1.5052434 (visited on 2020-08-06). StillwellSRAug2021 Stillwell, Brian. Sunrise General Movement Update: August 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.sunrisemovement.org/movement-updates/ general-movement-update-august-2021/ (visited on 2021-08-12). Stoddart, Mark C.J., Randolph Haluza-DeLay, and David B. Tindall. "Canastoddart2016canadian dian News Media Coverage of Climate Change: Historical Trajectories, Dominant Frames, and International Comparisons". In: Society & Natural Resources 29.2 (2016), pp. 218-232. URL: https://www. tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/08941920.2015.1054569 (visited on 2021-06-25). Stoddart, Mark C.J. and David B. Tindall. "Canadian News Media and the

stoddart2012governments

stoddart2015canadian

tal Politics 24.3 (2015), pp. 401-422. URL: https://www.tandfonline. com/doi/pdf/10.1080/09644016.2015.1008249 (visited on 2021-06-25) Stoddart, Mark C.J., David B. Tindall, and Kelly L. Greenfield. "Governments have the power?' Interpretations of Climate Change Responsibility and Solutions Among Canadian Environmentalists". In: Organiza-

Cultural Dynamics of Multilevel Climate Governance". In: Environmen-

tion & Environment 25.1 (2012), pp. 39-58. URL: https://journals.

sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/1086026612436979 (visited on 2021-06-25).

StokesHouseholder2020

Stokes, Leah C. An FBI Investigation Shows Ohio's Abysmal Energy Law was Fuelled by Corruption. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/2020/7/22/21334366/larry-householder-affidavit-ohio-bribery-firstenergy (visited on 2020-07-25).

stokes2016electoral

— "Electoral Backlash Against Climate Policy: A Natural Experiment on Retrospective Voting and Local Resistance to Public Policy". In: *American Journal of Political Science* 60.4 (2016), pp. 958–974. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/ajps.12220 (visited on 2020-01-19).

StokesPower2020

— I Study Power. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@EvergreenAction/ i-study-power-c860d75b8f29 (visited on 2020-07-30).

Stokes2020

— Short Circuiting Policy: Interest Groups and the Battle over Clean Energy and Climate Policy in the American States. New York: Oxford University Press, 2020.

StokesRicketts2021

Stokes, Leah C. and Sam Ricketts. This Popular and Proven Climate Policy Should be at the top of Congress's To-do List. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22265119/biden-climate-change-renewable-energy-clean-electricity-standard-congress (visited on 2021-02-05).

stokes2017renewable

Stokes, Leah C. and Christopher Warshaw. "Renewable Energy Policy Design and Framing Influence Public Support in the United States". In: *Nature Energy* 2.8 (2017), pp. 1-6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy2017107 (visited on 2020-05-10).

StolzRepUS2007

Stolz, Kit. Made for the USA? On Who is Accountable for Chinese Greenhouse-gas Emissions. 2007. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20080516174218/http://gristmill.grist.org/story/2007/11/15/102332/75 (visited on 2021-09-05).

StoneFires2020

Stone, Maddie. Arctic Fires Released More Carbon in Two Months Than Scandinavia Will All Year. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/arctic-fires-released-more-carbon-in-two-months-than-scandinavia-will-all-year/ (visited on 2020-08-13).

StoneFriendTrump2020

Stone, Peter. Big Oil Remembers 'Friend' Trump with Millions in Campaign Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/aug/09/big-oil-trump-campaign-donations-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2020-08-13).

STMPStory2021

Stop the Money Pipeline. Our Story. 2021. URL: https://stopthemoneypipeline.com/our-story/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

Stordy2014

Stordy, Lawrence. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement: Consideration of Fossil Fuel Divestment: Statement from Mr. Lawrence Stordy — Chair, Dalhousie's Board of Governors. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141127191507/http://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/board_of_governors/meetings/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement.html (visited on 2019-07-12).

StottVenez2020

Stott, Michael. 'Dirty barrels': Venezuelan Oil Could Become World's Biggest Stranded Asset. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/financialtimes/dirty-barrels-venezuelan-oil-could-become-worlds-biggest-stranded-asset (visited on 2021-08-31).

stouffer2012oceanography

Stouffer, Ronald J. "Oceanography: Future Impact of Today's Choices". In: Nature Climate Change 2.6 (2012), p. 397. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1550 (visited on 2019-12-28).

stovel2012brokerage

Stovel, Katherine and Lynette Shaw. "Brokerage". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 38 (2012), pp. 139–158. URL: https://www.annualreviews.

2020-01-09). Stradling1999 Stradling, David. Smokestacks and Progressives: Environmentalists, Engineers, and Air Quality in America 1881-1951. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999. Strang, David and John W. Meyer. "Institutional Conditions for Diffusion". strang1993institutional In: Theory and Society (1993), pp. 487-511. URL: https://www.jstor. org/stable/pdf/658008.pdf (visited on 2020-04-16). strang1998diffusion Strang, David and Sarah A. Soule. "Diffusion in Organizations and Social Movements: from Hybrid Corn to Poison Pills". In: Annual Review of Sociology 24.1 (1998), pp. 265-290. URL: https://www.annualreviews. org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.265 (visited on 2020-01-04). Stromberg, Stephen. In the GOP's House, God won't Allow Global Warm-Stromberg2010 ing? 2010. URL: http://voices.washingtonpost.com/postpartisan/ 2010/11/in_the_gops_house_god_wont_all.html (visited on 2016-06-30) Stuart, Josh. Organizing Snowflake Model Campaigns in NationBuilder. StuartSnowflake2014 2014. URL: https://www.cstreet.ca/organizing_snowflake_model_ campaigns_in_nationbuilder (visited on 2019-07-21). SFCSchoolToolkit2020 Students for Canada. Back to School Toolkit. 2020. URL: https://web. archive.org/web/20201024175834/https://static1.squarespace. com/static/5c65d44411f7841d20f808a5/t/5f62ea59f68bdc0c1a81ef19/ 1600318085252/Back+to+school+toolkit-+FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-10-24). SFC2020Divestment Divestment. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200710233832/ https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/divestment (visited on 2020-07-11). Divestment: Questionnaire About Institutional Divestment in Post Sec-SFCDivestQ2020 ondary Schools. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20201024175441/ https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSeyBJmjK_9jsWoApOez8x0oIg9Ky1dko viewform (visited on 2020-10-24). SFC2020Action Sign Up Now. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200711232825/ https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/sign-up (visited on 2020-07-11). Supporting Further Canadian Oil and Gas Development. 2020. URL: SFCTrudeau2020 https://web.archive.org/web/20200918043638/https://static1. squarespace.com/static/5c65d44411f7841d20f808a5/t/5ee945183b8c526cdca8976 1592345883437/Letter+To+PM+Justin+Trudeau+%281%29.pdf (visited on 2020-10-24). SFC2020InIt What's In It for the Student? 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/ web/20200711225737/https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/whatsin-it-for-the-student (visited on 2020-07-11). SFC2020Who Who We Are. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200710232124/ https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/who-we-are (visited on 2020-07-11). Stueck, Wendy. RCMP Deny Media Report They Were Prepared to Shoot Stueck2019 Indigenous Activists at Coastal GasLink Pipeline Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/british-columbia/ article-rcmp-deny-british-report-they-were-prepared-toshoot-indigenous/ (visited on 2019-12-24). Suchman, Mark C. "Managing Legitimacy: Strategic and Institutional Apsuchman1995managing proaches". In: Academy of Management Review 20.3 (1995), pp. 571-610. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/258788?seq=1#metadata_

org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-soc-081309-150054 (visited on

Sudborough, Susannah. Better Future Project Launches Online Resource

com/blog/2018/10/13/better-future-project-launches-online-

Center for Campus Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://dailyfreepress.

info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-17).

Sudborough2018

resource-center-for-campus-divestment-movements/ (visited on 2019-10-01).

SuleymanovaBDS2021

Suleymanova, Radmilla. As Israel Bombards Gaza, BDS Urges Renewed Economic Pressure. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/5/14/bds-movement-urges-action-amid-growing-israel-palestine-violence (visited on 2021-05-20).

AJPCV2021

— People's Climate Vote: Majority Sees Climate Change as Emergency. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/27/64-of-people-surveyed-say-climate-change-calls-for-urgent-action (visited on 2021-02-05).

SullivanMurkowskiYoung2020

Sullivan, Dan, Lisa Murkowski, and Don Young. We write to follow up on a letter we sent to the President with thirty-three other members of the Senate and House regarding a disturbing trend of major U.S. financial institutions folding to activist environmental groups' pressure to put in place poorly drawn policies against investing in new oil and gas operations in the Arctic. 2020. URL: https://assets.documentcloud.org/documents/6950908/06-16-20-AK-Delegation-Letter-to-the-Federal.pdf (visited on 2020-07-30).

SullivanTalkWalk2012

Sullivan, Ruth. Managers 'Talk More than Walk' on SRI. 2012. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/74b27aa4-799e-11e1-b87e-00144feab49a (visited on 2020-01-09).

SullivanFearsEilperin2020

Sullivan, Sean, Darryl Fears, and Juliet Eilperin. Biden's Debate-night Stumble on Oil Highlights the Delicate Tightrope he Must Walk on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/biden-climate-change-democrats-division/2020/10/25/5a2e8da4-16c4-11eb-aeec-b93bcc29a01b_story.html (visited on 2020-10-26).

SummersGNDGear2021

Summers, Juana. Progressives Gear Up For Broad New Push On Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/13/956192132/progressives-gear-up-for-broad-new-push-on-climate-action (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt Summers-Effler2010}$

Summers-Effler, Erika. Laughing Saints and Righteous Heroes: Emotional Rhythms in Social Movement Groups. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.

SunGuelph2018

Sun, Michael. *U of G Postpones Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2018. URL: https://charlatan.ca/2018/02/u-of-g-postpones-decision-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/(visited on 2019-08-07).

 ${\tt SuncorPartneringIndigenousYouth2019}$

Suncor. Partnering with Indigenous Youth. 2019. URL: https://sustainability.suncor.com/en/social-responsibility/partnering-with-indigenous-youth (visited on 2019-12-19).

sunstein1996social

Sunstein, Cass R. "Social Norms and Social Roles". In: Columbia Law Review 96.4 (1996), pp. 903-968. URL: https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=12456&context=journal_articles (visited on 2020-01-09).

supran2017assessing

Supran, Geoffrey and Naomi Oreskes. "Assessing ExxonMobil's Climate Change Communications (1977–2014)". In: *Environmental Research Letters* 12.8 (2017), p. 084019. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aa815f (visited on 2020-02-15).

supran2021rhetoric

- "Rhetoric and Frame Analysis of ExxonMobil's Climate Change Communications". In: *One Earth* (2021). URL: https://www.cell.com/one-earth/fulltext/S2590-3322(21)00233-5 (visited on 2021-05-20).

SCC-2021-03-25

Supreme Court of Canada. Reference re Greenhouse Gas Pollution Pricing Act. 2021. URL: https://decisions.scc-csc.ca/scc-csc/en/item/18781/index.do (visited on 2021-03-25).

CYDNewUniforms Survival Media. Canadian Youth? Or Dirty Energy Corporations? 2011. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/ albums/72157628291139523 (visited on 2019-08-04). SurvivalMediaCleanWater2014 MJSB 2014 Clean Water Delivery. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr. com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157642901888433/ with/13158992304/ (visited on 2019-08-04). Sustainability Action Fund. Divest Convergence. 2018. URL: https:// 2014MontrealConvergence www.safconcordia.ca/projects/divest-convergence/ (visited on 2019-07-10). SustEnMIT2020 Sustainable Energy Alliance. Industrial Partnerships 2.0: Re-thinking MIT's Relationship with the Oil & Gas Industry. 2020. URL: https://web. archive.org/web/20200918060119/https://static1.squarespace. com/static/5d50972ab04ff5000159c870/t/5f6153a53315fe42a6ea4787/ 1600213928871/sea_policy_proposal_may28+%281%29.pdf (visited on 2020-09-26). FFTrent2014 Sustainable Trent. Fossil Free Trent. 2014. URL: https://sustainabletrent. org/campaigns/fossil-free-trent-divestment/(visited on 2020-02-21). Sutcliffe2016 Sutcliffe, Sophie. 'Full' Divestment was not a Viable Option': Sustainable Future Fund Parameters Approved. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey. ca/news/what-is-the-sff-fund-is-it-sustainable/ (visited on 2019-07-21). SutterNumb2020 Sutter, John D. Let's Talk About the Climate Apocalypse. 2020. URL: https: //www.cnn.com/2020/10/13/opinions/lets-talk-about-climatechange-apocalypse-sutter/index.html (visited on 2020-10-15). SutterudUlven2020 Sutterud, Tone and Elisabeth Ulven. Norway Plans to Drill for Oil in Untouched Arctic Areas. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2020/aug/26/norway-plans-to-drill-for-oil-inuntouched-arctic-areas-svalbard (visited on 2020-08-28). Sutton, Matthew Avery. The Capitol Riot Revealed the Darkest Nightmares SuttonEvangelical2021 of White Evangelical America. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/ article/160922/capitol-riot-revealed-darkest-nightmareswhite-evangelical-america (visited on 2021-01-21). SuzukiDecolonization2020 Suzuki, David. Decolonization Requires Action and New Ways of Seeing. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/david-suzukidecolonization-requires-action-and-new-ways-of-seeing (visited on 2020-11-08). SuzukiHalt2021 Leading Thinkers Call for Fossil Fuel Halt. 2021. URL: https://nowtoronto. com/news/david-suzuki-leading-thinkers-call-for-fossilfuel-halt (visited on 2021-05-09). Suzuki, David and Ian Hanington. Energy Road Map Charts Challenging SuzukiHanington2021 Course to Oil-free Future. 2021. URL: https://davidsuzuki.org/ story/energy-road-map-charts-challenging-course-to-oilfree-future/ (visited on 2021-06-06). Swart, Neil C. and Andrew J. Weaver. "The Alberta oil Sands and Cli-SwartWeaver2012 mate". In: Nature Climate Change 2.3 (2012). URL: https://www. nature.com/articles/nclimate1421 (visited on 2020-01-11). Swarthmore2013 Swarthmore Mountain Justice. Fossil Fuel Divestment 101. 2013. URL: https: //swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/fossilfuel-divestment-101_may-2013.pdf (visited on 2017-02-24). SMJ-IMD-2012 Institutional Memory Document 2011-12. 2012. URL: https://swatmountainjustice. files.wordpress.com/2012/12/mj_institutional_memory_2011-2012_final_draft.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).

swarthmore.edu. Divestment Debates. 2017. URL: http://www.swarthmore.

edu/environmental-studies/divestment-debates (visited on 2017-02-24).

DivestmentDebates

swim2017alarmed

Swim, Janet K. and Nathaniel Geiger. "From Alarmed to Dismissive of Climate Change: A Single Item Assessment of Individual Differences in Concern and Issue Involvement". In: *Environmental Communication* 11.4 (2017), pp. 568–586. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2017.1308409 (visited on 2019-12-26).

SwimGeigerLengieza2019

Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, and Michael L. Lengieza. "Climate Change Marches as Motivators for Bystander Collective Action". In: Frontiers in Communication 4 (2019), p. 4. URL: https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fcomm.2019.00004 (visited on 2019-06-26).

swim2018social

Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, Julie Sweetland, and John Fraser. "Social Construction of Scientifically Grounded Climate Change Discussions". In: *Psychology and Climate Change*. Elsevier, 2018, pp. 65–93. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B9780128131305000047 (visited on 2019-12-26).

swim2019gender

Swim, Janet K., Ashley J. Gillis, and Kaitlynn J. Hamaty. "Gender Bending and Gender Conformity: The Social Consequences of Engaging in Feminine and Masculine Pro-Environmental Behaviors". In: Sex Roles (2019), pp. 1–23. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11199-019-01061-9 (visited on 2019-12-26).

swim2011psychology

Swim, Janet K., Paul C. Stern, Thomas J. Doherty, Susan Clayton, Joseph P. Reser, Elke U. Weber, Robert Gifford, and George S. Howard. "Psychology's Contributions to Understanding and Addressing Global Climate Change". In: *American Psychologist* 66.4 (2011), p. 241. URL: https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/releases/amp-66-4-241.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

swyngedouw2010apocalypse

Swyngedouw, Erik. "Apocalypse Forever?" In: *Theory, Culture & Society* 27.2-3 (2010), pp. 213-232. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0263276409358728 (visited on 2020-02-23).

SyedPaul2020

Syed, Fatima. Annamie Paul Talks Climate, Racial Justice and Public Health: 'These Things are all Interconnected'. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/annamie-paul-green-party-leader-interview/ (visited on 2021-05-14).

SyedMcKenna2021

— Catherine McKenna on Her Legacy, Her Future and What it was Like Battling Conservative Premiers. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/catherine-mckenna-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-07-10).

SyedOTooleCI2021a

— Erin O'Toole Vows to Increase Criminal Punishment for People Who Disrupt Pipelines and Railways. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ federal-election-2021-conservatives-pipeline-protests/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

SyedOTooleCI2021

— Erin O'Toole Vows to Increase Criminal Punishment for People who Disrupt Pipelines and Railways. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/23/UVic-Faculty-Vote-Divest-Fossil-Fuels/(visited on 2021-08-21).

SyncrudeTM2015

Syncrude. Tailings Management. 2015. URL: https://syncrudesustainability.com/2013/environment/tailings-management/(visited on 2020-08-07).

TabuchiFTI2020

Tabuchi, Hiroko. How One Firm Drove Influence Campaigns Nationwide for Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/11/climate/fti-consulting.html (visited on 2021-05-14).

Taft2017

Taft, Kevin. Oil's Deep State: How the Petroleum Industry Undermines Democracy and Stops Action on Global Warming — In Alberta, and in Ottawa. Toronto: James Lorimer and Company, 2017.

 ${\tt Takahashi2020}$

Takahashi, Paul. Energy Transition Could Spur \$111 Billion in Oil Divestments, Report Says. 2020. URL: https://www.houstonchronicle.com/

business/energy/article/Energy-transition-could-spur-111-billion-in-oil-15587165.php (visited on 2020-09-26).

TakahashiConfront2020

Takahashi, Ryusei. Outnumbered but Unafraid: Japanese Climate Activists Confront Society to Save It. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/05/12/national/japanese-climate-activists/(visited on 2020-10-15).

TanTreeHugging1999

Tan, Sandra Sook-Len. "Tree Hugging and Green Bigotry, Challenging Imperialism in Environmental Approaches". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 1999. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/13987 (visited on 2020-04-17).

TaraldsenNorway2021

Taraldsen, Lars Erik. Norway's \$1.4 Trillion Wealth Fund Takes Aim at Oil Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/8/20/norways-1-4-trillion-wealth-fund-takes-aim-at-oil-companies (visited on 2021-08-29).

 ${\tt tarrow1993modular}$

Tarrow, Sidney. "Modular Collective Action and the Rise of the Social Movement: Why the French Revolution was not Enough". In: *Politics & Society* 21.1 (1993), pp. 69–90. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0032329293021001004 (visited on 2020-03-12).

tarrow2011power

Tarrow, Sidney G. Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics, 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Tarrow2012

Tarrow, Sidney G. Strangers at the Gates: Movements and States in Contentious Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

tarrow1989struggle

 Struggle, Politics, and Reform: Collective Action, Social Movements and Cycles of Protest. Ithaca, New York: Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 1989.

TarrowMcAdamScaleShift

Tarrow, Sidney G. and Doug McAdam. "Scale Shift in Transnational Contention". In: *Transnational Protest and Global Activism.* Ed. by Donatella della Porta and Sidney Tarrow. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 2005.

 ${\tt FSBAbout2017}$

Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures. About the Task Force. 2017. URL: https://www.fsb-tcfd.org/about/(visited on 2020-07-20).

TaskerBCGND2021

Tasker, John Paul. B.C. Delegates Call for 'green new deal' as Federal Liberals Debate Future of Climate Policy. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/libeal-policy-convention-green-new-deal-1.5981617 (visited on 2021-08-31).

TaskerConsReject2021

— Conservative Delegates Reject Adding 'Climate Change is Real' to the Policy Book. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/ conservative-delegates-reject-climate-change-is-real-1. 5957739 (visited on 2021-03-22).

TaskerTeckFrontier2020

— Now that Teck Frontier is Dead, is there a Future for Canada's Oil-sands? 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/tasker-teck-frontier-future-oilsands-1.5475658 (visited on 2020-10-01).

TaskerOTooleRevive2021

— O'Toole Defends Climate Plan While Promising to Revive Oil Pipeline Projects. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/otoole-climate-plan-northern-gateway-1.6158384 (visited on 2021-08-30).

TaskerPoissonOToole2021

Tasker, John Paul and Jayme Poisson. Erin O'Toole Says Conservatives' Rejection of Climate Change Resolution was 'a Distraction'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/otoole-climate-change-resolution-1.6031239 (visited on 2021-05-20).

 ${\tt TattoniStanford2020}$

Tattoni, David. Unacceptable Conflicts of Interest Should Nullify the Faculty Senate Vote on Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.stanforddaily.com/2020/06/03/unacceptable-conflicts-of-interest-should-nullify-the-faculty-senate-vote-on-divestment/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

Taylor, Adam. Australia's Prime Minister Pledges to Outlaw Climate Boy-TaylorAustralia2019 cotts, Arguing They Threaten the Economy. 2019. URL: https://www. washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/01/australias-primeminister - pledges - outlaw - climate - boycotts - arguing - they threaten-economy/ (visited on 2019-11-14). Taylor, Bianca. Oil and Gas Investors Need to Start Asking Tough Ques-TaylorToughQuestions2021 tions. 2021. URL: https://www.barrons.com/articles/oil-andgas-investors-need-to-start-asking-tough-questions-51614867040 (visited on 2021-03-16). TaylorBLMBuild2021 Taylor, Keeanga-Yamahtta. A Black Lives Matter Founder on Building Modern Movement. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/books/ under-review/a-black-lives-matter-founder-on-buildingmodern-movements (visited on 2021-08-31). TaylorSudan2016 Taylor, Magnus. Universities Should Divest from Sudan. 2016. URL: https: //web.archive.org/web/20170120021556if_/https://www.crisisgroup. org/africa/horn-africa/south-sudan/conflict-cooperationsudan-south-sudan-and-uganda (visited on 2021-07-18). TaylorFFNPT2021 Taylor, Matthew. 101 Nobel Laureates Call for Global Fossil Fuel Nonproliferation Treaty. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment / 2021 / apr / 21 / 101 - nobel - laureates - call - for global-fossil-fuel-non-proliferation-treaty (visited on 2021-04-28). Cambridge University to Divest from Fossil Fuels by 2030. 2020. URL: TaylorCan2020 https://www.theguardian.com/education/2020/oct/01/cambridgeuniversity-divest-fossil-fuels-2030-climate (visited on 2020-10-01). TaylorHalfUK2020 Half of UK Universities Have Committed to Divest from Fossil Fuel. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/ 13/half-of-uk-universities-have-committed-to-divest-fromfossil-fuel (visited on 2020-01-18). Rowan Williams Urges UK Universities to Divest from Fossil Fuels. TaylorWilliams2020 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/oct/ 17/rowan-williams-urges-uk-universities-to-divest-fromfossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-24). TaylorER2020 The Evolution of Extinction Rebellion. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/aug/04/evolution-of-extinction-rebellionclimate - emergency - protest - coronavirus - pandemic (visited on 2020-08-08). TaylorHarveyGlasgow2020 Taylor, Matthew and Fiona Harvey. UK Held Private Talks With Fossil Fuel Firms About Glasgow Cop26. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/oct/01/uk-held-private-talks-withfossil-fuel-firms-about-glasgow-cop26 (visited on 2020-10-12). Taylor, Stephanie. Canada's Greenhouse Gas Emissions Increased Slightly TaylorC2019NIR2021 in 2019: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/ 2021/04/12/canadas-greenhouse-gas-emissions-increasedslightly-in-2019-report.html (visited on 2021-04-12). TaylorOTooleTarg2021 Conservative Leader Erin O'Toole Rejects Canada's New Emissions Target in Favour of Lower One. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/politics/article-conservative-leader-erin-otoole-rejects-

240

Does Canada Need Another Pipeline? That's the Question Federal Offi-

cials Were Asking After Keystone XL Cancellation. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/article-does-canada-need-another-pipeline-

canadas-new-emissions-target/ (visited on 2021-08-27).

federal-officials-grapple-with/ (visited on 2021-06-20).

TaylorAnotherPipe2021

TaylorOTooleNGP2021

Taylor, Stephanie. O'Toole Supports Building Dead Northern Gateway Pipeline, Cites Indigenous Benefits. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal-election/2021/08/30/otoole-says-he-supports-cancelled-pipeline-due-to-indigenous-benefits.html (visited on 2021-08-30).

TaylorSaskR2021

— Saskatchewan's Carbon Pricing Plan has Been Rejected by Federal Government, Premier Says. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/ politics/saskatchewan-premier-says-ottawa-has-rejectedprovinces-carbon-pricing-plan (visited on 2021-07-26).

taylor2004get

Taylor, Verta and Nella Van Dyke. "Get Up, Stand Up': Tactical Repertoires of Social Movements". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell, 2004. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch12 (visited on 2019-12-26).

tayne2020framing

Tayne, Kelsey, Megan K. Littrell, Christine Okochi, Anne U. Gold, and Erin Leckey. "Framing Action in a Youth Climate Change Filmmaking Program: Hope, Agency, and Action Across Scales". In: *Environmental Education Research* (2020), pp. 1–21. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13504622.2020.1821870 (visited on 2020-10-21).

TedescoDonors2012

Tedesco, Theresa. The Uneasy Ties Between Canada's Universities and Wealthy Business Magnates. 2012. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/news/fp-street/influence-u-the-uneasy-ties-between-canadas-universities-and-wealthy-business-magnates (visited on 2020-03-12).

TeenVogue2019

Teen Vogue. How to Take Direct Action on the Climate Crisis at Your School This Year. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/how-take-action-climate-change-at-school-this-year (visited on 2020-08-13).

TeirsteinMaine2021

Teirstein, Zoya. Divestment Goes Maine-stream: Maine Just Became the First State in the Nation to Pass an Actual Law Requiring Divestment of Public Funds from Oil, Gas, and Coal Companies. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/beacon/divestment-goes-maine-stream/ (visited on 2021-07-10).

 ${\tt TeirsteinRetreat2021}$

— Retreat From Coastlines? Politicians don't Want to Talk About It. 2021.
URL: https://grist.org/climate/retreat-from-coastlines-politicians-dont-want-to-talk-about-it/(visited on 2021-04-12).

 ${\tt Teirstein Goads 2020}$

— Trump Goads Biden Into Saying He'll 'Phase out' Fossil Fuels at Final Debate. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/politics/trump-goads-biden-into-saying-hell-phase-out-fossil-fuels-at-final-debate/ (visited on 2020-10-24).

TeirsteinBiden2020

— Who's Advising Joe Biden on Climate? His Former Rivals. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/politics/whos-advising-joe-biden-on-climate-his-former-rivals/ (visited on 2020-10-21).

Telemacque2015

Telemacque, Piers. Whether it's Apartheid or Fossil Fuels, Divestment is on the Right Side of History. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/apr/27/divestment-fossil-fuels-apartheid-barclays (visited on 2020-02-15).

Telhami2020

Telhami, Shibley. What Do Americans Think of the BDS Movement, Aimed at Israel? 2020. URL: https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/01/08/what-do-americans-think-of-the-bds-movement-aimed-at-israel/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

Tenner1996

Tenner, Edward. Why Things Bite Back: Technology and the Revenge of Unintended Consequences. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1996.

TensleyLever2020

Tensley, Brandon. 2020 Showed how Organizers Leveraged the Energy That Fueled Social Justice Protests Into Votes. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/12/18/politics/2020-georgia-organizing-stacey-abrams-voting-rights/index.html (visited on 2020-12-21).

teoh1999effect

Teoh, Siew Hong, Ivo Welch, and C. Paul Wazzan. "The Effect of Socially Activist Investment Policies on the Financial Markets: Evidence from the South African Boycott". In: *The Journal of Business* 72.1 (1999), pp. 35–89. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/209602#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

ThackerCan2020

Thacker, Katie. The University of Cambridge Commits to Full Divestment By 2030. 2020. URL: https://thetab.com/uk/cambridge/2020/10/01/the-university-of-cambridge-commits-to-full-divestment-by-2030-140414 (visited on 2020-10-01).

ThakkarGainedTraction2020

Thakkar, Arjun. A Look Back on How College Divestment Movements Have Gained Traction Across the Country. 2020. URL: https://www.michigandaily.com/section/administration/50th-earth-day-college-divestment-movement-gains-traction-across-country (visited on 2020-06-19).

ThakkarEndow2021

— How Student Activism and Fossil Fuel Disinvestment Challenge the Perspective of an Independent Endowment. 2021. URL: https://www.michigandaily.com/news/how-student-activism-and-fossil-fuel-disinvestment-challenge-the-perspective-of-an-independent-endowment/(visited on 2021-07-10).

ThakkerFinePrint2021

Thakker, Prem. Reading the Fine Print of University Fossil Fuel Divestment Pledges. 2021. URL: https://prospect.org/education/reading-fine-print-university-fossil-fuel-divestment-pledges/ (visited on 2021-03-16).

Thamotheram2014

Thamotheram, Raj. The Fossil Fuel Divestment Debate: Is There a Consensus Way Forward? 2014. URL: https://www.responsible-investor.com/articles/rt-div (visited on 2021-07-20).

ThapaUBC2020

Thapa, Astitwa. Letter: Fossil Fuel Divestment is not Enough — UBC Must Restructure its Endowment Fund to Promote Environmental Justice. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/fossil-fuel-divestment-not-enough/ (visited on 2020-09-20).

thapar2020energy

Thapar, Sapan. "Energy Consumption Behavior: a Data-based Analysis of Urban Indian Households". In: *Energy Policy* 143 (2020), p. 111571. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S030142152030313X (visited on 2020-06-19).

TharoorIsrael2021

Tharoor, Ishaan. Israel is Committing the Crime of Apartheid, New Report Says. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2021/04/27/israel-report-apartheid/ (visited on 2021-04-28).

AusBusReview2015

The Australian Business Review. Protesters to March on 15 Campuses Calling for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/business-spectator/news-story/protesters-to-march-on-15-campuses-calling-for-divestment/3ff10ad6a9da2d16dd092b2beb30 (visited on 2019-08-03).

MorganBillForSpills2021

'The Bill for Spills': U.S. Proposes Tax on Oilsands That Could Cost Canadian Producers US\$665M over Ten Years. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/commodities/energy/the-bill-for-spills-u-s-lawmakers-propose-tax-on-oilsands-that-could-cost-canadian-oil-producers-us665m-over-ten-years/wcm/90de6e87-2d78-4159-ab89-2ff5d8d719d8 (visited on 2021-03-16).

The College Climate Coalition. Higher Education: Complicit or Leaders ComplicitOrLeaders2020 in Climate? 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/YVqGzVxCOUo (visited on 2020-04-29). Nobody Wins Without Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https:// CollegeClimateCoal2019 youtu.be/kthIpZuNM5c (visited on 2020-10-21). The Divest Podcast. Guy Brodsky — Divestment at the University of Wa-DivPodBrodskyWaterloo2021 terloo. 2021. URL: https://open.spotify.com/episode/5PAN48MMuM6YrDDPP8wm0M (visited on 2021-09-08). DivPodBhuiyanMcMaster2021 Mymoon Bhuiyan — Divestment at McMaster University. 2021. URL: https://open.spotify.com/episode/ON8nlDgz46eDLV2O3HmYHt (visited on 2021-09-08). The Economist. A Bigger Dose. 2020. URL: https://www.economist. EconBiggerDose2020 com/leaders/2020/08/08/the-world-is-spending-nowhere-nearenough-on-a-coronavirus-vaccine (visited on 2020-08-10). A Campaign That is Gathering Weight: Israel's Politicians Sound Rat-EconBDScampaign tled by the Campaign to Isolate Their Country. 2014. URL: https:// www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2014/02/07/acampaign-that-is-gathering-weight (visited on 2019-08-18). A Green Bubble? We Dissect the Investment Boom. 2021. URL: https: EconGreenMeme2021 //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2021/05/17/ green-assets-are-on-a-wild-ride (visited on 2021-06-16). EconREBoom2020 A Renewable-energy Boom is Changing the Politics of Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/03/ 12/a-renewable-energy-boom-is-changing-the-politics-ofglobal-warming (visited on 2020-04-08). EconSmouldering2020 A Smouldering Sky. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/middleeast - and - africa / 2020 / 07 / 30 / africas - skies - are - badly polluted (visited on 2021-01-21). African Countries Must get Smarter With Their Agriculture. 2020. URL: AfricanGetSmarter2020 https://www.economist.com/special-report/2020/03/26/ african-countries-must-get-smarter-with-their-agriculture (visited on 2020-04-08). EconPreCOVID2020 Air Pollution is Returning to Pre-covid Levels. 2020. URL: https:// www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/05/air-pollutionis-returning-to-pre-covid-levels (visited on 2020-10-21). EconHeadsTails2021 America's Battle over Election Laws. 2021. URL: https://www.economist. com/united-states/2021/03/13/americas-battle-over-electionlaws (visited on 2021-08-27). EconWatchingDetectives America's Cops Take an Interest in Social Media. 2019. URL: https: //www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/21/americascops-take-an-interest-in-social-media (visited on 2019-07-18). EconRuctions2020 An Unprecedented Plunge in Oil Demand Will Turn the Industry Upside Down. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/04/ 08/an-unprecedented-plunge-in-oil-demand-will-turn-theindustry-upside-down (visited on 2020-04-16). Aramco is Both the Oil Sector's Goliath and a Firm Vexed by Problems. EconomistAramcoGoliath

by-problems (visited on 2019-12-24).

EconBDSantisemitic

to-boycott-israel-anti-semitic (visited on 2019-08-18).

2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2019/10/31/aramco-is-both-the-oil-sectors-goliath-and-a-firm-vexed-

Are Calls to Boycott Israel Anti-Semitic? 2015. URL: https://www.

economist.com/democracy-in-america/2015/05/12/are-calls-

As More Gay People Come Out, Tolerance Will Spread. 2020. URL: EconTolerance2020 https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/08/08/as-more-gaypeople-come-out-tolerance-will-spread (visited on 2020-08-10). ${\tt EconHeatedDebate}$ The Economist. Australian Voters are Increasingly Concerned About Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/ 05/16/australian-voters-are-increasingly-concerned-aboutclimate-change (visited on 2019-07-18). Australia's Bushfires Intensify its Debate About Climate Change. 2020. EconomistAusCTax2020 URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/01/02/australiasbushfires-intensify-its-debate-about-climate-change (visited on 2020-01-12). Australia's Voters are Poised to Punish the Government. 2019. URL: EconNoTakers2019 https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/11/australiasvoters-are-poised-to-punish-the-government (visited on 2019-07-18). Big Oil's Diverging Bets on the Future of Energy. 2020. URL: https:// EconDivergingBets2020 www.economist.com/business/2020/12/16/big-oils-divergingbets-on-the-future-of-energy (visited on 2021-01-09). EconBMLHashtag2018 Black Lives Matter is Becoming Slightly More Conventional. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2018/09/22/blacklives-matter-is-becoming-slightly-more-conventional (visited on 2018-10-01). BlackRock Says it Wants to do More for the Climate. 2020. URL: https: EconGreenGiant //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/16/ blackrock-says-it-wants-to-do-more-for-the-climate (visited on 2020-01-18). EconBlueGrey2020 Blue Skies Turn Grey: Air Pollution is Returning to Pre-covid Levels. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/ 05/air-pollution-is-returning-to-pre-covid-levels (visited on 2020-09-16). EconXRRestrict2021 Boris Johnson Wants to Restrict the Right to Protest. 2021. URL: https: //www.economist.com/britain/2021/03/20/boris-johnsonwants-to-restrict-the-right-to-protest (visited on 2021-08-20). EconHelpFlatten2020 Can COVID Help Flatten the Climate Curve? 2020. URL: https://www. economist.com/briefing/2020/05/21/can-covid-help-flattenthe-climate-curve (visited on 2020-06-19). EconCrackedCrown2020 Canada's Conservative Contenders. 2020. URL: https://www.economist. com/the-americas/2020/06/06/canadas-conservative-contenders (visited on 2020-07-07). EconOilmen2020 Canadian Oilmen Drill the Government for Aid. 2020. URL: https: //www.economist.com/business/2020/10/10/canadian-oilmendrill-the-government-for-aid (visited on 2020-10-15). EconomistESG2019 Climate Change Has Made ESG a Force in Investing. 2019. URL: https: //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/12/07/ climate-change-has-made-esg-a-force-in-investing (visited on 2020-01-28). EconGreenbacks2020 Climate-conscious Venture Capitalists are Back. 2020. URL: https:// www.economist.com/business/2020/10/29/climate-consciousventure-capitalists-are-back (visited on 2020-11-09). EconCCFinCri2021 Could Climate Change Trigger a Financial Crisis? 2021. URL: https: //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2021/09/04/ could-climate-change-trigger-a-financial-crisis (visited on 2021-09-03).

Countries Should Seize the Moment to Flatten the Climate Curve. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/05/21/countries-

EconClimateCurve2020

should-seize-the-moment-to-flatten-the-climate-curve (visited on 2020-06-19).

EconEarthDay2020

The Economist. Covid-19 and the Climate. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/04/25/covid-19-and-the-climate (visited on 2020-04-29).

EconDemoSeeds2020

— Democracy Contains the Seeds of its own Recovery. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/11/26/democracy-contains-the-seeds-of-its-own-recovery (visited on 2020-12-14).

EconBDSlaw

— Donald Trump Presses Israel Into Barring Entry to American Congresswomen. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/democracy-in-america/2019/08/16/donald-trump-presses-israel-into-barring-entry-to-american-congresswomen (visited on 2019-08-18).

EconANWAR2020

— Drilling in Alaska's National Wildlife Refuge Makes No Sense. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/08/19/drilling-in-alaskas-national-wildlife-refuge-makes-no-sense (visited on 2020-08-28).

EconomistProtestsRoiling2019

— Economics, Demography and Social Media Only Partly Explain the Protests Roiling So Many Countries Today. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/international/2019/11/14/economics-demography-and-social-media-only-partly-explain-the-protests-roiling-so-many-countries-today (visited on 2019-12-28).

EconMidCentury2020

— Emissions Slashed Today Won't Slow Warming Until Mid-century. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/science-and-technology/2020/07/11/emissions-slashed-today-wont-slow-warming-until-mid-century (visited on 2020-07-15).

EconProxyFight2021

- ExxonMobil Loses a Proxy Fight With Green Investors. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2021/05/23/what-a-proxy-fight-at-exxonmobil-says-about-big-oil-and-climate-change (visited on 2021-06-16).

EconomistFightThePower

— Fight the Power: Investors are Being Pressed to Sell Their Holdings in Coal, Oil and Gas. 2015. URL: http://www.economist.com/ news/finance-and-economics/21656204-investors-are-beingpressed-sell-their-holdings-coal-oil-and-gas-fight (visited on 2017-03-17).

EconFFTwiceDeaths2021

— Fossil Fuels May be Responsible for Twice as Many Deaths as First Thought. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2021/02/25/fossil-fuels-may-be-responsible-for-twice-as-many-deaths-as-first-thought (visited on 2021-03-16).

 ${\tt France Citizen Convention 2020}$

— France Asks its Citizens How to Meet its Climate-change Targets. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/03/05/france-asks-its-citizens-how-to-meet-its-climate-change-targets (visited on 2020-03-30).

EconGreenShort2020

— Green Investing has Shortcomings. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/06/20/green-investing-has-shortcomings (visited on 2020-07-20).

 ${\tt EconPrecedents} 2020$

— Green Investors are Embracing Litigation. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/11/21/green-investors-are-embracing-litigation (visited on 2020-12-14).

EconGG2020

— Green on Green. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/11/21/some-activists-are-running-out-of-patience-with-germanys-green-party (visited on 2020-12-14).

EconGreencons2020

- 'Greencons' Are a New Political Alliance for an Uncertain Age. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/06/28/greenconsare-a-new-political-alliance-for-an-uncertain-age (visited on 2020-07-12).

EconWinBack2020

The Economist. How Big Oil is Trying to Win Back Investors. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/05/28/how-big-oil-is-trying-to-win-back-investors (visited on 2020-07-11).

EconBaseline2021

— How Climate Targets Compare Against a Common Baseline. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2021/08/07/how-climate-targets-compare-against-a-common-baseline (visited on 2021-08-29).

EconFinanciers2020

— How Much can Financiers do About Climate Change? 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/06/20/how-much-can-financiers-do-about-climate-change (visited on 2020-07-20).

EconQueerEverywhere2020

— How the Internet is Changing the Experience of Coming Out. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/international/2020/08/08/how-the-internet-is-changing-the-experience-of-coming-out (visited on 2021-01-21).

 ${\tt EconomistBundestagBDS}$

— How the Jewish Museum Berlin Fell Out with Jews. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2019/07/27/how-the-jewish-museum-berlin-fell-out-with-jews (visited on 2019-08-26).

EconomistStranded2016

— How to Deal With Worries About Stranded Assets: Oil Companies Need to Heed Investors' Concerns. 2016. URL: https://www.economist.com/special-report/2016/11/24/how-to-deal-with-worries-about-stranded-assets (visited on 2020-01-18).

EconCarbonCycleBrief2020

— Humanity's Immense Impact on Earth's Climate and Carbon Cycle. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/05/09/humanitys-immense-impact-on-earths-climate-and-carbon-cycle (visited on 2020-06-19).

EconGND2019

— Imagine There's No Politics. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/28/imagine-theres-no-politics (visited on 2019-07-18).

EconPrivatePrisons2019

— In Defence of America's Prison-industrial Complex. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2019/10/19/in-defence-of-americas-prison-industrial-complex (visited on 2019-12-28).

EconCarbonCopy2020

— Japan Promises to be Carbon-neutral By 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/10/29/japan-promises-to-be-carbon-neutral-by-2050 (visited on 2020-11-09).

 ${\tt GranthamOnDivesting} 2020$

— Jeremy Grantham on Divesting from Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/09/jeremy-grantham-on-divesting-from-big-oil (visited on 2020-02-21).

 ${\tt EconBidenBrief2020}$

— Joe Biden Has a Good Chance of Becoming a Surprisingly Activist President. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/07/04/joe-biden-has-a-good-chance-of-becoming-a-surprisingly-activist-president (visited on 2020-07-20).

EconTerminatesT2021

— Joe Biden Terminates Much of Donald Trump's Legacy. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2021/01/30/joe-biden-terminates-much-of-donald-trumps-legacy (visited on 2021-03-22).

EconBidenRemake2020

— Joe Biden Would Not Remake America's Economy. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/10/03/joe-biden-would-not-remake-americas-economy (visited on 2020-10-13).

EconLibCrime2021

— Liberals and Crime Spikes. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2021/06/05/liberals-and-crime-spikes (visited on 2021-06-17).

EconBanksClimate2020 The Economist. Making Sense of Banks' Climate Targets. 2020. URL: https: //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/12/12/ making-sense-of-banks-climate-targets (visited on 2021-01-09). No Smoking: Institutional Investors Should Divest from Oil, Gas and EconomistNoSmoking Coal Only if Their Beneficiaries Understand the Trade-offs. 2015. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2015/06/25/no-smoking (visited on 2017-03-17). EconGuyanaSuriname2020 Oil Futures. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-americas/ 2020/08/06/democracy-wins-in-guyana-and-suriname (visited on 2021-01-21). EconBottomBarrel2020 Oil Giants Want to Own Only the Cheapest, Cleanest Hydrocarbons. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/07/ 18/oil-giants-want-to-own-only-the-cheapest-cleanesthydrocarbons (visited on 2021-01-21). EconAlbertaGreen2020 Oil-rich Alberta Seeks Ways to go Green. 2020. URL: https://www. economist.com/the-americas/2020/12/05/oil-rich-albertaseeks-ways-to-go-gree (visited on 2020-12-14). EconBlankSheet Police in Kazakhstan Inadvertently Become Conceptual Artists. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/police-inkazakhstan-inadvertently-become-conceptual-artists (visited on 2019-07-18). Political Economy Suggests That Geoengineering is Likely to be Used. EconGeong2019 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/ 2019/04/27/political-economy-suggests-that-geoengineeringis-likely-to-be-used (visited on 2019-07-18). EconPortland2021 Portland was Once a Byword for Tattooed Vegan Microbrewers. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2021/06/12/ portland-was-once-a-byword-for-tattooed-vegan-microbrewers (visited on 2021-06-17). EconEndOilAge2020 Power in the 21st Century. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/ leaders/2020/09/17/is-it-the-end-of-the-oil-age (visited on 2020-10-13). EconBaleful2020 President Trump has had Real Achievements and a Baleful Effect. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/10/29/presidenttrump-has-had-real-achievements-and-a-baleful-effect (visited on 2020-11-09). EconAramco2020 Profits Fall Sharply at Saudi Aramco, the World's Biggest Oil Firm. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/08/13/ profits-fall-sharply-at-saudi-aramco-the-worlds-biggestoil-firm (visited on 2021-01-21). Regulators Want Firms to Own Up to Climate Risks. 2021. URL: https: EconFinReg2021 //www.economist.com/business/2021/03/13/regulators-wantfirms-to-own-up-to-climate-risks (visited on 2021-08-27). EconBuyerBeware2020 Saudi Arabia Floods the Oil Market; America Tries to Prop Up Prices. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/ 2020/03/26/saudi-arabia-floods-the-oil-market-americatries-to-prop-up-prices (visited on 2020-04-11).

future-of-blm (visited on 2021-01-09).

EconBLM2020

EconExxonKnew2020

Six Months After Mass Protests Began, What is the Future of BLM?

2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/12/10/six-months-after-mass-protests-began-what-is-the-

Sleuths Uncover a Particularly Brazen Case of Cyber-mischief. 2020.

URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/06/11/sleuths-

uncover-a-particularly-brazen-case-of-cyber-mischief (visited on 2020-07-11).

EconBusCover2020

The Economist. Spies Often Use Businesses as Cover. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/02/22/spies-often-use-businesses-as-cover (visited on 2020-03-09).

EconCarIndustry2020

— The Car Industry Faces a Short-term Crisis and Long-term Decline. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/04/25/the-car-industry-faces-a-short-term-crisis-and-long-term-decline (visited on 2020-05-19).

EconCrushing2020

— The Dirtiest Fossil Fuel is on the Back Foot. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/12/03/the-dirtiest-fossil-fuel-is-on-the-back-foot (visited on 2020-12-14).

EconFranceGreen2020

— The French Mayor who Cancelled the Christmas Tree. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/10/10/the-french-mayor-who-cancelled-the-christmas-tree (visited on 2020-10-15).

 ${\tt EconImpactESG2021}$

— The Impact of Green Investors. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2021/03/27/the-impact-of-green-investors (visited on 2021-08-27).

EconomistAramcoIPO2019

— The Message from the World's Biggest and Wildest IPO. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2019/10/31/the-message-from-the-worlds-biggest-and-wildest-ipo (visited on 2019-12-24).

EconEmbeddedEthics

— The Moral Assumptions Embedded in Economic Models of Climate Change. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2018/12/08/the-moral-assumptions-embedded-in-economic-models-of-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).

NumberMiffed

— The Number of the Miffed. 2013. URL: http://www.economist.com/blogs/babbage/2013/05/climate-change-activism (visited on 2016-07-09).

EconGroupthink2018

— The Pros and Cons of Collaboration. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2018/09/06/the-pros-and-cons-of-collaboration (visited on 2018-10-01).

EconJapanHeadway2020

— The Reinvention of Japan's Power Supply is not Making Much Headway. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/06/13/the-reinvention-of-japans-power-supply-is-not-making-much-headway (visited on 2020-07-11).

EconRepIllib2020

— The Republican Party has Lurched Towards Populism and Illiberalism. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/10/31/the-republican-party-has-lurched-towards-populism-and-illiberalism (visited on 2021-05-14).

EconUNPlate2020

— The UN has Too Much on its Plate. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/special-report/2020/06/18/the-un-has-too-much-on-its-plate (visited on 2020-07-20).

EconToleraSpread2020

— The World Comes Out. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/08/06/as-more-gay-people-come-out-tolerance-will-spread (visited on 2021-01-21).

EconUrgExpand2020

— The World Urgently Needs to Expand its Use of Carbon Prices. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/05/23/the-world-urgently-needs-to-expand-its-use-of-carbon-prices (visited on 2020-06-19).

EconEnergyTransform2020

— The World's Energy System Must be Transformed Completely. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/05/23/the-worlds-energy-system-must-be-transformed-completely (visited on 2020-06-19).

EconMercuryRising2020 The Economist. Think a Respiratory Virus Pandemic is a Good Time to Cut Air-quality Regulations? 2020. URL: https://www.economist. com/united-states/2020/04/25/think-a-respiratory-viruspandemic-is-a-good-time-to-cut-air-quality-regulations (visited on 2020-05-19). Econ2020wildfires This Year's Arctic Wildfires are the Worst on Record, Again. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/07/thisyears-arctic-wildfires-are-the-worst-on-record-again (visited on 2020-10-21). Trump's Papal Problem Reopens Some Old Fault Lines. 2016. URL: DemocAmeric2016 http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2016/02/ catholicism-and-american-conservatives (visited on 2016-05-25). Twilight of the Petrostates. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/ EconTwilightPetrostates2020 middle-east-and-africa/2020/07/18/the-end-of-the-arabworlds-oil-age-is-nigh (visited on 2021-01-21). EconTwoStates2021 Two States or One? 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/ 2021/05/27/two-states-or-one (visited on 2021-06-16). Typhoon Season Makes Japan and the Koreas Ponder Climate Change. EconTyphoon2020 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/09/12/typhoonseason-makes-japan-and-the-koreas-ponder-climate-change (visited on 2020-09-16).

EconViolCrim2021 — Violent Crime is Rising in American Cities, Putting Criminal-justice

Reform at Risk. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/
2021/06/05/violent-crime-is-rising-in-american-citiesputting-criminal-justice-reform-at-risk (visited on 2021-06-17).

EconTrumpHC2020 — What Donald Trump Did for Hydrocarbons. 2020. URL: https://www.

EconBigSuck2020

EconClimateTerror2020

EconRogueGeoeng2019

EconWomensSuffrage

EconHershBLM2020

EconGreeceWind2020

EnerMix170B-2021

EconWithoutPrecedent2020

— What Donald Trump Did for Hydrocarbons. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/10/24/what-donald-trump-did-for-hydrocarbons (visited on 2020-11-09).

- What if Carbon Removal Becomes the New Big Oil? 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-if/2020/07/04/what-if-carbon-removal-becomes-the-new-big-oil (visited on 2020-07-20).

— What if Climate Activists Turn to Terrorism? 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-if/2020/07/04/what-if-climate-activists-turn-to-terrorism (visited on 2020-07-20).

— What if Geoengineering Goes Rogue? 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-if/2019/07/06/what-if-geoengineering-goes-rogue (visited on 2019-08-02).

— What Modern Campaigners can Learn from the Fight for Women's Suffrage. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/2018/04/19/what-modern-campaigners-can-learn-from-the-fight-for-womens-suffrage.

— Whatever Happened to Black Lives Matter? 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/05/21/whatever-happened-to-black-lives-matter (visited on 2020-07-11).

— Why many Greek Greens Oppose Wind Power. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/02/01/why-many-greek-greens-oppose-wind-power (visited on 2020-02-21).

— Why Tackling Global Warming is a Challenge Without Precedent. 2020.
URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/04/23/why-tackling-global-warming-is-a-challenge-without-precedent (visited on 2020-04-29).

The Energy Mix. 212,000 Kilometres of New Pipelines World-wide Would Enable 170 Billion Tonnes of Emissions, Analysts Warn. 2021. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2021/02/05/212000-kilometres-of-

new-pipelines-world-wide-would-enable-170-billion-tonnes-of-emissions-analysts-warn/ (visited on 2021-02-12).

EnergyMixCambridge2020

The Energy Mix. Cambridge University to Drop All Fossil Investments By 2030. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/10/06/cambridge-university-to-drop-all-fossil-investments-by-2030/.

EnergyMixLiteral2020

— In Run-up to U.S. Election, Youth Activists Bring Politicians a Literal Wake-up Call. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/10/18/in-run-up-to-u-s-election-youth-activists-bring-politicians-a-literal-wake-up-call/ (visited on 2020-10-19).

EMQCLNG2021

Quebec Rejects \$14-Billion LNG Terminal. 2021. URL: https://www.theenergymix.com/2021/07/22/quebec-rejects-14-billion-lng-terminal/ (visited on 2021-07-26).

EnergyMixQE22020

— Queen Elizabeth's Wealth Manager Dumps Tar Sands/Oil Sands, Arctic Oil and Gas, Coal. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/06/28/queen-elizabeths-wealth-manager-dumps-tar-sands-oil-sands-arctic-oil-and-gas-coal/ (visited on 2020-06-29).

EnergyMixWaterloo2021

— University of Waterloo to Dump Fossil Investments, Take 'Proactive' Approach to Climate Risk. 2021. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2021/06/01/university-of-waterloo-to-dump-fossil-investments-take-proactive-approach-to-climate-risk/(visited on 2021-06-18).

EcoParishGuide

The Global Catholic Climate Movement. *Eco-Parish Guide: Bringing Laudato Si' to Life.* 2015. URL: http://catholicclimatemovement.global/eco-parish/ (visited on 2016-06-30).

GMPlanPrimer2020

The Globe and Mail. Canada's Climate Plan: from Higher Carbon Taxes, Building Retrofits, and a National Hydrogen Strategy to Planting Trees. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-from-building-retrofits-and-a-national-hydrogen-strategy-to-higher/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

GMLashingCritics2020

— Lashing Out at Critics won't Revive Alberta's Oil Sands. What's Needed is Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/article-lashing-out-at-critics-wont-revive-albertas-oil-sands-whats-needed/(visited on 2020-08-19).

GMKXLRisky2020

- Why Jason Kenney's \$7.5-billion Oil Pipeline Investment is a Risky Bet. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/article-why-jason-kenneys-75-billion-oil-pipeline-investment-is-a-risky-bet/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

GMOilEnd2021

The Globe and Mail Editorial Board. The Age of Oil is Coming to an End. What Does That Mean for Canada? 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/article-the-age-of-oil-is-coming-to-an-end-what-does-that-mean-for-canada/(visited on 2021-05-25).

GuardHarvardWin2021

The Guardian. Harvard University Will Divest its \$42bn Endowment from All Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/sep/10/harvard-university-divest-endowment-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-09-14).

Guard146years2020

— Labor Says it Will 'take 146 years' to Get to Net-zero Emissions as Climate Protesters Clash with Police. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2020/dec/12/labor-says-it-will-take-146-years-to-get-to-net-zero-emissions-as-pm-left-out-by-un-summit (visited on 2021-08-31).

GuardFFD2015

— What is Fossil Fuel Divestment and Why Does it Matter? — Keep it in the Ground. 2015. URL: https://youtu.be/D_xqn-FyN_k (visited on 2021-08-21).

GuardianStern2011

The Guardian. What is the Stern Review? 2011. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/feb/15/stern-review (visited on 2019-07-22).

CopenhagenAccord2009

The Heads of State, Heads of Government, Ministers, and Other Heads of Delegation Present at the United Nations Climate Change Conference 2009 in Copenhagen. *Copenhagen Accord.* 2009. URL: https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2009/cop15/eng/107.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

IPAOA2020

The Independent Petroleum Association of America (IPAA). Cambridge Reverses Course, Divests After Years of Prior Rejections. 2020. URL: https://divestmentfacts.com/cambridge-reverses-course-divests-after-years-of-prior-rejections/(visited on 2020-10-19).

Kino-nda-niimi

The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

Lancet2009

The Lancet. A Commission on Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(09)60922-3/fulltext (visited on 2020-02-15).

MeafordProfessor2020

The Meaford Independent. Professor Launches 'For the Love of Georgian Bay' Virtual Puppet Making & Drama Camp to Raise Environmental Awareness. 2020. URL: https://www.themeafordindependent.ca/news/community-news/799997-professor-launches-for-the-love-of-georgian-bay-virtual-puppet-making-drama-camp-to-raise-environmental-awareness (visited on 2020-07-30).

MTCoalDivest2019

The Moscow Times. Russian Energy Giants Suffer Under Anti-Coal Campaigns. 2019. URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2019/10/11/russian-energy-giants-suffer-under-anti-coal-campaigns-a67690 (visited on 2020-10-15).

MoscT2080

— Russia's Oil Reserves Will Last Through 2080 — Government. 2021. URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2021/05/11/russias-oil-reserves-will-last-through-2080-government-a73850 (visited on 2021-05-13).

MTSlightWarm2020

— Slight Arctic Warming Could Trigger Abrupt Permafrost Collapse — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2020/10/ 20/slight-arctic-warming-could-trigger-abrupt-permafrostcollapse-study-a71805 (visited on 2020-10-20).

OnionCatastrophe2010

The Onion. Millions Of Barrels Of Oil Safely Reach Port In Major Environmental Catastrophe. 2010. URL: https://www.theonion.com/millions-of-barrels-of-oil-safely-reach-port-in-major-e-1819571678 (visited on 2021-02-05).

OntarionGuelph2014

The Ontarion. Divestment Campaign Targets U of G Endowment Fund. 2014. URL: https://theontarion.com/2014/04/03/divestment-campaign-targets-u-of-g-endowment-fund/(visited on 2019-08-03).

 ${\tt OntarionGuelphTactics}$

— Fossil Fuel Divestment at the University of Guelph. 2017. URL: https://theontarion.com/2017/10/18/fossil-fuel-divestment-at-the-university-of-guelph/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

 ${\tt OregDefund 2021}$

The Oregonian. Downtown in Distress: Oregonian/OregonLive Poll Results. 2021. URL: https://www.oregonlive.com/business/2021/05/downtown-in-distress-oregonianoregonlive-poll-results.html (visited on 2021-06-17).

ScotsmanKirk2019

The Scotsman. 'Silent Protest' by Young Members Against Kirk's Fossil Fuel Move. 2019. URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/uk-news/silent-protest-young-members-against-kirks-fossil-fuel-move-1416845 (visited on 2020-10-15).

The Scotsman. University of Edinburgh Students Protest Fossil Fuel Use. ScotsmanEdinburgh2016 2016. URL: https://www.edinburghnews.scotsman.com/news/ university - edinburgh - students - protest - fossil - fuel - use -622646 (visited on 2020-10-15). SEPN2015 The Sustainability and Education Policy Network. The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions. 2015. URL: https: //sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/SEPN-Divestment-Research-Brief-February-11-20151.pdf (visited on 2018-08-22). SEPN2016 The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions. 2016. URL: https://sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/ Divestment-research-brief-updated-June-9-2016.pdf (visited on 2018-08-23). ToIAntiNuclear2018 The Times of India. Anti-nuclear Plant Outfit Raises Decibel Against Chutka. 2018. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/antinuclear-plant-outfit-raises-decible-against-chutka/articleshow/ 66404405.cms (visited on 2020-10-15). Clean Tech Could Cut Fossil Fuel Profits by 2/3: Carbon Tracker. 2020. ToICarbonTracker2020 URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/auto/news/cleantech-could-cut-fossil-fuel-profits-by-2/3-carbon-tracker/ articleshow/76191163.cms (visited on 2020-10-15). ToICoalDemand2019 Despite CO2 Dangers, Coal Still King as India's Power Demand Soars. 2020. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/home/environment/ despite - co2 - dangers - coal - still - king - as - indias - power demand-soars/articleshow/68590157.cms (visited on 2020-10-15). ToasterForstemann2015 The Toaster Challenge. Olympic Cyclist Vs. Toaster: Can He Power It? 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S405vo0CqAQ (visited on 2020-12-15). The Tyee. RCMP Planned to Use Snipers in Assault on Wet'suwet'en TheTyeeRCMP2019 Protest, Guardian Reports. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/ 2019/12/20/RCMP-Planned-Snipers-Wetsuweten-Pipeline-Protest/ (visited on 2019-12-24). UVM2020 The University of Vermont. UVM Divests from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.uvm.edu/uvmnews/news/uvm-divests-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-07-15). WaPoProtestPrivacy2020 The Washington Post. Your Protest is Being Watched. Here's How to Protect Your Privacy. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/EBQ9t0R7e9Y (visited on 2020-06-04). Thelen2004 Thelen, Kathleen. How Institutions Evolve: The Political Economy of Skills in Germany, Britain, the United States, and Japan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Thomas, Leah. Why Every Environmentalist Should Be Anti-Racist. 2020. ThomasAntiracist2020 URL: https://www.vogue.com/article/why-every-environmentalistshould-be-anti-racist (visited on 2020-09-05). ThomasIceFloe2020 Thomas, Natalie. Teenage British Activist Stages Climate Protest on Arctic Ice Floe. 2020. URL: https://www.saltwire.com/news/world/ teenage-british-activist-stages-climate-protest-on-arcticice-floe-501326/ (visited on 2020-09-26). TRDivestPolice2020 Thomson Reuters. Black Artists Call on Hollywood to 'Divest in the Police, Invest in Anti-racist Content'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ entertainment/black-artists-open-letter-1.5624988 (visited on 2020-10-01).

Canada's Oilsands Producers Form Alliance to Achieve Net-zero Emissions By 2050. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/

TROilsandsNetZero2021

calgary/oilsands-canada-net-zero-alliance-1.6058809 (visited on 2021-06-10).

TRDenmarkUnprovenTech2021

Thomson Reuters. Denmark's Climate Goal Too Reliant on Unproven Tech, Government Council Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ technology/climate-change-denmark-1.5929367 (visited on 2021-03-16).

TREUTax2021

- EU Unveils Tough New Climate Rules, Including Tax on Foreign Polluters. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/europe-climate-rules-1.6102053 (visited on 2021-07-26).

TRFarExceeds2020

— Fossil Fuel Production Far Exceeds Climate Targets, UN Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/un-fossil-fuel-production-1.5824858 (visited on 2021-08-31).

161Investor2020

— Investor Group Targets 161 Top Polluting Companies to Fight Climate Change or Lose \$47T in Investment Cash. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/climate-change-investing-1.5723193 (visited on 2020-10-21).

TROilsandsEV2020

— Oilsands Must Diversify Before Electric Vehicles Bring New Drop in oil Demand, Says Suncor CEO. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/suncor-seeks-to-pivot-industry-to-produce-carbon-fibre-from-bitumen-1.5593105 (visited on 2020-06-20).

ThomsonExxon2021

Thomson, Alex. Revealed: ExxonMobil's Lobbying War on Climate Change Legislation. 2021. URL: https://www.channel4.com/news/revealed-exxonmobils-lobbying-war-on-climate-change-legislation (visited on 2021-07-03).

ThomsonHiddenEm2021

Thomson, Fraser. To Avoid Climate Catastrophe, Canada Must Account for its Hidden Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/07/27/opinion/canada-hidden-fossil-fuel-emissions-avoid-climate-catastrophe (visited on 2021-08-29).

ThomsonKenney2019

Thomson, Graham. Kenney Can Throw a Punch but Moody's Report Shows he can't Take One. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/alberta-politics-jason-kenney-moody-s-credit-rating-rachel-notley-1.5386322 (visited on 2020-01-19).

ThomsonKenneyCCS2021

— Kenney's Carbon Capture Conundrum: How do you Fight Ottawa While Also Begging for Money? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/edmonton/kenney-s-carbon-capture-conundrum-how-doyou-fight-ottawa-while-also-begging-for-money-1.5946866 (visited on 2021-03-16).

Thrall2018

Thrall, Nathan. BDS: How a Controversial Non-violent Movement has Transformed the Israeli-Palestinian Debate. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/aug/14/bds-boycott-divestment-sanctions-movement-transformed-israeli-palestinian-debate (visited on 2020-02-21).

FentonIEA2021

Three Things People in Canada Need to Know About the New International Energy Agency Report. 2021. URL: https://350canada.medium.com/three-things-people-in-canada-need-to-know-about-todays-big-international-energy-agency-1-5c-19878ee3e134 (visited on 2021-05-20).

Thunberg2019

Thunberg, Greta. If World Leaders Choose to Fail Us, my Generation Will Never Forgive Them. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/23/world-leaders-generation-climate-breakdown-greta-thunberg (visited on 2020-05-09).

 ${\tt ThurtonRemote2021}$

Thurton, David. Climate Change Threatens Remote and Rural Communities Nationwide: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-heat-wave-lytton-1.6088813 (visited on 2021-07-26).

ThurtonNYSPension2021

Thurton, David. New York State Pension Fund Says it's Selling off a \$7M Stake in Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/new-york-state-pension-oilsands-divestment-1.5983730 (visited on 2021-08-31).

ThurtonTransi2021

— Ottawa Kickstarts 'Transition' Process for Oil and Gas Workers. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/fossil-fuels-seamus-oregan-oilsands-climate-change-1.6110342 (visited on 2021-07-26).

ThurtonNotOnTrack2021

— Ottawa, Provinces and Territories not on Track to Meet New Climate Targets: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/ climate-change-emissions-canada-provinces-1.6112781 (visited on 2021-07-24).

ThurtonOutpace2021

— The Home of Canada's Energy Sector is Set to Outpace the Country in Renewables Growth: Forecast. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ politics/alberta-oilpatch-energy-renewable-1.5959697 (visited on 2021-03-23).

ThurtonTMXCO2021

— The Trans Mountain Project Faces a Year of Challenges and Opportunity. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/transmountain-pipeline-covid-pandemic-indigenous-1.5859045 (visited on 2021-08-31).

TillmannCurrieWardropeMcCoy2015

Tillmann, Taavi, Jonny Currie, Alistair Wardope, and David McCoy. Fossil Fuel Companies and Climate Change: The Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.bmj.com/content/350/bmj.h3196 (visited on 2021-07-20).

tilly2008contentious

Tilly, Charles. *Contentious Performances*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Tilley1993
Tilley1978

— European Revolutions, 1492–1992. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.

tilly1977getting

— From Mobilization to Revolution. New York: Addison-Wesley, 1978.

— "Getting it Together in Burgundy, 1675-1975". In: Theory and Society 4.4 (1977), pp. 479-504. URL: https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/43656/11186_2004_Article_BF00187423.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (visited on 2020-01-11).

tilly1985models

— "Models and Realities of Popular Collective Action". In: Social Research (1985), pp. 717-747. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/40970396?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).

Tilly2004

 Social Movements, 1768–2004. Boulder, Colorado: Paradigm Publishers, 2004.

tilly1993social

— "Social Movements as Historically Specific Clusters of Political Performances". In: *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 38 (1993), pp. 1-30. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/41035464.pdf (visited on 2020-05-22).

TiltonIntersect2020

Tilton, Julia. Virtual 'Students For International Divestment Day' Considers the Importance of Environmental Justice in Talks about Divestment. 2020. URL: https://vanderbiltpoliticalreview.com/9695/campus/vanderbilt-fossil-fuel-divestment-understanding-intersectionality-in-the-climate-activism-movement/ (visited on 2020-11-13).

TimarWilcoxEllsworth2020

Timar-Wilcox, Estelle and Gracie Ellsworth. Fossil Free Mac Releases Handbook for Student Movements. 2020. URL: https://themacweekly.com/78014/home/fossil-free-mac-releases-handbook-for-student-movements/ (visited on 2020-06-19).

 ${\tt TimminsNetZero2021}$

Timmins, Beth. Net Zero Targets 'Unrealistic' says Oxfam Report. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-58079101 (visited on 2021-08-29).

Timperley, Jocelyn. China's New Climate Pledge Could Cut Emissions Ev-TimperleyChina2020 erywhere Else Too. 2020. URL: https://www.wired.co.uk/article/ pollution-in-china-net-zero-carbon-pledge (visited on 2020-10-12). The Law that Could Make Climate Change Illegal. 2020. URL: https: Timperley2020 //www.bbc.com/future/article/20200706-the-law-that-couldmake-climate-change-illegal (visited on 2020-07-12). Who is Really to Blame for Climate Change? 2020. URL: https://www. TimperleyBlame2020 bbc.com/future/article/20200618-climate-change-who-is-toblame-and-why-does-it-matter (visited on 2020-06-29). Tindall2015 Tindall, David. Opinion: Protect Future of Our Students. 2015. URL: http: //www.vancouversun.com/technology/Opinion+Protect+future+ students/10771623/story.html (visited on 2019-07-21). tindall2015influence Tindall, David B. and Georgia Piggot. "Influence of Social Ties to Environmentalists on Public Climate Change Perceptions". In: Nature Climate Change 5.6 (2015), pp. 546-549. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/nclimate2597 (visited on 2021-06-25). Tirmizey, Kasim and Stefan Christoff. Open Letter: Respect Wet'suwet'en TirmizeyChristoffMcGill2021 Sovereignty and Divest from CGL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www. mcgilldaily.com/2021/02/open-letter-respect-wetsuwetensovereignty-and-divest-from-cgl-pipeline/(visited on 2021-03-20). TobinOnGrimes2019 Tobin, Stephanie. Oil Industry at Risk of 'Losing the Battle' to Climate Change Activists, Warns Roger Grimes. 2019. URL: https://www. cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/roger-grimes-oilclimate-change-1.5334894 (visited on 2019-11-14). ToddERCoalTrain2019 Todd, Katie. Extinction Rebellion Blocks Train Tracks on Coal Face of Climate Change Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/ national/396349/extinction-rebellion-blocks-train-trackson-coal-face-of-climate-change-protest (visited on 2019-08-18). Toffel, Michael W. and Sarah Gulick. Harvard Business School Case: Fossil ToffelGulick2019 Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Pages/ item.aspx?num=56528 (visited on 2019-10-25). TollefsonCurbed2021 Tollefson, Jeff. COVID Curbed Carbon Emissions in 2020 — But not by Much. 2021. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-021-00090-3 (visited on 2021-07-20). tollefson2015fossil "Fossil-fuel Divestment Campaign Hits Resistance". In: Nature 521 (2015), pp. 16-17. URL: https://www.nature.com/news/fossil-fueldivestment-campaign-hits-resistance-1.17484 (visited on 2017-02-26). TombeSkew2014 Tombe, Trevor. The Taming of the Skew: Facts on Canada's Energy Trade. 2014. URL: http://www.policyschool.ca/wp-content/uploads/ 2016/03/taming-skew-tombe.pdf (visited on 2020-10-06). Tong, Dan, Qiang Zhang, Yixuan Zheng, Ken Caldeira, Christine Shearer, tong2019committed Chaopeng Hong, Yue Qin, and Steven J. Davis. "Committed Emissions from Existing Energy Infrastructure Jeopardize 1.5 ° C Climate Target". In: Nature 572.7769 (2019), pp. 373-377. URL: https://www.nature. com/articles/s41586-019-1364-3 (visited on 2020-05-05). Toone, Mikaela. Petition Calls on U of T to Divest from Fossil Fuels, De-TooneUofT2020 clare a Climate Emergency. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/ 2020/03/16/petition-calls-on-u-of-t-to-divest-from-fossilfuels-declare-a-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-24). ToozeFP2020 Tooze, Adam. Welcome to the Final Battle for the Climate. 2020. URL: https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/10/17/great-power-competitionclimate-china-europe-japan/ (visited on 2020-10-21). TophamAviation2021 Topham, Gwyn. Can the Aviation Industry Really Go Carbon Neutral By 2050? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/

feb/07/can-the-aviation-industry-really-go-carbon-neutral-by-2050 (visited on 2021-03-02).

Toppo2019

Toppo, Greg. A Reversal on Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2019/02/11/middlebury-fossil-fuel-divestment-took-generations-students-pull (visited on 2019-06-30).

Torcello2018

Torcello, Lawrence. "The Acceleration of Global Warming as Crime Against Humanity: A Moral Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: *The Palgrave Handbook of Philosophy and Public Policy*. Ed. by David Boonin. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.

tormos2017mobilizing

Tormos-Aponte, Fernando. "Mobilizing Difference: The Power of Inclusion in Transnational Social Movements". PhD thesis. Purdue University, 2017. URL: https://search.proquest.com/docview/1960621571 (visited on 2020-01-09).

TormosAponte2018

Tormos-Aponte, Fernando and Gustavo A. Garcia-Lopez. "Polycentric Struggles: The Experience of the Global Climate Justice Movement". In: Environmental Policy and Governance 28.4 (2018), pp. 284–294. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/eet.1815 (visited on 2019-01-04).

TorStarKyoto2007

Toronto Star. Not Ready for Kyoto, Chretien Adviser Says. 2007. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/2007/02/22/not_ready_for_kyoto_chretien_adviser_says.html (visited on 2020-08-13).

TorStarUndeniable2019

— Undeniable: Canada's Changing Climate. 2019. URL: https://projects.thestar.com/climate-change-canada/ (visited on 2020-07-12).

TSEdC12-2021

Toronto Star Editorial Board. With Bill C-12, the Trudeau Government Delivers a Win on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorials/2021/07/01/with-bill-c-12-the-trudeau-government-delivers-a-win-on-climate-change.html (visited on 2021-07-26).

DivestOTPP

Toronto350.org. *Divest the OTPP*. 2017. URL: http://www.toronto350.org/divest_otpp (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt T0350 endorsements}$

Divestment Supporters. 2015. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/divestment_supporters (visited on 2020-08-23).

Toronto350DTM2013

— Do The Math with Elizabeth May. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20130811035453/http://www.toronto350.org/events/doTheMath.php (visited on 2020-10-20).

Toronto350History

— History of Toronto 350. 2018. URL: http://www.toronto350.org/history_of_toronto350 (visited on 2018-10-11).

Toronto350History2018

— Our History. 2018. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/history_of_toronto350 (visited on 2021-09-05).

Brief2013

— The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2013. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

BriefUpdate

— The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment: Update. Toronto: Asquith Press, 2015. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest-new.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

torontocom2013

toronto.com. 'Do the Math' with Elizabeth May and Adria Vasil at Bloor Hot Docs Cinema. 2013. URL: https://www.toronto.com/events/4125010---quot-do-the-math-quot-with-elizabeth-may-and-adria-vasil/ (visited on 2020-10-20).

Totten2010

Totten, Samuel. An Oral and Documentary History of the Darfur Genocide. New York: Praeger, 2010.

townsend2013energy

Townsend, Patricia K. "Energy Policy in American Faith Communities: 'The Power to Change". In: Culture, Agriculture, Food and Environment 35.1 (2013), pp. 4-15. URL: https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/cuag.12001 (visited on 2020-02-22).

TransitionZero2021ST

TransitionZero. Turning the Supertanker: Powering China's Coal to Clean Transition With Actionable Analytics. 2021. URL: https://www.transitionzero.org/insights/turning-the-supertanker (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt TrentMaunaKea}$

Trent University Native Association, Sustainable Trent, OPIRG, and SAFS Society. Statement of Opposition Regarding Trent University's Involvement in the Construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope on Hawaiian Sacred Site Mauna Kea. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSesOmby87cJOtGZXa28HmJHnupB2nefUnOEBOfDYj_-MROFzg/viewform (visited on 2019-08-26).

TSPDivestResources

Trinity-St. Paul's United Church. *Climate Justice Resources*. 2018. URL: https://www.trinitystpauls.ca/climate-justice/resource-library/(visited on 2019-08-19).

trinks2018fossil

Trinks, Arjan, Bert Scholtens, Machiel Mulder, and Lammertjan Dam. "Fossil Fuel Divestment and Portfolio Performance". In: *Ecological Economics* 146 (2018), pp. 740-748. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921800917310303 (visited on 2021-07-20).

trisos2020projected

Trisos, Christopher H, Cory Merow, and Alex L Pigot. "The Projected Timing of Abrupt Ecological Disruption from Climate Change". In: *Nature* (2020), pp. 1–6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-020-2189-9 (visited on 2020-04-11).

TrudeauParis2015

Trudeau, Justin. Statement by the Prime Minister of Canada on Successful Conclusion of Paris Climate Conference. 2015. URL: https://pm.gc.ca/en/news/statements/2015/12/12/statement-prime-minister-canada-successful-conclusion-paris-climate (visited on 2019-12-26).

TrumpenerCGL2021

Trumpener, Betsy. A Year After Wet'Suwet'en Blockades, Coastal GasLink Pipeline Pushes on Through Pandemic. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-bc-wet-suwet-en-pandemic-1.5898219 (visited on 2021-02-05).

Trumpener2015

- RCMP Planning Mass Arrests at Pipeline Protest Camp, Northern B.C Chiefs Fear. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/rcmp-planning-mass-arrests-at-pipeline-protest-camp-northern-b-c-chiefs-fear-1.3207717 (visited on 2016-05-25).

 ${\tt TRC2015CallsToAction}$

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150701230223/http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Findings/Calls_to_Action_English2.pdf (visited on 2020-08-15).

TsoiRBC2021

Tsoi, Cherry. Canadians will Turn Their Back on RBC if it Keeps Funding Climate Chaos. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/07/16/opinion/canadians-turn-their-back-rbc-funding-climate-chaos (visited on 2021-07-26).

tuck2012decolonization

Tuck, Eve and K. Wayne Yang. "Decolonization is not a Metaphor". In: Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society 1.1 (2012). URL: https://www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/aec/pdfs/Decolonization-is-not-a-metaphor.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

TuckerBLMConfront2020

Tucker, Frederick. Black Lives Matter Protesters in New York: 'Confrontation Works'. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/black-lives-matter-protesters-york-confrontation-works-200629125851257.html (visited on 2020-07-08).

 ${\tt TumiltyLandAck2021}$

Tumilty, Ryan. Canadians Appreciate Indigenous Land Acknowledgements, but don't Think it Applies to Them: Poll. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.

com/news/politics/canadians-appreciate-indigenous-land-acknowledgements-but-dont-think-it-applies-to-them-poll (visited on 2021-08-29).

TunneyMounties2020

Tunney, Catharine. Mounties May Have Broken Law During N.B. Anti-fracking Protests, Says Watchdog. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/shale-gas-protest-crcc-report-final-1.5798872 (visited on 2021-08-31).

TunneyRCMPFace2021

— RCMP's Use of Facial Recognition Tech Violated Privacy Laws, Investigation Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/rcmp-clearview-ai-1.6060228 (visited on 2021-06-10).

TurcotteCrucial2021

Turcotte, Isabelle. Conservative Party Climate Plan Lacks Crucial Netzero Commitment. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/cpc-climate-plan-lacks-crucial-net-zero-commitment (visited on 2021-04-16).

PembinaDecarbonizedPlan2019

— Winning on Climate: Action Plan for a Decarbonized Canadian Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/winning-on-climate.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

TurcotteSupCourt2021

— With Supreme Court Ruling, Provinces Can no Longer Delay Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/ supreme-court-ruling-provinces-can-no-longer-delay-climateaction (visited on 2021-04-05).

Turnbull20170hResignation

Turnbull, Catherine. Oh Resigns from MASU, Cites Systemic Racism. 2017. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-resigns-from-masu-cites-systemic-racism/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

TurnbullOh2017

— Oh Resigns from MASU, Cites Systemic Racism. 2017. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/active-sections/1-news/oh-resigns-from-masu-cites-systemic-racism/ (visited on 2020-08-15).

turner2018patch

Turner, Chris. The Patch: The People, Pipelines, and Politics of the Oil Sands. Toronto: Simon & Schuster, 2018.

TurnerSabinaDennis2020

Turner, Jerome. In the Path of the RCMP: An Interview with Sabina Dennis. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/2883/in-the-path-of-the-rcmp-an-interview-with-sabina-dennis (visited on 2020-02-04).

TurnerViolent2020

— Land Defenders Describe a Violent Night Attack on Their Camp. 2020.
URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/05/04/Land-Defenders-Describe-A-Violent-Night-On-Their-Camp/ (visited on 2020-05-09).

TuttleTMX2020

Tuttle, Robert. Arrests Escalate Protest Over Trans Mountain Pipeline in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-10-18/arrests-escalate-protest-over-trans-mountain-pipeline-in-canada (visited on 2020-10-21).

TuttleMaine2021

— Maine Becomes First State to Order Public Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-06-17/maine-becomes-first-state-to-order-public-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-08-29).

AJKXLScrap2021

Tuttle, Robert and Kait Bolongaro. Canada Plans to Sell Keystone XL for Scrap if Biden Kills Project. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/19/bbcanada-looks-to-sell-keystone-xl-for-scrap-if-biden-to-kill-it (visited on 2021-02-05).

Tutu2014

Tutu, Desmond. We Need an Apartheid-style Boycott to Save the Planet. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/apr/10/divest-fossil-fuels-climate-change-keystone-xl (visited on 2020-01-09).

Tverberg2012

Tverberg, Gail. Why the Fossil Fuel Revolution Prevented the World from Starving. 2012. URL: https://oilprice.com/Energy/Energy-General/

Why-the-Fossil-Fuel-Revolution-Prevented-the-World-from-Starving.html (visited on 2020-10-12).

Tyrie2019

Tyrie, Daniel. I was indeed part of a fossil fuel divestment advocacy group for a short period of time while I was in university. I did so to complete a compulsory credit that I needed to graduate and because I was caught up in the climate sensationalism promoted in modern university classrooms. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/DanielTyrie/status/1104136239303798785 (visited on 2020-01-19).

Yttredal2019

Tyyredal, Havard. Wadham Commits to Full Divestment from Coal and tar Sands. 2019. URL: https://cherwell.org/2019/06/01/wadham-commits-to-full-divestment/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

UTNews40percent

U of T News. UTAM to Reduce the Carbon Footprint of its Long-term Investments by at Least 40 per Cent by 2030. 2020. URL: https://www.utoronto.ca/news/utam-reduce-carbon-footprint-its-long-term-investments-least-40-cent-2030 (visited on 2020-02-19).

uba2009contextual

Uba, Katrin. "The Contextual Dependence of Movement Outcomes: a Simplified Meta-analysis". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 14.4 (2009), pp. 433–448. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/abs/10.17813/maiq.14.4.m8477j873p47p546 (visited on 2019-12-26).

UBCCHResCol2021

UBC Climate Hub. Climate Justice Research Collaborative. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210601000000*/https://ubcclimatehub.ca/project/climate-justice-research-collaborative-cjrc/(visited on 2021-06-25).

UBCNewsUC2020

UBC News. UBC, UC Announce University Climate Change Coalition Leadership Transition. 2020. URL: https://news.ubc.ca/2020/06/22/ubc-uc-announce-university-climate-change-coalition-leadership-transition/(visited on 2020-06-29).

UBCSWeb2021

UBC Sustainability. Climate Justice Webinar Series. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625223608/https://sustain.ubc.ca/climate-justice-series (visited on 2021-06-25).

UBCC350BCMEMPR2020

UBCC350. 22/01/20 Statement. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1v7UfNRsbUa0Ye6DC_KtJFe5ZMfS10A84pbIr8o9YkqQ/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350DavidEby2020

— Action Demands. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/ 1_z4xl0SJj4N_E7tF3nmRE72yWpllxHfJk78_aiL2iD0/edit (visited on 2020-01-28).

UBCC350NotAbout2020

— Statement by the three youth arrested at David Eby's office. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/1223414464575205377 (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350EbyStatement2020

— Statement by Youth Arrested at David Eby's Office. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1KOvKOmtMKIoIAlRMlVYk5f3dcTu4CH_RAOAGOCVAzvc/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350CGLRally2020

— Today, UBCC350, Our Time — Vancouver and the UBC Social Justice Centre gathered outside David Eby's office to call on our federal and provincial governments to respect Wet'suwet'en law and withdraw RCMP presence from Wet'suwet'en territories. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200113004252/https://www.facebook.com/UBCC350/posts/2803219933033009 (visited on 2020-01-12).

UBCC350EbyTweet2020

We will do everything we can to hold this colonial government accountable for the violence you are enacting. We stand in solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation, and we will stay in this office until these demands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/1222246058593595393 (visited on 2020-01-28).

UBCC350CGL2020

UBCC350. What's Next for the Divestment Movement at UBC? Stand With the Wet'Suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200119035024/https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZRURLzfnbbvkFQJnZ-UwZc7rqJaVmITW/view (visited on 2020-01-18).

UechiUBC2016

Uechi, Jenny. UBC Finance Committee Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/02/03/news/ubc-finance-committee-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-08-31).

Uguen-Csenge2020

Uguen-Csenge, Eva. B.C. Human Rights Commissioner Calls on Canada to Stop Eviction of Wet'Suwet'en People in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/b-c-human-rights-commissioner-calls-on-canada-to-stop-eviction-of-wet-suwet-en-people-in-pipeline-standoff-1.5423639 (visited on 2020-01-12).

UnistotenDeclaration2015

Unist'ot'en Clan. *Unist'ot'en Declaration*. 2015. URL: http://unistoten.camp/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Press-Kit-Unistoten-Declaration-August-6-2015.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).

UNFCCC7point6

United Nations Climate Change. Cut Global Emissions by 7.6 Percent Every Year for Next Decade to Meet 1.5 °C Paris Target — UN Report. 2019. URL: https://unfccc.int/news/cut-global-emissions-by-76-percent-every-year-for-next-decade-to-meet-15degc-paris-target-un-report (visited on 2020-02-04).

UNCotERD2019

United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. Decision 1 (100). 2019. URL: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/ CERD/Shared%20Documents/CAN/INT_CERD_EWU_CAN_9026_E.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

UNFCCCSynNDC2015

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Synthesis Report on the Aggregate Effect of the Intended Nationally Determined Contributions. 2015. (Visited on 2021-08-31).

UNFCCCParisEssentials2015

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Secretariat. Paris Agreement: Essential Elements. 2015. URL: https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement/the-paris-agreement (visited on 2019-12-26).

UNDRIP2007

United Nations General Assembly. *United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*. 2007. URL: https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/declaration-on-the-rights-of-indigenouspeoples.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

EPAEquiv2020

United States Environmental Protection Agency. Greenhouse Gases Equivalencies Calculator — Calculations and References. 2021. URL: https://www.epa.gov/energy/greenhouse-gases-equivalencies-calculator-calculations-and-references (visited on 2021-06-20).

Belmont1978

United States National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. The Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects of Research. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978. URL: https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/belmont-report/read-the-belmont-report/index.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

UnityThreeYearsLater2019

Unity College. *Divestment: Three Years Later.* 2019. URL: https://www.unity.edu/news_and_events/fifty/1st-in-the-nation-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

UnityNoLoss2013

- Unity College Reports No Loss from Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140731101904/http://www.unity.edu/news/unity-college-reports-no-loss-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-02-22). UdeMNosGestes2020

Université de Montréal. Nos Gestes. 2020. URL: https://durable.umontreal.ca/engagements/nos-gestes/ (visited on 2020-08-15).

UAlbertaAboutUs2020

University of Alberta. About Us. 2020. URL: https://www.ualberta.ca/about/index.html (visited on 2020-08-15).

BristolAnnouncement

University of Bristol. University of Bristol Announces New Fossil Fuel Divestment and Carbon Reduction Plans. 2017. URL: http://www.bristol.ac.uk/news/2017/march/fossil-fuel-divestment.html (visited on 2017-03-06).

UBCWorldsBest2020

University of British Columbia. Our Place Among the World's Best. 2020. URL: https://www.ubc.ca/about/our-place.html (visited on 2020-08-15).

UBCAMS2018

University of British Columbia Alma Mater Society. AMS Celebrates Fossil Fuel Free Investment Portfolio. 2018. URL: https://www.ams.ubc.ca/news/ams-celebrates-fossil-fuel-free-investment-portfolio/(visited on 2020-09-02).

UBCClimateEmerg2019

University of British Columbia Board of Governors. *Declaration on the Climate Emergency*. 2019. URL: https://president.ubc.ca/homepagefeature/2019/12/05/climate-emergency-declaration/ (visited on 2020-10-24).

UBCTFReport2021

University of British Columbia Climate Emergency Task Force. UBC Climate Emergency Engagement: Final Report and Recommendations. 2021. URL: http://bm-climate-emergency-2020.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2021/02/4_2021.02_Climate-Emergency-Engagement.pdf (visited on 2021-07-20).

UBCPresFollow2020

University of British Columbia Office of the President. *Update: Next Steps Following Climate Emergency Declaration and Commitment to Divest*ment. 2020. URL: https://president.ubc.ca/statement/2020/01/10/ubc-climate-declaration-update/ (visited on 2021-07-20).

UBCVPF02020

University of British Columbia Vice-President Finance and Operations Portfolio. *Update: Next Steps Following Climate Emergency Declaration and Commitment to Divestment*. 2020. URL: https://vpfo.ubc.ca/2020/01/ubc-update-moving-toward-divestment/(visited on 2020-10-24).

UCalgaryDuPont2013

University of Calgary. Bonnie DuPont Appointed Chair of the University of Calgary's Board of Governors. 2013. URL: https://www.ucalgary.ca/news/bonnie-dupont-appointed-chair-university-calgarys-board-governors (visited on 2019-12-31).

UCStudentsHelped2018

University of California. How Students Helped End Apartheid. 2018. URL: https://www.universityofcalifornia.edu/news/how-students-helped-end-apartheid (visited on 2020-02-21).

CSERQuigley2020

University of Cambridge Centre for the Study of Existential Risk. Divestment: Advantages and Disadvantages for the University of Cambridge, Executive Summary. 2020. URL: https://www.cser.ac.uk/resources/divestment-advantages-cambridge/(visited on 2020-11-24).

CantabWin2020

University of Cambridge News. Cambridge to Divest from Fossil Fuels With 'Net Zero' Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.cam.ac.uk/news/cambridge-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-with-net-zero-plan (visited on 2020-10-01).

USEnergyHistory2019

University of Chicago Center for Robust Decision-making on Climate and Energy Policy. *US Energy History Visualization*. 2019. URL: https://us-sankey.rcc.uchicago.edu/(visited on 2020-12-15).

 ${\tt Dundee2020}$

University of Dundee. University to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2020. URL: https://www.dundee.ac.uk/stories/university-divest-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on 2020-11-13).

GlasgowAnnouncement2014

University of Glasgow. Glasgow Becomes First UK University to Divest from Fossil Fuel Industry. 2014. URL: http://www.gla.ac.uk/news/archiveofnews/2014/october/headline_364008_en.html (visited on 2017-01-23).

UofGBilles2020

University of Guelph. Martha Billes Resigns as U of G Chancellor. 2020. URL: https://news.uoguelph.ca/2020/05/martha-billes-resigns-as-u-of-g-chancellor/ (visited on 2020-05-08).

GuelphStudentAssoc2018

University of Guelph Central Student Association. Students Continue Lobbying for Fossil Fuel Divestment and More Investments in Education. 2018. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/students-continue-lobbying-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-and-more-investments-in-education-672124133.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

UNSWDivest2020

University of New South Wales Sydney Newsroom. UNSW Steps up Action on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/news/general/unsw-steps-action-climate-change (visited on 2020-09-02).

UOttawaDivest2016

University of Ottawa. uOttawa's Climate Commitment Helps Create Greener Economy for Canada. 2016. URL: http://media.uottawa.ca/news/u0ttawa-climate-commitment (visited on 2017-01-23).

OxfordAnnounced2020

University of Oxford. Oxford Announces Historic Commitment to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.ox.ac.uk/news/2020-04-27-oxford-announces-historic-commitment-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-08-31).

OxfordGazetteMar2020

- University of Oxford Gazette — 26 March 2020. 2020. URL: https://gazette.web.ox.ac.uk/files/26march2020-no5272pdf (visited on 2020-05-08).

CressyAwardAHS

University of Toronto. Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. 2018. URL: https://alumni.utoronto.ca/events-and-programs/awards/gordon-cressy-student-leadership-award/recipients/2018/amanda-harvey (visited on 2019-08-07).

UTAMESG2016

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. Responsible Investing Report — 2016. 2016. URL: https://utam.utoronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/UTAM-Responsible-Investing-Report-2016-10.pdf (visited on 2018-08-21).

UTEADandBEndorse2020

University of Toronto Environmental Action (UTEA). Endorsement of Divestment and Beyond's Resolution: Declaration of a Climate Emergency, Fossil Fuel Divestment, and Commitment to a Socially Just Climate Transition at the University of Toronto. 2020. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/15BPMcdVyIrON6A_nWVeWphqOkBc5aC7o/edit (visited on 2020-08-13).

UTPACECCS2019

University of Toronto President's Advisory Committee on the Environment, Climate Change, and Sustainability. *Annual Report 2019: From Vision to Action.* 2019. URL: https://www.president.utoronto.ca/securecontent/uploads/2019/07/CECCS-Annual-Report-2019-smaller.pdf (visited on 2020-09-02).

 ${\tt UofTTRCSteeringCom2018}$

University of Toronto Response to the Truth, Steering Committee for the and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Answering the Call Wecheehetowin: Final Report of the Steering Committee for the University of Toronto Response to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. 2018. URL: https://www.provost.utoronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/sites/155/2018/05/Final-Report-TRC.pdf (visited on 2020-08-15).

UVSS201617senate

University of Victoria Students' Society. *uVic Senate and Board of Gover*nors. 2016. URL: https://uvss.ca/governance/uvic-governance/ uvic-senate-board-of-governors/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

WaterlooRIAGReport2021

University of Waterloo. Investing to Address Climate Change: Report of the Responsible Investing Advisory Group. 2021. URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/secretariat/sites/ca.secretariat/files/uploads/files/fi_riag_report_may_2021_web.pdf (visited on 2021-06-16).

WaterlooMR2021

University of Waterloo Media Relations. University of Waterloo Commits to Reduce Carbon Footprint of its Pension and Endowment Investments 50 per Cent by 2030, Achieve Net-neutral By 2040. 2021. URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/news/media/university-waterloo-commits-reduce-carbon-footprint-its (visited on 2021-06-02).

WaterlooSecResUpd2019

University of Waterloo Secretariat. Responsible Investing Update. 2019. URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/secretariat/responsible-investing-update (visited on 2020-10-24).

UWinnipegIndig

University of Winnipeg. *Indigenization*. 2017. URL: https://www.uwinnipeg.ca/strategic-directions/indigenization.html (visited on 2018-10-04).

 ${\tt WinnipegRichardson 2011}$

University of Winnipeg News Centre. Historic Grand Opening Of Richardson College For The Environment And Science Complex. 2011. URL: https://news-centre.uwinnipeg.ca/all-posts/historic-grand-opening-of-richardson-college-for-the-environment-and-science-complex/ (visited on 2019-06-25).

UWDC2020

[University of Wisconsin] UW Divestment Coalition. Letter to Editor: UWDC Urges UW to Divest from Fossil Fuel Use. 2020. URL: https://badgerherald.com/opinion/2020/10/12/letter-to-editor-uwdc-urges-uw-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-use/ (visited on 2020-10-19).

OttawaAGW

uOttawa. Addressing Global Warming: uOttawa's Climate Commitment Helps Create Greener Economy. 2016. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-and-governance/board-of-governors/addressing-global-warming (visited on 2017-03-06).

UranakaNL2018

Uranaka, Taiga. Nippon Life to Stop Financing Coal-fired Power. 2018. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2018/07/24/business/nippon-life-stop-financing-coal-fired-power/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

UristEthical2015

Urist, Jacoba. The Push for Ethical Investment at America's Colleges. 2015.

URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2015/04/the-push-for-ethical-investment-at-americas-colleges/391697/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

 ${\tt UrpelainenTargeting 2016}$

Urpelainen, Johannes. Targeting Big Polluters: Understanding Activism against the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://vimeo.com/188205388 (visited on 2020-01-28).

urpelainen2018united

Urpelainen, Johannes and Thijs Van de Graaf. "United States Non-cooperation and the Paris agreement". In: Climate Policy 18.7 (2018), pp. 839-851. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14693062. 2017.1406843 (visited on 2020-06-19).

Urquhart2018

Urquhart, Ian. Costly Fix: Power, Politics, and Nature in the Tar Sands. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2018.

UseemPower2021

Useem, Jerry. Power Causes Brain Damage: How Leaders Lose Mental Capacities—Most Notably for Reading Other People—That Were Essential to Their Rise. 2021. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2017/07/power-causes-brain-damage/528711/ (visited on 2021-04-09).

UVicNews2019

UVic News. Expert Q&A on Reporting About Climate Crisis. 2019. URL: https://www.uvic.ca/news/topics/2019+reporting-climate-carollinnitt+expert-advisory (visited on 2020-09-21).

Vaidhyanathan2005

Vaidhyanathan, Siva. "Open Source as Culture — Culture as Open Source". In: Open Source Annual 2005. Ed. by Clemens Brandt. Berlin: Technische University, 2005. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228232634_Open_Source_as_Culture-Culture_as_Open_Source (visited on 2020-01-11).

Valinsky2020

Valinsky, Jordan. Vatican Calls on Catholics to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/06/19/business/vaticanfossil-fuel-ban/index.html (visited on 2020-09-21).

van2015oil

Van de Graaf, Thijs and Aviel Verbruggen. "The Oil Endgame: Strategies of Oil Exporters in a Carbon-constrained World". In: *Environmental Science & Policy* 54 (2015), pp. 456–462. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1462901115300587 (visited on 2020-06-19).

van2010strategic

Van Dyke, Nella and Holly J. McCammon. Strategic Alliances: Coalition Building and Social Movements. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2010.

van2015pro

Van Munster, Rens and Casper Sylvest. "Pro-Nuclear Environmentalism: Should we Learn to Stop Worrying and Love Nuclear Energy?" In: *Technology and Culture* 56.4 (2015), pp. 789–811. URL: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26593709/ (visited on 2020-07-20).

VanNessSummers-Effler2004

Van Ness, Justin and Erika Summers-Effler. "Emotions in Social Movements". In: The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

van2017open

Van Vuuren, Detlef P., Andries F. Hof, Mariësse A.E. Van Sluisveld, and Keywan Riahi. "Open Discussion of Negative Emissions is Urgently Needed". In: *Nature Energy* 2.12 (2017), pp. 902-904. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41560-017-0055-2 (visited on 2021-07-20).

VanceTankGates2020

Vance, Stephen. Residents Take Pumped Storage Protest to Tank Range Gates. 2020. URL: https://www.themeafordindependent.ca/news/community-news/799806-residents-take-pumped-storage-protest-to-tank-range-gates (visited on 2020-07-30).

VJRC2020

Vancouver Just Recovery Coalition. Vancouver Just Recovery Statement on Defunding the VPD and Supporting Black and Vulnerable Communities. 2020. URL: https://www.vancouverjustrecovery.ca/defund-vpd-and-support-black-commun (visited on 2020-07-12).

VanObsGrows2014

Vancouver Observer. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Grows Across Postsecondary Schools. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20150206070509/https://www.vancouverobserver.com/news/ fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-grows-across-post-secondaryschools (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt VanObserverUvicvote2015}$

- Why University of Victoria Students Voted to Divest. 2015. URL: https://www.vancouverobserver.com/news/why-u-victoria-students-voted-overwhelmingly-divest-photos (visited on 2019-07-06).

Vanderklippe2012

Vanderklippe, Nathan. In U.S. Energy Renaissance, Flares of Fear for Alberta's oil Patch. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/inus-energy-renaissance-flares-of-fear-for-albertas-oil-patch/article5398644/ (visited on 2019-07-10).

VarcoeTrioPipe2020

Varcoe, Chris. A Trio of Pipeline Problems Arrives — Including New Setback for Keystone XL in U.S. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-u-s-pipeline-woes-follow-a-familiar-path-for-canadian-energy-proponents/wcm/6e6feeec-88ad-4a19-8c16-34cf655866c3/ (visited on 2020-07-08).

Varcoe30BCCS2021

— Alberta Shoots for Moon With 'No-brainer' \$30B Pitch to Ottawa for Carbon Capture. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-alberta-shoots-for-moon-with-no-brainer-30b-pitch-to-ottawa-for-carbon-capture (visited on 2021-03-16).

VarcoeLash2021

— Climate Targets and ESG Latest Winds of Change to Lash Energy Sector. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-climate-targets-and-esg-latest-winds-of-change-to-lash-energy-sector (visited on 2021-05-13).

VarcoeRail2021

— Crude-by-rail Stages Comeback as Oilsands Production Recovers. 2021.
URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-crude-by-rail-stages-comeback-as-oilsands-production-recovers-and-grows (visited on 2021-08-31).

VarcoeKenneyConf2021

— Despite KXL and Carbon tax Setbacks, Kenney Confident About Oilpatch's Future. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/varcoe-despite-kxl-and-carbon-tax-setbacks-kenney-confident-about-oilpatchs-future (visited on 2021-08-31).

VarcoeSFT2020

— If Federal Throne Speech Hurts Oilpatch, 'There Will be a Fight,' says Alberta Energy Minister. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-if-federal-throne-speech-hurts-oilpatch-there-will-be-a-fight (visited on 2020-09-26).

VarcoeKenney2020

— If Indigenous Groups are Solidly Behind Energy Projects, Ottawa Must Act, Says Kenney. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/ columnists/varcoe-alberta-pushes-for-frontier-mine-promotesindigenous-ownership-of-energy-projects (visited on 2020-02-04).

VarcoeWritedown2021

— Kenney Pushes for Keystone XL, but Acknowledges 'Significant Write-down' Looms if Biden Rejects Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-kenney-pushes-for-keystone-xl-but-acknowledges-significant-writedown-looms-if-biden-rejects-pipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).

VarcoeShotDown2021

— Keystone XL is Shot Down, and the Target Turns to Other Pipelines. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/ varcoe-keystone-xl-is-shot-down-and-the-target-turnsto-other-pipelines (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt VarcoeNetZeroLooms2019}$

— New Federal 'Net Zero' Emissions Target Looms Over Oilsands' Future. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-new-federal-net-zero-emissions-target-looms-over-oilsands-future (visited on 2020-01-18).

VarcoeAlmostZero2020

— Ottawa Says Climate Plan Will Have 'almost zero' Economic Impact, as Alberta Worries About Thousands of Fewer Jobs. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-ottawa-says-climate-plan-will-have-almost-zero-economic-impact-as-alberta-worries-about-thousands-of-fewer-jobs (visited on 2021-08-31).

VarcoeWorkers2021

— Report Reveals Impact of Climate Policy on Oilpatch — And the Need for a Plan for Workers. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-report-reveals-impact-of-climate-policy-on-oilpatch-and-the-need-for-a-plan-for-workers (visited on 2021-07-26).

VarcoeKXLFN2020

Varcoe, Chris. TC Energy Keeps Pressing on Keystone XL With 'Historic' Agreement with First Nations. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-tc-energy-keeps-pressing-on-keystone-xl-with-historic-agreement-with-first-nations (visited on 2021-08-31).

VarcoeStraightKXL2020

— Time for Straight Talk on Alberta's Keystone XL Investment. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-time-for-straight-talk-on-albertas-keystone-xl-investment (visited on 2021-05-14).

VDem2020

Varieties of Democracy Institute. Autocratization Surges — Resistance Grows: Democracy Report 2020. 2020. URL: https://www.v-dem.net/media/filer_public/de/39/de39af54-0bc5-4421-89ae-fb20dcc53dba/democracy_report.pdf (visited on 2020-10-26).

VaughanFFDivestHistory2014

Vaughan, Adam. Fossil Fuel Divestment: a Brief History. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/fossil-fuel-divestment-a-brief-history (visited on 2017-01-30).

VaughanThunberg2019

— Greta Thunberg: You Have Stolen my Childhood With Your Empty Words. 2019. URL: https://www.newscientist.com/article/2217418greta-thunberg-you-have-stolen-my-childhood-with-yourempty-words/ (visited on 2021-01-30).

Vaughan2016

Vaughan, Diane. The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA: Enlarged Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016.

delaVegaChalkWilson2020

Vega, Elwyn de la, Thomas B. Chalk, Paul A. Wilson, Ratna Priya Bysani, and Gavin L. Foster. "Atmospheric CO2 during the Mid-Piacenzian Warm Period and the M2 glaciation". In: Scientific Reports (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-67154-8 (visited on 2020-07-12).

velez2020environmental

Vélez-Henao, Johan-André, Claudia-Maria García-Mazo, Jaume Freire-González, and David Font Vivanco. "Environmental Rebound Effect of Energy Efficiency Improvements in Colombian Households". In: Energy Policy 145 (2020), p. 111697. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301421520304250 (visited on 2020-10-15).

Vellela1998

Vellela, Tony. New Voices: Student Activism in the '80's and '90's. Boston: South End Press, 1998.

VeltmeyerPetras2014

Veltmeyer, Henry and James Petras. The New Extractivism: A Post-Neoliberal Development Model or Imperialism of the Twenty-First Century? London: Zed Books, 2014.

VM-ERO-2021

Verisk Maplecroft. Environmental Risk Outlook 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.maplecroft.com/insights/analysis/g20-disorderly-transition-all-but-inevitable-even-climate-leading-uk-at-risk (visited on 2021-06-20).

VictorGridlock2011

Victor, David G. Global Warming Gridlock: Creating More Effective Strategies for Protecting the Planet. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

VictorPensionESG2020

Victor, Jon. In Unprecedented Move, Canadian Pension Funds Unite to Call for Greater ESG Standards. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/11/25/pension-fund-mangers-call-for-strengthened-esg-disclosure-by-companies.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

victoria2021solar

Victoria, Marta, Nancy Haegel, Ian Marius Peters, Ron Sinton, Arnulf Jäger-Waldau, Carlos del Cañizo, Christian Breyer, Matthew Stocks, Andrew Blakers, Izumi Kaizuka, et al. "Solar Photovoltaics is Ready to Power a Sustainable Future". In: *Joule* (2021). URL: https://www.

sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435121001008 (visited on 2021-05-20).

VidesLC2020

Vides, Gaby. Lucy Cavendish Announces Partial Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/20019 (visited on 2020-10-19).

VigliottiCAPP2020

Vigliotti, Marco. Big Oil Advocate Once Again Most Active Body on Federal Lobbying Scene in May. 2020. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2020/06/23/big-oil-advocate-once-again-most-active-body-on-federal-lobbying-scene-in-may/ (visited on 2020-06-29).

VillaniCalgary2021

Villani, Mark. University of Calgary Suspends Admission for Oil and Gas Engineering Program. 2021. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/mobile/university-of-calgary-suspends-admission-for-oil-and-gas-engineering-program-1.5502133 (visited on 2021-07-20).

Villepapier1983

Villepapier, Mountweazel Esrum-Hellerup. On the Perils of Senseless Esquivalience Copying. 1983.

VincentSignal2020

Vincent, James. Signal Announces New Face-blurring Tool for Android and iOS. 2020. URL: https://www.theverge.com/2020/6/4/21280112/signal-face-blurring-tool-ios-android-update (visited on 2021-02-05).

VoinigescuUniAf2020

Voinigescu, Eva. Canadian Universities Accelerate Collective Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/canadian-universities-accelerate-collective-climate-action/ (visited on 2020-10-02).

vanderVooKids2020

Voo, Lee van der. 'Kids are taking the streets': Climate Activists Plan Avalanche of Events as 2020 Election Looms. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/25/climate-change-election-2020-youth-activism (visited on 2020-01-28).

VoosenSens2020

Voosen, Paul. After 40 Years, Researchers Finally See Earth's Climate Destiny More Clearly. 2020. URL: https://www.sciencemag.org/news/2020/07/after-40-years-researchers-finally-see-earths-climate-destiny-more-clearly (visited on 2020-07-30).

VossNeverSplit2016

Voss, Chris. Never Split the Difference: Negotiating As If Your Life Depended On It. New York: Penguin Random House, 2016.

voth2016her

Voth, Daniel. "Her Majesty's Justice Be Done: Métis Legal Mobilization and the Pitfalls to Indigenous Political Movement Building". In: Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique 49.2 (2016), pp. 243-266. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-canadienne-de-science-politique/article/her-majestys-justice-be-done-metis-legal-mobilization-and-the-pitfalls-to-indigenous-political-movement-building/272C6914FE606F916DDC52AD68BFCA64 (visited on 2020-01-11).

WadeEckhouseNextEra2020

Wade, Will and Brian Eckhouse. NextEra Now More Valuable Than Exxon as Clean Power Eclipses Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.msn.com/en-us/money/markets/nextera-now-more-valuable-than-exxon-as-clean-power-eclipses-oil/ar-BB19NOIJ (visited on 2020-10-12).

wade2008fairness

Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A., Morela Hernandez, Victoria Medvec, and David Messick. "In Fairness to Future Generations: the Role of Egocentrism, Uncertainty, Power, and Stewardship in Judgments of Intergenerational Allocations". In: *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 44.2 (2008), pp. 233–245. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0022103107000595 (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt wade2009egoism}$

Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A. and Leigh Plunkett Tost. "The Egoism and Altruism of Intergenerational Behavior". In: *Personality and Social Psy-*

sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1088868309339317 (visited on 2019-12-29). wagemans2013effectiveness Wagemans, Frank A.J., C.S.A. (Kris) van Koppen, and Arthur P.J. Mol. "The Effectiveness of Socially Responsible Investment: a Review". In: Journal of Integrative Environmental Sciences 10.3-4 (2013), pp. 235-252. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/ 1943815X.2013.844169 (visited on 2021-07-20). Walby, Kevin and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Private Eyes and Public Order: walby2011private Policing and Surveillance in the Suppression of Animal Rights Activists in Canada". In: Social Movement Studies 10.01 (2011), pp. 21–37. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14742837.2011. 545225 (visited on 2019-07-01). Walker13T2021 Walker, Andrew. Shift to Green Energy 'Could Cost Oil States \$13 Trillion' by 2040. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-56017415 (visited on 2021-03-22). WalkerLStEx2021 Walker, Peter. Lib Dems Propose Ban on New Listings of Fossil Fuel Companies on LSE. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2021 / aug / 26 / lib - dems - propose - ban - on - new - listings - of fossil-fuel-companies-on-lse-london-climate-change (visited on 2021-08-31). WallSupport2020 Wall, Brad. Do Any Liberals Still Support Canadian Resources? 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/brad-wall-do-any-liberalsstill-support-canadian-resources (visited on 2020-08-28). WallXRExtrm2021 Wall, Tom. Wrong to Label Extinction Rebellion as Extremists, Says Home Office Adviser. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/aug/21/wrong-to-label-extinction-rebellion-as-extremistssays-home-office-adviser (visited on 2021-08-29). WallaceOilCrash Wallace, Jacob. Oil Price Crash Revives Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns. 2020. URL: https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/05/15/oil-pricecrash-revives-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-climatechange-activism/ (visited on 2020-05-22). WallaceHarrison2018 Wallace, Ron and Rowland Harrison. Ottawa is Blowing up Energy Regulation at the Worst Possible Time for Pipelines. 2018. URL: https: //business.financialpost.com/opinion/ottawa-is-blowing-upenergy-regulation-at-the-worst-possible-time-for-pipelines (visited on 2018-09-23). WalshLastYear2021 Walsh, Marieke. 2019 Will be Last Year of Emission Increases in Canada, Environment Minister Wilkinson Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/politics/article-canadas-last-year-for-emissionsincrease-was-2019-jonathan-wilkinson/ (visited on 2021-05-13). WalshSubstantiallyMiss2019 Canada on Track to Substantially Miss 2030 Emissions Reduction Tarqets, Government Data Shows. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/politics/article-canada-on-track-to-substantiallymiss-2030-emissions-reduction-targets/ (visited on 2019-12-26). WalshWilkinson2020 Environment Minister Jonathan Wilkinson Grilled on Liberal's Delayed Climate Policies. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/ politics/article-environment-minister-jonathan-wilkinsongrilled-on-liberals-delayed/ (visited on 2020-11-08). WalshCTaxRise2020 Without Other Policies, Carbon Tax Must Rise Substantially to Meet Climate Goals, PBO Says. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/politics/article-without-other-policies-carbon-taxmust-rise-substantially-to-meet/ (visited on 2020-10-12).

chology Review 13.3 (2009), pp. 165-193. URL: https://journals.

Walsh, Marieke, Menaaka Raman-Wilms, and Laura Stone. Erin O'Toole Supports Building Northern Gateway Pipeline Despite Objections from

WalshRamanWilmsStoneOToolsNGP2021

B.C. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-erin-otoole-supports-building-northern-gateway-pipeline-despite/(visited on 2021-08-30).

WalsheRNC2013

Walshe, Shushannah. RNC Completes 'Autopsy' on 2012 Loss, Calls for Inclusion Not Policy Change. 2013. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/OTUS/rnc-completes-autopsy-2012-loss-calls-inclusion-policy/story?id=18755809 (visited on 2021-08-27).

Walt2015

Walt, Vivienne. Energy Companies Face Big Risks From Paris Climate Deal. 2015. URL: https://fortune.com/2015/12/17/energy-companies-feel-the-burn-from-paris-climate-deal/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

WaltersLakehead2020

Walters, Jeff. Fossil Free Lakehead Pleased With University Investment Decision. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/thunder-bay/thunder-bay-lakehead-fossil-fuel-divest-1.5819800 (visited on 2020-12-14).

WaltersSwarthmore

Walters, Joanna. Swarthmore College says it will not Pursue Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/02/swarthmore-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-decision (visited on 2017-02-26).

WaltersOnHayhoe2016

— Texas Scientist and Evangelical Takes to the Web to Convert Climate Cynics. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2016/ nov/06/katharine-hayhoe-climate-scientist-evangelicalchristian (visited on 2020-01-09).

walton2018positive

Walton, Abigail Abrash. "Positive Deviance and Behavior Change: a Research Methods Approach for Understanding Fossil Fuel Divestment".

In: Energy Research & Social Science 45 (2018), pp. 235-249. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S221462961830714X? casa_token=5t0T5Yc4gX4AAAAA:d-SK4qxjqaygE5MFacSkLlml5nIgoQECFfyGdf1ervrUz (visited on 2021-08-21).

WamsleyShell2020

Wamsley, Laurel. Climate Case Against Shell Begins In The Netherlands. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/12/01/940717012/climate-case-against-shell-begins-in-the-netherlands (visited on 2021-08-31).

wang2012social

Wang, Dan J. and Sarah A. Soule. "Social Movement Organizational Collaboration: Networks of Learning and the Diffusion of Protest Tactics, 1960–1995". In: American Journal of Sociology 117.6 (2012), pp. 1674–1722. URL: https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/664685 (visited on 2020-01-01).

wang2020explaining

Wang, Yu, Jibao Gu, and Jianlin Wu. "Explaining Local Residents' Acceptance of Rebuilding Nuclear Power Plants: The Roles of Perceived General Benefit and Perceived Local Benefit". In: *Energy Policy* 140 (2020), p. 111410. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520301646 (visited on 2020-05-09).

wapner2002horizontal

Wapner, Paul. "Horizontal Politics: Transnational Environmental Activism and Global Cultural Change". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 2.2 (2002), pp. 37–62. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/15263800260047826 (visited on 2020-05-22).

WardNye2020

Ward, Alie. Pedagogology (Science Communication) with Bill Nye. 2020. URL: https://www.alieward.com/ologies/billnye (visited on 2020-11-12).

WardDal2014

Ward, Jesse. Dalhousie Student Union to Vote on Divesting Their Portfolio of Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/dalhousie-student-union-to-vote-on-divesting-their-investments-of-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

Ward2015flag

Ward, Jesse. Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of Dal's Relationship With Oil Company. 2015. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/(visited on 2019-05-31).

Ward2015

— Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of dal's Relationship With Oil Company. 2015. URL: http://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/ (visited on 2018-10-01).

wardekker2009ethics

Wardekker, J. Arjan, Arthur C. Petersen, and Jeroen P. van Der Sluijs. "Ethics and Public Perception of Climate Change: Exploring the Christian Voices in the US Public Debate". In: *Global Environmental Change* 19.4 (2009), pp. 512–521. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959378009000648 (visited on 2019-12-29).

WarickSask2020

Warick, Jason. Indigenous Professors Cite Racism, Lack of Reform in University of Saskatchewan Exodus. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/saskatoon/indigenous-professors-cite-racism-lack-of-reform-in-university-of-saskatchewan-exodus-1. 5703554 (visited on 2020-08-30).

WarickBaseload2021

— Saskatchewan First Nation Erects Blockade After Company Enters Territory Without Consent. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/saskatoon/sask-first-nation-blockade-territory-company-1.5920039 (visited on 2021-02-24).

WarkMTA2017

Wark, Bruce. Emotions Run High as Mt. A Students Step up Protest Against University Ties to Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://warktimes.com/2017/03/22/emotions-run-high-as-mt-a-students-step-up-protest-against-university-ties-to-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

wark2021land

Wark, Joe. "Land Acknowledgements in the Academy: Refusing the Settler Myth". In: Curriculum Inquiry (2021), pp. 1-18. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03626784.2021.1889924 (visited on 2021-04-28).

WaPoPRISM2013

Washington Post. NSA Slides Explain the PRISM Data-collection Program. 2013. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/special/politics/prism-collection-documents/(visited on 2019-10-12).

WaPoUSAFreedom2015

— USA Freedom Act: What's In, What's Out. 2015. URL: http://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/politics/usa-freedom-act/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

WasifSarouji2017

Wasif, Fatima and Mahmoud Sarouji. *U of T Announces Sustainability Committee*. 2017. URL: https://themedium.ca/news/u-t-announces-sustainability-committee/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

wasow2020agenda

Wasow, Omar. "Agenda Seeding: How 1960s Black Protests Moved Elites, Public Opinion and Voting". In: American Political Science Review (2020), pp. 1-22. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/agenda-seeding-how-1960s-black-protests-moved-elites-public-opinion-and-voting/136610C8C040C3D92F041BB2EFC3034C (visited on 2020-08-28).

WatanabeClash2015

Watanabe, Chisaki. Japan's 2030 Climate Goals Will Clash With Planned Investments in Coal. 2015. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2015/07/22/national/japans-2030-climate-goals-will-clash-planned-investments-coal/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

350JapanT2021

Watanabe, Eri. 350.org: Japan's New Emission Target Misses Paris Agreement Mark. 2021. URL: https://350.org/press-release/350-org-japans-new-emission-target-misses-paris-agreement-mark/(visited on 2021-04-24).

Watanabe2020

Watanabe, Teresa. *UC Becomes Nation's Largest University to Divest Fully from Fossil Fuels*. 2020. URL: https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-05-19/uc-fossil-fuel-divest-climate-change (visited on 2020-05-22).

WRRWaterloo2021

Waterloo Region Record. University of Waterloo Commits to Carbon-neutral Investing Strategy With no Fossil Fuel Investments By 2025. 2021. URL: https://www.therecord.com/news/waterloo-region/2021/06/01/university-of-waterloo-commits-to-carbon-neutral-investing-strategy-with-no-fossil-fuel-investments-by-2025.html (visited on 2021-06-16).

Watkins1963

Watkins, Melville H. "A Staple Theory of Economic Growth". In: The Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science / Revue canadienne d'Economique et de Science politique 29.2 (1963), pp. 141-158. URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/139461 (visited on 2020-08-06).

watkins1977staple

— "The Staple Theory Revisited". In: Journal of Canadian Studies 12.5 (1977), pp. 83-95. URL: https://www.utpjournals.press/doi/abs/10.3138/jcs.12.5.83?journalCode=jcs (visited on 2020-08-06).

WatsonWilkinsontargets2019

Watson, Bridgette. Jonathan Wilkinson Talks Targets and Transition as he Takes on Challenging Role of Environment Minister. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/jonathan-wilkinson-new-role-canada-environment-minister-1.5367925 (visited on 2019-12-26).

WatsonPoorTactic2015

Watson, William. Opinion: University Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns are a Poor Tactic. 2015. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/business/energy/opinion-university-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-are-a-poor-tactic (visited on 2020-10-15).

WatsonMcGill2015

— Why I'm Voting Against Fossil-fuel Divestment at McGill University. 2015. URL: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/blogs/why-i-m-voting-against-fossil-fuel-divestment-at-mcgill-university (visited on 2020-09-03).

WattersVrooman2015

Watters, Hadyn. Scott Vrooman Rips Up his Dalhousie Degree over Fossil Fuels, Sends it Back to School. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/degree-ripped-fossil-fuels-dalhousie-1.3312121 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WattsMethane2020

Watts, Jonathan. Arctic Methane Deposits 'Starting to Release', Scientists Say. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2020/oct/27/sleeping-giant-arctic-methane-deposits-starting-to-release-scientists-find (visited on 2020-11-09).

WattsOGInv2020

— Big Oil and Gas Have a lot Invested in Trump's Attack on the Election System. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/nov/17/oil-gas-trump-election-climate-coup-republicans-fossil-fuel (visited on 2021-08-31).

WattsWorstCase2020

— Climate Worst-case Scenarios May Not Go Far Enough, Cloud Data Shows. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/jun/13/climate-worst-case-scenarios-clouds-scientistsglobal-heating (visited on 2020-06-20).

WattsMann2021

— Climatologist Michael E Mann: 'Good People Fall Victim to Doomism. I do too Sometimes'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/27/climatologist-michael-e-mann-doomism-climate-crisis-interview (visited on 2021-03-16).

Watts15m2020

— CO2 in Earth's Atmosphere Nearing Levels of 15m Years Ago. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/09/co2-in-earths-atmosphere-nearing-levels-of-15m-years-ago (visited on 2020-07-12).

Watts, Jonathan. Covid Lockdowns Will only Lower 2050 Temperatures WattsCovidOnly2020 by 0.01C, Predicts UN. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2020/dec/09/covid-lockdowns-will-only-lower-2050-temperatures-by-001c-predicts-un (visited on 2021-08-31). WattsEuOrd2020 European States Ordered to Respond to Youth Activists' Climate Lawsuit. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/ nov/30/european-states-ordered-respond-youth-activistsclimate-lawsuit (visited on 2021-08-31). WattsInsuranceDivesting2017 Growing Number of Global Insurance Firms Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/nov/ 15/growing - number - of - global - insurance - firms - divesting from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-04). Oil Firm Bosses' Pay 'incentivises them to undermine climate action'. WattsBossPay2021 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/ 15/oil-firm-ceos-pay-is-an-incentive-to-resist-climateaction-study-finds (visited on 2021-08-31). One Billion People Will Live in Insufferable Heat Within 50 Years — WattsUnbearableHeat2020 Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/may/05/one-billion-people-will-live-in-insufferableheat-within-50-years-study (visited on 2020-05-08). WattsDominoEffect2018 Risks of 'Domino Effect' of Tipping Points Greater Than Thought, Study Says. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2018/dec/20/risks-of-domino-effect-of-tipping-pointsgreater-than-thought-study-says (visited on 2019-12-01). WattsSeaLevel2020 Sea Levels Could Rise More Than a Metre by 2100, Experts Say. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/may/08/ sea-levels-could-rise-more-than-a-metre-by-2100-expertssay (visited on 2020-05-08). Watts, Jonathan and Niko Kommenda. Speed at Which World's Glaciers WattsKommendaG2021 are Melting has Doubled in 20 Years. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2021/apr/28/speed-at-which-worlds-glaciersare-melting-has-doubled-in-20-years (visited on 2021-04-28). WattsRuVic2020 Watts, Richard. UVic Students Walkout in Solidarity With Wet'Suwet'en Chiefs over Pipeline. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/ news/local/uvic-students-walkout-in-solidarity-with-wetsuwet-en-chiefs-over-pipeline-1.24050590 (visited on 2020-01-12). WattsUVic2020 UVic Won't Add Investments in High-carbon Firms, but Students Demand Complete Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist. com/news/local/uvic-won-t-add-investments-in-high-carbonfirms-but-students-demand-complete-divestment-1.24063682 (visited on 2020-02-04). Wayne2013 Wayne, GP. Now Available: a Guide to the IPCC's New RCP Emissions Pathways. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2013/aug/30/climate-changercp-handy-summary (visited on 2020-01-01). WealthX2020 Wealth-X. Cambridge University Makes \$4.5 Billion Fossil-Fuel Divestment

Weart2019web

Weart2008

Promise. 2020. URL: https://www.wealthx.com/intelligencecentre / daily - news / 2020 / cambridge - university - makes - 4 - 5 billion-fossil-fuel-divestment-promise/(visited on 2020-10-19).

Weart, Spencer R. The Discovery of Global Warming. 2019. URL: https: //history.aip.org/climate/index.htm (visited on 2020-07-23).

The Discovery of Global Warming: 2nd Edition. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2008.

weart2010idea

Weart, Spencer R. "The Idea of Anthropogenic Global Climate Change in the 20th Century". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 1.1 (2010), pp. 67-81. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/wcc.6 (visited on 2021-06-20).

WeartNuc2012

WeaverFloppy2020

— The Rise of Nuclear Fear. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012. Weaver, Matthew. Extinction Rebellion 'Go Floppy' When Arrested, Complains Senior Met Officer. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/16/extinction-rebellion-go-floppy-when-arrested-complains-senior-met-officer (visited on 2020-09-16).

WebbCarney2021

Webb, Richard. Mark Carney Interview: Rethink Capitalism to Solve the Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.newscientist.com/article/mg24933260-900-mark-carney-interview-rethink-capitalism-to-solve-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2021-03-22).

WeberMonitor2020

Weber, Bob. Alberta, Ottawa Sign Deal That Reduces Oilsands Environmental Monitoring. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/pmn/news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/alberta-ottawa-sign-deal-that-reduces-oilsands-environmental-monitoring (visited on 2020-08-13).

WeberCCHealth2021

— Climate Change Health Costs to top \$100B by Mid-century: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/2021/06/02/climate-change-health-costs-to-top-100b-by-mid-century-report.html (visited on 2021-06-02).

Weber2019

— Environmentalists say Alberta Government War Room Threat 'amateur hour'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/rope-a-dope-environmentalists-say-alberta-war-room-threat-wont-distract-them (visited on 2019-05-31).

WeberWarRoom2019

— 'Intimidating:' Alberta's Energy War Room Singles out Climate Campaigner. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/intimidating-albertas-energy-war-room-singles-out-climate-campaigner (visited on 2019-12-26).

WeberQuash2021

— Judge Dismisses Attempt to Quash 'Anti-Alberta' Activities Inquiry. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/pmn/news-pmn/canadanews-pmn/cp-newsalert-judge-dismisses-attempt-to-quashanti-alberta-activities-inquiry (visited on 2021-05-20).

WeberOnSavage2020

— Limits on Gatherings Make it a 'great time to be building a pipeline,' Says Alberta Energy Minister. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/pipelines-alberta-protests-physical-distancing-1.5584025 (visited on 2020-06-19).

WeberCFC2020

— Ozone Layer Deal May Have Led to New Contaminant Problem, Researchers Say. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/ozone-contaminant-1.5571201 (visited on 2020-05-18).

WeberGrassyMountain2021

— Panel says Grassy Mountain Coal Mine in Alberta Rockies not in Public Interest. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-panel-says-grassy-mountain-coal-mine-in-alberta-rockies-not-in-public/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

WeberEnbridge2017

— University of Calgary Accused of Conflict of Interest over Enbridge Research Centre. 2017. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2017/10/11/university-of-calgary-accused-of-conflict-of-interest-over-enbridge-research-centre.html (visited on 2019-07-24).

weber2006experience

Weber, Elke U. "Experience-based and Description-based Perceptions of Long-term Risk: Why Global Warming Does not Scare Us (Yet)". In: Climatic Change 77.1-2 (2006), pp. 103-120. URL: https://www8.gsb.columbia.edu/sites/decisionsciences/files/files/experiencebased% 20perceptions%20of%20long-term%20risks.PDF (visited on 2019-12-29).

WeberPAAV1919

Weber, Max. *Politics as a Vocation*. Ed. by W. G. Runciman. Cambridge University Press, 1978, pp. 212–225.

WeberDordiSaravade2017

Weber, Olaf, Truzaar Dordi, and Vasundhara Saravade. How Divesting of Fossil Fuels Could Help Save the Planet. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.com/how-divesting-of-fossil-fuels-could-help-save-the-planet-88147 (visited on 2019-08-04).

WeberDordiSaravade2019

— Strategies for Integrating the Canadian Financial Sector into Financing the Transition to a Low-carbon Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/documents/Paper%20no. 217_0.pdf (visited on 2019-08-04).

WedeenInschatz2013political

Wedeen, Lisa. "Ethnography as Interpretive Enterprise". In: *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power*. Ed. by Edward Schatz. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013, pp. 75–93.

WehrliTeachers2021

Wehrli, Ashley. Teachers Want To Inform Kids On How To Protest Against Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.moms.com/teachers-want-inform-kids-how-protest-against-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-07-10).

WeinerIsrael2020

Weiner, Katie A. and Allen S. Weiner. When My Daughter Called Israel an Apartheid State, I Objected. Now, I'm Not So Sure. 2020. URL: https://www.haaretz.com/us-news/.premium-when-my-daughter-called-israel-an-apartheid-state-i-objected-now-i-m-not-so-sure-1.8970682 (visited on 2020-07-12).

weinryb2008issue

Weinryb, Avi. "At Issue: The University of Toronto — The Institution where Israel Apartheid Week was Born". In: Jewish Political Studies Review (2008), pp. 107-117. URL: https://jcpa.org/article/the-university-of-toronto-the-institution-where-israel-apartheid-week-was-born/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

WeirCrack2020

Weir, Bill. How the Fight over Biden's EPA Pick Highlights a Seismic Crack in the Democrats' Climate Coalition. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/12/18/us/biden-epa-pick-climate-fight/index.html (visited on 2020-12-21).

WeissmannNorway2015

Weissmann, Jordan. Norway's Giant Oil Fund Will Divest From Coal. Irony Noted. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/business/2015/05/norways-oil-fund-will-divest-from-coal-yes-this-is-kind-of-ironic. html (visited on 2020-10-15).

WelchFails2014

Welch, Ivo. Why Divestment Fails. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/05/10/opinion/why-divestment-fails.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

weldon2006inclusion

Weldon, S. Laurel. "Inclusion, Solidarity, and Social Movements: the Global Movement Against Gender Violence". In: Perspectives on Politics 4.1 (2006), pp. 55-74. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/perspectives-on-politics/article/inclusion-solidarity-and-social-movements-the-global-movement-against-gender-violence/F990EF33BDB1F521FD8FEF4EBFCCB071 (visited on 2020-01-09).

WellsKitLNG2021

Wells, Nick. First Nations Unhappy as Second Kitimat LNG Investor Bails. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/21/news/first-nations-second-Kitimat-LNG-investor-bails (visited on 2021-05-25).

Wells2018

Wells, Paul. A Carbon Tax? Just Try Them. 2018. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/a-carbon-tax-just-try-them/(visited on 2019-12-26).

Welsh2016

Welsh, Jennifer. The Return of History: Conflict, Migration, and Geopolitics in the Twenty-First Century. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2016.

WesterveltRS2021

Westervelt, Amy. Big Oil Is Trying to Make Climate Change Your Problem to Solve. Don't Let Them. 2021. URL: https://www.rollingstone. com/politics/politics-news/climate-change-exxonmobil-harvardstudy-1169682/ (visited on 2021-05-14).

WestonuVic2020

Weston, Scott. UVic Board to Consider Partial Fossil Fuel Divestment Proposal. 2020. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-board-to-consider-partial-fossil-fuel-divestment-proposal-1.4779352 (visited on 2020-02-04).

Wetts2020

Wetts, Rachel. "In Climate News, Statements from Large Businesses and Opponents of Climate Action Receive Heightened Visibility". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* (2020). ISSN: 0027-8424. URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/early/2020/07/21/1921526117 (visited on 2020-07-30).

FBIHouseholder2020

Wetzel, Blane J. Affidavit in Support of a Criminal Complaint. 2020. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/FBI-Householder-Criminal-Complaint.pdf (visited on 2020-07-25).

WheatonJones2009

Wheaton, Sarah. White House Adviser on 'Green Jobs' Resigns. 2009. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/06/us/politics/06vanjones.html (visited on 2019-07-18).

WherryConsensus2021

Wherry, Aaron. A Bipartisan Consensus on Climate Change? The U.K. Suggests it's not a Pipe Dream. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-u-k-emissions-canada-1.6009671 (visited on 2021-08-29).

WherryInching2021

— Is Canada Finally Inching Toward a Political Consensus on Climate Change? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/erinotoole-climate-carbon-trudeau-1.5989619 (visited on 2021-04-28).

Wherry2030targ

— Ottawa Submits New Greenhouse Gas Targets to UN, Plans Changes to Carbon-pricing 'Benchmark'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-carbon-emissions-united-nations-wilkinson-1.6097255 (visited on 2021-07-12).

WherryBiden2020

— The Biden Presidency Could Change the Terms of the Climate Debate in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/bidentrump-climate-trudeau-otoole-1.5795629 (visited on 2020-11-13).

WherryStay2019

— The Carbon Tax is Probably Here to Stay. Can Conservatives Adapt? 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/scheer-conservative-climate-change-carbon-tax-1.5330934 (visited on 2021-05-14).

WherryMightStart2020

— The Liberals' Net-zero Plan isn't Quite a Strategy — But it Might be the Start of One. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/net-zero-trudeau-climate-carbon-emissions-1.5809028 (visited on 2021-08-31).

WherryClimateLaw2020

— Why Canada Might Need a Climate law — And How it Might Work: We've had Nine Climate Targets in over Three Decades. Legislation Could Help us Stick to a Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-emissions-canada-trudeau-kyoto-1.5613108 (visited on 2020-06-16).

 ${\tt Wherry Serious 2021}$

Will this be the Emissions Target Canadians Can Take Seriously? 2021.
URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-carbon-emissions-trudeau-wilkinson-1.5998546 (visited on 2021-04-28).

WhitakerMUN2015

Whitaker, Robin. The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://theindependent.ca/uncategorized/the-case-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2021-08-30).

 ${\tt WhitcombAnx2021}$

Whitcomb, Isobel. Climate Anxiety and PTSD are on the Rise. Therapists don't Always Know How to Cope. 2021. URL: https://www.

theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/20/climate-emergency-anxiety-threapists (visited on 2021-04-28).

White2003

White, Lawrence. *Protests, Activism, and Student Riots.* 2003. URL: http://www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistsriots.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

White2016

White, Micah. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016.

WhitfordOnBrown2020

Whitford, Emma. Brown University Divests From Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/brown-university-divests-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-03-10).

WhitfordDivGap2021

— Divestment Gap Emerges. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gains-some-colleges-can-itspread-where-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16).

WhitfordBoston2020

— Fossil Fuel Fight Escalates to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college-students-alumni-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state-attorney (visited on 2021-01-04).

Whittier1995

Whittier, Nancy. Feminist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995.

WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020

Whittingham, Ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion-its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31).

 ${\tt WikipediaOccupyHandSignals}$

Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02).

Wiktorowicz2003

Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. *Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.

Wilber2016

Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shameful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).

WilesBDS2013

Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013.

WilliamsLeQuesne2019

Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04).

WilliamsManitoba2015

Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward-with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).

williams2012technology

Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).

WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015

Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).

 ${\tt williams} 2021 {\tt carbon}$

Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Hargreaves, Jamil Farbes, and Margaret S. Torn. "Carbon-neutral Pathways

for the United States". In: *AGU Advances* 2.1 (2021). URL: https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2020AV000284 (visited on 2021-03-22).

williams2020use

Williams, K.D., A.J. Hewitt, and A. Bodas-Salcedo. "Use of Short-Range Forecasts to Evaluate Fast Physics Processes Relevant for Climate Sensitivity". In: *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems* 12.4 (2020), e2019MS001986. URL: https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1029/2019MS001986 (visited on 2020-06-20).

WilliamsCFS2021

Williams, Nia. Liberals' Clean Fuel Standard Blasted After Government Analysis Reveals it Will Hit Poorest Households Hardest. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/liberals-clean-fuel-standard-blasted-after-government-analysis-reveals-it-will-hit-poorest-households-hardest (visited on 2021-01-04).

WilliamsNYPension2021

- New York State Pension Fund Restricts Investments in Canadian Oilsands Companies. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/new-york-state-pension-fund-restricts-investments-in-canadian-oilsands-companies (visited on 2021-04-12).

WilliamsNickelTarn2019

Williams, Nia and Rod Nickel. Trudeau's Oil Pipeline Tarnishes his Climate Credentials Ahead of Canadian Election. 2019. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-canada-election-energy-idUSKCN1VROE1 (visited on 2021-03-22).

WilliamsWaterloo2020

Williams, Robert. UW Board Delays Decision on Divesting Fossil Fuels Until 2021. 2020. URL: https://www.therecord.com/news/waterloo-region/2020/10/27/uw-board-delays-decision-on-divesting-fossil-fuels-until-2021.html (visited on 2020-11-08).

WillsherCourt2021

Willsher, Kim. Court Convicts French State for Failure to Address Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/03/court-convicts-french-state-for-failure-to-address-climate-crisis (visited on 2021-02-05).

wilson2013solidarity

Wilson, Bradley R. and Joe Curnow. "SolidarityTM: Student Activism, Affective Labor, and the Fair Trade Campaign in the United States". In: *Antipode* 45.3 (2013), pp. 565-583. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01051.x (visited on 2020-02-21).

WilsonReedMartin2013

Wilson, Christina, Kayley Reed, and Richelle Martin. Why Divest? 2013.

URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/WilsonReedMartin2013.

pptx (visited on 2017-03-17).

 ${\tt WilsonNaultClarke}$

Wilson, Jennifer, Trevor Nault, and Eleanor Clarke. Canadian Universities Leave Students In The Dark About Investments In The Oil Industry. 2017. URL: https://www.langaravoice.ca/canadian-university-still-dont-disclose-their-energy-sector-investments-to-students/ (visited on 2018-08-22).

WilsonEnbridgeHarass2021

Wilson, Timothy E. Canadian Pipeline Giant Accused of Paying U.S. Police to Harass Activists. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/19/news/enbridge-accused-paying-us-police-harass-activists (visited on 2021-04-28).

WilsonBecerril2020

Wilson-Becerril, Michael. Why Environmental Justice is an Anti-colonial Struggle. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2020/9/22/why-environmental-justice-is-an-anti-colonial-struggle/(visited on 2020-09-26).

WiltOilsands2015

Wilt, James. Alberta Climate Announcement Puts End to Infinite Growth of Oilsands. 2015. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-climate-announcement-puts-end-infinite-oilsands-growth (visited on 2020-05-18).

WiltEnbridge2017

Wilt, James. Five Things We Learned from the Damning Report on the University of Calgary's Connections with Enbridge. 2017. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/five-things-we-learned-damning-report-university-calgary-s-connections-enbridge/(visited on 2019-07-24).

WinStillBack2020

Win, Thin Lei. G20 Countries Still Backing Fossil Fuels Through COVID-19 Response. 2020. URL: https://news.trust.org/item/20201109230708-40s1y (visited on 2020-11-13).

winkelmann2015combustion

Winkelmann, Ricarda, Anders Levermann, Andy Ridgwell, and Ken Caldeira. "Combustion of Available Fossil Fuel Resources Sufficient to Eliminate the Antarctic ice Sheet". In: Science Advances 1.8 (2015), e1500589. URL: https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/1/8/e1500589 (visited on 2020-01-01).

winkler2018countries

Winkler, Harald, Niklas Höhne, Guy Cunliffe, Takeshi Kuramochi, Amanda April, and Maria Jose de Villafranca Casas. "Countries Start to Explain How Their Climate Contributions are Fair: More Rigour Needed". In: International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics 18.1 (2018), pp. 99–115. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10784-017-9381-x (visited on 2019-12-29).

WinningCoal2021

Winning, Alexander. Africa's Biggest Greenhouse Gas Emitter Seeks \$10-billion for Shift from Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/international-business/african-and-mideast-business/article-africas-biggest-greenhouse-gas-emitter-seeks-10-billion-for-shift-from/ (visited on 2021-07-26).

 ${\tt WinnipegCampoutAgreements}$

Winnipeg Human Rights Hub. Divest UWinnipeg Community Campout! 2017. URL: https://humanrightshub.ca/event/divest-uwinnipeg-community-campout/ (visited on 2018-09-24).

WinstonAbolitionists2013

Winston, Andrew. The Climate Change Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/blog/climate-change-abolitionists (visited on 2020-01-18).

WinterGrauerMcKeen2019

Winter, Jesse, Perrin Grauer, and Alex McKeen. What You Haven't Heard from Inside the Battle of Gidimt'en Checkpoint. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/01/12/what-you-havent-heard-from-inside-the-battle-of-gidimten-checkpoint.html (visited on 2020-01-12).

WintersRecup2020

Winters, Joseph. Post-election, Youth Climate Activists Celebrate, Recuperate, and Organize. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/politics/post-election-youth-climate-activists-celebrate-recuperate-and-organize/ (visited on 2021-08-31).

WintersBothsideism2020

— The Curse of 'Both-sidesism': How Climate Denial Skewed Media Coverage for 30 Years. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/thecurse-of-both-sidesism-how-climate-denial-skewed-media-coverage-for-30-years/ (visited on 2020-07-30).

WirzHarvardElect2020

Wirz, Matt. Harvard University Board Gains Backers of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/harvard-university-board-gains-backers-of-fossil-fuel-divestment-11598038138 (visited on 2020-08-28).

Wirz2020

— Universities Cut Oil Investments as Student Activism Builds. 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/universities-cut-oil-investments-as-student-activism-builds-11594719181 (visited on 2020-08-13).

WiserPickle1997

Wiser, Ryan and Steven Pickle. Financing Investments in Renewable Energy: The Role of Policy Design and Restructuring. 1997. URL: https://eta-publications.lbl.gov/sites/default/files/report-lbnl-39826.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).

Withers2014

Withers, Paul. Divest Dalhousie Failure Welcomed by Some on Campus. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/divest-dalhousie-failure-welcomed-by-some-on-campus-1. 2852051 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WittSunrise2018

Witt, Emily. The Optimistic Activists for a Green New Deal: Inside the Youth-led Singing Sunrise Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/the-optimistic-activists-for-a-green-new-deal-inside-the-youth-led-singing-sunrise-movement (visited on 2020-02-20).

WolffRaineyBidenSqueezed2021

Wolff, Eric and Rebecca Rainey. Biden Squeezed Between Promises to Go Green and Bolster Unions. 2021. URL: https://www.politico.com/news/2021/02/21/biden-green-jobs-labor-unions-470311 (visited on 2021-03-16).

WOWCrenshaw2016

Women of the World Festival 2016. Kimberlé Crenshaw — On Intersectionality. 2016. URL: https://youtu.be/-DW4HLgYPlA (visited on 2021-06-25).

WongRenaissance2015

Wong, Alia. The Renaissance of Student Activism. 2015. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2015/05/the-renaissance-of-student-activism/393749/ (visited on 2020-10-15).

wong2012internal

Wong, Wendy H. Internal Affairs: How the Structure of NGOs Transforms Human Rights. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2012.

WoodCalgaryHerald2018

Wood, James. Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Poses Challenges for Alberta Energy Industry. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-poses-challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry (visited on 2018-09-24).

WoodPoses2018

— Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Poses Challenges for Alberta Energy Industry. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-poses-challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry/(visited on 2021-08-31).

Wood2016

— Trudeau Talks Pipelines and Oilsands Investment as Alberta Meeting Wraps. 2016. URL: http://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/trudeau-talks-pipelines-and-oilsands-investment-as-albertameeting-wraps (visited on 2016-06-30).

wood2007breaking

Wood, Lesley. "Breaking the Wave: Repression, Identity, and Seattle Tactics". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 12.4 (2007), pp. 377—388. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/abs/10.17813/maiq.12.4.a38x78203j3502q0 (visited on 2020-01-01).

wood2020policing

— "Policing Counter-protest". In: Sociology Compass 14.11 (2020), pp. 1–10. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/soc4.12833 (visited on 2021-08-31).

WoodCrisisControl2014

Wood, Lesley J. Crisis and Control: The Militarization of Protest Policing. Chicago: Pluto Press, 2014.

WoodDebunk2019

Wood, Stepan. Debunking UBC's Dubious Legal Position on Divestment. 2021. URL: http://ubccle.com/2019/11/01/debunking-ubcs-dubious-legal-position-on-divestment/(visited on 2021-08-29).

WoodsideDenial2021

Woodside, John. Critics Slam Canada's Official Paris Target as 'Climate Denial' in Action. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/07/13/news/canada-official-paris-target-climate-denial-critics (visited on 2021-07-26).

WoodsidePBO2021

— Parliamentary Budget Office Warns Paris Targets are Out of Reach Without Major Change. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2021/06/24/news/parliamentary-budget-office-warnsparis-targets-out-of-reach (visited on 2021-06-25). WoodsideTMXIns2021

Woodside, John. The World is Against Trans Mountain. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2021/06/21/the-world-is-against-trans-mountain.html (visited on 2021-06-21).

WoodsideTXMInsure2021

— Trans Mountain Just Lost Another Insurer. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/04/news/trans-mountain-just-lost-another-insurer (visited on 2021-06-20).

Woolf2015

Woolf, Daniel. Report of the Advisory Committee on Divestment of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180127132232/https://www.queensu.ca/principal/node/75 (visited on 2019-08-11).

WoolfWest2015

Woolf, Nicky. Cornel West Warns of 'Planetary Selma' at Harvard Fossil Fuel Divestment Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/apr/17/harvard-divestment-protest-civil-rights-moment (visited on 2020-02-15).

WootenInGreenMemes2015

Wooton, Will. "Case Study: Tar Sands Blockade". In: The Most Amazing Online Organizing Guide: A Practical Handbook for Community Organizers Who Want to Leverage Social Media For Social Change. Ed. by Green Memes. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160801070034/https://climateaccess.org/sites/default/files/Green%20Memes_Online%20Organizing%20Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

WCManchester2019

Wootton-Cane, Nicole. University of Manchester to Review Fossil Fuel Shares After Student Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/education/2019/nov/26/university-of-manchester-to-review-fossil-fuel-shares-after-student-protest (visited on 2020-09-02).

WorldBankGroup4degrees2014

World Bank Group. 4° Turn Down the Heat: Confronting the New Climate Normal. 2014. URL: http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/317301468242098870/pdf/927040v20WP0000ull0Report000English.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

WHOAmbient2018

World Health Organization. Ambient (Outdoor) Air Pollution. 2018. URL: https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ambient-(outdoor)-air-quality-and-health (visited on 2020-09-16).

WHOTobaccoProtocol2008

— Guidelines for Implementation of Article 5.3 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control on the Protection of Public Health Policies With Respect to Tobacco Control from Commercial and Other Vested Interests of the Tobacco Industry. 2008. URL: https://www.who.int/ fctc/guidelines/article_5_3.pdf (visited on 2019-12-19).

WHOAnotherHigh2019

World Meteorological Association. Greenhouse Gas Concentrations in Atmosphere Reach Yet Another High. 2019. URL: https://public.wmo.int/en/media/press-release/greenhouse-gas-concentrations-atmosphere-reach-yet-another-high (visited on 2020-05-08).

WMOBulletin2019

— WMO Greenhouse Gas Bulletin (GHG Bulletin) — No. 15: The State of Greenhouse Gases in the Atmosphere Based on Global Observations through 2018. 2019. URL: https://library.wmo.int/index.php?lvl=notice_display&id=21620 (visited on 2020-05-08).

WNNEndCoal2021

World Nuclear News. COP26 President Calls for end to Coal Power. 2021. URL: https://www.world-nuclear-news.org/Articles/COP26-Presidents-calls-for-end-to-coal-power (visited on 2021-06-02).

WNNExternal2021

— The Real Challenges to Nuclear are External, Says Panel. 2021. URL: https://www.world-nuclear-news.org/Articles/The-real-challenges-to-nuclear-are-external,-says (visited on 2021-01-29).

WoutersWalgraveWUNC

Wouters, Ruud and Stefaan Walgrave. What Makes Protest Powerful? Reintroducing and Elaborating Charles Tilly's WUNC Concept. 2017. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313179891_WHAT_

MAKES_PROTEST_POWERFUL_REINTRODUCING_AND_ELABORATING_CHARLES_ TILLY'S_WUNC_CONCEPT (visited on 2019-05-30).

Woynillowicz, Dan, Chris Severson-Baker, and Marlo Raynolds. Oil Sands Fever: The Environmental Implications of Canada's Oil Sands Rush. 2005. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/OilSands72.pdf

(visited on 2020-08-05).

Wray, Britt. Therapy for the End of the World. 2021. URL: https:// thewalrus.ca/therapy-for-the-end-of-the-world/(visited on 2021-02-05).

Wright, Katie. Climate Change: Make Coal History Says PM After Climate Warning. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-58144779 (visited on 2021-08-10).

Wright, Nancy G. "Christianity and Environmental Justice". In: Cross-Currents 61.2 (2011), pp. 161-190. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/24461938?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-05).

Wright, Oliver. Fossil Fuel Companies 'Misleading' Boris Johnson on Green Hudrogen. 2020. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/ fossil-fuel-companies-misleading-prime-minister-on-greenhydrogen-j7v6wnn6q (visited on 2020-09-26).

UK Prepared to Approve Oilfield Despite COP26 Climate Conference. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/uk-preparesto-approve-oilfield-despite-cop26-climate-conference-0wlxjm7tv (visited on 2021-08-29).

Wroe, Evan. Cambridge University is Divesting, now its Faculties Must Cut all Ties With the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2021. URL: https://www. varsity.co.uk/opinion/20773 (visited on 2021-03-22).

Wrong Kind of Green. McKibben's Divestment Tour — Brought To You By Wall Street. 2015. URL: http://www.wrongkindofgreen.org/2015/ 08/11/mckibbens-divestment-tour-brought-to-you-by-wallstreet-part-xi-2-degrees-of-credendum/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

XR US National Team. XR US National Team's Statement on XR America. 2020. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/XR-2020-04-17.pdf (visited on 2020-10-24).

Xu, Chi, Timothy A. Kohler, Timothy M. Lenton, Jens-Christian Svenning, and Marten Scheffer. "Future of the Human Climate Niche". In: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (2020). URL: https: //www.pnas.org/content/early/2020/04/28/1910114117 (visited on 2020-05-08).

Xu, Robin. "Looking Beyond Fossil Fuel Divestment: Combating Climate Change in Higher Education". In: The Contribution of Social Sciences to Sustainable Development at Universities. Ed. by Leal Filho and Michaela Zint. Springer, 2016, pp. 39–54.

Yale Project on Climate Change. Global Warming's Six Americas 2009: An Audience Segmentation Analysis. 2009. URL: https://climatecommunication. yale.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/2009_05_Global-Warmings-Six-Americas.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

Yancey-Bragg, N'dea. Northeastern Students Camp out and Demand Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://thegroundtruthproject. org/student-protestors-camp-out-northeastern-divest/ (visited on 2020-09-02).

Yedlin, Deborah. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Misguided. 2015. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/yedlin-fossilfuel-divestment-movement-misguided (visited on 2019-08-11).

WoynillowiczSeversonBakerRaynolds2005

JohnsonCoalHistory2021

WrayTherapy2021

wright2011christianity

WrightHydrogen2020

WrightApprove2021

WroeCambCut2021

WKOG2015

XRStatement2020

xu2020future

xu2016looking

YaleSixAmericas2009

YanceyBraggNE2016

Yedlin2015

Yergin2011

Yergin, Daniel. The Quest: Energy, Security, and the Remaking of the Modern World. New York: Penguin Press, 2011.

YglesiasHarvard2014

Yglesias, Matthew. Fossil Fuel Divestment Doesn't Make Economic Sense: Here's Why I Signed a Petition Calling for it Anyway. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/business/2014/01/harvard-climate-change-divestment-movement-the-economic-logic-is-bad-but-it-makes-sense-anyway.html (visited on 2020-10-15).

YoderRep2021

Yoder, Kate. Republicans Care More About the Climate if you Speak Their Language. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/politics/study-republicans-climatchange-minds/ (visited on 2021-07-03).

YonaLenferna2016b

Yona, Leehi and Alex Lenferna. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities [Chapter in the Forthcoming: G. Sosa-Nunez & E. Atkins (2016). Climate Change & International Relations.] 2016. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22720888/Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement_within_Universities (visited on 2017-03-13).

YonaLenferna2016a

- The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities [excerpt]. 2016. URL: https://www.e-ir.info/2016/05/15/the-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-within-universities/(visited on 2019-12-29).

YorehConsEnv2020

Yoreh, Tanhum. Broadening the Tent: Moral Language and Conservative Environmentalism. 2020. URL: https://berkleycenter.georgetown.edu/responses/broadening-the-tent-moral-language-and-conservative-environmentalism (visited on 2020-11-08).

YUACRI2018

York University Advisory Committee on Responsible Investment. Research and Recommendations on the YU Divest Proposal. 2018. URL: https://supportyuacri.files.wordpress.com/2018/03/yuacri-research-and-recommendations-on-the-yu-divest-proposal.pdf (visited on 2021-07-18).

YUACRIVision2021

Vision Statement. 2021. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/ (visited on 2021-07-18).

YorkFacAssoc2017

York University Faculty Association. York U Committee Recommends Divestment from Weapons and Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170327033818/https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/york-u-committee-recommends-divestment-from-weapons-and-fossil-fuels-616929864.html (visited on 2021-07-18).

YoungPipeliners2020

Young Pipeliners Association of Canada. Society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE) UofT YPAC Technical Talk. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216031317/https://ypacanada.com/events/toronto-spe-u-of-t-ypac-technical-talk (visited on 2020-02-15).

 ${\tt YoungDisWeb2021}$

Young, Nora. Link Rot and Content Drift Mean Important Online Content is Disappearing. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/listen/live-radio/1-55-spark/clip/15849054-513-the-disappearing-web (visited on 2021-06-18).

YuGoogle2020

Yu, Cindy. Social Movements Are Pushing Google Sheets to the Breaking Point. 2020. URL: https://onezero.medium.com/social-movements-are-pushing-google-sheets-to-the-breaking-point-28bb86b76043 (visited on 2020-08-13).

Yunker2020

Yunker, Zoe. Alberta and South Korea's Pensions Just Bought the Coastal GasLink Pipeline: 8 Things you Need to Know. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-and-south-koreas-pensions-just-bought-the-coastal-gaslink-pipeline-8-things-you-need-to-know/ (visited on 2020-06-20).

YunkerDitch2019

Yunker, Zoë. Two B.C. Investment Funds Save Millions by Ditching Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://thethunderbird.ca/2019/11/20/two-b-

c-investment-funds-save-millions-by-ditching-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-29).

YurkevichGM2021

YurkevichGM2021. GM Looks to Sell Only Emission-free Vehicles by 2035. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/28/business/gm-only-emission-free-cars-by-2035/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).

Zadikian2020

Zadikian, Michelle. Suncor CEO Blasts Norway; Says Oil Sands Divestment 'not founded in fact'. 2020. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/suncor-ceo-blasts-norway-oil-sands-divestment-not-founded-in-fact-1.1447987 (visited on 2020-06-20).

zajonc1980feeling

Zajonc, Robert B. "Feeling and Thinking: Preferences Need No Inferences". In: *American Psychologist* 35.2 (1980), p. 151. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1980-09733-001 (visited on 2021-07-03).

ZakOnHayhoe2019

Zak, Dan. One of America's Top Climate Scientists is an Evangelical Christian. She's on a Mission to Persuade Skeptics. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/one-of-americas-top-climate-scientists-is-an-evangelical-christian-shes-on-a-mission-to-convert-skeptics/2019/07/12/9018094c-8d2a-11e9-adf3-f70f78c156e8_story.html (visited on 2019-07-22).

zald2000ideologically

Zald, Mayer. "Ideologically Structured Action: an Enlarged Agenda for Social Movement Research". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 5.1 (2000), pp. 1–16.

ZCCambridgeResources

Zero Carbon Cambridge. *Resources*. 2020. URL: http://zerocarbonsoc.soc.srcf.net/resources/ (visited on 2020-12-15).

ZetterStingray2020

Zetter, Kim. How Cops Can Secretly Track Your Phone. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/07/31/protests-surveillance-stingrays-dirtboxes-phone-tracking/ (visited on 2020-08-02).

ZhangHarvardTobacco2020

Zhang, Ruoqi. Harvard Indirectly Holds Nearly \$100,000 Worth of Stocks in Tobacco Companies. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/3/10/harvard-tobacco-stocks-divestment/(visited on 2020-04-03).

Zhang2020

Zhang, Yiping. "A New Perspective for the Rationality of Fossil Fuel Divestment — the Interaction between the Shifting of Capital Flow and Stranded Assets". An optional note. MA thesis. Waterloo: Waterloo, 2020. URL: https://uwspace.uwaterloo.ca/bitstream/handle/10012/15942/Zhang%20Yiping.pdf (visited on 2020-06-20).

ZiadyNZ2021

Ziady, Hanna. New Zealand Bill Would Require Banks to Disclose Climate Risks, in a World First. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/04/13/investing/new-zealand-climate-change-law/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).

ZiadyShell2021

- Shell says its Oil Production has Peaked and Will Fall Every Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/justin-trudeau-blackface-wherry-1.5291424 (visited on 2021-03-22).

zickfeld2021asymmetry

Zickfeld, Kirsten, Deven Azevedo, Sabine Mathesius, and H Damon Matthews. "Asymmetry in the Climate-carbon Cycle Response to Positive and Negative CO2 Emissions". In: *Nature Climate Change* (2021), pp. 1–5. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-021-01061-2 (visited on 2021-08-10).

ZimonjicOTooleTarg2021

Zimonjic, Peter. O'Toole Would Cut Emissions to Meet Target Set by Harper, Rejects Liberals' New, More Aggressive Goal. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/o-toole-trudeau-emissions-targets-un-1.6155972 (visited on 2021-08-27).

ZivoBDS2021

Zivo, Adam. A University of Toronto Student Union is Going to War in Defence of Anti-semitism. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/adam-zivo-a-university-of-toronto-student-union-

is - going - to - war - in - defence - of - anti - semitism (visited on 2021-07-26).

zolberg1972moments

Zolberg, Aristide R. "Moments of Madness". In: *Politics & Society* 2.2 (1972), pp. 183-207. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/003232927200200203 (visited on 2020-03-12).

Zurich2017

Zurich. Insurers Can Facilitate the Transition to a Low-carbon Future. 2017. URL: https://www.zurich.com/sustainability/news/insurers-can-facilitate-the-transition-to-a-low-carbon-future (visited on 2020-02-04).